|  |
| --- |
| **Supplemental Table 1. Model code to reproduce Figure 1 in DAGitty** |
| *Copy and paste the below text into the user interface of DAGitty.*  Child\_sex 1  Childhood\_physical\_abuse E  Childhood\_poverty 1  Chronic\_pain 1  Emotional\_distress 1  Neurobiological\_changes 1  Opioid\_dependence O  Parental\_mental\_health 1  Parental\_substance\_abuse 1  Unintentional\_injury 1  Child\_sex Chronic\_pain Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependence  Childhood\_physical\_abuse Chronic\_pain Emotional\_distress Neurobiological\_changes Opioid\_dependence  Childhood\_poverty Childhood\_physical\_abuse Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependence  Chronic\_pain Opioid\_dependence  Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependence  Neurobiological\_changes Chronic\_pain Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependence  Parental\_mental\_health Childhood\_physical\_abuse Emotional\_distress Parental\_substance\_abuse  Parental\_substance\_abuse Childhood\_physical\_abuse Childhood\_poverty Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependence  Unintentional\_injury Chronic\_pain Opioid\_dependence |