Table S1

*Problem Behavior Frequency Scale-Adolescent Report (Version 2) Initial Item Pool and 30-Day Prevalence Rates by Hypothesized Factor*

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| Item | Prevalencea |
| In-person physical aggression | |
| 10. Hit or slapped someone | 39.7% |
| 11. Thrown something at someone to hurt them | 18.8% |
| 15. Threatened to hit or physically harm someone | 13.5% |
| 18. Shoved or pushed someone | 31.4% |
| 30. Threatened someone with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.) | 3.6% |
| In-person verbal aggression | |
| 6. Put someone down to their face | 13.6% |
| 7. Yelled at someone or called them mean names | 39.4% |
| 12. Said something disrespectful to someone about their family | 11.2% |
| 16. Picked on someone | 22.5% |
| 17. Made fun of someone to make others laugh | 18.7% |
| 20. Teased someone to make them angry | 16.5% |
| In-person relational aggression | |
| 1. Told someone you wouldn’t like them unless they did what you wanted | 8.4% |
| 2. Spread a false rumor about someone | 12.8% |
| 5. Tried to keep others from liking another kid by saying mean things about him or her | 9.0% |
| 14. Left someone out on purpose when it was time to do an activity | 12.6% |
| 24. Not let someone be in your group anymore because you were mad at them | 14.7% |
| Cyber physical aggression | |
| 9. Used text-messaging to threaten to hurt someone physically | 3.9% |
| 19. Used cell phone pictures to threaten to hurt someone physically | 3.6% |
| Cyber verbal aggression | |
| 4. Used cell phone pictures to make fun of someone | 11.8% |
| 13. Used a chat room or Internet website to make fun of someone | 4.6% |
| 21. Used text-messaging to make fun of someone | 6.4% |
| 62. Called someone you know mean names online like on Facebook or SnapChat or through texting. | 11.5% |
| Cyber relational aggression | |
| 63. Pretended to be someone else online or through texting. | 7.2% |
| 64. Left someone out of an online group or unfriended them on Facebook. | 13.8% |
| 65. Sent or posted embarrassing pictures of someone without their permission. | 6.1% |
| 66. Posted rude comments about someone you know online. | 8.7% |
| 67. Spread rumors about someone you know online or through texting. | 4.1% |
| Delinquent behavior | |
| 8. Stolen something | 12.3% |
| 23. Snuck into someplace without paying, such as a movie, or onto a bus or subway | 4.6% |
| 25. Written things or sprayed paint on (tagged) walls or sidewalks or cars where you were not supposed to | 3.9% |
| 26. Taken someone's car or motorcycle for a ride without their permission (gone "joyriding") | 2.6% |
| 27. Taken something from a store without paying for it (shoplifted) | 7.7% |
| 32. Purposely damaged property that did not belong to you | 7.8% |
| Substance use | |
| 33. Drunk liquor (like whiskey or vodka) | 6.8% |
| 34. Drunk beer (more than a sip or taste) | 5.6% |
| 35. Been drunk | 3.5% |
| 36. Drunk wine or wine coolers (more than a sip or taste) | 6.2% |
| 37. Used marijuana (pot, hash, reefer, K2) | 6.1% |
| 38. Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high | 2.8% |
| 39. Used drugs (besides marijuana or inhalants), such as heroin, cocaine, LSD, or ecstasy | 2.1% |
| 40. Smoked cigars (like Black & Milds) | 6.3% |
| 41. Smoked cigarettes | 3.3% |
| In-person physical victimization | |
| 42. Someone threatened to hit or physically harm you | 16.6% |
| 46. Someone pushed or shoved you | 27.3% |
| 49. Someone threatened or injured you with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.) | 3.2% |
| 51. Someone threw something at you to hurt you | 15.3% |
| 59. Someone hit you hard enough to hurt | 14.1% |
| In-person verbal victimization | |
| 44. Someone put you down to your face | 6.2% |
| 47. Someone said something disrespectful to you about your family | 22.0% |
| 52. Someone teased you to make you mad | 24.4% |
| 53. Someone made fun of you to make others laugh | 22.0% |
| 55. Someone yelled at you or called you mean names | 21.3% |
| In-person relational victimization | |
| 43. Someone who was mad at you tried to get back at you by not letting you be in their group | 10.0% |
| 50. Someone said they wouldn’t like you unless you did what he or she wanted | 8.9% |
| 56. Someone left you out on purpose when it was time to do an activity | 7.8% |
| 57. Someone spread a false rumor about you | 15.9% |
| 58. Someone tried to keep others from liking you by saying mean things about you | 12.7% |
| Cyber physical victimization | |
| 48. Someone used text-messaging to threaten to hurt you physically | 5.2% |
| 54. Someone used cell phone pictures to threaten to hurt you physically | 2.7% |
| Cyber verbal victimization | |
| 45. Someone used cell phone pictures to make fun of you | 6.1% |
| 60. Someone used text-messaging to make fun of you | 4.8% |
| 61. Someone used a chat room or Internet website to make fun of you | 3.3% |
| 69. Someone called you mean names online or using a cell phone. | 10.0% |
| Cyber relational victimization | |
| 68. Someone sent or posted embarrassing pictures of you without your permission. | 6.7% |
| 70. Someone pretended to be someone else online or using a cell phone to trick you. | 8.0% |
| 71. Someone left you out of an online group or unfriended you on Facebook. | 5.7% |
| 72. Someone posted rude comments about you online. | 6.0% |
| 73. Someone spread rumors about you online or by texting. | 7.4% |
| Not included in scoring | |
| 3. Skipped school because you felt that you would be unsafe either at school or on your way to or from school | 5.3% |
| 22. Brought a weapon (knife or gun) to school | 2.5% |
| 28. Been in a fight in which someone was hit | 24.4% |
| 29. Carried a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.) | 4.2% |
| 31. Been in a fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse | 4.2% |

*Note*. *N* =3,216 observations from 1,263 participants.

aPercentage of the sample who reported any frequency of engaging in or experience that behavior in the past 30 days.