**eTable A**: Twenty-seven Clinical Classification System (CCS) Categories Used to Identify Pregnancy\*, Based on ICD-9-CM Codes

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **CCS Category Description** | **CCS**  **Category** |
| Spontaneous Abortion | 177 |
| Induced Abortion | 178 |
| Abortion Complications | 179 |
| Ectopic Pregnancy | 180 |
| Other Pregnancy Complication | 181 |
| Hemorrhage in Pregnancy | 182 |
| Hypertension in Pregnancy | 183 |
| Early Labor | 184 |
| Long Pregnancy | 185 |
| Diabetes in Pregnancy | 186 |
| Malposition | 187 |
| Pelvic Obstruction | 188 |
| Fetal Distress | 190 |
| Amnios | 191 |
| Umbilical Cord | 192 |
| OB perineal trauma | 193 |
| Forceps Delivery | 194 |
| Other Complication at Birth | 195 |
| Normal Pregnancy/Delivery | 196 |
| Live Birth | 218 |
| Short gestation; low birth weight; and fetal growth retardation | 219 |
| Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia | 220 |
| Perinatal Jaundice | 222 |
| Birth Trauma | 223 |
| Other Fetal/Neonatal Complications | 224 |
| Maternal Drug Use | 661 |
| Mental Disorder in Pregnancy | 670 |

\*Conducted by project clinicians