# Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)

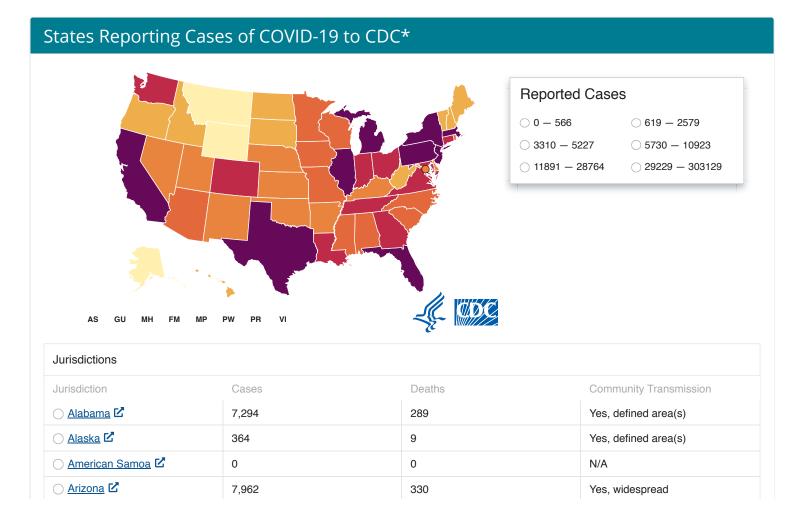
# Surveillance and Data Analytics

Get and Keep America Open: Supporting states, tribes, localities, and territories

The latest in COVID-19 data and surveillance.

### **Key Concepts**

- **Report COVID-19 cases.** CDC has developed a form that provides a standardized approach to reporting COVID-19 cases (individuals with at least one respiratory specimen that tested positive for the virus that causes COVID-19). These data are needed to track the impact of the outbreak and inform public health response.
- Monitoring COVID-19 cases. COVID-19 surveillance draws from a combination of data sources from existing
  influenza and viral respiratory disease surveillance, syndromic surveillance, case reporting, commercial lab
  reporting, ongoing research platforms, and other new systems designed to answer specific questions. These
  systems combined create an updated, accurate picture of SARS-COV-2 spread and its effects in the United States
  and provide data used to inform the U.S. national public health response to COVID-19.



○ <u>Arkansas</u> 🗹	3,310	64	Yes, widespread
○ California 🗹	50,442	2,073	Yes, widespread
○ Colorado 🗹	15,668	820	Yes, widespread
○ Connecticut 🗹	28,764	2,339	Yes, widespread
O Delaware	4,918	159	Yes, widespread
○ Washington D.C. 🗹	4,658	231	Undetermined
○ Florida 🗹	34,728	1,314	Yes, widespread
○ Georgia 🗹	27,733	1,167	Yes, widespread
○ Guam 🗹	146	5	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Hawaii</u> 🗹	619	16	Yes, defined area(s)
○ <u>Idaho</u> 🗹	2,035	63	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Illinois</u> ☑	56,055	2,457	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Indiana</u> 🗹	18,630	1,175	Undetermined
○ <u>lowa</u> 🗹	7,884	170	Yes, widespread
○ Kansas 🗹	4,449	130	Yes, defined area(s)
○ Kentucky 🗹	4,879	248	Undetermined
○ Louisiana 🗹	28,711	1,970	Yes, widespread
○ Maine ☑	1,123	55	Yes, widespread
Marshall Islands	0	0	N/A
○ Maryland 🗹	23,472	1,192	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Massachusetts</u>	64,311	3,716	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Michigan</u> ☑	42,356	3,866	Yes, widespread
	0	0	N/A
○ Minnesota ☑	5,730	371	Yes, widespread
	7,212	281	Yes, widespread
○ Missouri 🗹	7,835	337	Yes, widespread
○ Montana 🗹	453	16	Yes, defined area(s)
○ <u>Nebraska</u> 🗹	4,838	73	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Nevada</u> 🗹	5,227	254	Yes, widespread
○ New Hampshire 🗹	2,310	81	Yes, widespread
○ New Jersey 🗹	121,190	7,538	Yes, widespread
○ New Mexico 🗹	3,513	131	Yes, widespread
○ New York 🗹	303,129	23,673	Yes, widespread
○ North Carolina 🗹	10,923	399	Yes, widespread
○ North Dakota 🗹	1,107	23	Yes, defined area(s)
○ Northern Marianas 🗹	14	2	Undetermined
○ Ohio 🗹	18,743	1,002	Yes, defined area(s)
Oklahoma 🗹	3,748	230	Yes, widespread
∩ Oregon 🗹	2,579	104	Yes, widespread

○ Palau 🗹	0	0	N/A
○ Pennsylvania 🗹	46,971	2,354	Yes, defined area(s)
○ Puerto Rico 🗹	1,575	94	Undetermined
○ Rhode Island 🗹	8,962	279	Yes, widespread
○ South Carolina 🗹	6,258	256	Yes, defined area(s)
○ South Dakota 🗹	2,525	21	Yes, defined area(s)
○ <u>Tennessee</u> <b>Ľ</b>	11,891	204	Yes, defined area(s)
○ <u>Texas</u> 🗹	29,229	816	Yes, defined area(s)
○ <u>Utah</u> 🗹	4,828	46	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Vermont</u> 🗹	879	50	Yes, widespread
○ <u>Virgin Islands</u> ☑	66	4	Yes, defined area(s)
○ <u>Virginia</u> 🗹	16,901	581	Yes, widespread
○ Washington 🗹	14,637	824	Yes, widespread
○ West Virginia 🗹	1,151	47	Yes, defined area(s)
○ Wisconsin 🗹	7,314	327	Yes, widespread
○ Wyoming 🗹	566	7	Yes, defined area(s)

### **Resources from CDC**

For surveillance of COVID-19 and its cause, SARS-CoV-2, in the United States, CDC is using multiple surveillance systems run in collaboration with state, local and territorial health departments, public health, commercial and clinical laboratories, vital statistics offices, health care providers, emergency departments and academic partners to monitor COVID-19 disease in the United States.

- COVIDView Weekly Summary. This CDC report provides a weekly summary and interpretation of key indicators that have been adapted to track the COVID-19 pandemic in the United States.
- Cases in U.S. This page is updated daily. Numbers close out at 4 p.m. the day before reporting.
- Hospitalization Rates. CDC monitors lab-confirmed COVID-19 hospitalizations, risk factors, and outcomes of those hospitalized each week.
- Mortality Reporting. CDC provides provisional death counts for COVID-19 and pneumonia based on death certificates with updates Monday-Friday.
- Information for Reporting Cases. To prevent further spread of SARS-CoV-2 and to collect information to better understand the virus and its impact on health outcomes, CDC has developed a form that provides a standardized approach to reporting COVID-19 cases (individuals with at least one respiratory specimen that tested positive for the virus that causes COVID-19).
- COVID-NET Interactive: Interactive and downloadable data used to estimate agespecific hospitalization rates on a weekly basis and describe characteristics of



persons hospitalized with COVID-19.

National COVID-19 reporting: CDC works with state and territorial public health partners to coordinate COVID-19 case reporting nationally.

- The COVID-19 case definition is standardized with the Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists (CSTE), which issued on April 5, 2020 an interim COVID-19 position statement that includes a case definition and made COVID-19 a nationally notifiable disease.
- Information for Reporting Cases. To better understand the virus and its impact on health outcomes, CDC has developed a form that provides a standardized approach to reporting COVID-19 cases (individuals with at least one respiratory specimen that tested positive for the virus that causes COVID-19).
  - National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS) for case-based surveillance (which includes mechanisms to securely receive case data and share with CDC partners and technical assistance with onboarding new HL7 message mapping guides)
  - National Syndromic Surveillance Program (NSSP) (including Emergency Department visits for onboarded facilities and COVID-19 test orders and results for 6 major commercial laboratories)
     \*Requires an account with NSSP to access\*
  - NSSP for syndromic surveillance (which includes access to the RShiny app
- Electronic Surveillance System for the Early Notification of Community-based Epidemics (ESSENCE) for quality-controlled line-level data for ED visits and 6 major commercial labs testing for COVID-19—including PCR and as of now IgA, IgG, and IgM as well; ESSENCE also provides advanced tools to rapidly query, visualize and analyze these data).

# Resources from Other Organizations

Content describing non-CDC tools on this site is provided for informational purposes only and is **not intended to indicate endorsement**, actual or implied, of the tools. Additionally, information on this site is provided "as is," for users to evaluate and make their own determination as to their effectiveness.

#### Private Sector, Non-governmental Organizations and Academia

Various other organizations are also supporting this critical effort by providing:

• Google Community Mobility Reports aim to provide insights into what has changed in response to policies aimed at combating COVID-19.

More Information
Infection Control
Surveillance and Data Analytics
Laboratory Capacity
Contact Tracing
Community Mitigation
Staffing Resources
Financial Resources
Communication Materials



Search for specific COVID-19 guidance across CDC web pages and documents

Page last reviewed: April 17, 2020

Content source: National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases (NCIRD), Division of Viral Diseases