Supplemental Table 1: ICD-9-CM (2015) diagnostic codes used for exclusion criteria

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| **ICD-9 Dx code** | **Description** |
| 239.6 | Neoplasm of unspecified nature of brain |
| 343 | Infantile cerebral palsy |
| 772.1 | Intraventricular hemorrhage of fetus or newborn  |
| 320 | Bacterial meningitis |
| 321 | Meningitis due to other organisms |
| 322 | Meningitis of unspecified cause |
| 323 | Encephalitis myelitis and encephalomyelitis |
| 345 | Epilepsy and recurrent seizures |
| 850 | Concussion |
| 851 | Cerebral laceration and contusion |
| 852 | Subarachnoid subdural and extradural hemorrhage following injury |
| 853 | Other and unspecified intracranial hemorrhage following injury |
| 854.0 | Intracranial injury of other and unspecified nature without mention of open intracranial wound  |
| 854.1 | Intracranial injury of other and unspecified nature with open intracranial wound  |
| 959.01 | Head injury, unspecified |