

Relative Bradycardia in Patients with Mild-to-Moderate Coronavirus Disease, Japan

Appendix

Appendix Table. Association between pulse rate and other characteristics for coronavirus disease patients, by 2-level mixed-effects linear regression, Japan

Characteristic	No. observations	Univariable		Multivariable*	
		Coefficient	p value	Coefficient	p value
Age, y	313	0.03 (−0.14 to 0.19)	0.76		
Sex	313				
F	82	−4.53 (−9.30 to −0.23)	0.06		
M	231	Referent			
Time from first symptoms, d	313	−0.74 (−1.00 to −0.47)	<0.001		
Body temperature, °C†	313	7.37 (5.92–8.82)	<0.001	7.37 (5.92–8.82)	<0.001
Systolic blood pressure, mm Hg	302	0.12 (0.02–0.22)	0.02		
Diastolic blood pressure, mm Hg	302	−0.02 (−0.15 to 0.11)	0.76		
Respiratory rate/min	308	1.40 (0.76–2.04)	<0.001		
SpO ₂ , %‡	313	−0.83 (−1.68 to 0.03)	0.06		

*p value for random intercept: <0.001 for all models. Variables without values were not included in the model.

†Only body temperature is significant.

‡SpO₂, percutaneous oxygen saturation.