**Supplemental Table A.** Name and distribution of ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes used to identify acute Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID) encounters among American Indian/Alaska Native women aged 15-44 years – Indian Health Service, 2001-2015.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ICD-9-CM Code** | **Description** | **Frequency** | **% of PID Encounters****(N = 44,042)** |
| 098.10 | Gonococcal infection (acute) of upper genitourinary tract, site unspecified | 144 | 0.3 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 098.16 | Gonococcal endometritis (acute) – gonorrhea (acute) of uterus | 64 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 098.17 | Gonococcal salpingitis, specified as acute | 22 | 0.05 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 098.19 | Other gonococcal infection (acute) of upper genitourinary tract | 46 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 098.86 | Gonococcal infection of other specified sites – gonococcal peritonitis | 203 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 099.56 | Other venereal diseases due to *Chlamydia trachomatis* – peritoneum perihepatitis | 111 | 0.3 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 614.0 | Acute salpingitis and oophoritis | 402 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 614.2 | Salpingitis and oophoritis not specified as acute, subacute, or chronic | 2,248 | 5.1 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 614.3 | Acute parametritis and pelvic cellulitis – acute inflammatory pelvic disease | 1,723 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 614.5 | Acute or unspecified pelvic peritonitis, female | 85 | 0.2 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 614.8 | Other specified inflammatory disease of female pelvic organs and tissues | 1,113 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 614.9 | Unspecified inflammatory disease of female pelvic organs and tissues | 31,258 | 71.0 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 615.0 | Acute inflammatory diseases of uterus, except cervix | 478 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 615.9 | Unspecified inflammatory disease of uterus, except cervix | 6,799 | 15.4 |
| **Abbreviations:** ICD-9-CM = International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification |