

Milk Sanitation Honor Roll for 1950-51

Sixty-four communities have been added to the Public Health Service "honor roll" of safe milk communities, and 24 communities on the previous list have been dropped. This revision covers the period from January 1, 1950, to December 31, 1951, and includes a total of 251 cities and counties.

Communities on the "honor roll" have complied substantially with the various items of sanitation required by the Milk Ordinance and Code Recommended by the United States Public Health Service. The State milk sanitation authorities concerned must report this compliance to the Public Health Service. The rating of 90 percent or more, which is necessary for inclusion on the list, is computed from the weighted average of the percentages of compliance. Separate lists are compiled for communities in which all market milk is pasteurized and for those in which both raw and pasteurized milk is sold.

The Public Health Service Milk

This compilation is from the Division of Sanitation of the Bureau of State Services, Public Health Service. The previous listing, with a summary of rules under which a community is included, were published in Public Health Reports, August 24, 1951, pp. 1086-1090. The rating method was described in Public Health Reports 53: 1386 (1938). Reprint No. 1970.

Ordinance, which forms the basis for the milk ratings, is now in effect through voluntary adoption in 387 counties and 1,535 municipalities. These represent increases of 18 and 43, respectively, in the past 6 months. The ordinance has been adopted as regulation by 34 States and 2 Territories. In 11 States and the 2 Territories it is in effect State-wide.

Although the ratings do not represent a complete measure of safety, they do indicate how closely a community's milk supply conforms to the standards for grade A milk as stated

in the Public Health Service Milk Ordinance. High-grade pasteurized milk is safer than high-grade raw milk because of the added protection of pasteurization. The second list, therefore, shows the percentage of pasteurized milk in a community.

Although semiannual publication of the list is intended to encourage communities operating under the Public Health Service Ordinance to attain and maintain a high level of enforcement of its provisions, no comparison is intended with communities operating under other milk ordinances. Some communities might be deserving of inclusion, but they cannot be listed because no arrangements have been made for determination of their ratings by the State milk sanitation authority concerned. In other cases, the ratings which were submitted have lapsed because they were over 2 years old. Still other communities, some of which may have high-grade milk supplies, have indicated no desire for rating or inclusion.

Communities Awarded Milk Sanitation Ratings of 90 Percent or More, 1950-51

100 PERCENT OF MARKET MILK PASTEURIZED

Community	Date of rating	Community	Date of rating
ALABAMA:		GEORGIA—Continued	
Auburn.....	Sept. 19, 1951	Cairo.....	May 31, 1951
Montgomery.....	May 11, 1950	Calhoun.....	Feb. 15, 1951
Opelika.....	June 15, 1950	Columbus.....	Mar. 30, 1951
ARKANSAS:		La Grange.....	June 25, 1951
Fort Smith.....	Oct. 19, 1951	Quitman.....	May 30, 1951
COLORADO:		Waycross.....	Oct. 23, 1951
Colorado Springs.....	June 6, 1951	West Point.....	June 22, 1951
Cortez.....	July —, 1950	ILLINOIS:	
Durango.....	July —, 1950	Chicago.....	Aug. 1, 1951
Grand Junction.....	Mar. 29, 1950	Decatur.....	Apr. 27, 1950
Pueblo.....	Aug. —, 1951	East Moline.....	May 18, 1950
FLORIDA:		Joliet.....	July 14, 1950
St. Petersburg.....	Jan. 12, 1950	Moline.....	May 18, 1950
GEORGIA:		Peoria.....	Apr. 15, 1950
Albany.....	May 18, 1951	Rock Island.....	May 10, 1950
Atlanta.....	Nov. 21, 1951	Silvis.....	May 18, 1950

Communities Awarded Milk Sanitation Ratings of 90 Percent or More, 1950-51—Continued

100 PERCENT OF MARKET MILK PASTEURIZED

<i>Community</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>	<i>Community</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>
INDIANA:		NORTH CAROLINA—Continued	
Bedford-Orleans	Oct. —, 1951	Cumberland County	Feb. 10, 1950
Bluffton	Dec. 14, 1950	Durham County	June 8, 1950
Calumet Region	June —, 1950	Forsyth County	Nov. 22, 1950
East Chicago		High Point	Feb. 16, 1951
Gary		Mitchell County	Aug. 10, 1951
Hammond		New Hanover County	June 16, 1950
Whiting		Randolph County	Mar. 9, 1951
Cooperative Grade A Milk Pro-		Richmond County	May 29, 1951
gram	July —, 1951	Scotland County	May 31, 1951
Boonville		Transylvania County	Jan. 16, 1950
Holland		Wilson	Aug. 2, 1950
Huntingburg		Yancey County	Aug. 10, 1951
Jasper		OKLAHOMA:	
Evansville	Oct. —, 1951	Ardmore	July 28, 1950
Indianapolis	Aug. —, 1951	Cushing	Feb. 10, 1950
Madison	Oct. —, 1951	Duncan	Oct. 4, 1950
Marion and Gas City	Apr. —, 1951	Guthrie	May 26, 1950
Rushville	Aug. —, 1951	Sulphur	Aug. 29, 1950
Shelbyville	Aug. —, 1951	SOUTH DAKOTA:	
South Bend	Aug. 14, 1951	Sioux Falls	Oct. 12, 1951
Vincennes	May —, 1951	TENNESSEE:	
IOWA:		Athens	June 14, 1950
Clinton	July 12, 1950	Bristol	Oct. 19, 1951
Des Moines	July —, 1951	Clinton	Nov. 28, 1951
KANSAS:		Columbia	Apr. 20, 1950
Dodge City	Apr. 11, 1951	Cookeville	Nov. 14, 1951
Erie	May 1, 1951	Covington	Aug. 15, 1950
Hillsboro	Feb. 8, 1951	Dandridge	Sept. 17, 1951
Kansas City	Dec. 11, 1950	Dyersburg	Aug. 17, 1950
Pittsburg	Jan. 26, 1951	Erwin	Oct. 15, 1951
KENTUCKY:		Fayetteville	June 27, 1951
Bowling Green and Warren County	July 13, 1950	Franklin	May 5, 1950
Campbell County-Newport	Nov. 28, 1951	Gallatin	May 11, 1951
Christian County	Dec. 20, 1951	Jafferson City	Sept. 25, 1951
Hopkinsville	Mar. —, 1950	Kingsport	Oct. 23, 1951
Mayfield and Graves County	May 11, 1950	Knoxville	Aug. 22, 1951
Mount Sterling	Aug. 16, 1950	Lawrenceburg	Aug. 21, 1950
Murray	Apr. 19, 1950	Lebanon	July 19, 1950
Owensboro	Nov. 17, 1950	Lewisburg	Apr. 17, 1950
Paducah	May 5, 1950	Manchester	Oct. 5, 1950
Paris	May 17, 1951	Memphis	June 5, 1951
LOUISIANA:		Morristown	Sept. 25, 1951
Vermilion Parish	Sept. 9, 1951	Nashville and Davidson County	Nov. 5, 1951
MISSISSIPPI:		Newbern	Aug. 16, 1950
Aberdeen	Oct. 26, 1951	Newport	Sept. 18, 1951
Amory	Oct. 25, 1951	Paris	Apr. 18, 1951
Belmont	July 12, 1951	Pulaski	May 24, 1951
Booneville	Sept. 28, 1951	Springfield	May 8, 1951
Columbus	Aug. 13, 1951	Sweetwater	Oct. 19, 1950
Corinth	June 6, 1951	TEXAS:	
Iuka	July 12, 1951	Bay City	May 4, 1950
Louisville	Oct. 4, 1951	Brenham	July 26, 1951
Okolona	May 29, 1951	College Station	Sept. 20, 1950
Tupelo	Apr. 20, 1951	Corpus Christi	Oct. 14, 1950
MISSOURI:		Dallas	Apr. 26, 1951
Cape Girardeau	Oct. 25, 1950	Falfurrias	Jan. 12, 1951
Chillicothe	Oct. 8, 1950	Gladewater	Jan. 19, 1951
Columbia	Dec. 13, 1950	Harlingen	Aug. 4, 1951
Concordia	June 7, 1950	Houston	June 30, 1950
Eldon	Dec. 14, 1950	Jacksonville	Apr. 12, 1950
Jackson	Oct. 25, 1950	Kilgore	Jan. 19, 1951
St. Joseph	June 14, 1951	La Feria	Aug. 2, 1951
NEVADA:		Lamesa	May 10, 1951
Yerington	Dec. 5, 1951	Lovelland	May 9, 1951
NORTH CAROLINA:		Lufkin	Oct. 8, 1951
Burke County	June 28, 1951	Mercedes	Aug. 21, 1951
Charlotte	Feb. 23, 1950	Mission	Aug. 24, 1951

Communities Awarded Milk Sanitation Ratings of 90 Percent or More, 1950-51—Continued

100 PERCENT OF MARKET MILK PASTEURIZED

<i>Community</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>	<i>Community</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>
TEXAS—Continued		VIRGINIA—Continued	
Pharr.....	Aug. 22, 1951	Buena Vista.....	May 8, 1951
San Antonio.....	Mar. 11, 1950	Front Royal.....	Aug. 29, 1951
San Benito.....	Aug. 1, 1951	Lawrenceville.....	Apr. 6, 1950
San Juan.....	Aug. 23, 1951	Lexington.....	May 8, 1951
Sweetwater.....	Apr. 19, 1950	Luray.....	Aug. 29, 1951
Texarkana.....	Aug. 5, 1950	Pulaski.....	June —, 1950
Texas City.....	Jan. 16, 1951	Radford.....	June —, 1950
Tyler.....	Oct. 9, 1951	Richmond.....	May —, 1950
Weslaco.....	Aug. 24, 1951	Roanoke.....	Sept. 23, 1950
Wichita Falls.....	Jan. 31, 1951	Staunton.....	Nov. 3, 1950
UTAH:		Suffolk.....	May 24, 1950
Delta.....	Nov. 17, 1950	Waynesboro.....	Aug. 3, 1951
Minersville.....	Jan. 25, 1951	WASHINGTON:	
Ogden.....	Dec. 11, 1951	Everett.....	June 14, 1951
VIRGINIA:		Spokane.....	July 21, 1950
Boydton.....	Apr. 4, 1950	Whitman County.....	Aug. 16, 1950
Bristol.....	Oct. 19, 1951		

Communities Awarded Milk Sanitation Ratings of 90 Percent or More, 1950-51

BOTH RAW AND PASTEURIZED MARKET MILK

<i>Community and percent of milk pasteurized</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>	<i>Community and percent of milk pasteurized</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>
ALABAMA:		NORTH CAROLINA—Continued	
Huntsville, 98.....	Aug. 10, 1951	King Mountain, 83.4.....	Nov. 16, 1951
Lanett, 97.5.....	Nov. 9, 1950	Macon County, 91.4.....	Aug. 10, 1950
GEORGIA:		Montgomery County, 93.1.....	Mar. 22, 1951
Camilla, 78.....	May 30, 1951	Orange County, 96.1.....	May 11, 1950
Cartersville, 94.2.....	Feb. 15, 1951	Wilkes County, 90.6.....	Sept. 20, 1951
Dalton-Whitfield County, 83.3.....	Apr. 4, 1951	OKLAHOMA:	
Macon, 98.6.....	June 15, 1951	Elk City, 95.5.....	July 12, 1950
Thomaston, 79.7.....	May 24, 1950	Holdenville, 89.....	Mar. 28, 1950
Thomasville, 99.4.....	May 29, 1951	Lawton, 96.2.....	Feb. 20, 1950
INDIANA:		Mangum, 93.8.....	June 29, 1950
Michigan City, 98.1.....	July —, 1951	Norman, 94.1.....	Sept. 22, 1950
IOWA:		Ponca City, 93.1.....	Sept. 15, 1950
Davenport, 99.....	Jan. 27, 1950	SOUTH CAROLINA:	
KANSAS:		Spartanburg and Spartanburg County, 91.3.....	Oct. 31, 1951
Neodesha, 85.....	Mar. 14, 1951	TENNESSEE:	
KENTUCKY:		Cleveland, 94.4.....	Sept. 7, 1950
Lexington and Fayette County, 96.....	June 23, 1950	Elizabethton, 94.....	Aug. 8, 1950
LOUISIANA:		Harriman, 90.6.....	July 26, 1951
Iberia Parish, 96.....	May 3, 1951	Jackson, 95.8.....	Mar. 30, 1950
MISSISSIPPI:		Johnson City, 96.6.....	Aug. 9, 1950
West Point, 97.6.....	July 18, 1951	Maryville-Alcoa, 99.2.....	Oct. 17, 1950
MISSOURI:		McMinnville, '95.1.....	May 25, 1950
Boonville, 87.....	Oct. 12, 1950	Murfreesboro, 98.7.....	July 6, 1951
Jefferson City, 88.5.....	July 20, 1950	TEXAS:	
Springfield, 99.....	Nov. 10, 1950	Amarillo, 95.....	July 23, 1951
NORTH CAROLINA:		Austin, 97.3.....	Oct. 24, 1951
Alexander County, 73.5.....	Mar. 31, 1950	Beaumont, 99.4.....	Oct. 20, 1950
Buncombe County, 95.8.....	June 15, 1951	Brenham, 94.9.....	July 26, 1951
Cabarrus County, 73.4.....	Jan. 20, 1950	Brownsville, 92.7.....	Aug. 1, 1951
Caldwell County, 88.7.....	Oct. 29, 1951	Bryan, 98.8.....	Sept. 21, 1950
Greensboro, 99.7.....	July 27, 1950	Cleburne, 91.5.....	Nov. 17, 1950
Henderson County, 86.....	Feb. 6, 1950	Corsicana, 99.7.....	July 9, 1951
Iredell County, 95.7.....	Oct. 27, 1950	Edinburg, 93.8.....	Aug. 28, 1951

Communities Awarded Milk Sanitation Ratings of 90 Percent or More, 1950-51—Con.

BOTH RAW AND PASTEURIZED MARKET MILK

<i>Community and percent of milk pasteurized</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>	<i>Community and percent of milk pasteurized</i>	<i>Date of rating</i>
TEXAS—Continued		TEXAS—Continued	
Fort Worth, 99.95.....	Feb. 4, 1950	Paris, 92.3.....	Sept. 26, 1951
Kerrville, 98.2.....	May 1, 1951	Sherman, 93.3.....	Nov. 6, 1951
Laredo, 62.....	Aug. 24, 1950	VIRGINIA:	
Longview, 99.4.....	Jan. 19, 1951	Emporia, 34.....	Apr. 7, 1950
Lubbock, 99.2.....	Nov. 8, 1950	Lynchburg, 98.2.....	June 22, 1951
Marshall, 88.....	July 6, 1951	WASHINGTON:	
McAllen, 99.....	Aug. 22, 1951	Seattle-King County, 99.6.....	June —, 1951

NOTE: In these communities the pasteurized market milk shows a 90-percent or more compliance with the grade A pasteurized milk requirements and the raw market milk shows a 90-percent or more compliance with the grade A raw milk requirements of the Public Health Service Milk Ordinance and Code.

Note particularly the percentage of milk pasteurized in the various communities listed. This percentage is an important factor to consider in estimating the safety of a city's milk supply. All milk should be pasteurized or boiled, either commercially or at home, before it is consumed.

Tuberculosis Control in India

A new training center with modern equipment for tuberculosis control and treatment is to be opened in New Delhi.

WHO is providing an international team, a bacteriologist, an epidemiologist, a laboratory and X-ray expert, and a public health nurse. A local team of these specialists is also being provided by the Tuberculosis Association of India.

A mobile unit provided by the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund for mass radiography has been used to examine 16,000 of the 27,000 inhabitants of the town of Faridabad, and 4,000 staff members and students in the Delhi hospitals and other institutions.

Training in tuberculosis control will include lectures and practical work in the laboratory and clinic, and in the homes of the patients. The program will (1) determine the exact extent of the tuberculosis situation in urban and rural communities, (2) protect young people through BCG vaccination, and (3) continue and expand home treatment and supervision of patients unable to go to sanatoriums.

The center will be an extension of the existing clinic of the Tuberculosis Association of India in the Irwin Compound and under the direction of Dr. B. K. Sikand.

Another training center with international assistance is operating in Trivandrum. A third center is expected to open in Patna, the WHO regional office for South East Asia reports.