## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. ICD-10 Codes Used to Define Acute Respiratory Illness

| ICD-10 Code | ICD-10 Code Description  |
|-------------|--|
| J00         | Acute nasopharyngitis (common cold)  |
| J01*        | Acute sinusitis  |
| J02*        | Acute pharyngitis  |
| J03*        | Acute tonsillitis  |
| J04*        | Acute laryngitis and tracheitis  |
| J05*        | Acute obstructive laryngitis and epiglottis  |
| J06*        | Acute upper respiratory infections of multiple or unspecified sites                        |
| J09         | Influenza due to certain identified influenza viruses                                      |
| J09.X       | Influenza due to identified novel influenza A virus  |
| J09.X1      | Novel influenza A virus with pneumonia   |
| J09.X2      | Novel influenza A virus, other resp manifestations   |
| J09.X3      | Novel influenza A virus with GI manifestations   |
| J09.X9      | Novel influenza A virus with other manifestations  |
| J10         | Influenza due to other identified influenza virus  |
| J10.0       | Influenza, other identified virus with pneumonia   |
| J10.00      | Influenza, other identified virus with unspecified type of pneumonia                       |
| J10.01      | Influenza, other identified virus with the same other identified influenza virus pneumonia |
| J10.08      | Influenza, other identified virus, with other specified pneumonia                          |
| J10.1       | Influenza, other identified virus, other respiratory manifestations                        |
| J10.2       | Influenza, other identified virus, GI manifestations                                       |
| J10.8       | Influenza, other identified virus, other manifestations                                    |
| J10.81      | Influenza, other identified virus with encephalopathy                                      |
| J10.82      | Influenza, other identified virus with myocarditis   |
| J10.83      | Influenza, other identified virus with otitis media  |
| J10.89      | Influenza, other identified virus, other manifestations                                    |
| J11         | Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus  |
| J11.0       | Influenza, unidentified virus with pneumonia   |
| J11.00      | Influenza, unidentified virus with unspecified type of pneumonia                           |
| J11.08      | Influenza, unidentified virus with specified pneumonia                                     |
| J11.1       | Influenza, unidentified virus with other respiratory manifestations                        |
| J11.2       | Influenza, unidentified virus with gastrointestinal manifestations                         |
| J11.8       | Influenza, unidentified virus with other manifestations                                    |
| J11.81      | Influenza, unidentified virus with encephalopathy  |
| J11.82      | Influenza, unidentified virus with myocarditis   |
| J11.83      | Influenza, unidentified virus with otitis media  |
| J11.89      | Influenza, unidentified virus other manifestations   |
| J12         | Viral pneumonia, not elsewhere classified  |

| J12.0          | Adenoviral pneumonia   |
|----------------|--|
| J12.1          | Respiratory syncytial virus pneumonia                                  |
| J12.2          | Parainfluenza virus pneumonia  |
| J12.3          | Human metapneumovirus pneumonia  |
| J12.8          | Other viral pneumonia  |
| J12.81         | Pneumonia due to SARS-associated coronavirus                           |
| J12.89         | Other viral pneumonia, influenza bronchopneumonia                      |
| J12.9          | Viral pneumonia, unspecified   |
| J13            | Strep pneumoniae pneumonia   |
| J13            | Pneumonia due to streptococcus   |
| J14            | Hemophilus influenzae Pneumonia  |
| J15            | Bacterial pneumonia not elsewhere classified                           |
| J15.0          | Klebsiella pneumoniae Pneumonia  |
| J15.1          | Pneumonia due to Pseudomonas   |
| J15.2          | Pneumonia due to staphylococcus  |
| J15.20         | Staphylococcus, unspecified  |
| J15.211        | MSSA Pneumonia   |
| J15.212        | MRSA Pneumonia   |
| J15.29         | Other Staphylococcus pneumonia   |
| J15.3          | Streptococcus, group B   |
| J15.4          | Pneumonia due to other Streptococcus                                   |
| J15.4          | Pneumonia due to other Streptococcus                                   |
| J15.4          | Pneumonia due to other Streptococcus                                   |
| J15.5          | Pneumonia due to Escherichia coli                                      |
| J15.6          | Other gram-negative bacteria   |
| J15.7          | Pneumonia due to Mycoplasma pneumoniae                                 |
| J15.8          | Pneumonia due to other specified bacteria                              |
| J15.8          | Pneumonia due to anaerobes   |
| J15.8          | Pneumonia due to other specified bacteria                              |
| J15.9          | Bacterial pneumonia, unspecified                                       |
| J16            | Pneumonia, other specified infectious organism                         |
| J16            | Pneumonia infect diseases classified elsewhere                         |
| J16.0          | Pneumonia due to Chlamydia   |
| J16.8          | Pneumonia due to other specified organism                              |
| J17            | Pneumonia in diseases classified elsewhere                             |
| J17            | Pneumonia in diseases classified elsewhere                             |
| J18            | Pneumonia, unspecified organism  |
| 14.0.0         |  |
| J18.0          | Pneumonia, unspecified organism  |
| J18.0<br>J18.1 | Pneumonia, unspecified organism  Lobar pneumonia, unspecified organism |

| J18.8  | Other pneumonia, unspecified organism                  |
|--------|--|
| J18.9  | Pneumonia, unspecified organism                        |
| J18.9  | Pneumonia, unspecified organism                        |
| J20    | Acute bronchitis                                       |
| J20.0  | Acute bronchitis due to Mycoplasma pneumoniae          |
| J20.1  | Acute bronchitis due to Hemophilus influenzae          |
| J20.2  | Acute bronchitis due to streptococcus                  |
| J20.3  | Acute bronchitis due to coxsackievirus                 |
| J20.4  | Acute bronchitis due to parainfluenza virus            |
| J20.5  | Acute bronchitis due to respiratory syncytial virus    |
| J20.6  | Acute bronchitis due to rhinovirus                     |
| J20.7  | Acute bronchitis due to echovirus                      |
| J20.8  | Acute bronchitis due to other specified organisms      |
| J20.9  | Acute bronchitis, unspecified                          |
| J21    | Acute bronchiolitis                                    |
| J21.0  | Acute bronchiolitis due to respiratory syncytial virus |
| j21.1  | Acute bronchiolitis due to human metapneumovirus       |
| J21.8  | Acute bronchiolitis due to other specified organisms   |
| J21.9  | Acute bronchiolitis, unspecified                       |
| J22    | Unspecified acute lower respiratory tract infection    |
| A22.1  | Pulmonary anthrax                                      |
| A37.01 | Whooping cough: Bordetella pertussis, pneumonia        |
| A37.11 | Whooping cough: B. parapertussis, pneumonia            |
| A37.81 | Whooping cough: other Bordetella, pneumonia            |
| A37.91 | Whooping cough, unspecified species, pneumonia         |
| A48.1  | Legionnaire's Disease                                  |
| B25.0  | Cytomegaloviral pneumonitis                            |
| B44.0  | Invasive pulmonary aspergillosis                       |
|        |  |