

The following are supplemental materials and will be published online only

# Interrupted Time Series Regression Models for Hurricane Matthew, exploratory models

*18 September 2018*

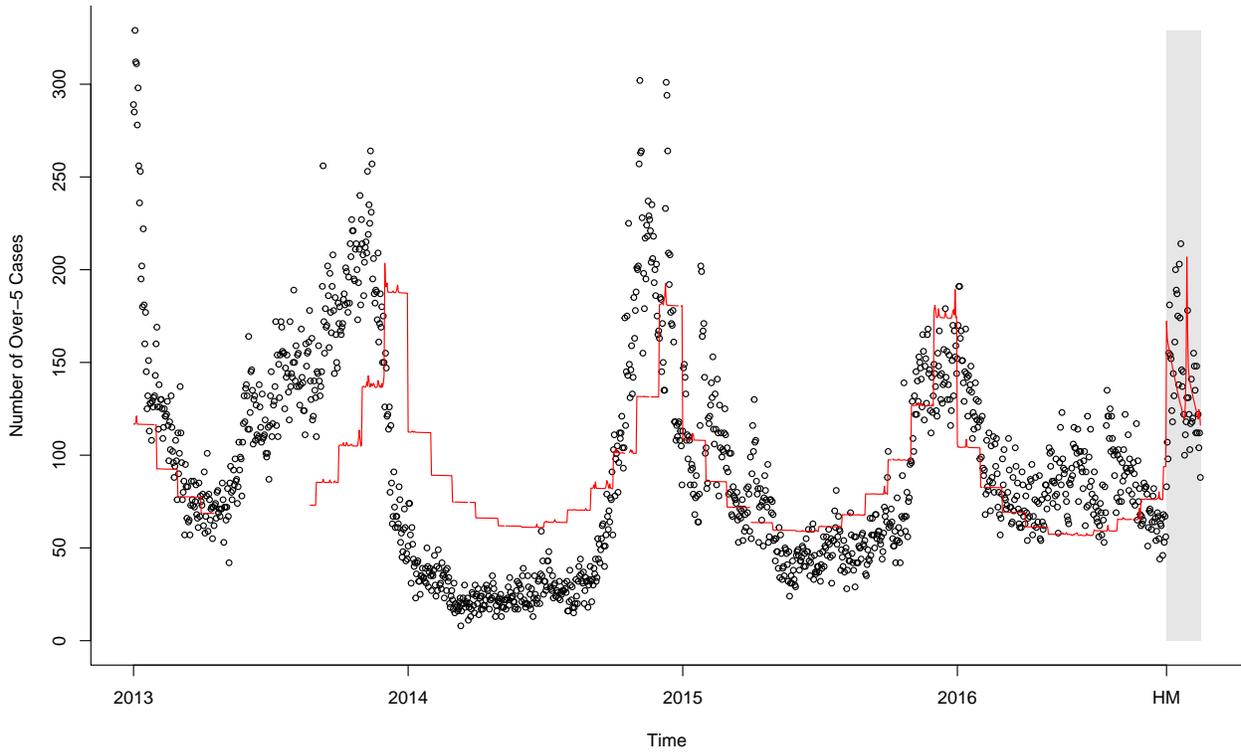
## Summary Statistics

**National interrupted time series regression model controlling for rainfall and seasonality, with a level only and slope-and-level change, using quasi-Poisson regression with 1 Fourier Term**

## [1] 1419

##	Estimate	95% LCI
## (Intercept)	1.736513e+02	1.559676e+02
## t	-1.032691e-04	-1.811696e-04
## HM	1.962338e+01	7.297969e+00
## rain10	1.981405e-03	-1.017957e-03
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)1	-1.805041e+01	-2.009570e+01
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)2	-1.848130e+02	-2.024066e+02
## t:HM	-1.387243e-02	-2.274059e-02
##	95% UCI	P-Value
## (Intercept)	1.913049e+02	1.071798e-72
## t	-2.535932e-05	9.480800e-03
## HM	3.198792e+01	1.863305e-03
## rain10	4.718260e-03	1.751434e-01
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)1	-1.599964e+01	3.473809e-60
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)2	-1.671902e+02	2.498475e-81
## t:HM	-5.042507e-03	2.151533e-03

Cholera in Haiti, 2013–2016, quasi-Poisson, one Fourier term

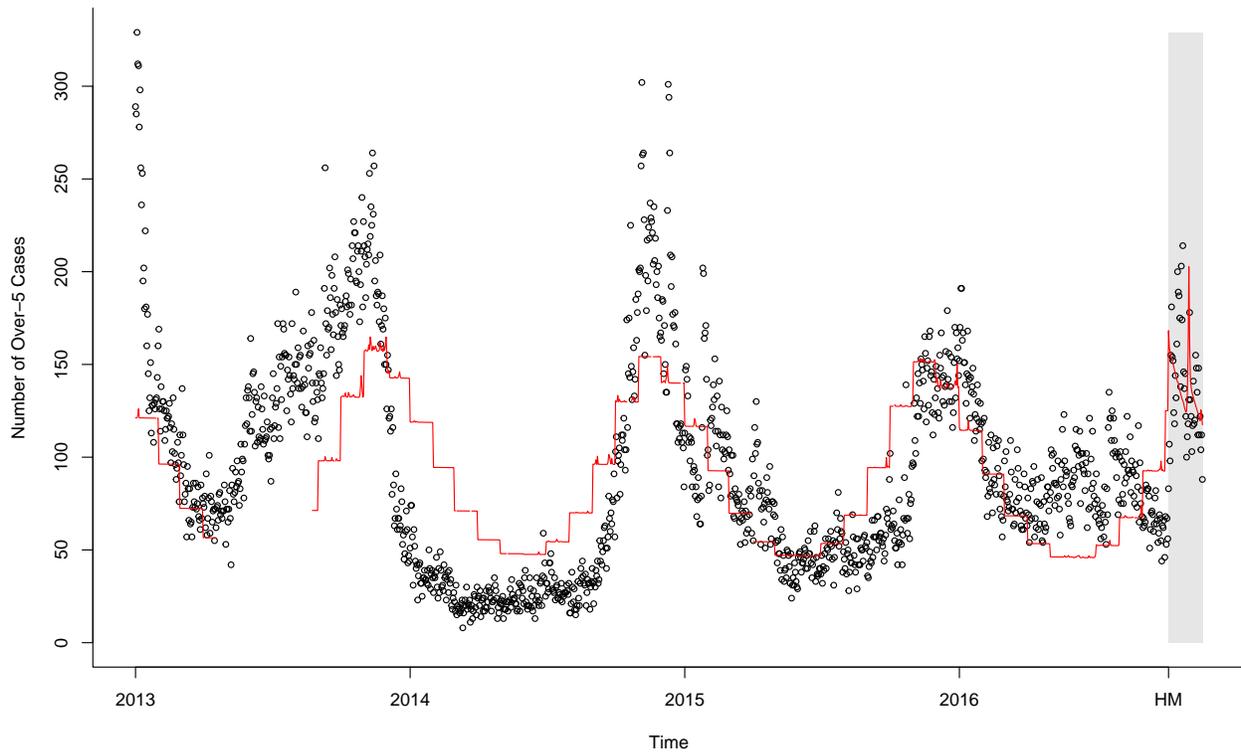


National interrupted time series regression model controlling for rainfall and seasonality, with a level only and slope-and-level change, using quasi-Poisson regression with 2 Fourier Terms

```
## [1] 1419

##                               Estimate      95% LCI
## (Intercept)                   -8.282418e+04 -1.034199e+05
## t                              -5.205876e-05 -1.259173e-04
## HM                             1.547366e+01  3.747818e+00
## rain10                          2.110822e-03 -7.230737e-04
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)1 1.080846e+04  7.720457e+03
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)2 -5.401748e+03 -6.940171e+03
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)3  1.100506e+05  8.276208e+04
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)4 -2.723779e+04 -3.395309e+04
## t:HM                           -1.108025e-02 -1.951637e-02
##                               95% UCI      P-Value
## (Intercept)                   -6.224511e+04  6.747637e-15
## t                              2.179134e-05  1.673384e-01
## HM                             2.723725e+01  9.881248e-03
## rain10                          4.709553e-03  1.273336e-01
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)1 1.389760e+04  1.082102e-11
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)2 -3.863899e+03  9.184823e-12
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)3  1.373614e+05  5.971946e-15
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)4 -2.052808e+04  4.006566e-15
## t:HM                           -2.680264e-03  9.951410e-03
```

Cholera in Haiti, 2013–2016, quasi-Poisson, two Fourier terms



```
## Analysis of Deviance Table
##
## Model 1: CasesOver5 ~ offset(log(POP)) + t * HM + rain10 + harmonic(Month,
## 1, period = 365)
## Model 2: CasesOver5 ~ offset(log(POP)) + t * HM + rain10 + harmonic(Month,
## 2, period = 365)
## Resid. Df Resid. Dev Df Deviance Pr(>Chi)
## 1 1262 28810
## 2 1260 25655 2 3154.6 < 2.2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

National interrupted time series regression model controlling for rainfall and seasonality, with a level only and slope-and-level change, using Negative Binomial regression with 1 Fourier Term

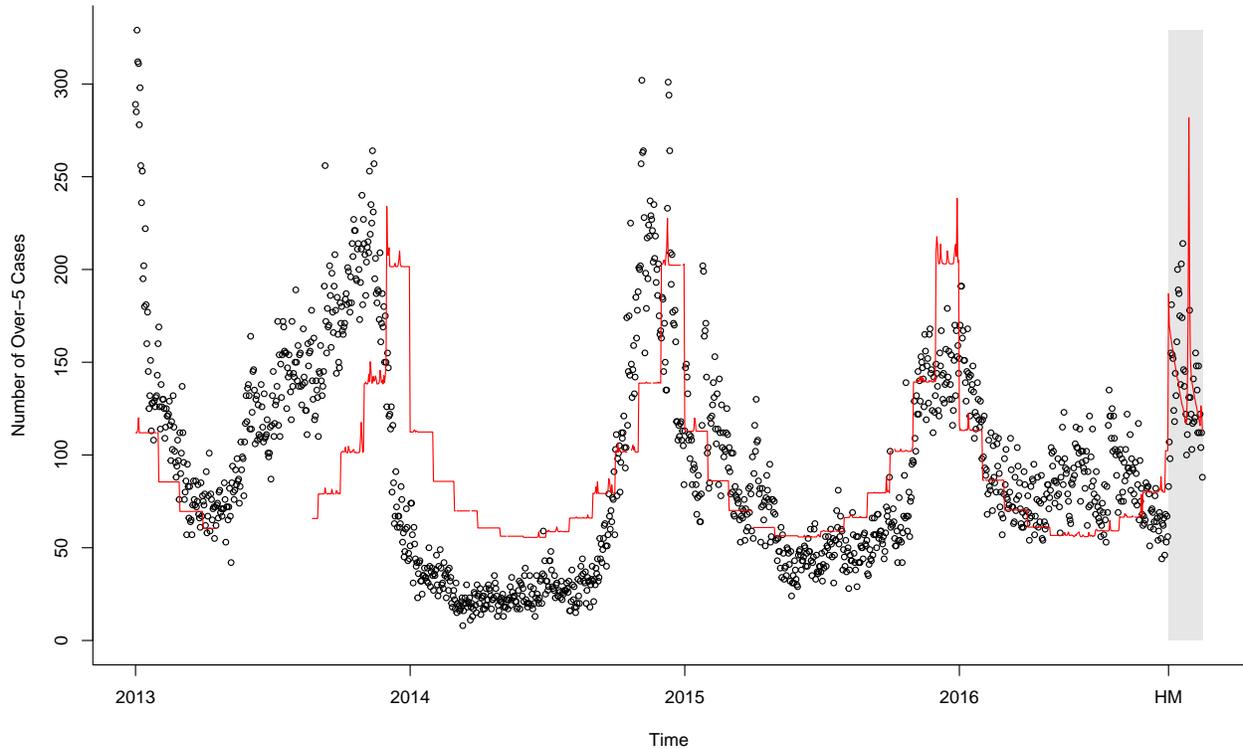
```
## [1] 1419
##
## Estimate 95% LCI
## (Intercept) 2.065069e+02 1.859436e+02
## t 1.006569e-05 -6.396075e-05
## HM 2.366381e+01 7.058823e+00
## rain10 3.722410e-03 -6.011426e-04
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)1 -2.134736e+01 -2.363057e+01
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)2 -2.176589e+02 -2.382870e+02
## t:HM -1.684432e-02 -2.867512e-02
```

```

##                               95% UCI      P-Value
## (Intercept)                   2.272009e+02  7.385902e-97
## t                               8.395119e-05  8.059772e-01
## HM                              4.019083e+01  3.344897e-03
## rain10                          8.552128e-03  6.408166e-02
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)1 -1.907810e+01  2.867513e-81
## harmonic(Month, 1, period = 365)2 -1.971604e+02  3.987022e-108
## t:HM                            -4.942547e-03  3.550116e-03

```

**Cholera in Haiti, 2013–2016, negative Binomial, one Fourier term**



National interrupted time series regression model controlling for rainfall and seasonality, with a level only and slope-and-level change, using Negative Binomial regression with 2 Fourier Terms

```

## [1] 1419
##                               Estimate      95% LCI
## (Intercept)                   -7.845080e+04 -1.011367e+05
## t                               1.093969e-04  3.408071e-05
## HM                              1.771200e+01  1.729801e+00
## rain10                         3.927867e-03 -2.656847e-04
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)1 1.027324e+04  6.918496e+03
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)2 -5.134857e+03 -6.805419e+03
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)3 1.042396e+05  7.414062e+04
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)4 -2.580026e+04 -3.320126e+04
## t:HM                            -1.274543e-02 -2.414286e-02
##                               95% UCI      P-Value

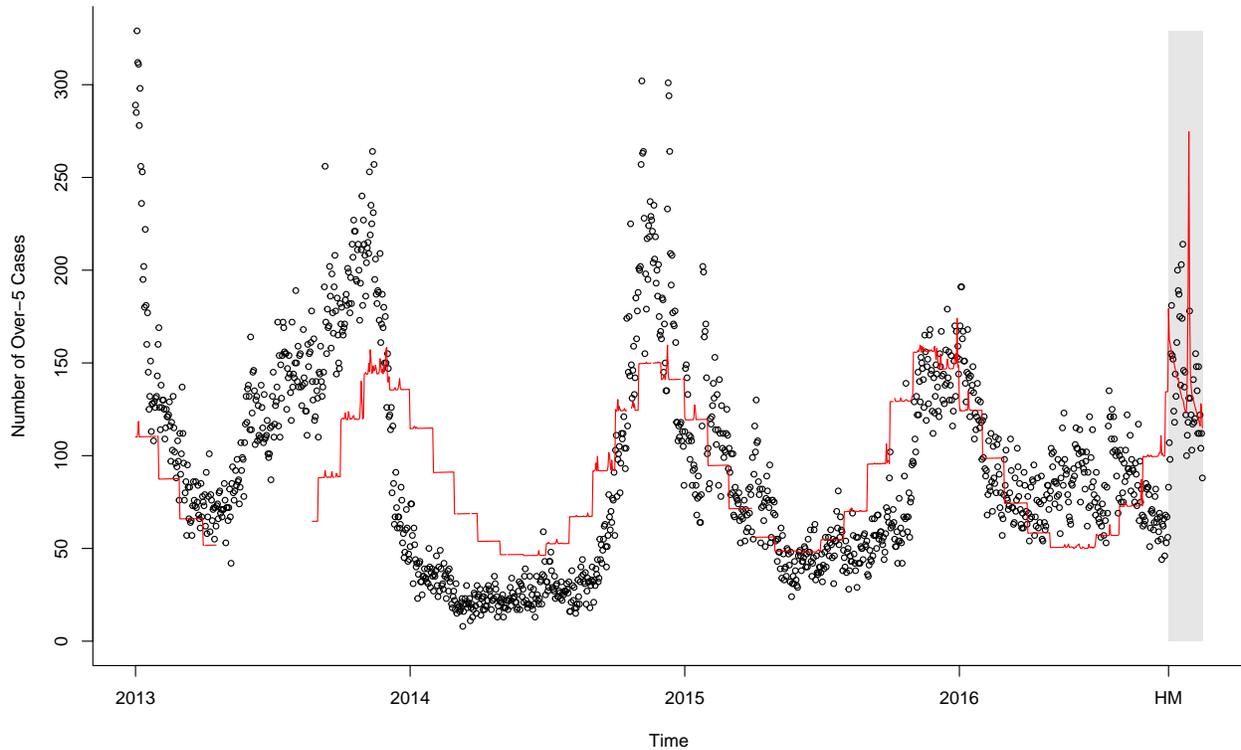
```

```

## (Intercept)                -5.575563e+04 3.320944e-12
## t                          1.846556e-04 6.339261e-03
## HM                          3.363643e+01 2.346400e-02
## rain10                       8.596264e-03 4.320102e-02
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)1 1.362757e+04 8.435314e-10
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)2 -3.464093e+03 7.314225e-10
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)3 1.343262e+05 3.015271e-12
## harmonic(Month, 2, period = 365)4 -1.839615e+04 2.194864e-12
## t:HM                        -1.292549e-03 2.282468e-02

```

**Cholera in Haiti, 2013–2016, negative Binomial, two Fourier terms**



```

## Vuong Non-Nested Hypothesis Test-Statistic:
## (test-statistic is asymptotically distributed N(0,1) under the
## null that the models are indistinguishable)
## -----
##              Vuong z-statistic          H_A    p-value
## Raw                -5.126751 model2 > model1 1.4739e-07
## AIC-corrected      -4.897885 model2 > model1 4.8437e-07
## BIC-corrected      -4.309013 model2 > model1 8.1992e-06

```