**Appendix:**

**Inverse Probability Weights for Study Participation**

Inverse probability weights (IPW) were implemented to make the interviewed mother-infant pairs better represent both the interviewed and non-interviewed mother-infant pairs collectively. Individual IPWs for each study member were calculated approximately as: IPW = Probability of being interviewed divided by the probability of being interviewed given one’s study center, gestational age of the infant, infant sex, maternal age, race/ethnicity, and defect classification (isolated/multiple and anatomical location).