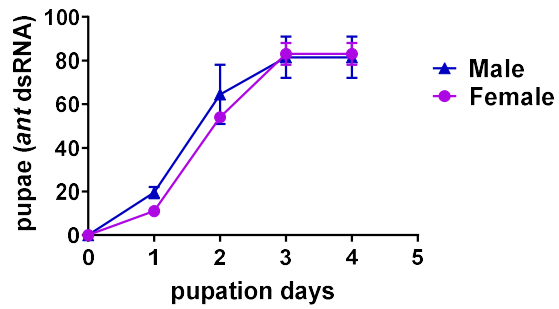
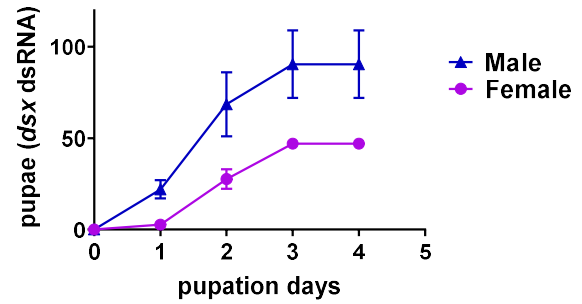


2) Additional File 2

a.



b.



Pupation of male and female groups of *A. gambiae* fed with control dsRNA or *F-dsx* dsRNA. Daily collections of pupae from control groups (a.) and *dsx* dsRNA (b.). Each day, pupae were collected and sex-determination was done by observation of the pupal terminalia. Results are from four independent replicates, n = 80 (4 x 20).