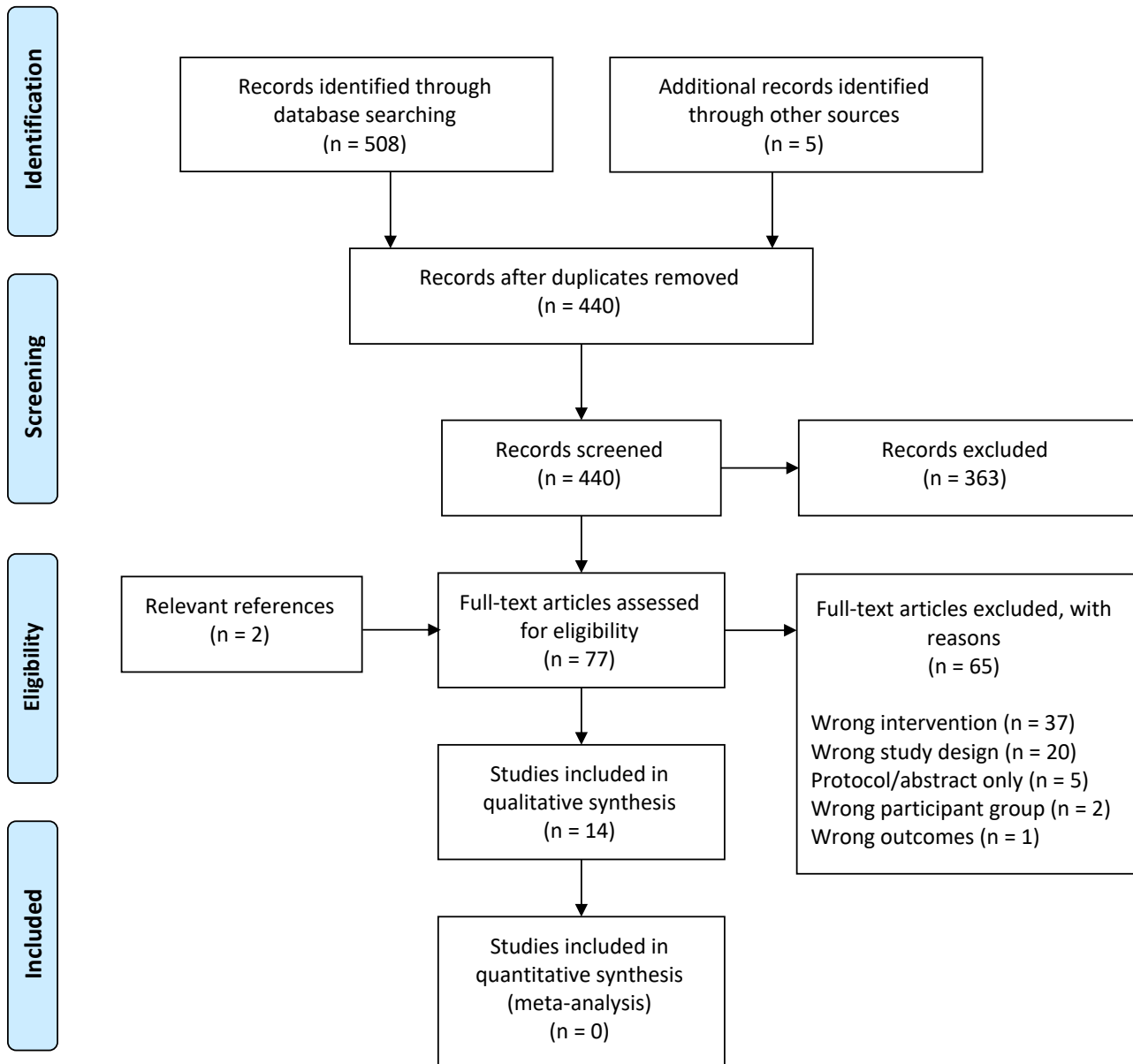


Appendix II

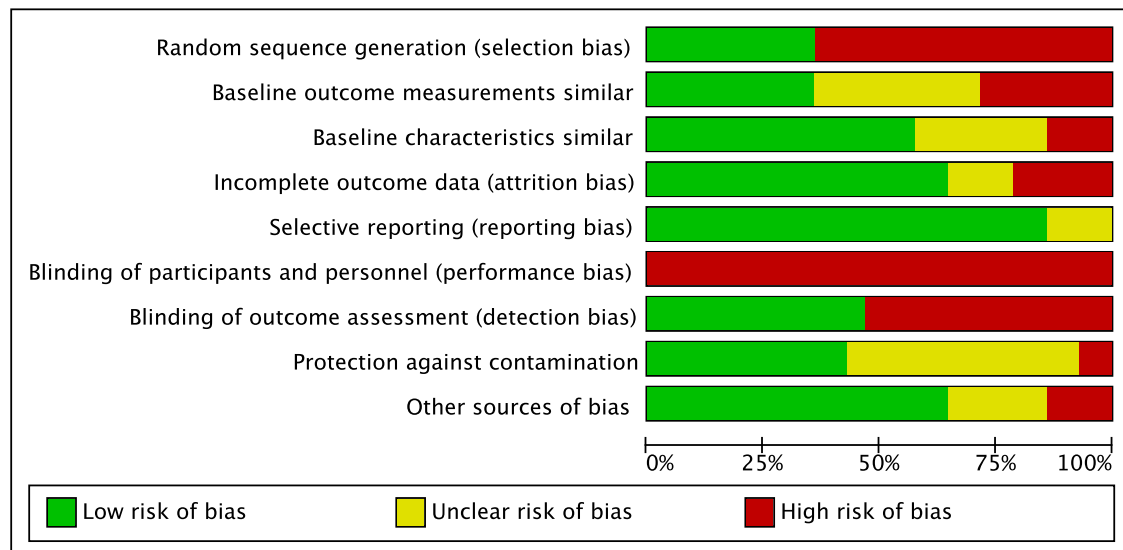
Supplementary Figures



Supplementary Figure 1: PRISMA flow diagram

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Baseline outcome measurements similar	Baseline characteristics similar	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Protection against contamination	Other sources of bias
Bang 1999	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
Bhandari 2012	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
Chen 1980	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+
Johnson 2013	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	?	+
Johnson 2018	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	?	+
Khan 1990	-	-	?	-	+	-	+	?	+
Linn 2015	-	+	-	+	?	-	-	?	?
Mazumder 2014	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
Navarro 2013	-	?	+	-	+	-	-	?	+
Pandey 1991	-	?	+	?	?	-	+	+	+
Tomlinson 2014	+	?	+	+	+	-	+	?	?
Uwimana 2012	+	?	?	?	+	-	-	?	-
Uwimana 2013	+	+	?	+	+	-	-	-	?
Yassin 2013	-	?	?	+	+	-	-	+	-

Supplementary Figure 2: Risk of bias summary; review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item for each included study.



Supplementary Figure 3: Risk of bias graph; review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item presented as percentages across all included studies