# STable 1. Death certificate usual occupation, age ≥22 years, National Violent Death Reporting System, 32 statesa, 2016: Males

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Decedent classified by SOC codeb, n (%)  | Reason decedent not classified by SOC codeb, n (%) |
| Characteristic | Yes | No | Insufficient Information to classify | Student | Did Not Work | Homemaker | Military |
| Column number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Total | 22,947 (82) | 5,042 (18) | 3,035 (60) | 504 (10) | 1,068 (21) | 63 (1) | 372 (7) |
| Age, years |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 22-29 | 4,193 (71) | 1,691 (29) | 819 (48) | 417 (25) | 317 (19) | 16 (1) | 122 (7) |
| 30-44 | 6,720 (82) | 1,490 (18) | 934 (63) | 75 (5) | 350 (23) | 24 (2) | 107 (7) |
| 45-64 | 8,216 (85) | 1,428 (15) | 975 (68) | 11 (1) | 355 (25) | 20 (1) | 67 (5) |
| 65+ | 3,818 (90) | 433 (10) | 307 (71) | 1 (0) | 46 (11) | 3 (1) | 76 (18) |
| Sex |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Male | 22,947 (82) | 5,042 (18) | 3,035 (60) | 504 (10) | 1,068 (21) | 63 (1) | 372 (7) |
| Female | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Race |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| White | 17,726 (85) | 3,038 (15) | 1,745 (57) | 293 (10) | 657 (22) | 40 (1) | 303 (10) |
| Black or African American | 4,026 (71) | 1,630 (29) | 1,091 (67) | 149 (9) | 330 (20) | 13 (1) | 47 (3) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 331 (84) | 64 (16) | 20 (31) | 11 (17) | 28 (44) | 3 (5) | 2 (3) |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 359 (72) | 141 (28) | 74 (52) | 35 (25) | 23 (16) | 3 (2) | 6 (4) |
| Other/Unspecified | 269 (68) | 125 (32) | 91 (73) | 12 (10) | 14 (11) | 2 (2) | 6 (5) |
| Two or more races | 221 (86) | 37 (14) | 10 (27) | 4 (11) | 13 (35) | 2 (5) | 8 (22) |
| Unknown | 15 (68) | 7 (32) | 4 (57) | 0 (0) | 3 (43) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Education |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not high school graduate | 3,757 (79) | 989 (21) | 570 (58) | 23 (2) | 369 (37) | 18 (2) | 9 (1) |
| High school graduate | 13,901 (84) | 2,686 (16) | 1,470 (55) | 322 (12) | 611 (23) | 38 (1) | 245 (9) |
| Associate's or Bachelor's degree | 3,914 (87) | 581 (13) | 305 (52) | 132 (23) | 53 (9) | 5 (1) | 86 (15) |
| Master's degree or above  | 1,140 (90) | 128 (10) | 76 (59) | 22 (17) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) | 28 (22) |
| Unknown | 235 (26) | 658 (74) | 614 (93) | 5 (1) | 34 (5) | 1 (0) | 4 (1) |
| Manner of death |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Suicide | 15,564 (85) | 2,641 (15) | 1,447 (55) | 319 (12) | 525 (20) | 35 (1) | 315 (12) |
| Homicide | 4,819 (74) | 1,668 (26) | 1,103 (66) | 133 (8) | 383 (23) | 20 (1) | 29 (2) |
| Otherc | 478 (80) | 117 (20) | 64 (55) | 9 (8) | 34 (29) | 0 (0) | 10 (9) |
| Undetermined | 2,086 (77) | 616 (23) | 421 (68) | 43 (7) | 126 (20) | 8 (1) | 18 (3) |
| Notes. Columns 3-7 sum to Column 2 by row.SOC = Standard Occupational Classification.a Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin.b Usual occupation information was based on death certificate data (e.g., from funeral directors as reported by survivors of the deceased, such as family members) and was classified by 2010 SOC for this study. Non-SOC occupational categories (e.g., “student”) were assigned by NIOCCS and experts in industry and occupation coding.c Other deaths are unintentional firearm injuries (self-inflicted, inflicted by other person, or unknown who inflicted) or legal intervention deaths (by police or other authority). Undetermined deaths might have been due to violence but intent cannot be determined. |

# STable 2. Death certificate usual occupation, age ≥22 years, National Violent Death Reporting System, 32 statesa, 2016: Females

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Decedent classified by SOC codeb, n (%)  | Reason decedent not classified by SOC codeb, n (%) |
| Characteristic | Yes | No | Insufficient Information to classify | Student | Did Not Work | Homemaker | Military |
| Column number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Total | 5,767 (68) | 2,751 (32) | 793 (29) | 144 (5) | 385 (14) | 1,406 (51) | 23 (1) |
| Age, years |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 22-29 | 812 (65) | 439 (35) | 146 (33) | 95 (22) | 72 (16) | 114 (26) | 12 (3) |
| 30-44 | 1,672 (67) | 826 (33) | 237 (29) | 41 (5) | 127 (15) | 415 (50) | 6 (1) |
| 45-64 | 2,505 (69) | 1,116 (31) | 314 (28) | 8 (1) | 174 (16) | 615 (55) | 5 (0) |
| 65+ | 778 (68) | 370 (32) | 96 (26) | 0 (0) | 12 (3) | 262 (71) | 0 (0) |
| Sex |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Male | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Female | 5,767 (68) | 2,751 (32) | 793 (29) | 144 (5) | 385 (14) | 1,406 (51) | 23 (1) |
| Race |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| White | 4,732 (69) | 2,167 (31) | 534 (25) | 98 (5) | 296 (14) | 1,224 (56) | 15 (1) |
| Black or African American | 704 (68) | 338 (32) | 175 (52) | 24 (7) | 61 (18) | 74 (22) | 4 (1) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 78 (57) | 58 (43) | 12 (21) | 5 (9) | 9 (16) | 32 (55) | 0 (0) |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 133 (53) | 118 (47) | 49 (42) | 12 (10) | 9 (8) | 45 (38) | 3 (3) |
| Other/Unspecified | 45 (48) | 49 (52) | 22 (45) | 2 (4) | 5 (10) | 19 (39) | 1 (2) |
| Two or more races | 73 (78) | 21 (22) | 1 (5) | 3 (14) | 5 (24) | 12 (57) | 0 (0) |
| Unknown | 2 (100) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Education |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not high school graduate | 531 (52) | 486 (48) | 114 (23) | 2 (0) | 94 (19) | 276 (57) | 0 (0) |
| High school graduate | 3,178 (67) | 1,562 (33) | 329 (21) | 88 (6) | 224 (14) | 910 (58) | 11 (1) |
| Associate's or Bachelor's degree | 1,535 (79) | 418 (21) | 138 (33) | 43 (10) | 46 (11) | 179 (43) | 12 (3) |
| Master's degree or above  | 483 (85) | 83 (15) | 44 (53) | 10 (12) | 6 (7) | 23 (28) | 0 (0) |
| Unknown | 40 (17) | 202 (83) | 168 (83) | 1 (0) | 15 (7) | 18 (9) | 0 (0) |
| Manner of death |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Suicide | 3,691 (69) | 1,684 (31) | 437 (26) | 95 (6) | 222 (13) | 908 (54) | 22 (1) |
| Homicide | 1,159 (69) | 512 (31) | 182 (36) | 31 (6) | 78 (15) | 221 (43) | 0 (0) |
| Otherc | 26 (59) | 18 (41) | 5 (28) | 1 (6) | 3 (17) | 9 (50) | 0 (0) |
| Undetermined | 891 (62) | 537 (38) | 169 (31) | 17 (3) | 82 (15) | 268 (50) | 1 (0) |
| Notes. Columns 3-7 sum to Column 2 by row.SOC = Standard Occupational Classification.a Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin.b Usual occupation information was based on death certificate data (e.g., from funeral directors as reported by survivors of the deceased, such as family members) and was classified by 2010 SOC for this study. Non-SOC occupational categories (e.g., “student”) were assigned by NIOCCS and experts in industry and occupation coding.c Other deaths are unintentional firearm injuries (self-inflicted, inflicted by other person, or unknown who inflicted) or legal intervention deaths (by police or other authority). Undetermined deaths might have been due to violence but intent cannot be determined. |

# STable 3. Decedents age ≥22 years assigned Standard Occupational Classifications from death certificates but not working at time of death, National Violent Death Reporting System, 32 statesa, 2016: Males

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | Decedent classified by SOC codeb,n | Decedent not working at time of death,n (% of Column 1)b | Reason decedent not employed at time of death, n(%)b |
| Unemployed | Retired | Disabled | Student | Homemaker |
| Column number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Total | 22,947 | 2,384 (10) | 1,296 (54) | 834 (35) | 240 (10) | 14 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Age, years |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 22-29 | 4,193 | 229 (5) | 215 (94) | 1 (0) | 6 (3) | 7 (3) | 0 (0) |
| 30-44 | 6,720 | 506 (8) | 442 (87) | 2 (0) | 56 (11) | 6 (1) | 0 (0) |
| 45-64 | 8,216 | 865 (11) | 572 (66) | 144 (17) | 148 (17) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) |
| 65+ | 3,818 | 784 (21) | 67 (9) | 687 (88) | 30 (4) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Sex |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Male | 22,947 | 2,384 (10) | 1,296 (54) | 834 (35) | 240 (10) | 14 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Female | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Race |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| White | 17,726 | 2,113 (12) | 1,092 (52) | 803 (38) | 208 (10) | 10 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Black or African American | 4,026 | 165 (4) | 116 (70) | 19 (12) | 26 (16) | 4 (2) | 0 (0) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 331 | 36 (11) | 32 (89) | 2 (6) | 2 (6) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 359 | 39 (11) | 30 (77) | 7 (18) | 2 (5) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Other/Unspecified | 269 | 7 (3) | 5 (71) | 1 (14) | 1 (14) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Two or more races | 221 | 22 (10) | 19 (86) | 2 (9) | 1 (5) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Unknown | 15 | 2 (13) | 2 (100) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Education |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not high school graduate | 3,757 | 355 (9) | 197 (55) | 109 (31) | 49 (14) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| High school graduate | 13,901 | 1,433 (10) | 823 (57) | 464 (32) | 138 (10) | 8 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Associate's or Bachelor's degree | 3,914 | 403 (10) | 215 (53) | 142 (35) | 41 (10) | 5 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Master's degree or above  | 1,140 | 169 (15) | 49 (29) | 111 (66) | 8 (5) | 1 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Unknown | 235 | 24 (10) | 12 (50) | 8 (33) | 4 (17) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Manner of death |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Suicide | 15,564 | 1,959 (13) | 1,009 (52) | 771 (39) | 169 (9) | 10 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Homicide | 4,819 | 173 (4) | 112 (65) | 33 (19) | 25 (14) | 3 (2) | 0 (0) |
| Otherc | 478 | 29 (6) | 21 (72) | 5 (17) | 3 (10) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Undetermined | 2,086 | 223 (11) | 154 (69) | 25 (11) | 43 (19) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Usual occupation |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Management | 1,829 | 199 (11) | 87 (44) | 100 (50) | 12 (6) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Business and financial operations | 444 | 52 (12) | 23 (44) | 22 (42) | 6 (12) | 1 (2) | 0 (0) |
| Computer and mathematical | 500 | 66 (13) | 43 (65) | 13 (20) | 8 (12) | 2 (3) | 0 (0) |
| Architecture and engineering | 631 | 113 (18) | 43 (38) | 63 (56) | 6 (5) | 1 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Life, physical, and social science | 184 | 20 (11) | 7 (35) | 12 (60) | 1 (5) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Community and social service | 173 | 17 (10) | 9 (53) | 5 (29) | 3 (18) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Legal | 122 | 13 (11) | 2 (15) | 9 (69) | 2 (15) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Education, training, and library | 305 | 39 (13) | 12 (31) | 25 (64) | 1 (3) | 1 (3) | 0 (0) |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 552 | 64 (12) | 37 (58) | 17 (27) | 10 (16) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Healthcare practitioners and technical | 501 | 74 (15) | 31 (42) | 38 (51) | 4 (5) | 1 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Health care support | 115 | 6 (5) | 6 (100) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Protective service | 759 | 114 (15) | 22 (19) | 83 (73) | 8 (7) | 1 (1) | 0 (0) |
| Food preparation and serving related | 1,055 | 88 (8) | 74 (84) | 5 (6) | 7 (8) | 2 (2) | 0 (0) |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 1,089 | 80 (7) | 52 (65) | 13 (16) | 15 (19) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Personal care and service | 374 | 32 (9) | 24 (75) | 4 (13) | 3 (9) | 1 (3) | 0 (0) |
| Sales and related | 1,733 | 192 (11) | 108 (56) | 65 (34) | 19 (10) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Office and administrative support | 884 | 87 (10) | 46 (53) | 30 (34) | 9 (10) | 2 (2) | 0 (0) |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 232 | 23 (10) | 15 (65) | 6 (26) | 2 (9) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Construction and extraction | 4,316 | 401 (9) | 265 (66) | 90 (22) | 45 (11) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 1,739 | 188 (11) | 105 (56) | 57 (30) | 26 (14) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Production | 2,194 | 232 (11) | 109 (47) | 99 (43) | 24 (10) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Transportation and material moving | 3,216 | 284 (9) | 176 (62) | 78 (27) | 29 (10) | 1 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Notes. Columns 3-7 sum to Column 2 by row. SOC = Standard Occupational Classificationa Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin.b Usual occupation information was based on death certificate data (e.g., from funeral directors as reported by survivors of the deceased, such as family members) and was classified by 2010 SOC for this study. Decedents’ *current occupation* (i.e., at time of death) was based on information as reported by survivors of the deceased by coroners/medical examiners and law enforcement officials or other sources; both occupational types (usual occupation from death certificates and current occupation from non-death certificate sources) are reported in the National Violent Death Reporting System (NVDRS). Decedents not working at time of death were identified through a text search of NVDRS current occupation data: unemployed ("unemp", "not empl," "laid off", "never worked", "never employed", "not working", "not in workforce", "incarcer", "inmate", "prisoner"), retired ("retir"), disabled ("disab"), student ("student"), homemaker ("homemaker", "home maker", "housewife", "house wife"). When decedents’ current occupation information indicated more than one reason for not working at time of death (e.g., “unemployed / retired”), decedents were classified by the more specific reason for no employment—i.e., “retired”, “disabled”, “student”, or “homemaker” were each prioritized above “unemployed”, and “disabled” was prioritized above “retired.” c Other deaths are unintentional firearm injuries (self-inflicted, inflicted by other person, or unknown who inflicted) or legal intervention deaths (by police or other authority). Undetermined deaths might have been due to violence but intent cannot be determined.  |

# STable 4. Decedents age ≥22 years assigned Standard Occupational Classifications from death certificates but not working at time of death, National Violent Death Reporting System, 32 statesa, 2016: Females

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | Decedent classified by SOC codeb,n | Decedent not working at time of death,n (% of Column 1)b | Reason decedent not employed at time of death, n(%)b |
| Unemployed | Retired | Disabled | Student | Homemaker |
| Column number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Total | 5,767 | 603 (10) | 338 (56) | 164 (27) | 87 (14) | 6 (1) | 8 (1) |
| Age, years |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 22-29 | 812 | 50 (6) | 45 (90) | 0 (0) | 1 (2) | 4 (8) | 0 (0) |
| 30-44 | 1,672 | 143 (9) | 119 (83) | 1 (1) | 21 (15) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) |
| 45-64 | 2,505 | 246 (10) | 156 (63) | 28 (11) | 56 (23) | 1 (0) | 5 (2) |
| 65+ | 778 | 164 (21) | 18 (11) | 135 (82) | 9 (5) | 0 (0) | 2 (1) |
| Sex |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Male | 0 | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Female | 5,767 | 603 (10) | 338 (56) | 164 (27) | 87 (14) | 6 (1) | 8 (1) |
| Race |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| White | 4,732 | 533 (11) | 292 (55) | 147 (28) | 83 (16) | 4 (1) | 7 (1) |
| Black or African American | 704 | 40 (6) | 33 (83) | 6 (15) | 1 (3) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 78 | 5 (6) | 3 (60) | 2 (40) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 133 | 17 (13) | 6 (35) | 8 (47) | 1 (6) | 1 (6) | 1 (6) |
| Other/Unspecified | 45 | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Two or more races | 73 | 8 (11) | 4 (50) | 1 (13) | 2 (25) | 1 (13) | 0 (0) |
| Unknown | 2 | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Education |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Not high school graduate | 531 | 51 (10) | 28 (55) | 13 (25) | 9 (18) | 0 (0) | 1 (2) |
| High school graduate | 3,178 | 336 (11) | 197 (59) | 87 (26) | 46 (14) | 2 (1) | 4 (1) |
| Associate's or Bachelor's degree | 1,535 | 159 (10) | 89 (56) | 39 (25) | 25 (16) | 3 (2) | 3 (2) |
| Master's degree or above  | 483 | 53 (11) | 22 (42) | 24 (45) | 6 (11) | 1 (2) | 0 (0) |
| Unknown | 40 | 4 (10) | 2 (50) | 1 (25) | 1 (25) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Manner of death |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Suicide | 3,691 | 416 (11) | 232 (56) | 116 (28) | 57 (14) | 5 (1) | 6 (1) |
| Homicide | 1,159 | 72 (6) | 29 (40) | 29 (40) | 13 (18) | 0 (0) | 1 (1) |
| Other | 26 | 1 (4) | 0 (0) | 1 (100) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Undetermined | 891 | 114 (13) | 77 (68) | 18 (16) | 17 (15) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) |
| Usual occupation |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Management | 398 | 34 (9) | 20 (59) | 10 (29) | 4 (12) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Business and financial operations | 212 | 25 (12) | 16 (64) | 7 (28) | 2 (8) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Computer and mathematical | 63 | 6 (10) | 3 (50) | 1 (17) | 2 (33) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Architecture and engineering | 40 | 4 (10) | 1 (25) | 1 (25) | 2 (50) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Life, physical, and social science | 40 | 7 (18) | 1 (14) | 3 (43) | 2 (29) | 0 (0) | 1 (14) |
| Community and social service | 135 | 16 (12) | 6 (38) | 8 (50) | 1 (6) | 1 (6) | 0 (0) |
| Legal | 69 | 6 (9) | 1 (17) | 3 (50) | 2 (33) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Education, training, and library | 310 | 32 (10) | 13 (41) | 14 (44) | 3 (9) | 1 (3) | 1 (3) |
| Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media | 165 | 29 (18) | 17 (59) | 7 (24) | 4 (14) | 1 (3) | 0 (0) |
| Healthcare practitioners and technical | 612 | 78 (13) | 43 (55) | 21 (27) | 12 (15) | 1 (1) | 1 (1) |
| Health care support | 423 | 34 (8) | 24 (71) | 2 (6) | 7 (21) | 1 (3) | 0 (0) |
| Protective service | 90 | 7 (8) | 2 (29) | 4 (57) | 1 (14) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Food preparation and serving related | 487 | 54 (11) | 35 (65) | 8 (15) | 10 (19) | 1 (2) | 0 (0) |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance | 203 | 14 (7) | 9 (64) | 4 (29) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (7) |
| Personal care and service | 417 | 33 (8) | 21 (64) | 6 (18) | 6 (18) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Sales and related | 652 | 71 (11) | 47 (66) | 18 (25) | 5 (7) | 0 (0) | 1 (1) |
| Office and administrative support | 844 | 90 (11) | 45 (50) | 31 (34) | 14 (16) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry | 20 | 1 (5) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 1 (100) |
| Construction and extraction | 55 | 4 (7) | 2 (50) | 2 (50) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair | 30 | 6 (20) | 3 (50) | 2 (33) | 1 (17) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) |
| Production | 268 | 32 (12) | 15 (47) | 9 (28) | 7 (22) | 0 (0) | 1 (3) |
| Transportation and material moving | 234 | 20 (9) | 14 (70) | 3 (15) | 2 (10) | 0 (0) | 1 (5) |
| Notes. Columns 3-7 sum to Column 2 by row. SOC = Standard Occupational Classification.a Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin.b Usual occupation information was based on death certificate data (e.g., from funeral directors as reported by survivors of the deceased, such as family members) and was classified by 2010 SOC for this study. Decedents’ *current occupation* (i.e., at time of death) was based on information as reported by survivors of the deceased by coroners/medical examiners and law enforcement officials or other sources; both occupational types (usual occupation from death certificates and current occupation from non-death certificate sources) are reported in the National Violent Death Reporting System (NVDRS). Decedents not working at time of death were identified through a text search of NVDRS current occupation data: unemployed ("unemp", "not empl," "laid off", "never worked", "never employed", "not working", "not in workforce", "incarcer", "inmate", "prisoner"), retired ("retir"), disabled ("disab"), student ("student"), homemaker ("homemaker", "home maker", "housewife", "house wife"). When decedents’ current occupation information indicated more than one reason for not working at time of death (e.g., “unemployed / retired”), decedents were classified by the more specific reason for no employment—i.e., “retired”, “disabled”, “student”, or “homemaker” were each prioritized above “unemployed”, and “disabled” was prioritized above “retired.” c Other deaths are unintentional firearm injuries (self-inflicted, inflicted by other person, or unknown who inflicted) or legal intervention deaths (by police or other authority). Undetermined deaths might have been due to violence but intent cannot be determined. |