Supplemental Figure 1. Flowchart showing step-wise approach for final analytic sample size. Abbreviations: ER/PR, estrogen and progesterone receptor; BMI, body mass index; CTA, census tract advantage; CTD, census tract disadvantage.

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| Supplemental Table 1. Spearman correlation coefficients of the participant characteristics and the airborne heavy metal concentrations |
|  | Participant characteristics |
| Metals | Age (yrs.) | Education (yrs.) | Income ($) | Age first birth (yrs.) | Parity (live births) |
| Sb | 0.06 | 0.08 | -0.01 | 0.02 | -0.10 |
| As | -0.05 | -0.18 | -0.13 | -0.09 | 0.11 |
| Be | -0.05 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.19 | -0.15 |
| Cd | 0.11 | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.05 |
| Cr | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.09 | -0.09 |
| Co | -0.02 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.09 | -0.11 |
| Pb | 0.06 | -0.10 | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.01 |
| Mn | 0.07 | 0.06 | -0.01 | -0.00 | -0.09 |
| Hg | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.06 | -0.13 |
| Ni | 0.06 | -0.03 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.05 |
| Se | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.07 | -0.08 |



Supplemental Figure 2. Distribution of the airborne metal concentrations by race/ethnicity. P-values represent Kruskal-Wallis test for differences between groups.

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| Supplemental Table 2. Airborne metal concentrations (median and interquartile range) by ER/PR status (missing vs not) |
|  | ER/PR status |  |
| Metals | Not missing | Missing | P-value1 |
| Sb | 0.04 (0.02-0.05) | 0.04 (0.02-0.05) | 0.23 |
| As | 1.08 (0.86-1.61) | 1.05 (0.87-1.46) | 0.79 |
| Be | 0.06 (0.05-0.07) | 0.06 (0.05-0.08) | 0.52 |
| Cd | 0.39 (0.25-0.80) | 0.46 (0.28-0.86) | 0.21 |
| Cr | 0.79 (0.67-1.36) | 0.79 (0.67-1.36) | 0.74 |
| Co | 0.02 (0.01-0.02) | 0.02 (0.01-0.02) | 0.74 |
| Pb | 4.60 (4.21-5.07) | 4.60 (4.15-5.04) | 0.96 |
| Mn | 3.46 (2.71-4.44) | 3.68 (2.84-4.38) | 0.50 |
| Hg | 0.08 (0.07-0.10) | 0.08 (0.07-0.10) | 0.35 |
| Ni | 1.14 (0.96-1.36) | 1.13 (0.99-1.41) | 0.47 |
| Se | 0.13 (0.10-0.20) | 0.12 (0.10-0.20) | 0.77 |
| 1Mann-Whitney test for differences between groups |

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| Supplemental Table 3. Distributions of the airborne heavy metal concentrations (ng/m3) |
|  | Mean (SD) | Min | P25 | Median | P75 | Max |
| Antimony | 0.05 (0.07) | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 1.11 |
| Arsenic | 1.94 (6.43) | 0.15 | 0.86 | 1.08 | 1.61 | 128.92 |
| Beryllium | 0.08 (0.08) | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.98 |
| Cadmium | 0.65 (0.89) | 0.04 | 0.25 | 0.39 | 0.80 | 8.95 |
| Chromium | 1.61 (3.71) | 0.05 | 0.67 | 0.79 | 1.36 | 50.77 |
| Cobalt | 0.02 (0.03) | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.52 |
| Lead | 4.79 (1.24) | 0.53 | 4.21 | 4.60 | 5.07 | 16.95 |
| Manganese | 4.46 (6.57) | 0.59 | 2.71 | 3.46 | 4.44 | 89.05 |
| Mercury  | 0.09 (0.05) | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.68 |
| Nickel | 1.36 (1.02) | 0.07 | 0.96 | 1.14 | 1.36 | 11.73 |
| Selenium  | 0.16 (0.10) | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 1.12 |
| Abbreviations: standard deviation, SD; minimum, min; percentile, P; maximum, max |