**APPENDIX**

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| Table A1. List of effective dates and legislation by statea |
| State | UniversalHand-held ban | Universal Texting ban | Young Driver All Cell Phone Ban |  |
| Alaska |   | 09/01/08 |   |  |
| Alabama |   | 08/01/12 | 07/01/10 |  |
| Arkansas |   | 10/01/09 | 10/01/09 |  |
| Arizona |   |   |   |  |
| California | 07/01/08 | 01/01/09 | 07/01/08 |  |
| Colorado |   | 12/01/09 | 12/01/09 |  |
| Connecticut | 10/01/05 | 10/01/05 | 10/01/05 |  |
| Delaware | 01/02/11 | 01/02/11 | 04/14/05 |  |
| Florida |   | 10/01/13 |   |  |
| Georgia |   | 07/01/10 | 07/01/10 |  |
| Hawaii | 07/01/13 | 07/01/13 | 07/01/13 |  |
| Iowa |   | 07/01/10 | 07/01/10 |  |
| Idaho |   | 07/01/12 |   |  |
| Illinois | 01/01/14 | 01/01/10 | 01/01/08 |  |
| Indiana |   | 07/01/11 | 07/01/09 |  |
| Kansas |   | 01/01/11 | 01/01/10 |  |
| Kentucky |   | 07/13/10 | 01/01/11 |  |
| Louisiana |   | 07/01/08 | 08/15/08 |  |
| Massachusetts |   | 09/30/10 | 09/30/10 |  |
| Maryland | 10/01/10 | 10/01/09 | 10/01/10 |  |
| Maine |   | 09/28/11 | 09/20/07 |  |
| Michigan |   | 07/01/10 | 03/28/13 |  |
| Minnesota |   | 08/01/08 | 01/01/06 |  |
| Missouri |   |   |   |  |
| Mississippi |   | 07/01/15 |   |  |
| Montana |   |   |   |  |
| North Carolina |   | 12/01/09 | 12/01/06 |  |
| North Dakota |   | 08/01/11 | 01/01/12 |  |
| Nebraska |   | 07/01/10 | 01/01/08 |  |
| New Hampshire | 7/1/2015 | 01/01/10 | 07/01/15 |  |
| New Jersey | 07/01/04 | 03/01/08 | 01/08/02 |  |
| New Mexico |   | 07/01/14 | 04/07/11 |  |
| Nevada | 01/01/12 | 01/01/12 |   |  |
| New York | 11/01/01 | 11/01/09 |   |  |
| Ohio |   | 08/30/12 | 8/30/12 |  |
| Oklahoma |   | 11/01/15 | 11/01/10 |  |
| Oregon | 01/01/10 | 01/01/10 | 01/01/08 |  |
| Pennsylvania |   | 03/08/12 |   |  |
| Rhode Island |   | 11/09/09 | 07/04/06 |  |
| South Carolina |   | 12/09/14 |   |  |
| South Dakota |   | 07/01/14 | 07/01/13 |  |
| Tennessee |   | 07/01/09 | 07/01/05 |  |
| Texas |   |   | 09/01/05 |  |
| Utah |   | 05/12/09 | 05/14/13 |  |
| Virginia |   | 07/01/09 | 07/01/07 |  |
| Vermont | 10/01/14 | 06/01/10 | 06/01/10 |  |
| Washington | 07/01/08 | 01/01/08 | 06/10/10 |  |
| Wisconsin |   | 12/01/10 | 11/01/12 |  |
| West Virginia | 07/01/12 | 07/01/12 | 06/09/06 |  |
| Wyoming |   | 07/01/10 |   |   |

a: This table lists the effective dates of legislation relevant to the study period.