

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Division of Population Health, Epidemiology and Surveillance Branch (CDC/NCCDPHP/DPH/ESB)

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Introduction:

The 500 Cities Project – Better Health Through Local Data – is a collaboration between the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, the CDC Foundation, and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The purpose of the project is to provide high quality small area estimates for behavioral risk factors that influence health status; for health outcomes; and the use of clinical preventive services. These estimates can be used to identify emerging health problems and to inform development and implementation of effective, targeted public health prevention activities.

Data sources:

The CDC Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System 2015, 2016 data. The Census Bureau 2010 census population data, American Community Survey 2011-2015 and 2012-2016 estimates. Esri ArcGIS Online basemaps.

Methodology:

CDC used small area estimation (SAE) methodology called multi-level regression and poststratification (MRP) that links geocoded health surveys and high spatial resolution population demographic and socioeconomic data to produce local level health-related estimates. This approach also accounts for the associations between individual health outcomes, individual characteristics, and spatial contexts and factors at multiple levels (e.g. state, county); predicts individual disease risk and health behaviors in a multi-level modeling framework, and estimates the geographic distributions of population disease burden and health behaviors at city and census tract levels.

Further information on the small area estimation methodology can be obtained from:

- Multilevel Regression and Poststratification for Small-Area Estimation of Population Health Outcomes: A Case Study of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Prevalence Using the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.[PDF-5.53MB]
- Validation of Multilevel Regression and Poststratification Methodology for Small Area Estimation of Health Indicators from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.
- Comparison of Methods for Estimating Prevalence of Chronic Diseases and Health Behaviors for Small Geographic Areas: Boston Validation Study, 2013

Limitations:

All data presented in this map book are model-based estimates that reflect the statistically expected prevalence of each measure. These small area estimates tend to have narrow confidence ranges and may underestimate some areas with high prevalence or overestimate some areas with low prevalence. Because the small area model cannot detect effects due to local interventions, these model-based local estimates should not be used to evaluate the effect of local public health programs, policies, or interventions.

For more information please refer to http://www.cdc.gov/500cities/.

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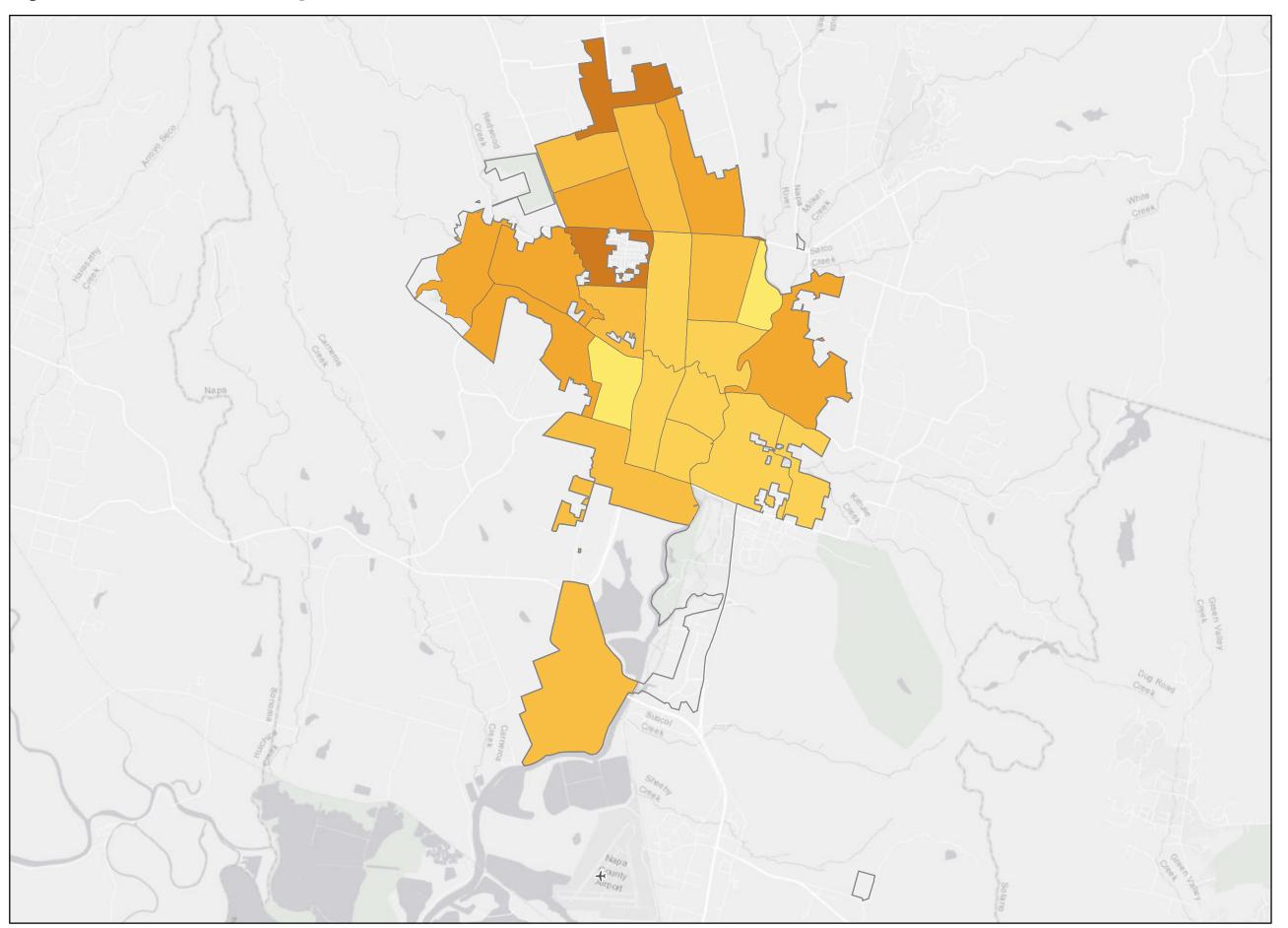
Four of the measures were not included in the 2016 BRFSS, therefore 2015 estimates are presented here. For details on measure definitions, please refer to: https://www.cdc.gov/50ocities/measure-definitions.htm.

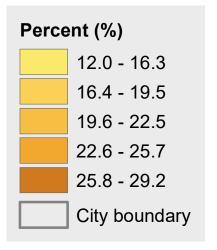
CDC/NCCDPHP/DPH/ESB September 26, 2018

	••		Crude (%)		Age-adjusted (%)			State Age-adjusted US Age-adjusted		
	Measure		Prevalence Lower 95% CI Upper 95% CI			Prevalence Lower 95% CI Upper 95% CI			Prevalence (%	Footnotes
Napa	CA									
Arthritis among adult		20.7	20.5	21.0	19.3	19.1	19.5	17.7	23.0	
	lence among adults aged >=18 years	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.0	7.7	8.8	
	n cancer) among adults aged >=18 years	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.4	5.9	
High blood pressure a	mong adults aged >=18 years	28.1	27.8	28.4	26.5	26.2	26.7	27.4	29.4	
High cholesterol amo 5 years	ng adults aged >=18 years who have been screened in the past	34.1	33.8	34.4	29.2	29.0	29.4	30.4	31.1	
Diagnosed diabetes a	mong adults aged >=18 years	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.5	9.5	9.6	
Chronic kidney diseas	e among adults aged >=18 years	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Chronic obstructive p	ulmonary disease among adults aged >=18 years	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.8	4.3	6.0	
Coronary heart diseas	e among adults aged >=18 years	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.8	
Stroke among adults	aged >=18 years	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.9	
Physical health not go	od for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years	12.0	11.7	12.3	11.6	11.3	11.9	10.9	11.5	
Mental health not go	od for >=14 days among adults aged >=18 years	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.1	11.8	12.3	10.6	11.9	
All teeth lost among a	dults aged >=65 years	11.2	10.0	12.5	11.2	10.0	12.3	9.9	15.0	
Current lack of health	insurance among adults aged 18-64 years	12.3	11.8	12.8	12.7	12.1	13.3	13.2	14.6	
Visits to doctor for ro years	utine checkup within the past year among adults aged >=18	63.8	63.5	64.0	62.8	62.6	63.0	66.1	69.7	
Visits to dentist or de	ntal clinic among adults aged >=18 years	70.2	69.4	71.0	70.0	69.3	70.8	66.6	65.3	
Taking medicine for h high blood pressure	igh blood pressure control among adults aged >=18 years with	70.2	69.9	70.4	50.8	50.6	51.0	50.0	57.7	
Cholesterol screening	among adults aged >=18 years	75.4	74.9	75.9	74.2	73.7	74.7	75.5	75.2	
Mammography use a	mong women aged 50-74 years	76.7	76.0	77.5	73.4	72.5	74.3	81.9	77.7	
Papanicolaou smear u	ise among adult women aged 21-65 years	83.9	83.4	84.5	81.1	80.5	81.7	81.9	80.3	US value based on states available from BRFSS 2016
Fecal occult blood tes years	t, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy among adults aged 50-75	69.3	68.5	70.1	69.3	68.5	70.1	67.2	64.2	
	set of clinical preventive services (flu shot past year, ver, colorectal cancer screening) among men aged >=65 years	37.9	36.3	39.6	38.3	36.7	40.0	33.8	35.0	
·	set of clinical preventive services (same as men plus lears) among women aged >=65 years	30.3	29.1	31.7	31.4	30.2	32.7	31.1	31.5	
Binge drinking prevale	ence among adults aged >=18 years	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	19.7	20.1	16.7	18.0	
Current smoking amo	ng adults aged >=18 years	14.5	14.0	15.0	14.7	14.0	15.2	11.1	16.8	
No leisure-time physi	cal activity among adults aged >=18 years	19.8	19.3	20.4	19.5	19.0	20.0	20.5	23.7	
Obesity among adults	aged >=18 years	24.0	23.7	24.3	24.0	23.8	24.3	25.0	29.5	
Sleeping less than 7 h	ours among adults aged >=18 years	32.7	32.4	33.1	33.0	32.7	33.3	34.6	35.1	

Health Outcomes

Arthritis among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

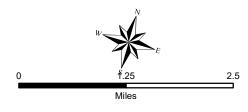




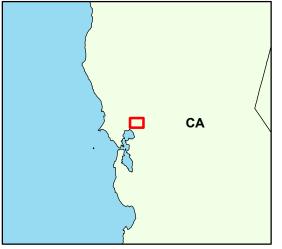
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Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

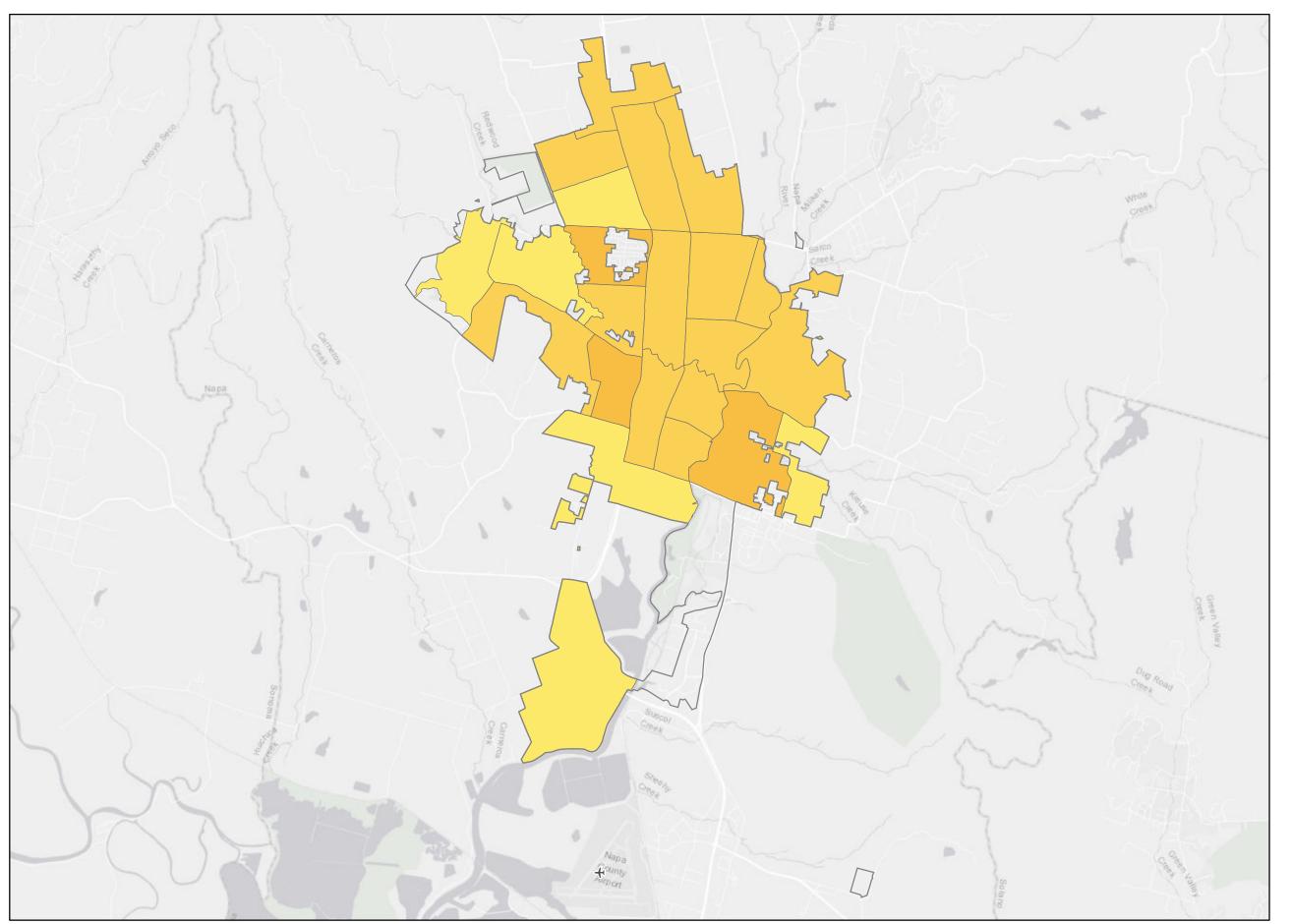


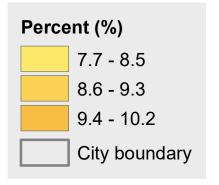
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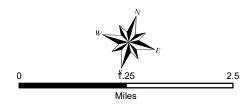
Current asthma prevalence among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



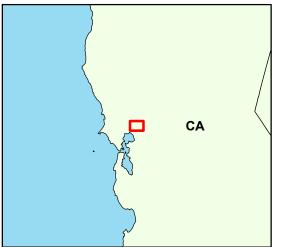


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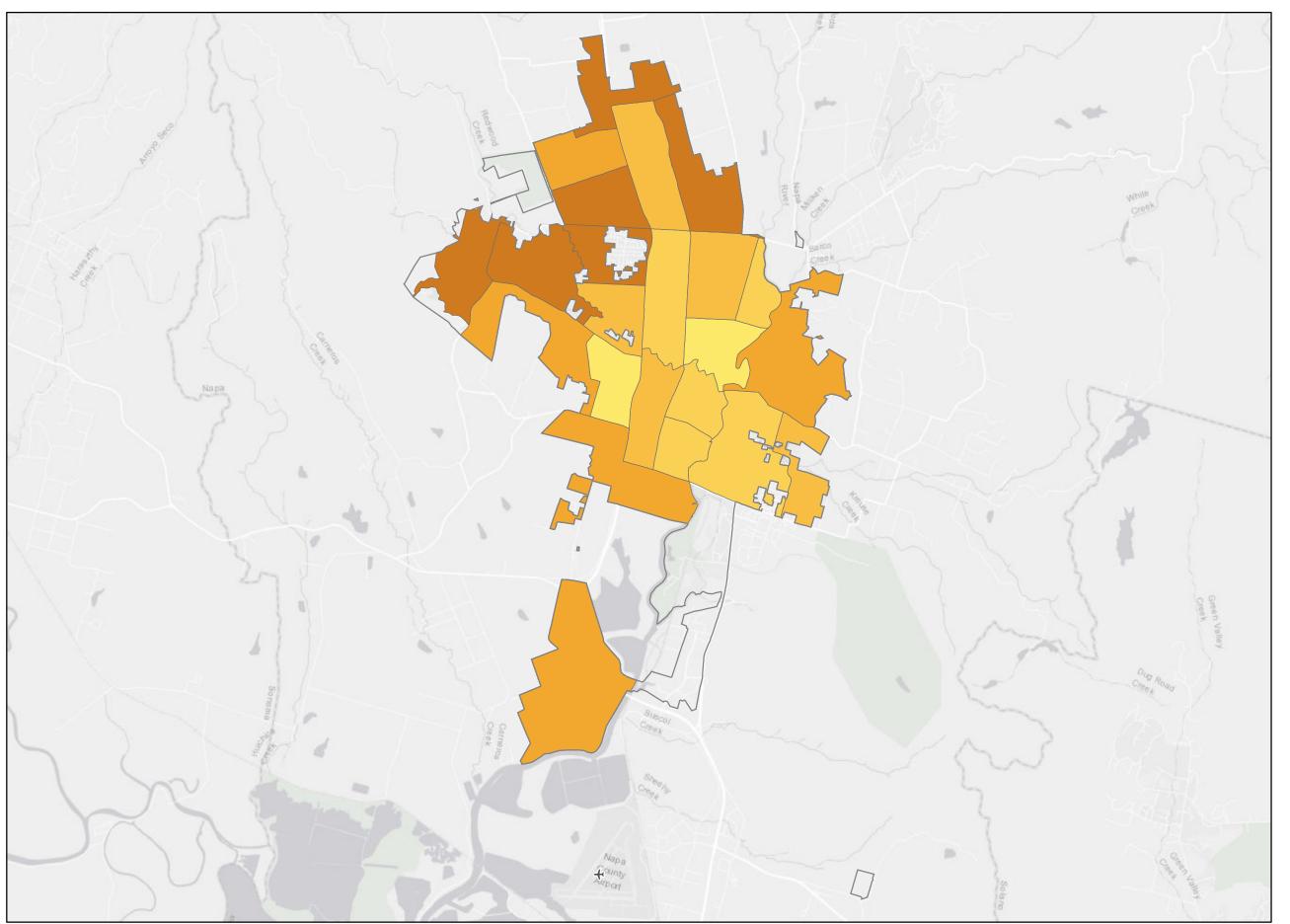
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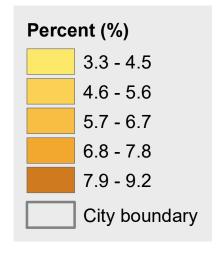


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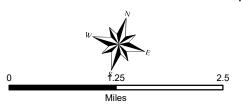
Cancer (excluding skin cancer) among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



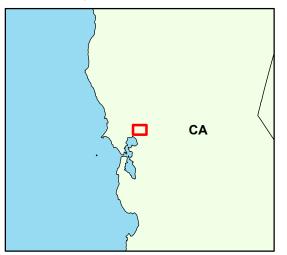


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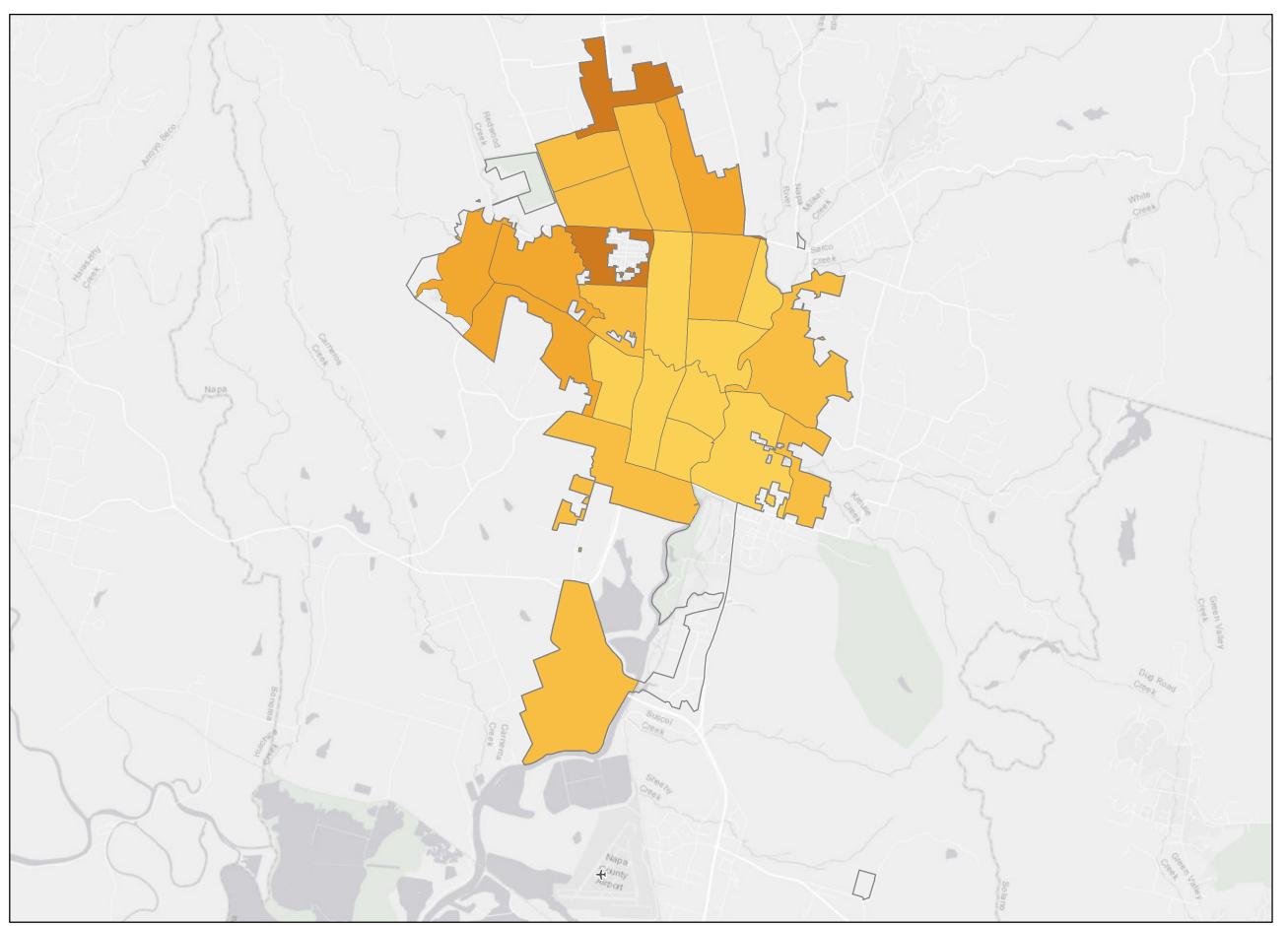
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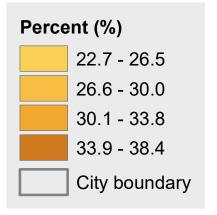


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



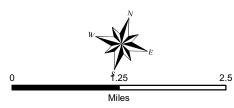
High blood pressure among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2015





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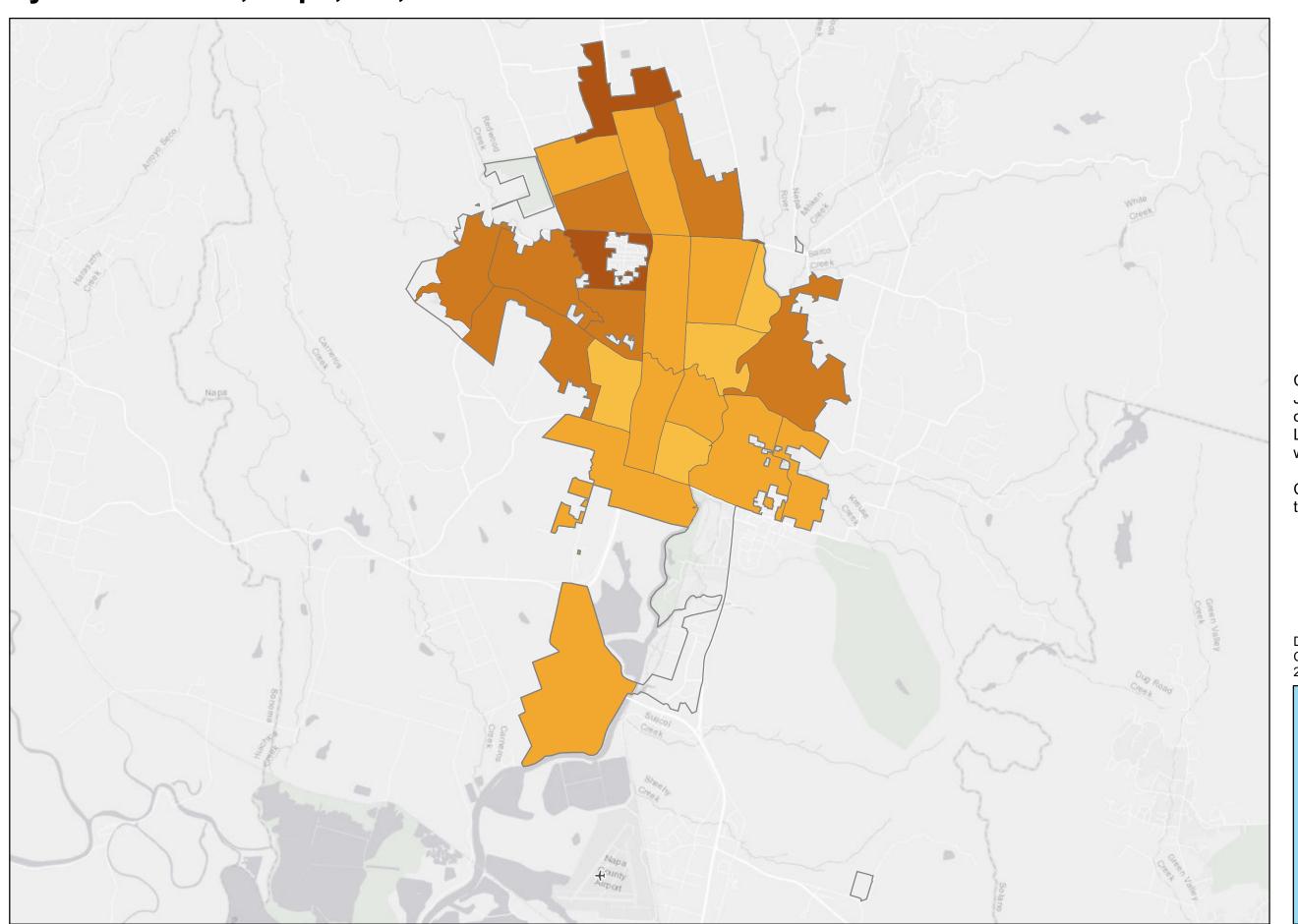
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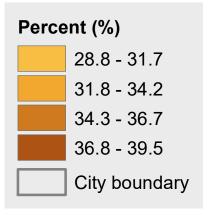


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2015, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2011-2015



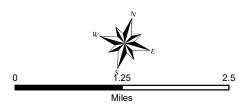
High cholesterol among adults aged ≥18 years who have been screened in the past 5 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2015



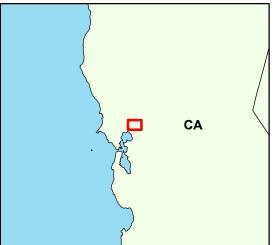


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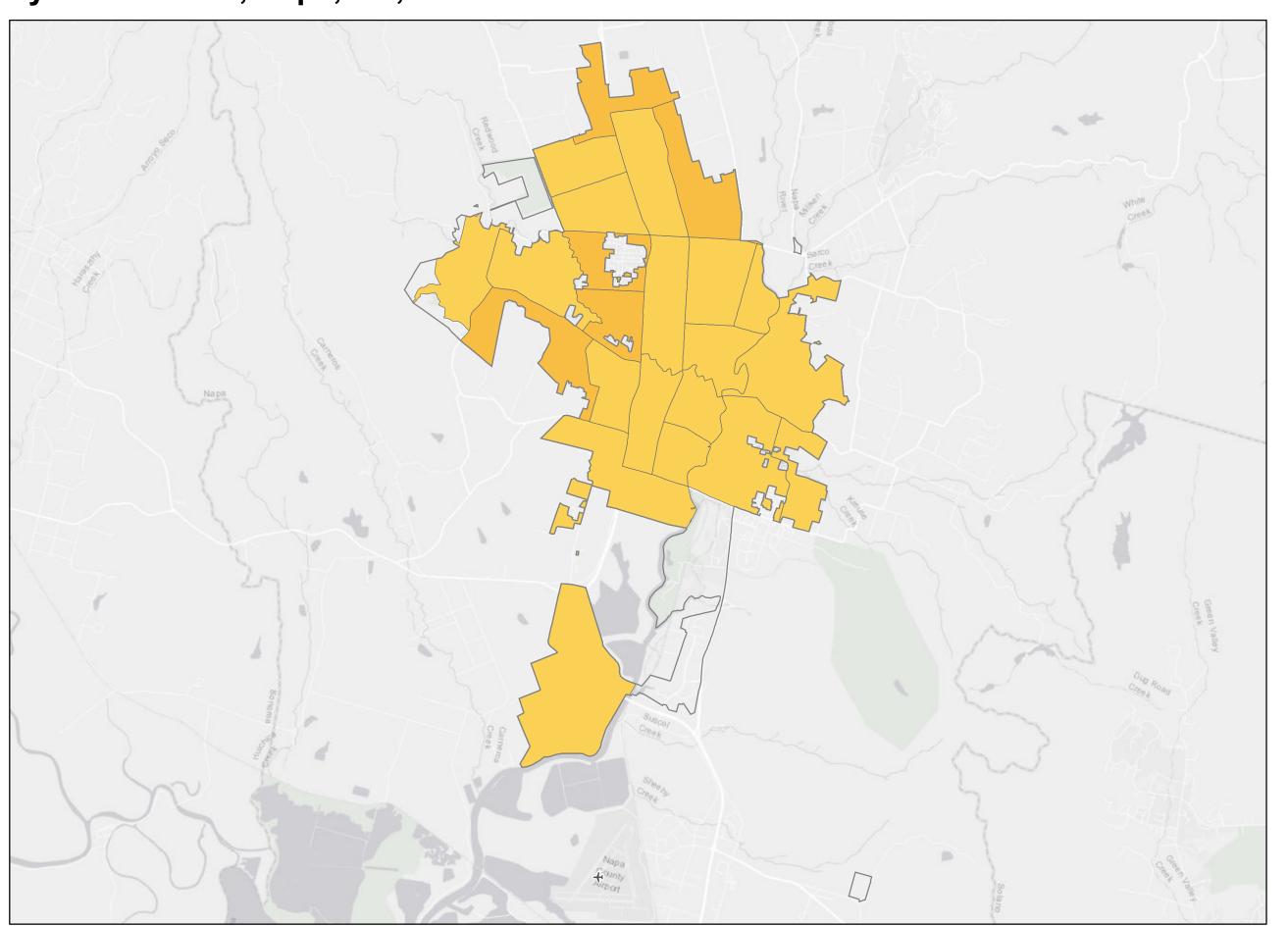
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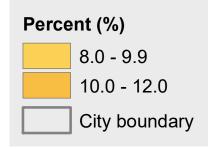


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2015, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2011-2015



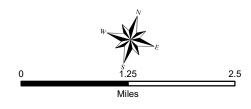
Diagnosed diabetes among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



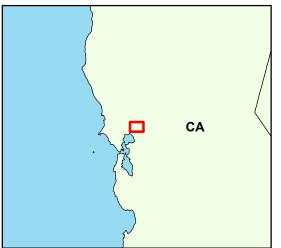


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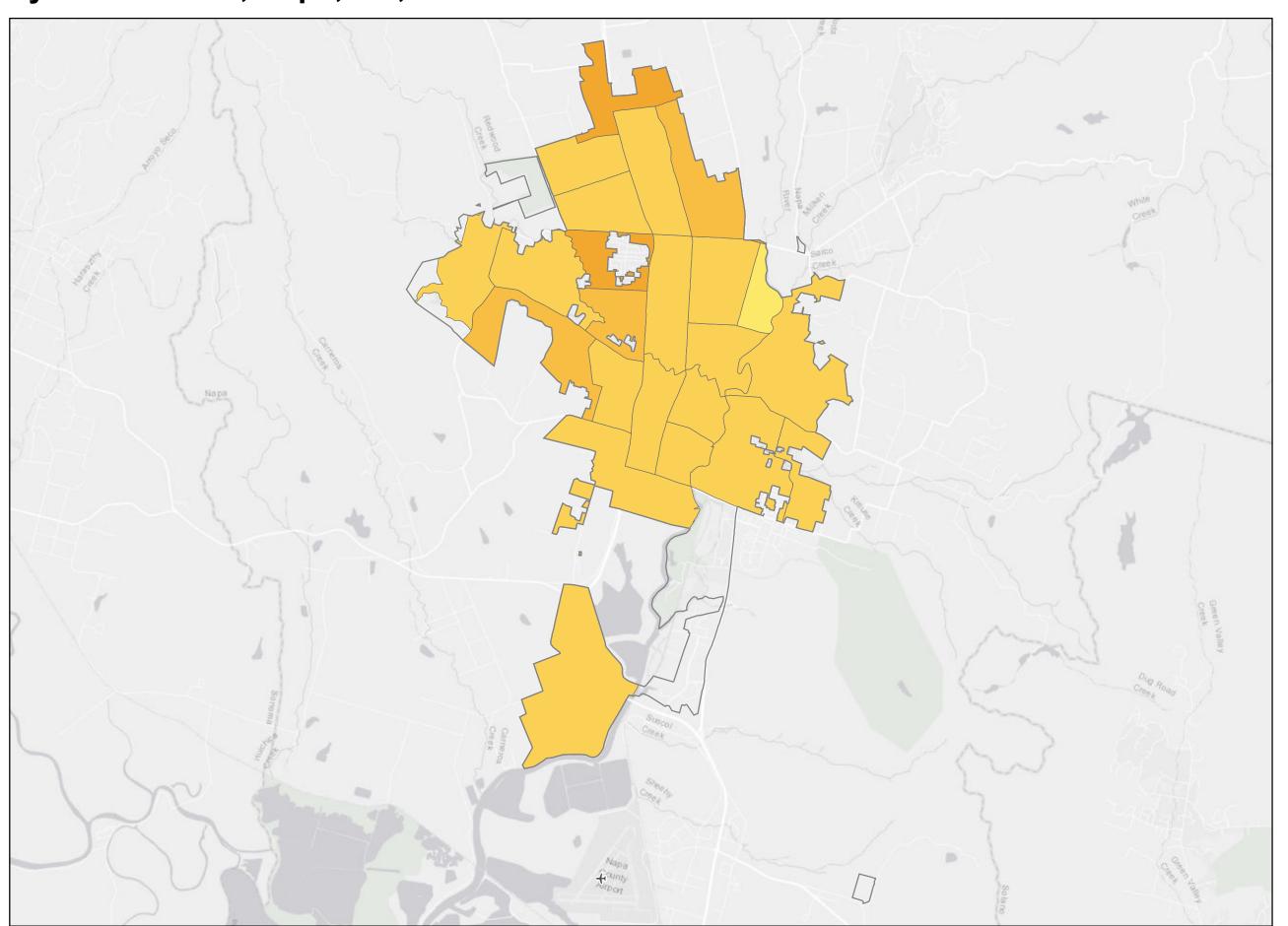


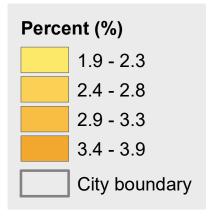
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016.



Chronic kidney disease among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

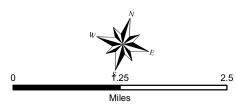
Map created by CDC/NCCDPHP/DPH/ESB-GIS



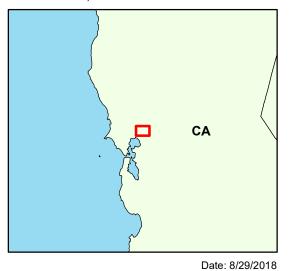


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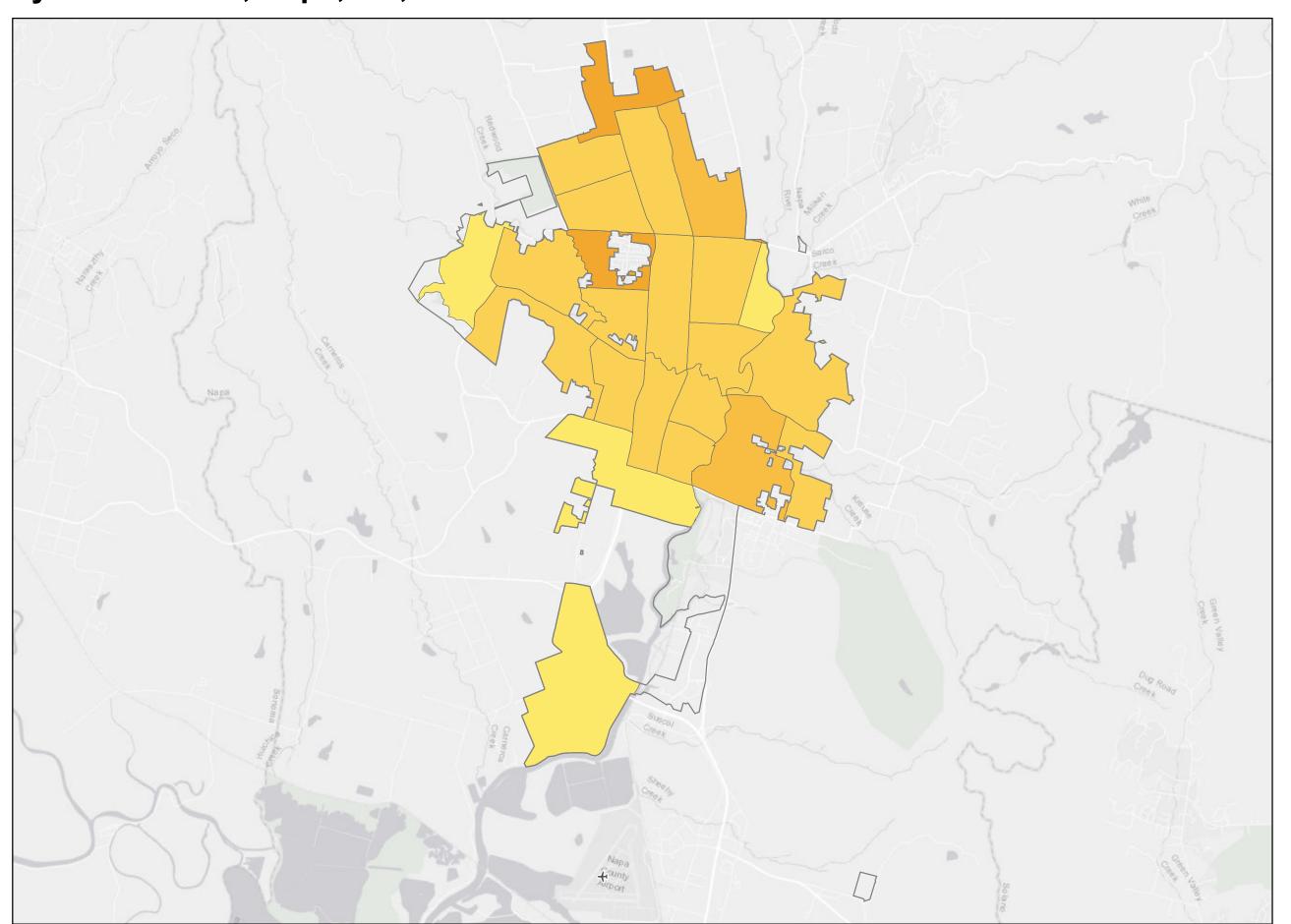
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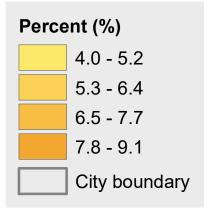


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016.



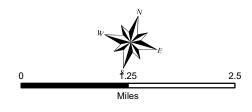
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016





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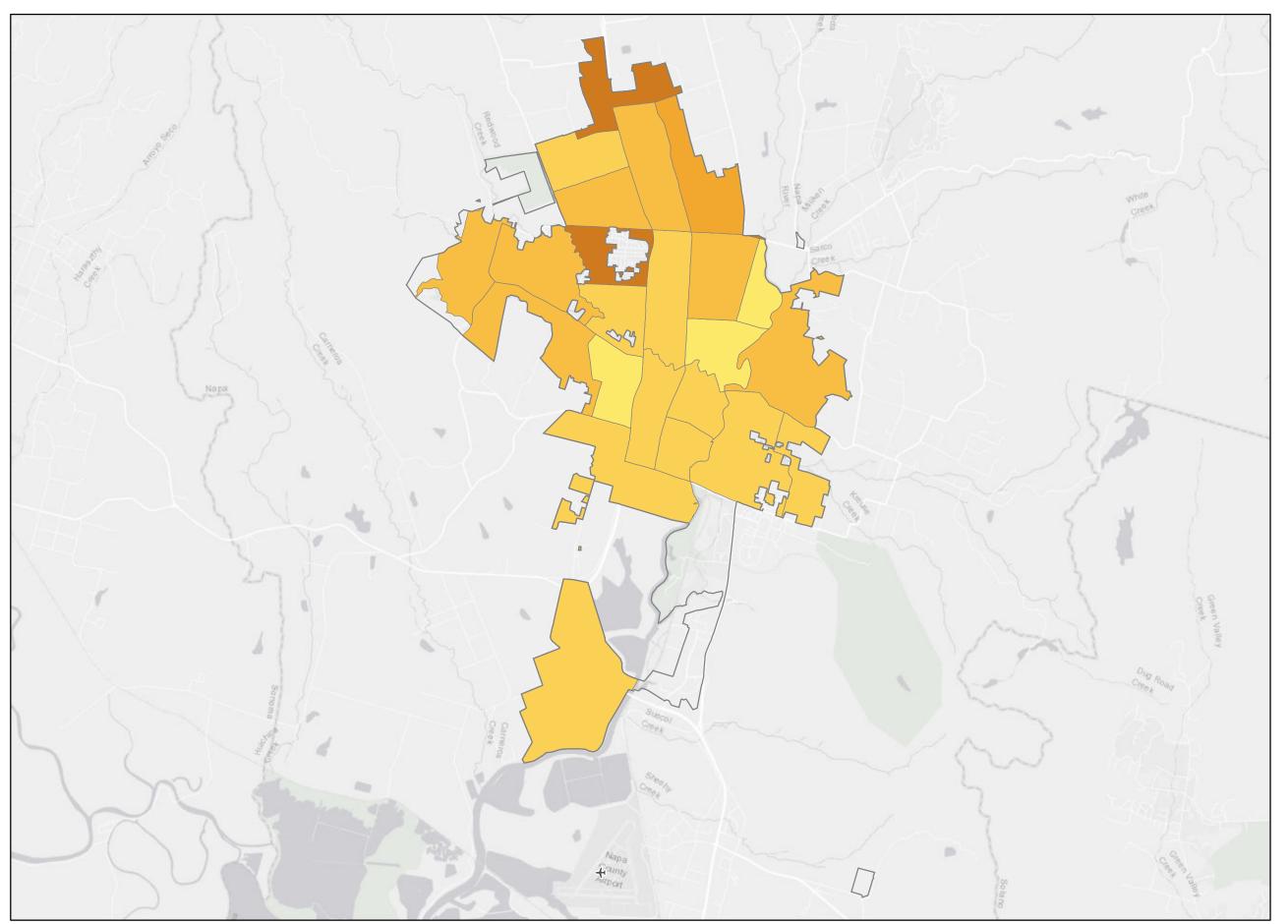
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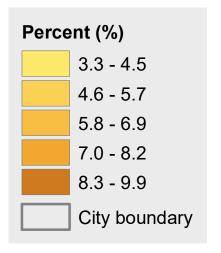


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Coronary heart disease among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

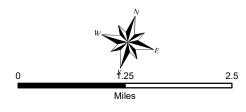




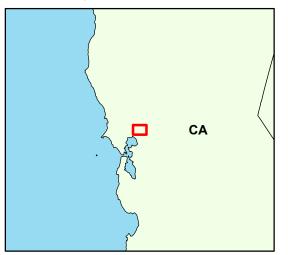
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Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

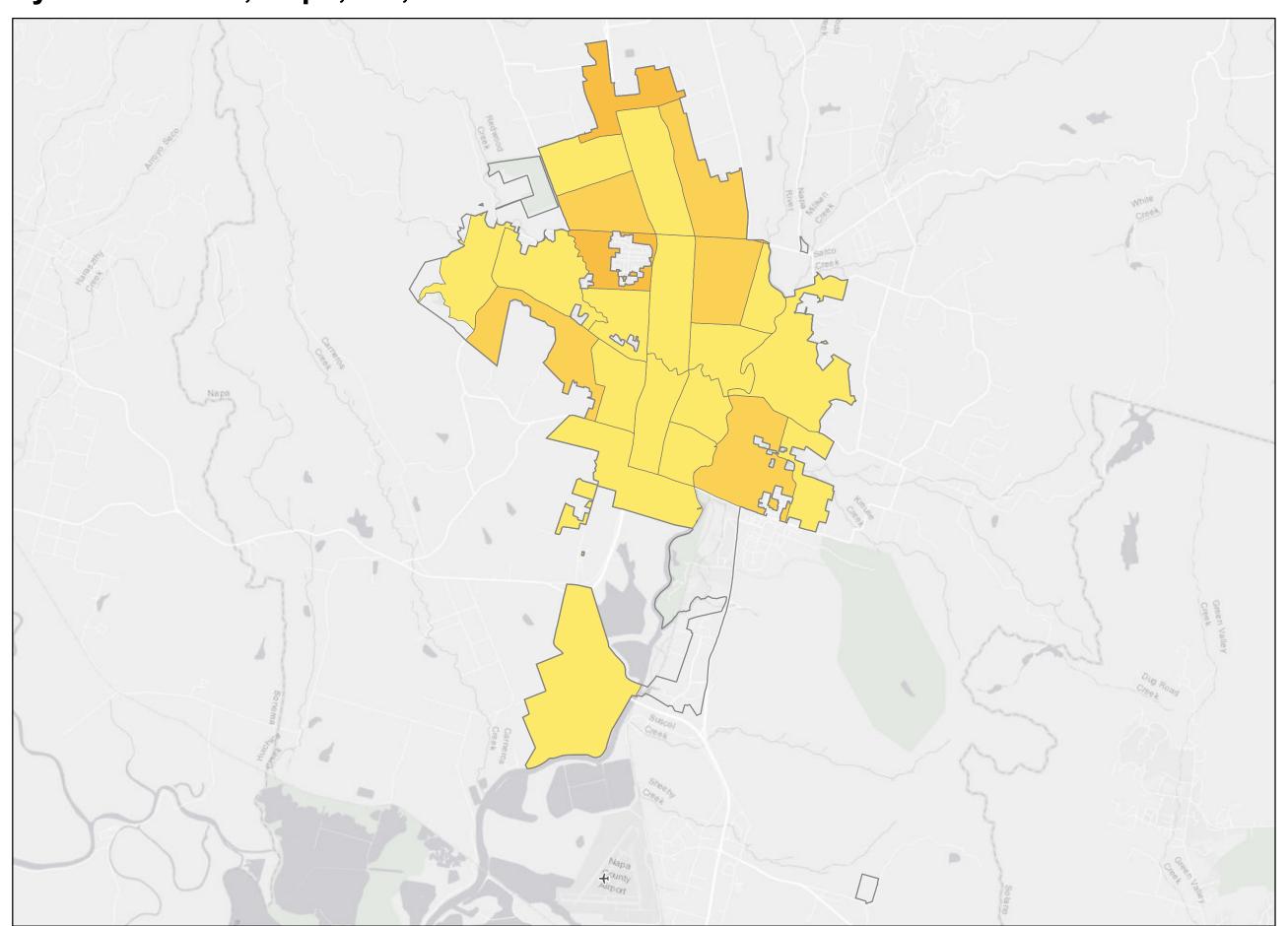


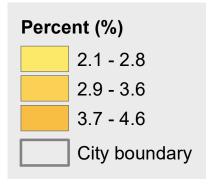
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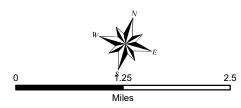
Stroke among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



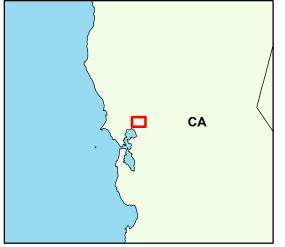


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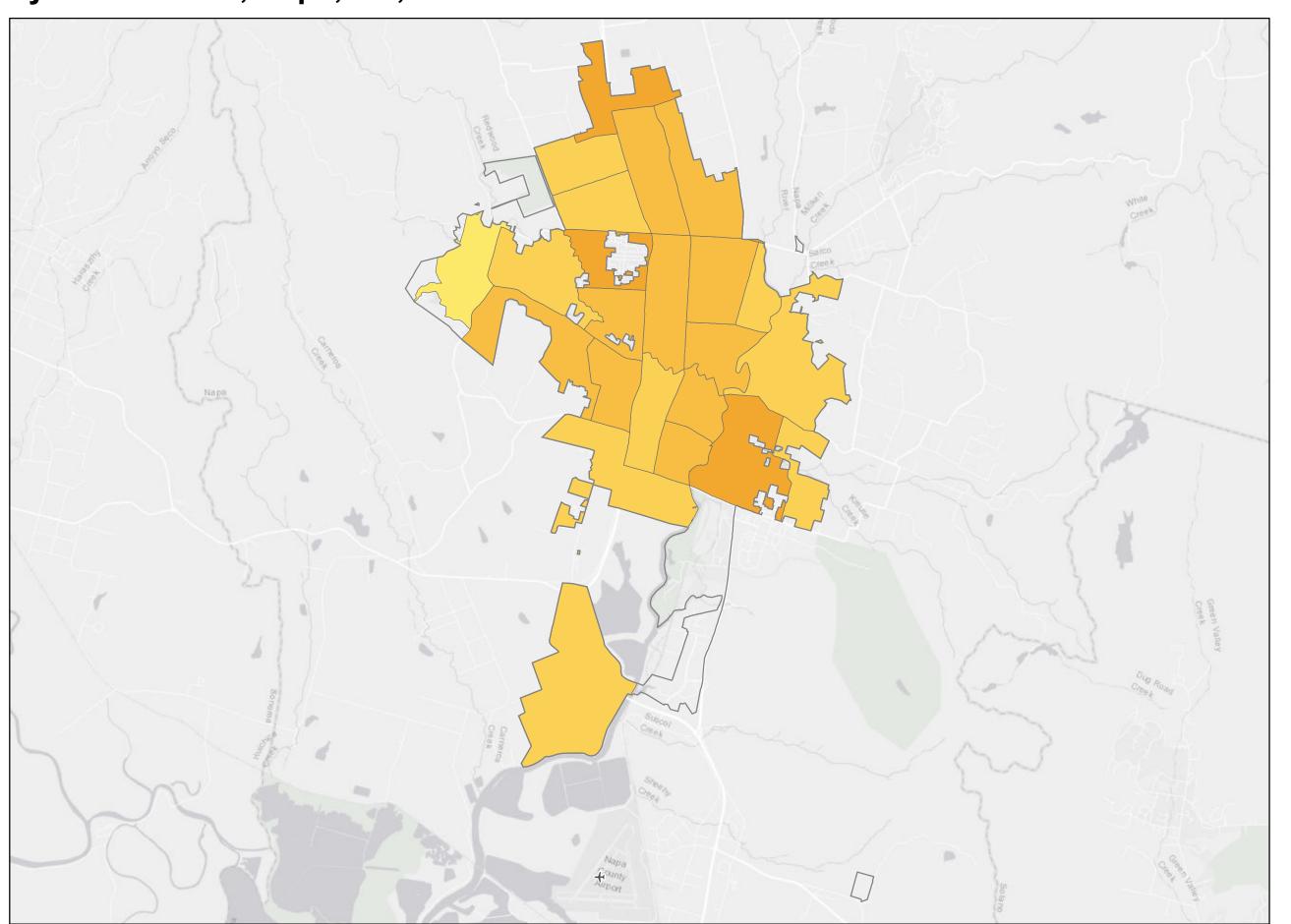
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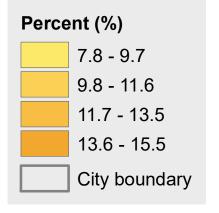


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Physical health not good for 14 or more days among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

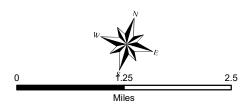




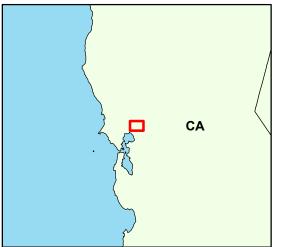
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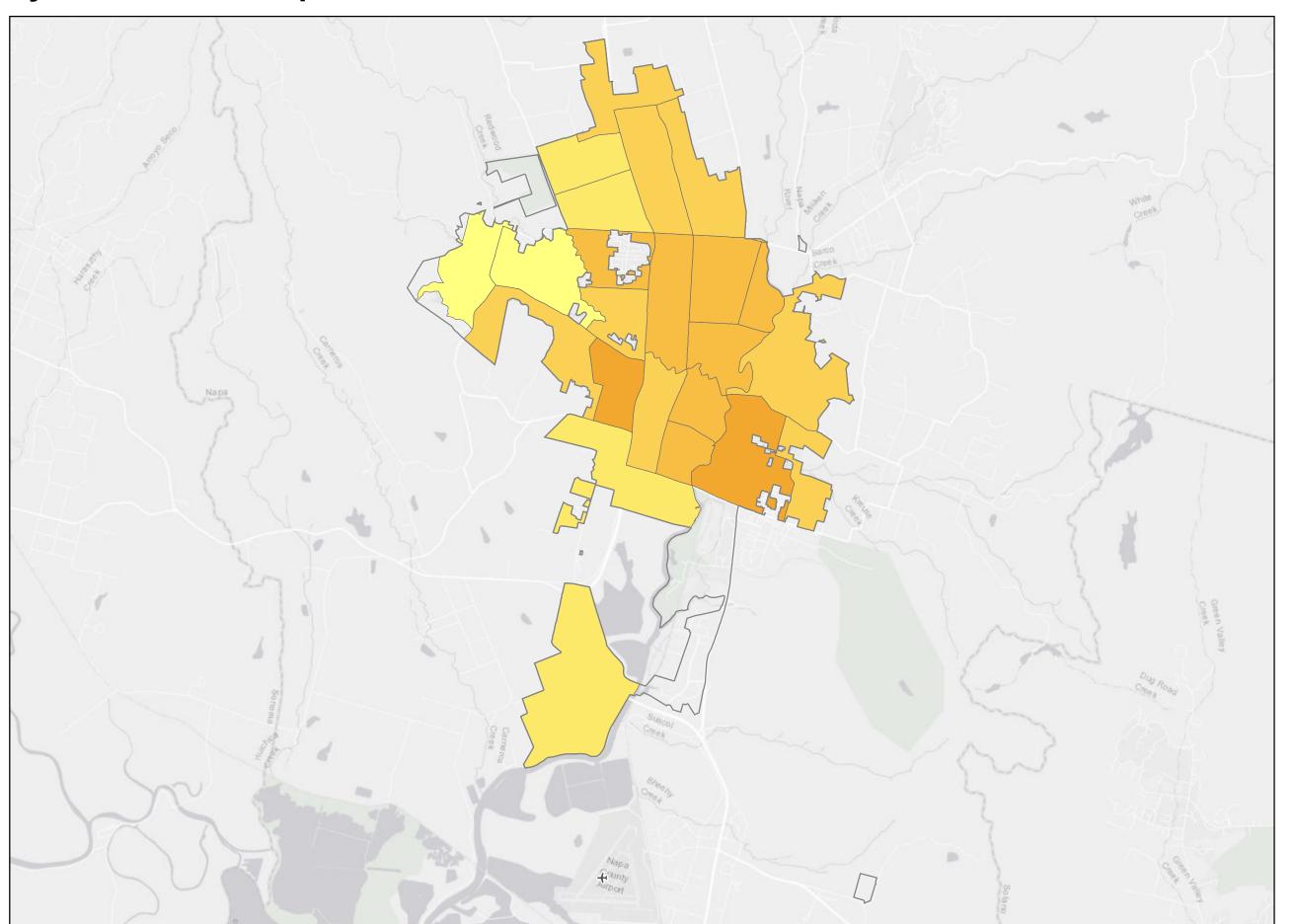


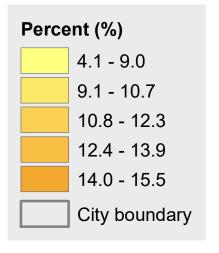
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Date: 8/15/2018

Mental health not good for ≥14 days among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

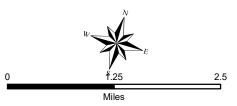




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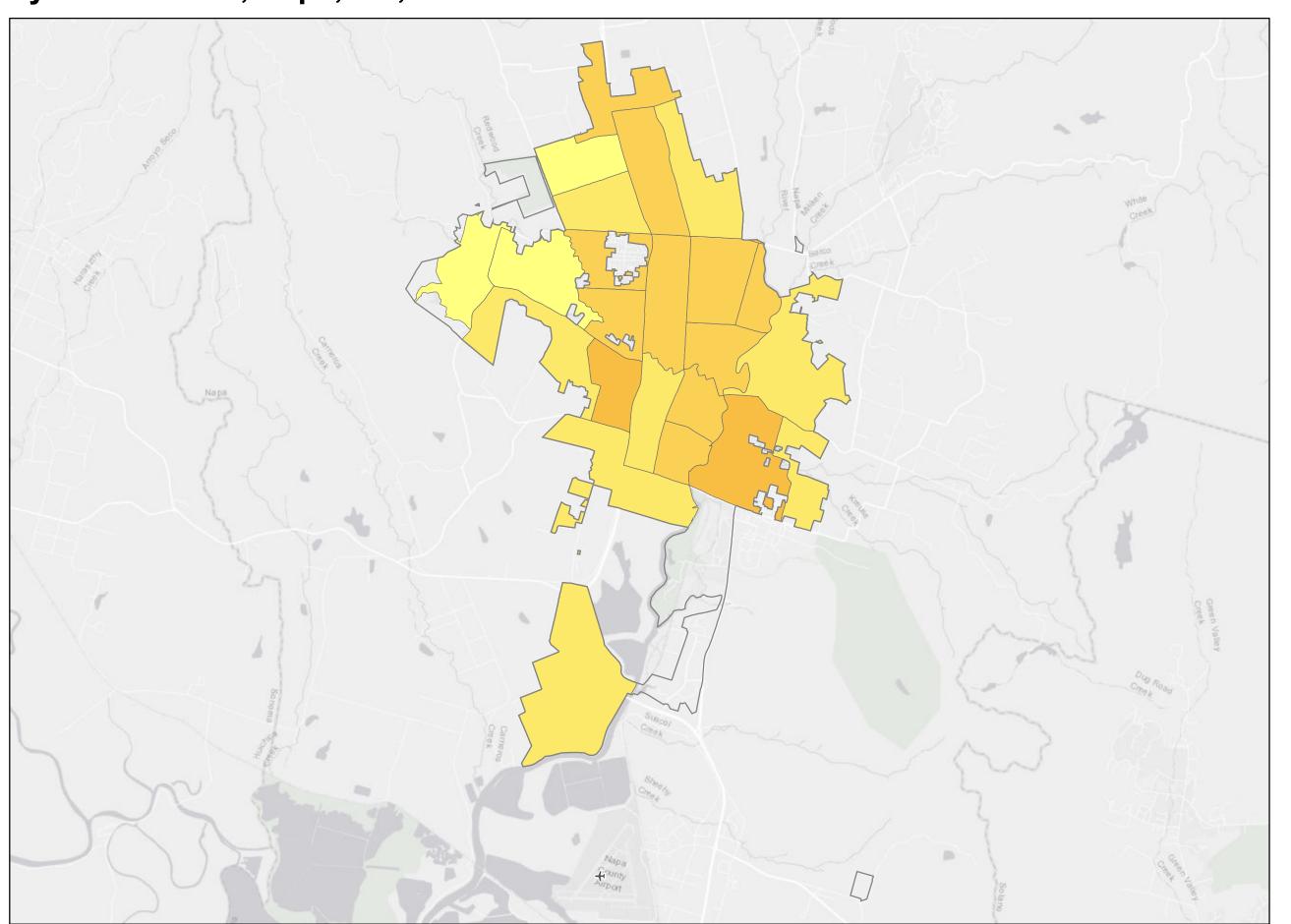


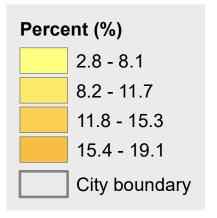
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Date: 9/11/2018

All teeth lost among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

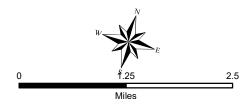




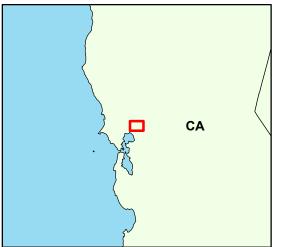
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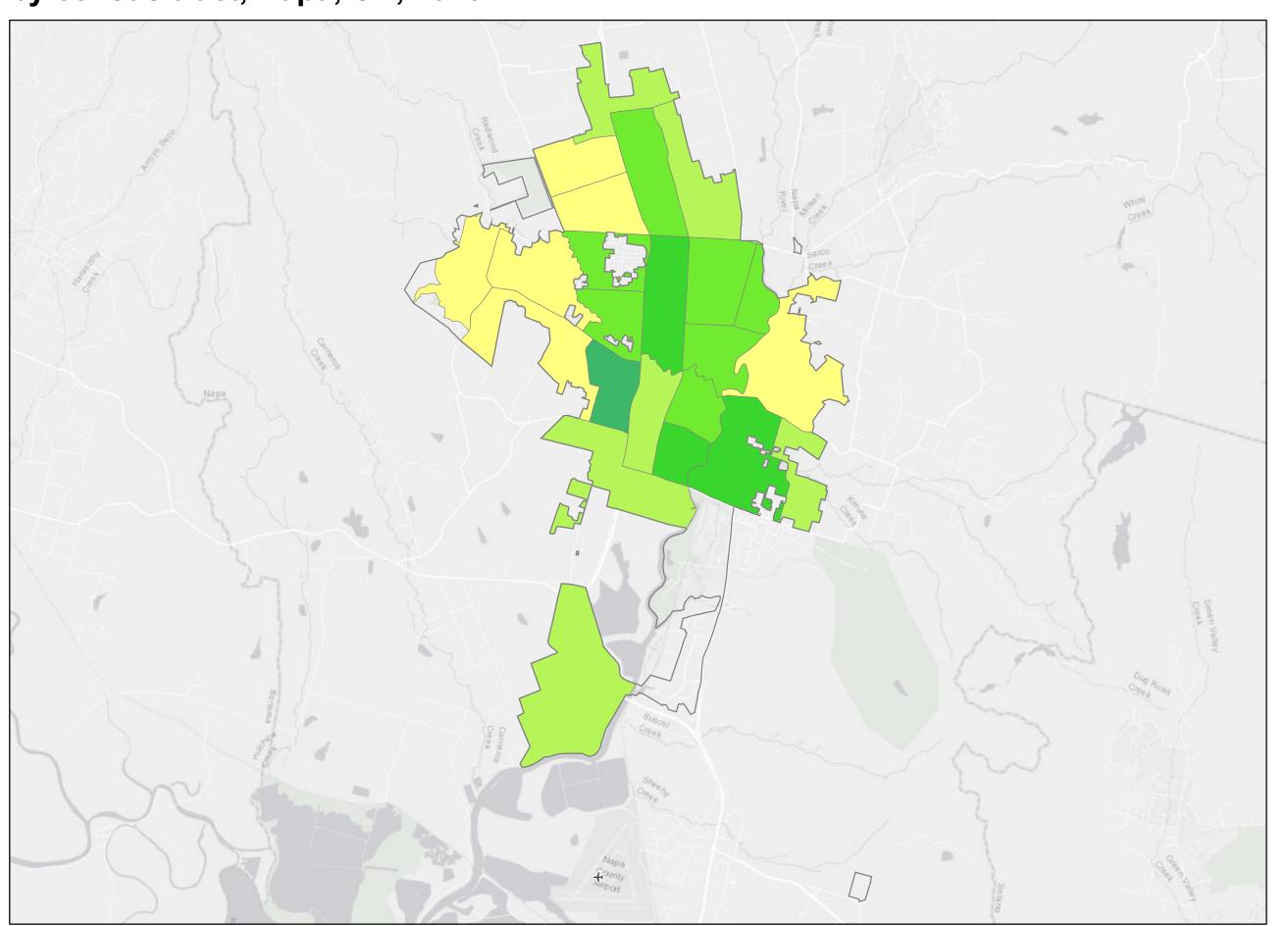
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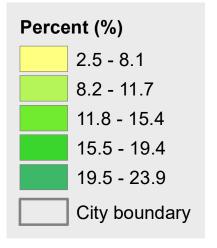


Date: 8/20/2018

Use of Preventive Services

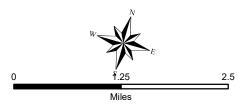
Current lack of health insurance among adults aged 18-64 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



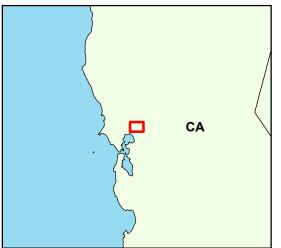


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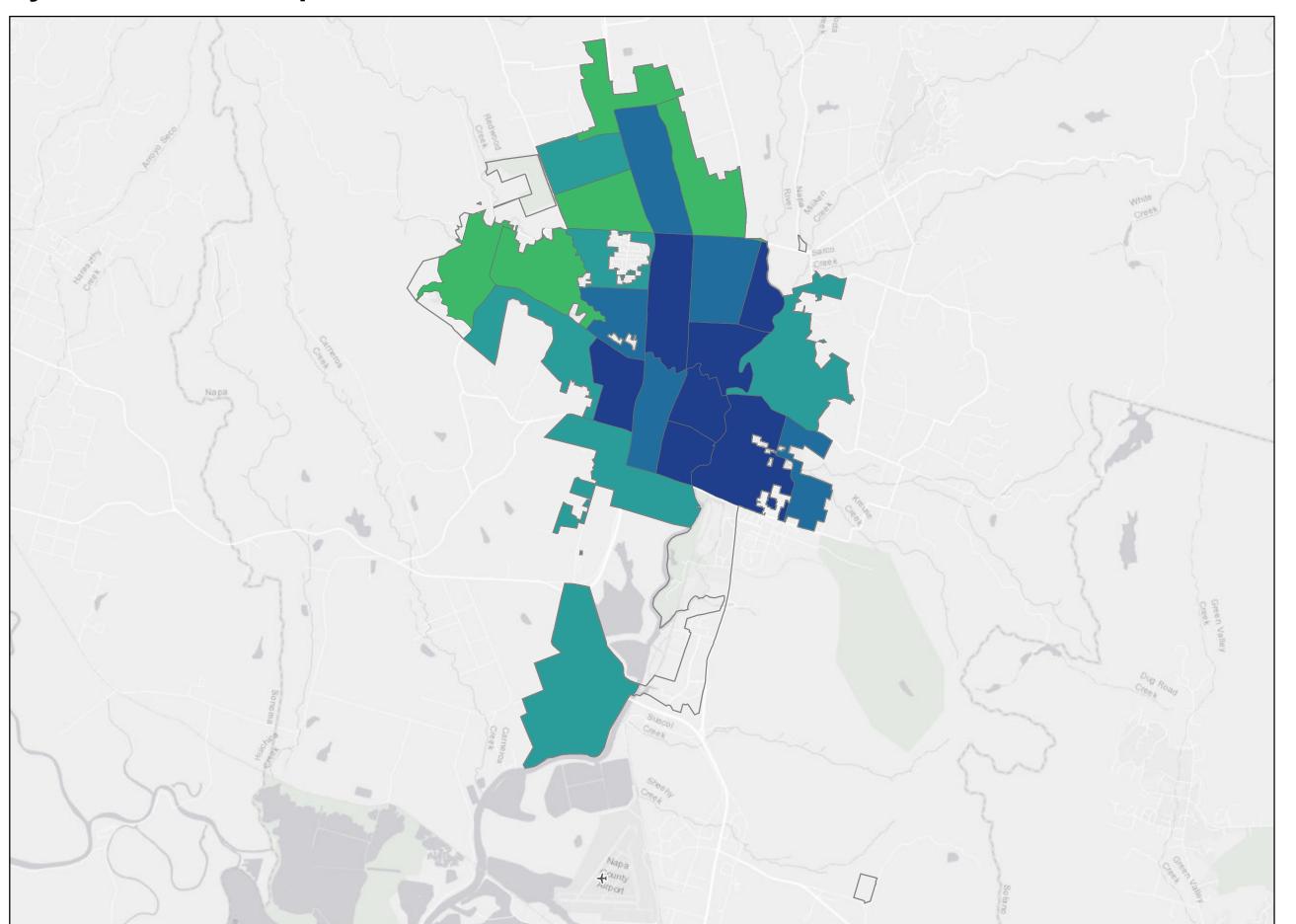
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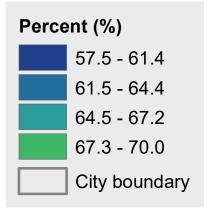


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



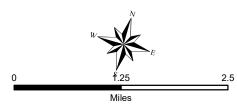
Visits to doctor for routine checkup within the past year among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



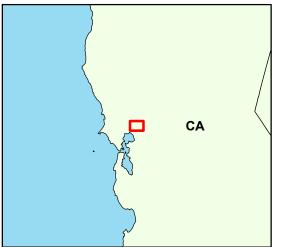


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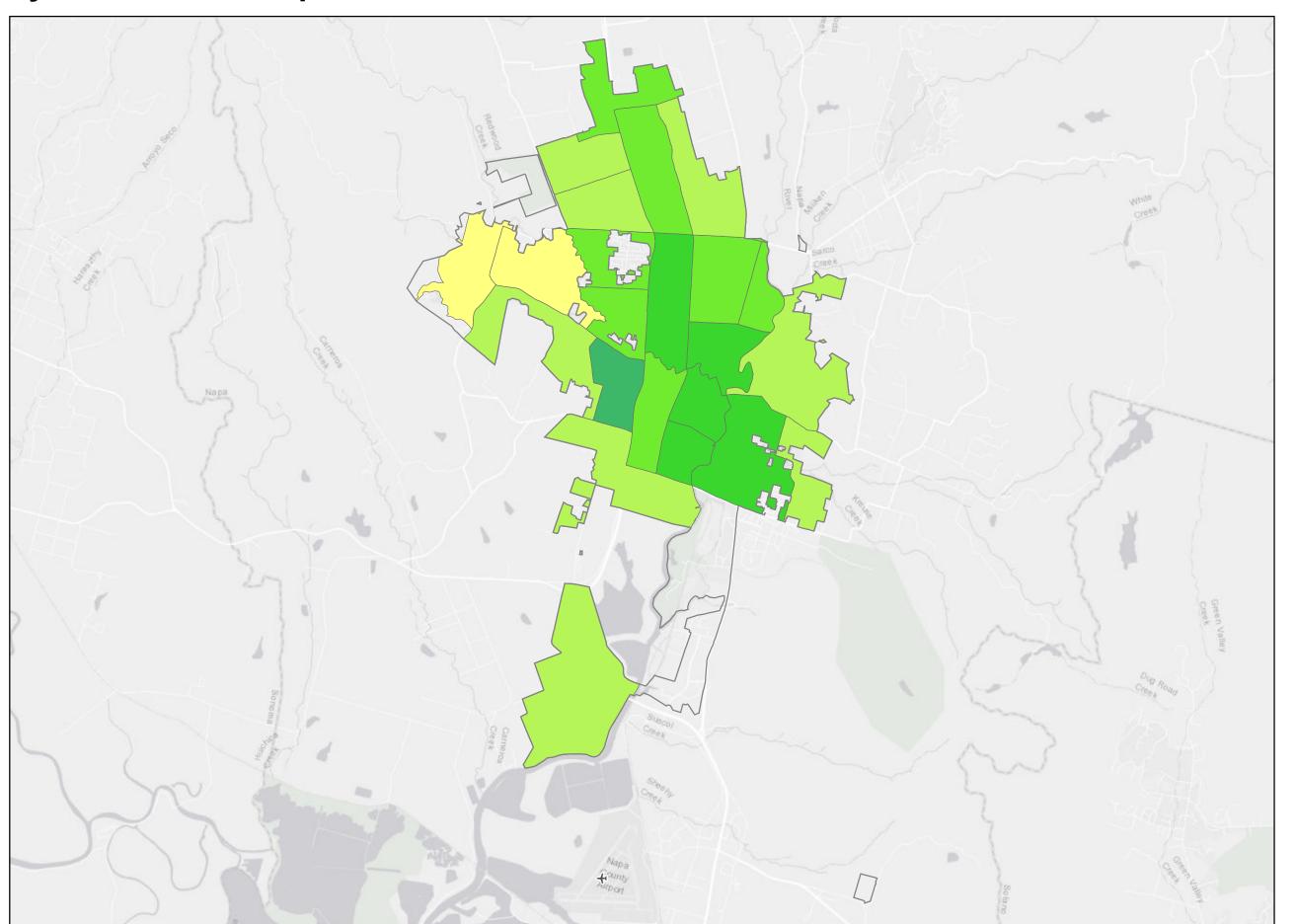
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

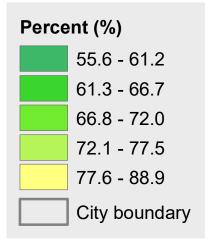


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Visits to dentist or dental clinic among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

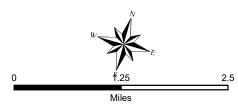




Classification:

Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

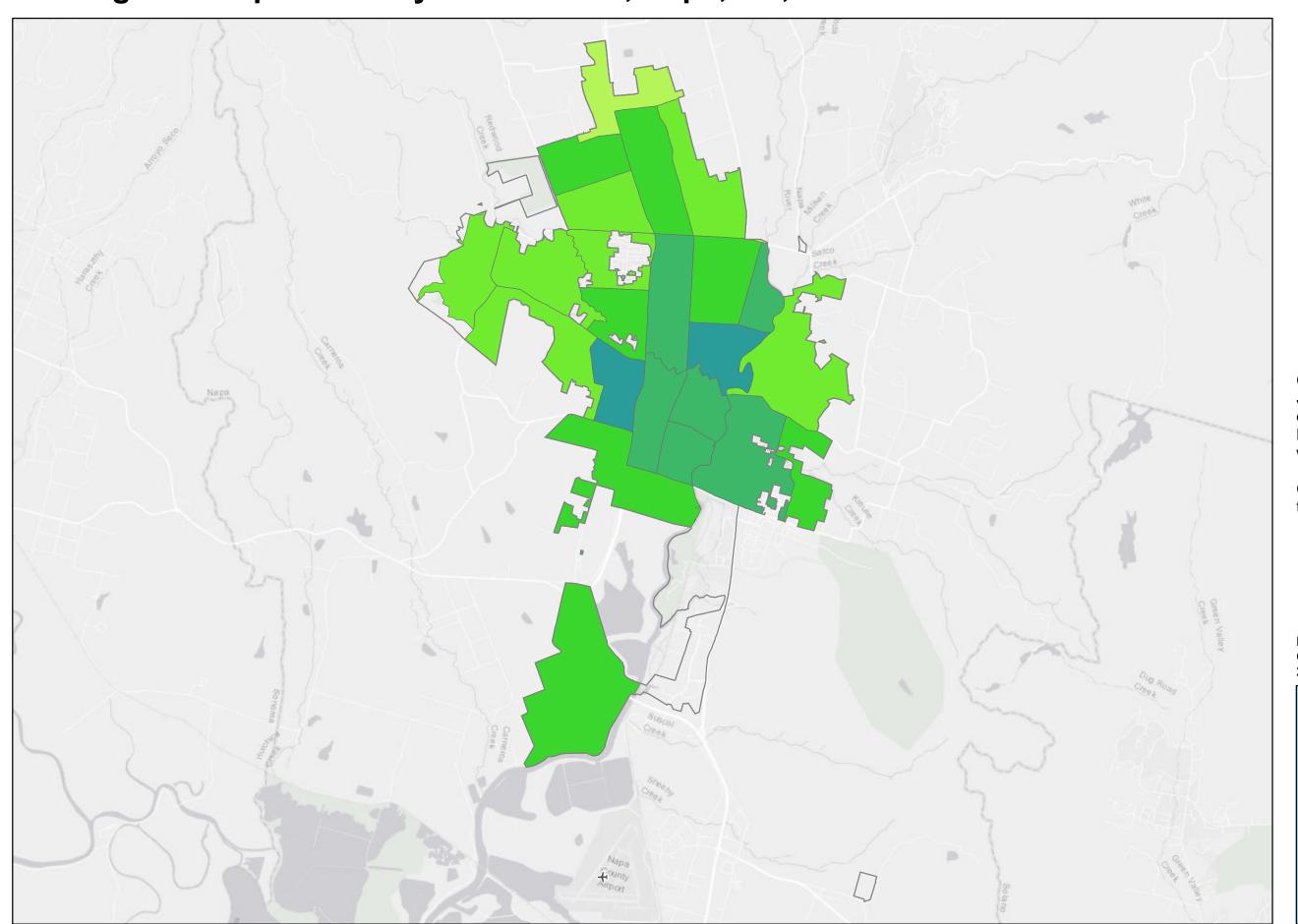


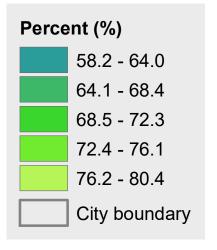
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



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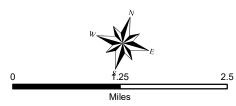
Taking medicine for high blood pressure control among adults aged ≥18 years with high blood pressure by census tract, Napa, CA, 2015



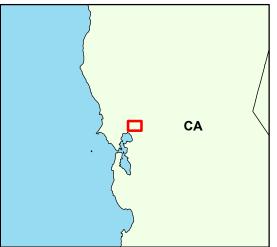


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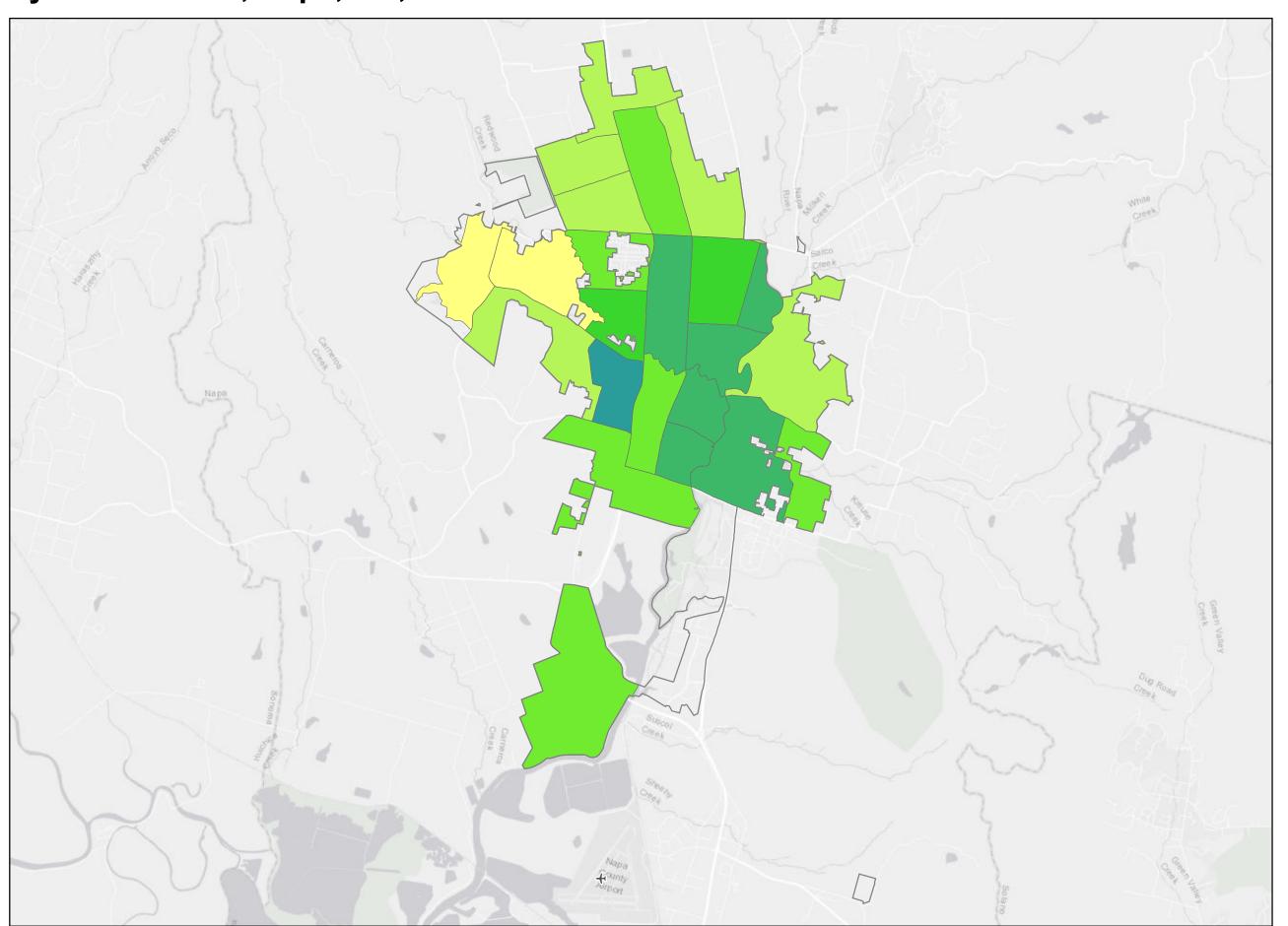
Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

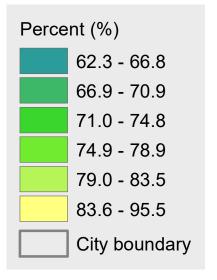


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2015, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2011-2015



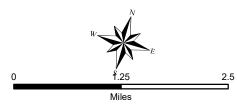
Cholesterol screening among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2015



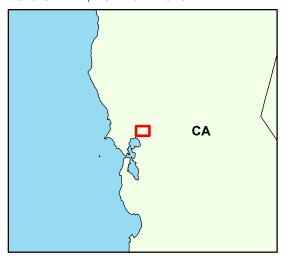


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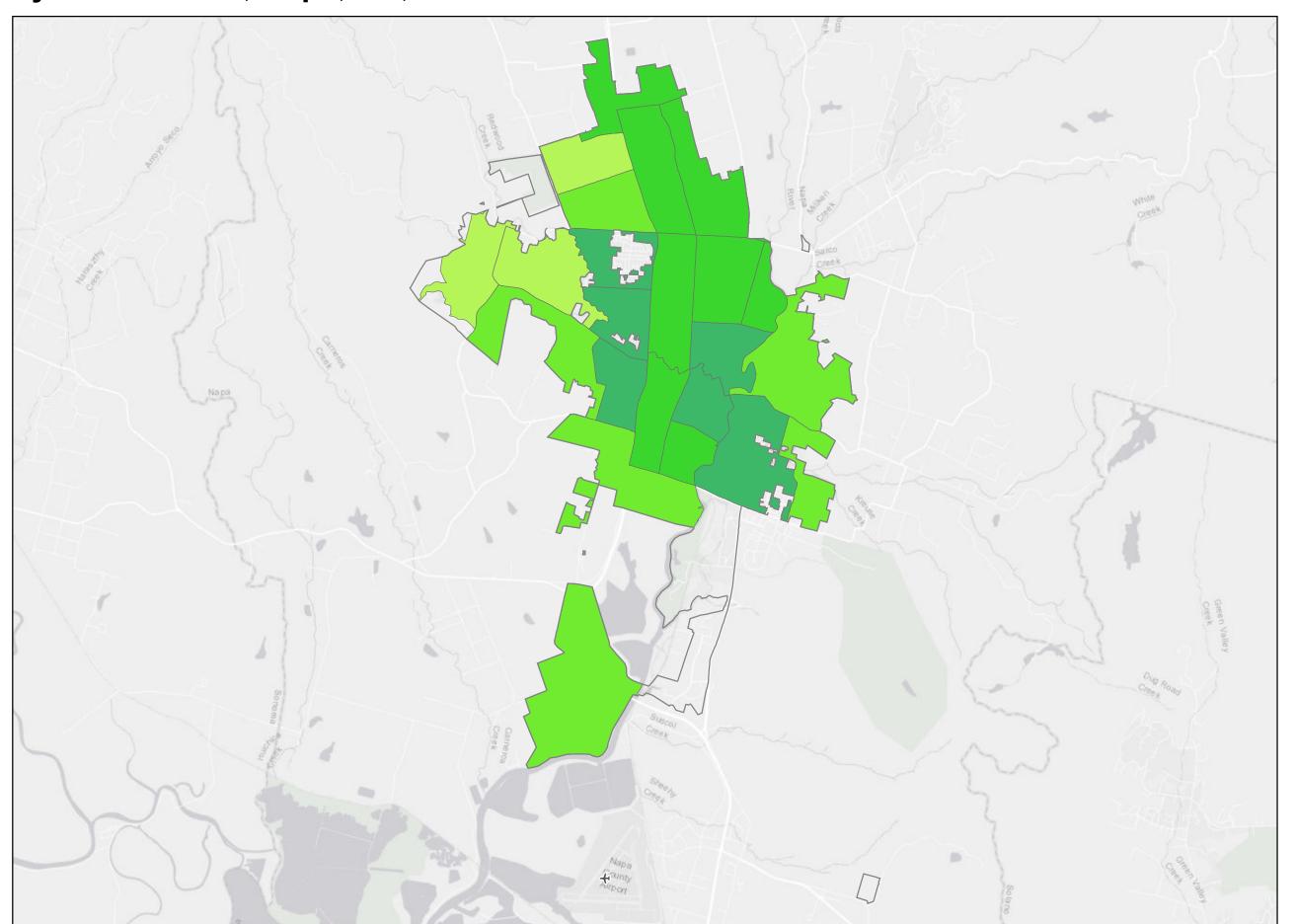
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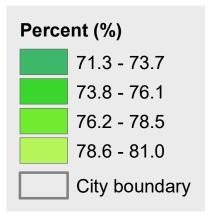


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2015, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2011-2015



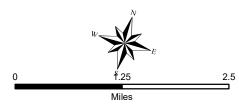
Mammography use among women aged 50-74 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



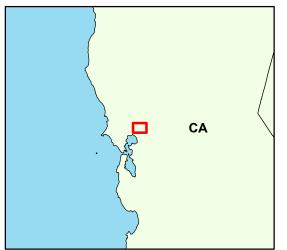


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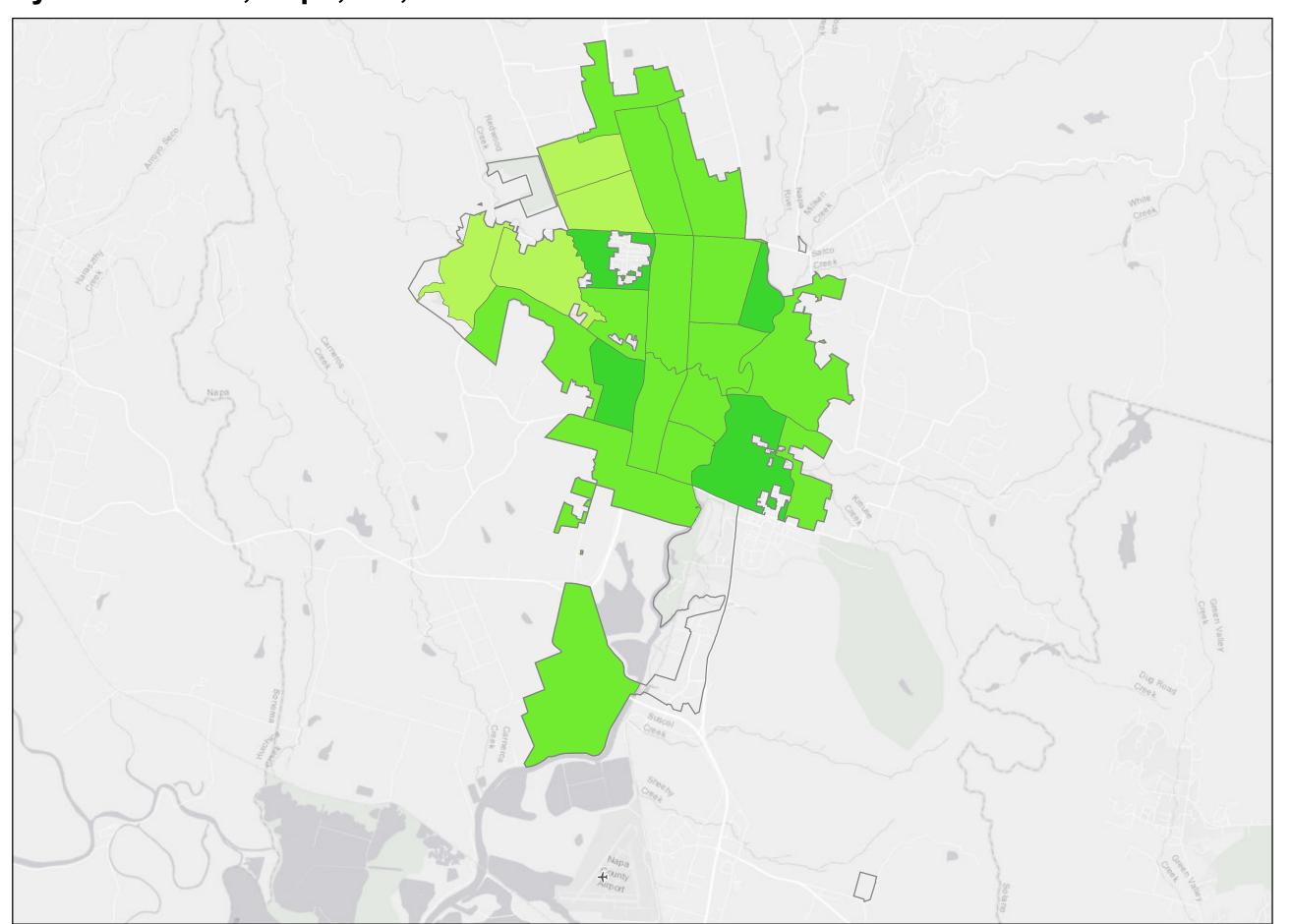
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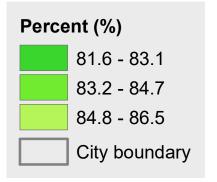


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016.



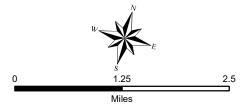
Papanicolaou smear use among adult women aged 21-65 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



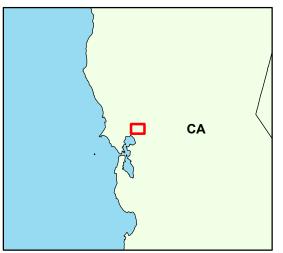


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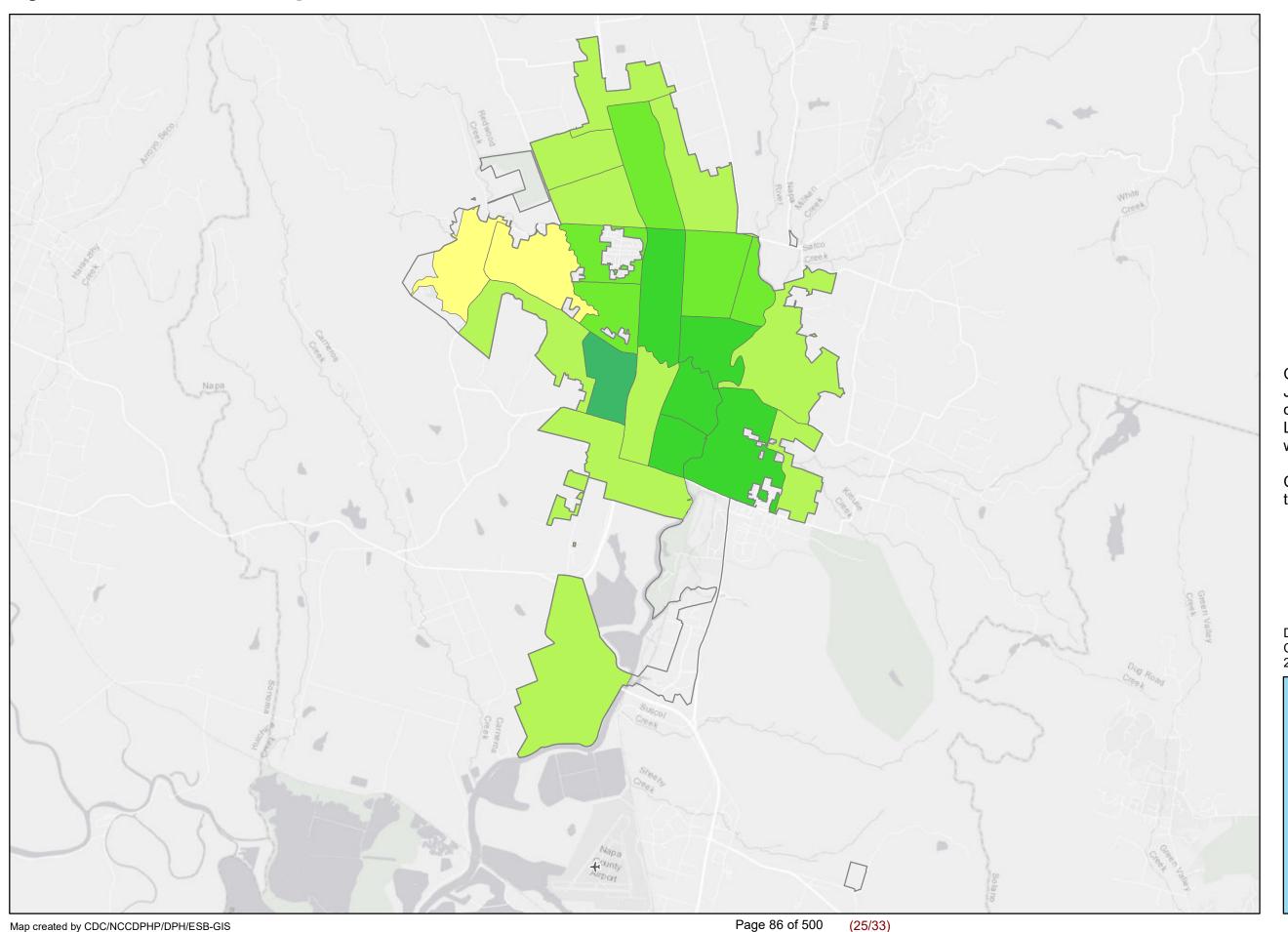
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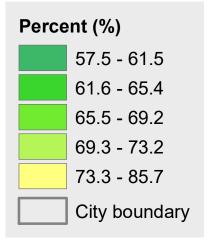


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



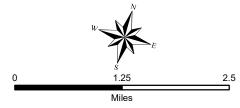
Fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy among adults aged 50-75 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016





Classification:

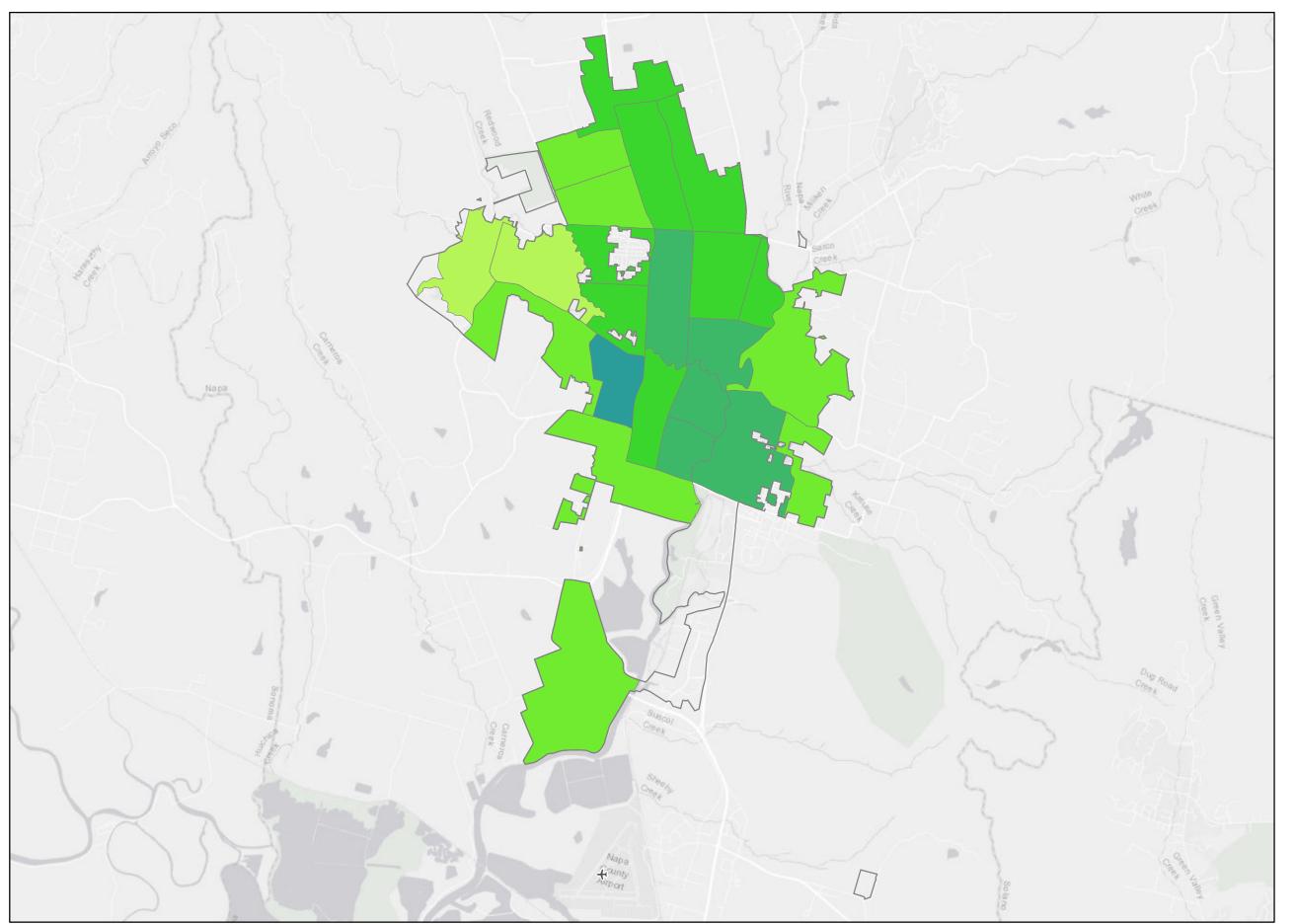
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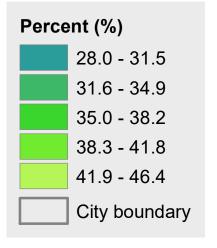


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Older adults men aged ≥65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

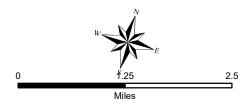




Classification:

Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

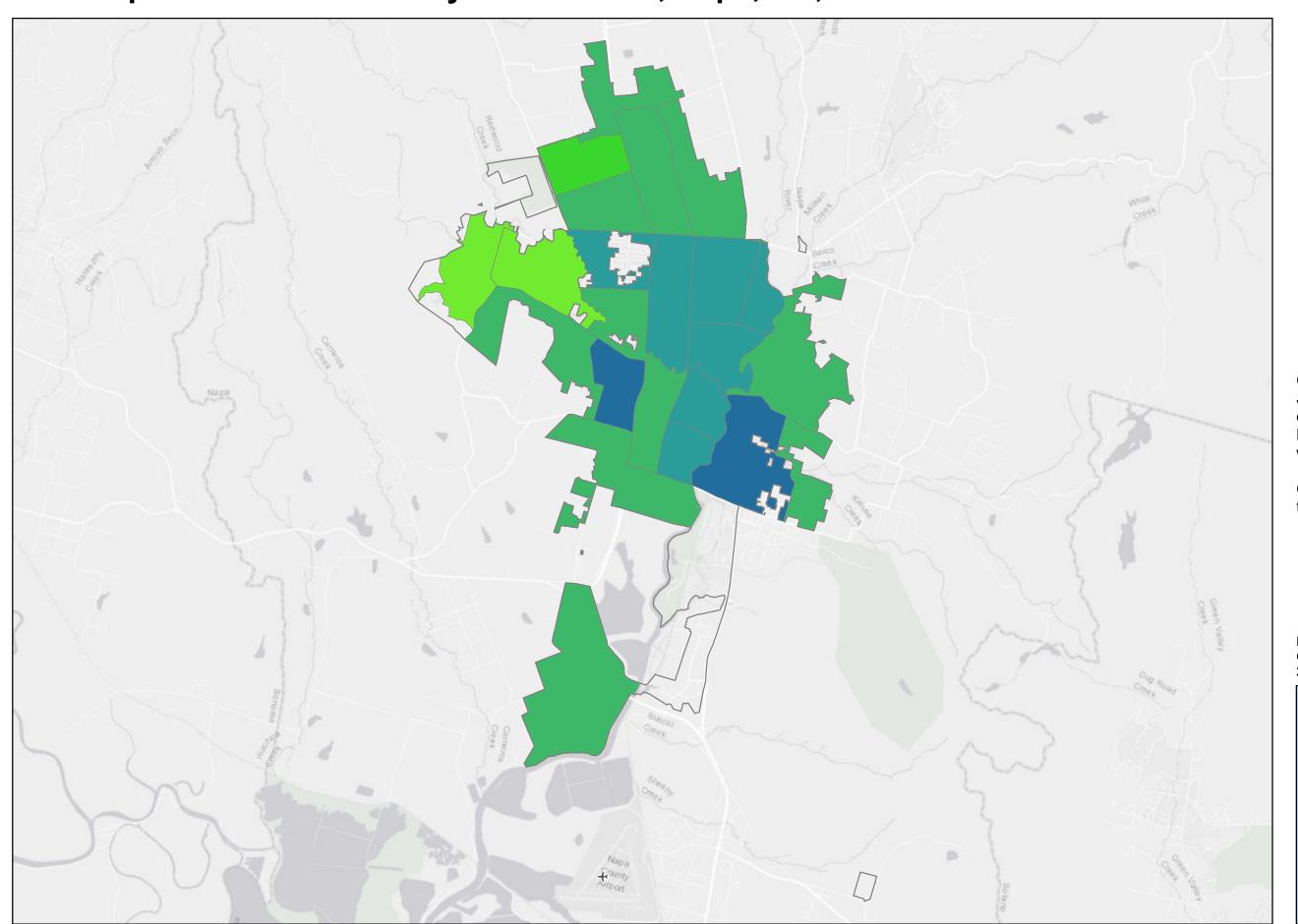


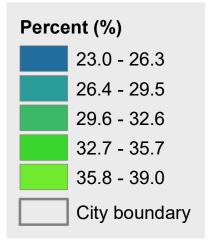
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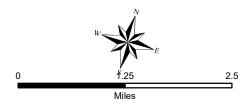
Older adults women aged ≥65 years who are up to date on a core set of clinical preventive services by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016





Classification:

Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

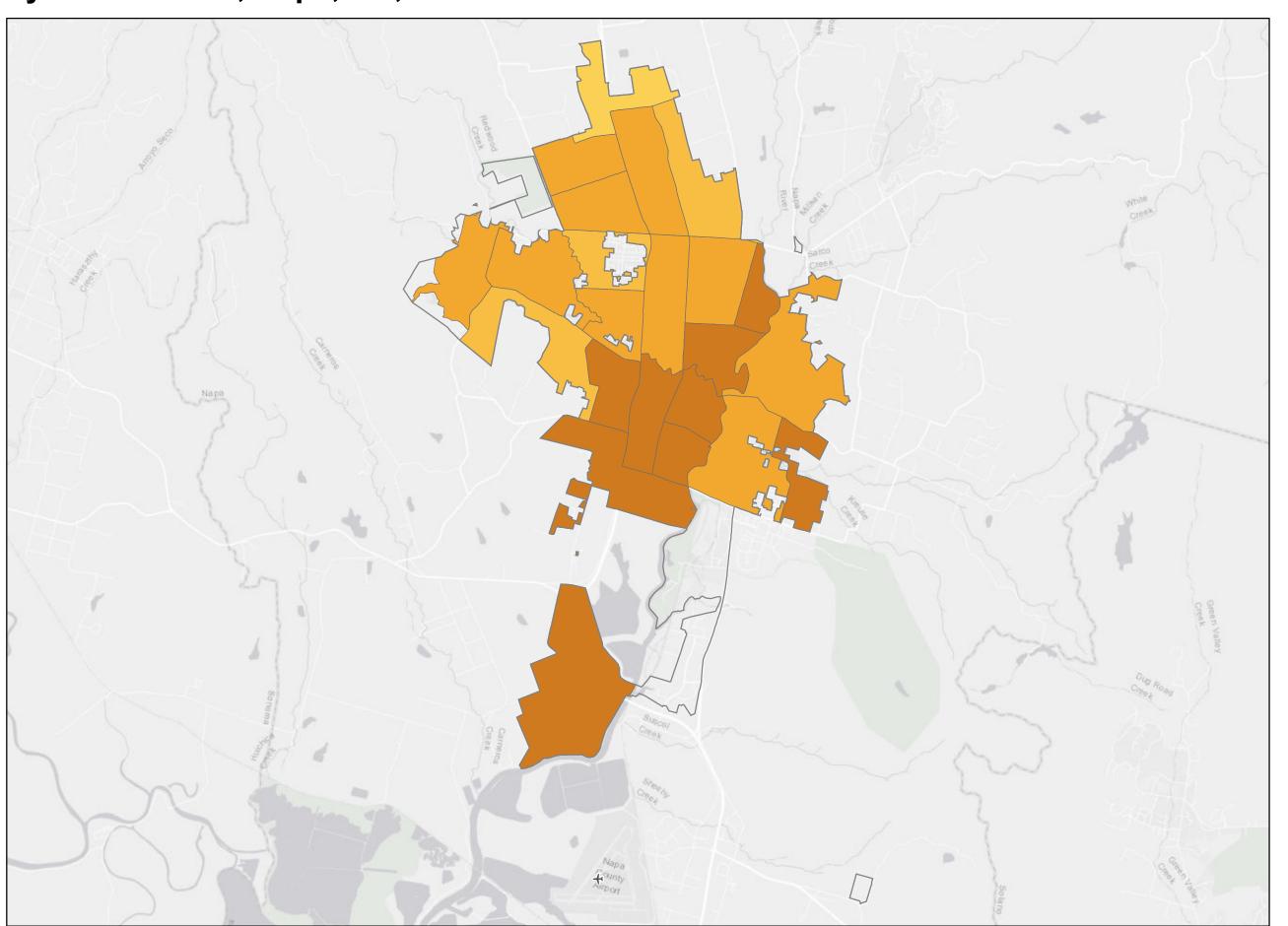


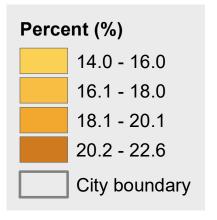
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Unhealthy Behaviors

Binge drinking prevalence among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

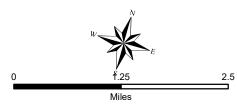




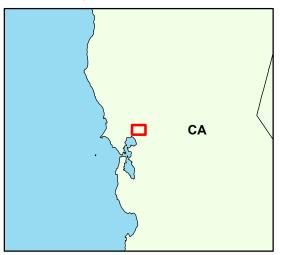
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Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

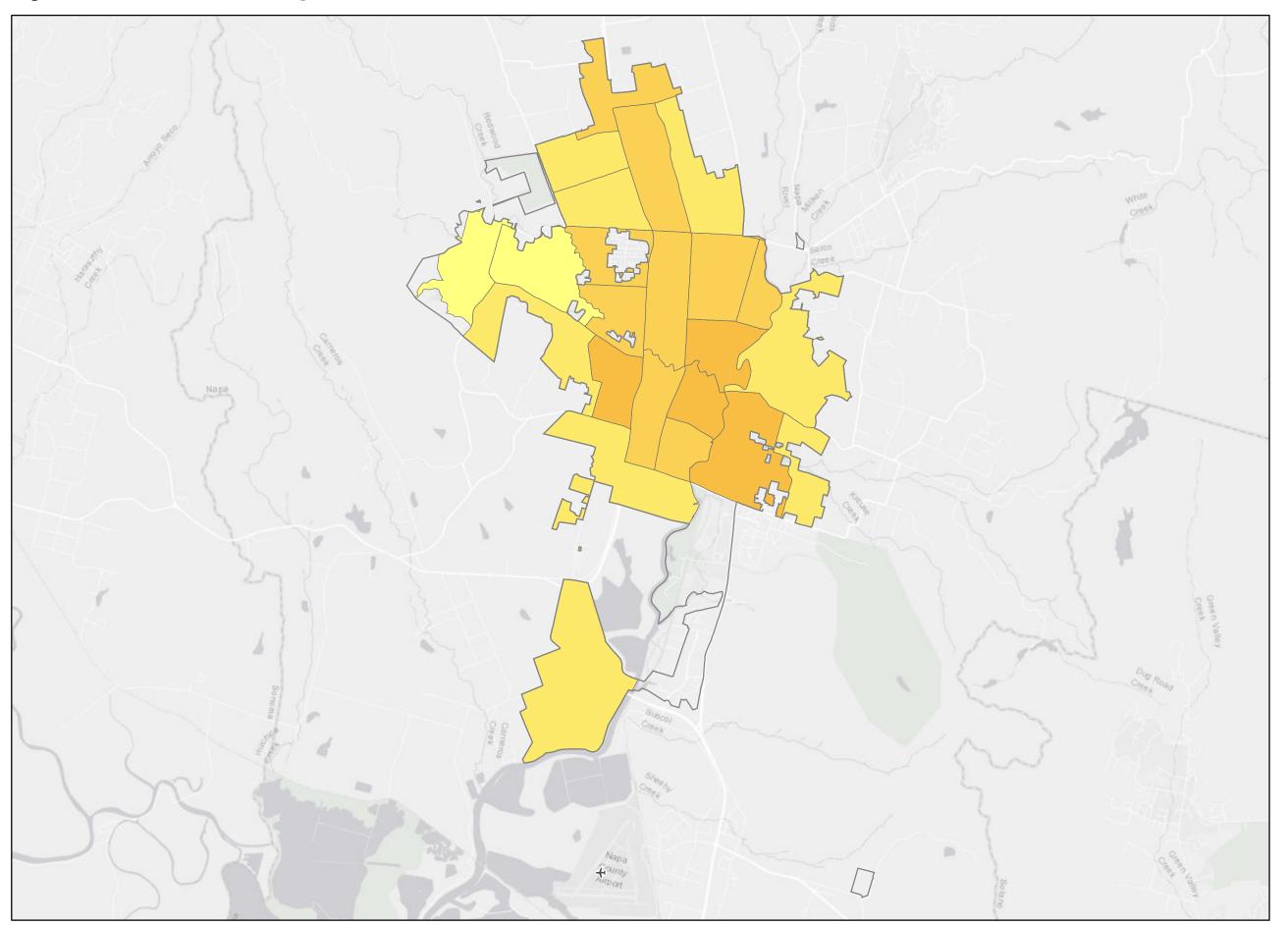


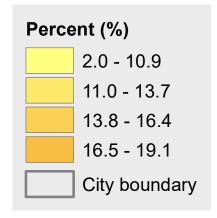
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Date: 8/6/2018

Current smoking among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

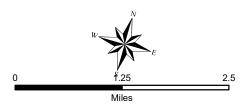




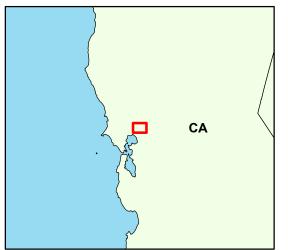
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Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

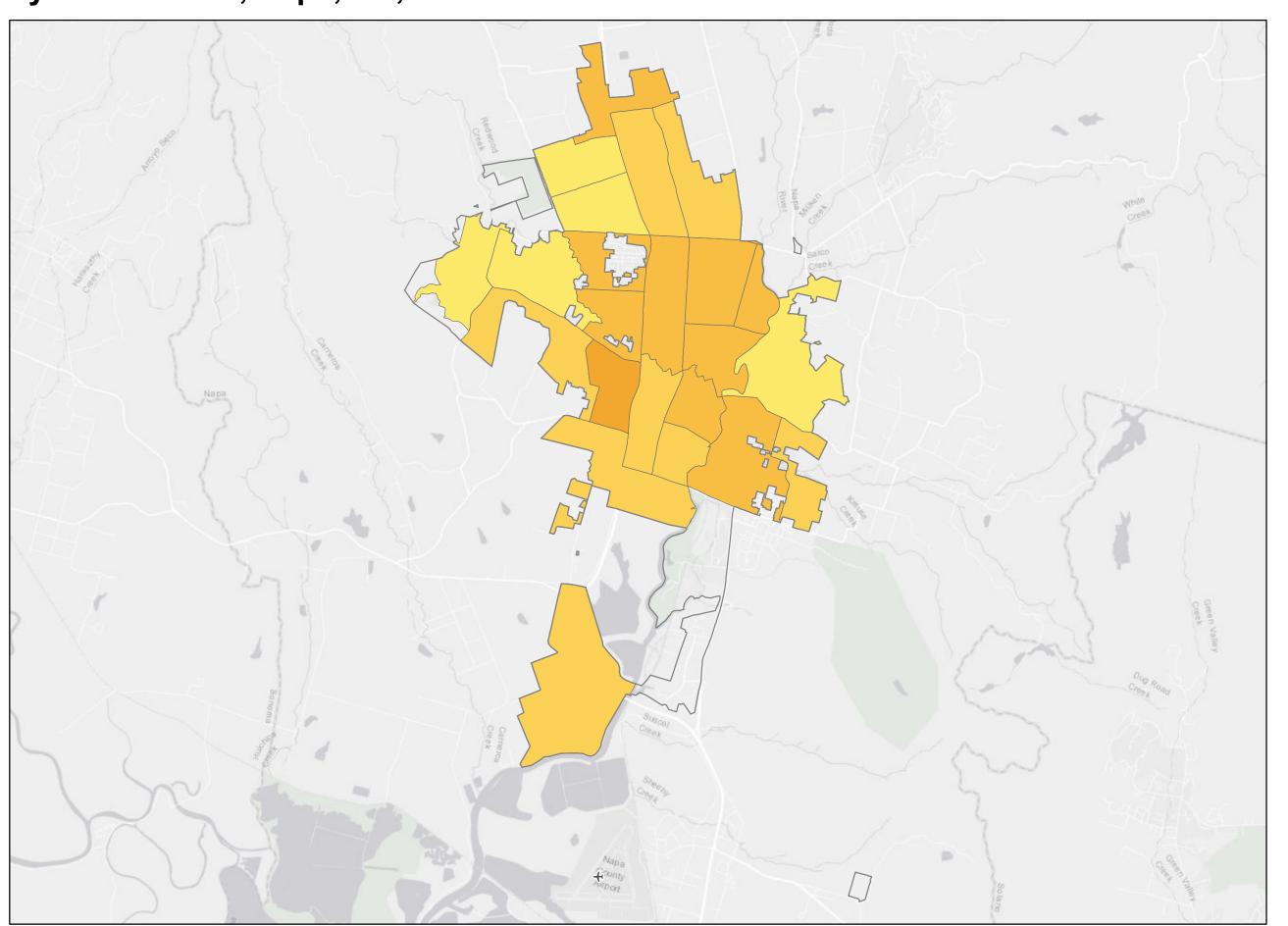


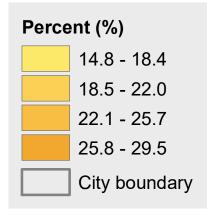
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Date: 8/13/2018

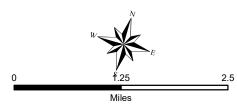
No leisure-time physical activity among adults aged ≥18 years by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016



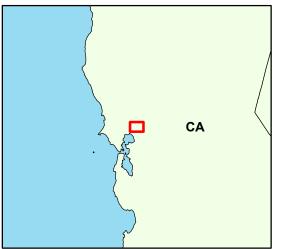


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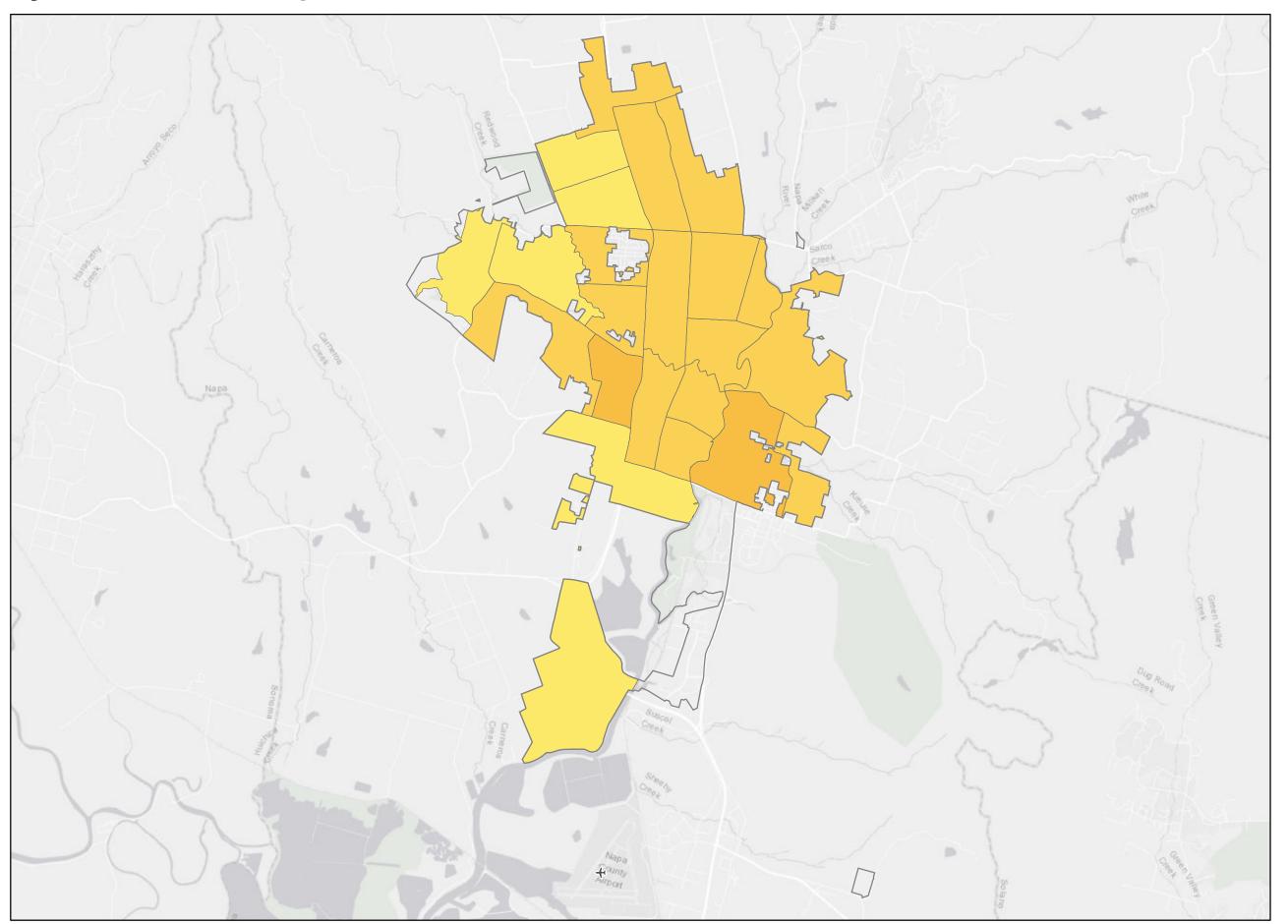
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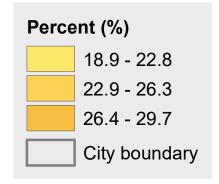


Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016.



Obesity among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

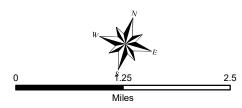




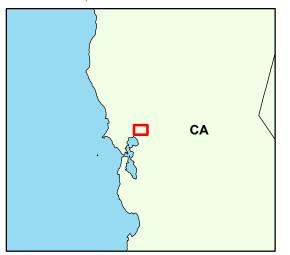
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Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.

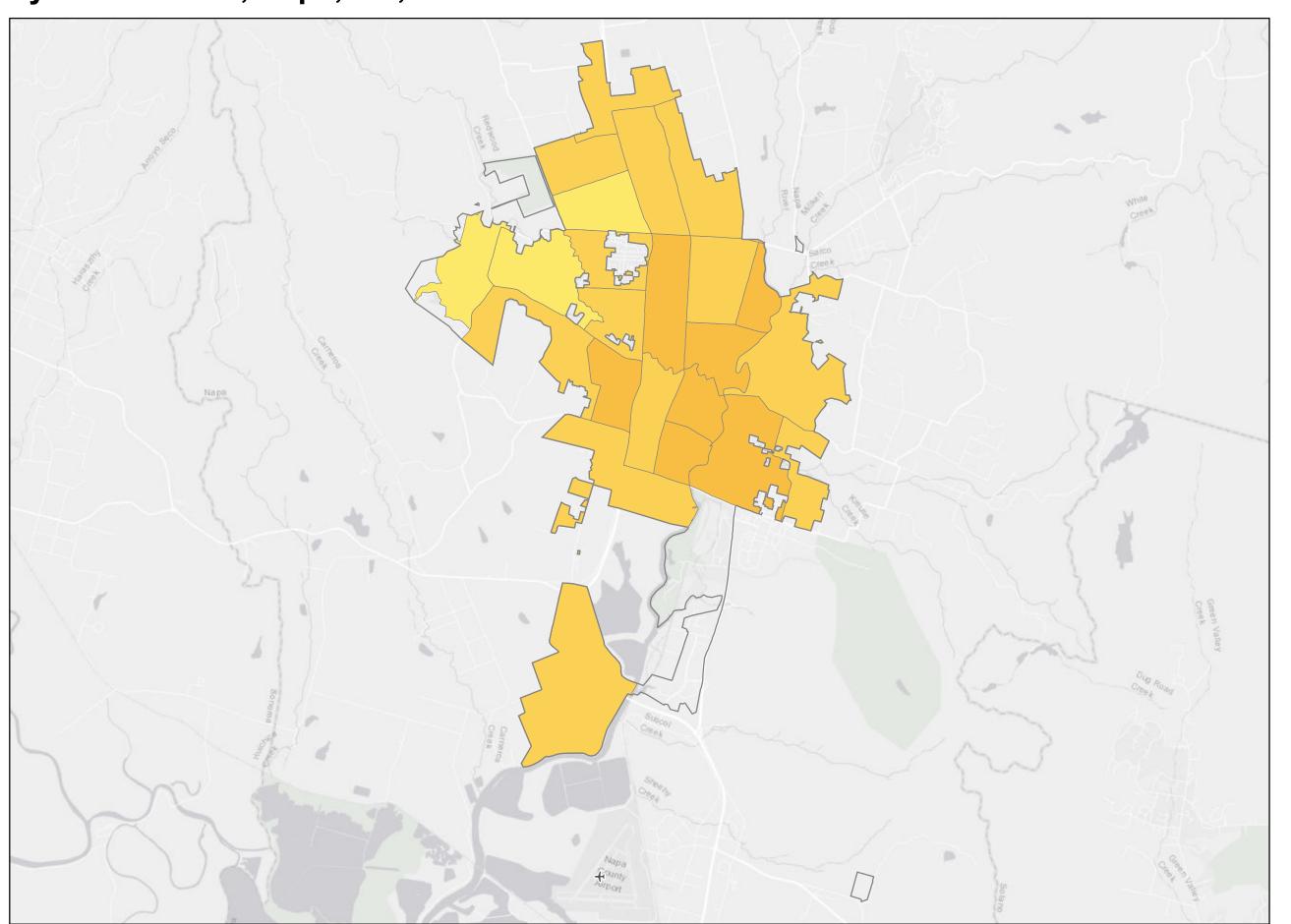


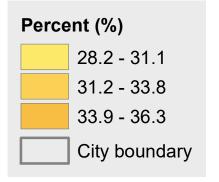
Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Date: 8/13/2018

Sleeping less than 7 hours among adults aged 18 years and older by census tract, Napa, CA, 2016

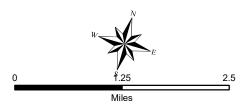




Classification:

Jenks natural breaks (9 classes) based on data for all 500 cities' census tracts. Legend depicts only those data classes within this map extent.

Census tracts with population less than 50 were excluded from the map.



Data sources: CDC BRFSS 2016, US Census Bureau 2010 Census, ACS 2012-2016



Date: 8/15/2018