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| **Supplemental Table 1. Model code to reproduce Figure 1 in DAGitty** |
| *Copy and paste the below text into the user interface of DAGitty.*Child\_sex 1 Childhood\_physical\_abuse E Childhood\_poverty 1 Chronic\_pain 1 Emotional\_distress 1 Neurobiological\_changes 1 Opioid\_dependence O Parental\_mental\_health 1 Parental\_substance\_abuse 1 Unintentional\_injury 1 Child\_sex Chronic\_pain Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependenceChildhood\_physical\_abuse Chronic\_pain Emotional\_distress Neurobiological\_changes Opioid\_dependenceChildhood\_poverty Childhood\_physical\_abuse Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependenceChronic\_pain Opioid\_dependenceEmotional\_distress Opioid\_dependenceNeurobiological\_changes Chronic\_pain Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependenceParental\_mental\_health Childhood\_physical\_abuse Emotional\_distress Parental\_substance\_abuseParental\_substance\_abuse Childhood\_physical\_abuse Childhood\_poverty Emotional\_distress Opioid\_dependenceUnintentional\_injury Chronic\_pain Opioid\_dependence |