ABSTRACT OF SANITARY REPORTS.

Vol. X. Washington, D. C., November 22, 1895.

No. 47.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, United States Marine-Hospital Service.—Published in accordance with act of Congress approved February 15, 1893.

UNITED STATES.

[Reports to the Supervising Surgeon-General Marine-Hospital Service.]

Arrival of an Infected Vessel at Galveston Quarantine—One Case of Yellow Fever on Board at Date of Arrival.

GALVESTON, TEX., November 20, 1895.

British schooner *Helen* arrived at Galveston November 13 seventeen days from Para. Vessel filthy and bill of health showed prevalence of yellow fever and smallpox at time of sailing. Considerable sickness during voyage, no deaths. At request of quarantine officer I visited vessel on the 18th instant and examined crew. One man, taken sick three days out from Para, and one seven days later, gave histories of yellow fever. Others may have had it, but histories are not clear. Last case developed the day before my visit, and is yellow fever. Vessel was partially fumigated on arrival. Is now at quarantine anchorage with crew on board. She will be disinfected here or go to Ship Island at option of captain, who has not yet come to a decision.

G. A. MAGRUDER, Passed Assistant Surgeon, M. H. S.

No New Cases of Variola in Nogales.

NOGALES, ARIZ., November 11, 1895.

SIR: I have the honor to inform you that no new cases of smallpox have occurred here since last report.

Very respectfully,

W. F. CHENOWETH, Sanitary Inspector, M. H. S.

Smallpox in the United States as reported to the Supervising Surgeon-General Marine-Hospital Service, August 1 to November 21, 1895.*

Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Arkansas:			_	
Clay County	Aug. 7-Oct. 22	46	14	
Mississippi County	Oct. 12-Nov. 11	43	8	
Arizona:	0 000 12 210 11 22000		· ·	
Nogales	Aug. 15-Oct. 24	5	i	
Arivaca		5		
Illinois:		•		
Chicago	July 1-July 31		3	
~ ~~~	Aug. 1-Aug. 31		7	
	Sept. 1-Sept. 30		1 2	

^{*}For smallpox cases and deaths reported to the Marine-Hospital Service, January 1 to July 31, 1895, see Nos. 13, 22, and 31, Vol. X.

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Smallpox in the United States as reported to the Supervising Surgeon-General Marine-Hospital Service, August 1 to November 21, 1895—Continued.

· Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks
ouisiana:				
New Orleans	July 20-July 27		1 1	
	Aug. 10-Aug. 31	14	2	
	Sept. 1-Sept. 28	33	$\bar{2}$	
	Oct. 5-Nov. 2	25	1 7 1	
fichigan :	000.0 1107. 2		·	
Charleston Township	Aug. 17-Sept. 25	1	1	
Bedford Township	Aug. 24-Oct. 5	î		
Battle Creek Township	July 1-Oct. 18	14	3	
Datue Creek Township	Nov. 9	20	2	*
Detroit			2	
Marshall Township	Sept. 16-Sept. 25	1		
Rochester	Oct. 18-Nov. 9	1		
Hamtranck Township	Oct. 23	1		
Iissouri :				
St. Louis	July 20-July 27	1		
levada:				
Carson	Sept. 15-Sept. 18	15		
lew York:				
Brooklyn	July 27-Aug. 3	1		
•	Aug. 10-Aug. 17	1		
	Aug. 24-Aug. 31	1	l	
New York	Oct. 5-Oct. 12	1		
	Oct. 19-Oct. 26	ī		
ennsylvania :		_		
Philadelphia	July 17-Aug. 24	19	3	
1 Intracipate to the second	Aug. 16-Oct. 1	7	3	
ennessee :	11ug.10 00011	•	1	
Cow Island	July 15-Sept. 15	33		
Memphis	Aug. 1-Sept. 15	4	•••••	
мешриіз	Sept. 15-Oct. 15	4	•••••	
Ensley plantation:	Sept. 10-Oct. 13	4		
	do	3		
Shelby County	/uo	3		
exas:	T 1 00 0 4 00			
Eagle Pass	July 29-Sept. 22	178	51	
irginia:		٠	_	
Patrick Springs	Aug. 3	21	3	
Visconsin:				
Dayton	Sept. 13	1		
Vest Virginia:			1	
Wheeling	Sept. 16			
•	Sept. 16-Sept. 28	1	3	

Report of Immigration at New York for the Week ended November 16, 1895.

Office of U. S. Commissioner of Immigration, Port of New York, November 19, 1895.

Number of Alien Immigrants who Arrived at this Port during the Week ended November 16, 1895; also Names of Vessels and Ports from which they Arrived.

Date.	Vessel.	Where from.	No. of immigrants from Russia.	No. of immigrants.
1895.				
Nov. 10	Steamship Sicilia			459
Do		Southampton		104
Do	Steamship Veendam			222
Nov. 11	Steamship La Gascogne			372
No <u>v</u> . 12	Steamship Chateau Lafite			82
<u>D</u> o	Steamship State of Nebraska		119	208
_ Do	Steamship Friesland			178
Nov. 13	Steamship Schiedam		15	127
Nov. 14	Steamship Havel		13	269
_ Do				444
No <u>v</u> . 15	Steamship H. H. Meier	Bremen	133	334
Do				219
Nov. 16	Steamship Olympia	Naples		464
	Total		452	3, 482

Report of Immigration at Boston for the Week ended November 17, 1895.

OFFICE OF U. S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, Port of Boston, November 17, 1895.

Number of Alien Immigrants who Arrived at this Port during the Week ended November 17, 1895; also Names of Vessels and Ports from which they Arrived.

Date.	Vessel.	Where from.	No. of immigrants from Russia.	No. of immigrants.
1895. Nov. 10 Do Nov. 11 Nov. 13 Do Nov. 14	Steamship Cephalonia	Liverpool, England St. John, New Brunswick St. Pierre, Miquelon	7	1 1 7
Do Nov. 15 Do Nov. 16	Schooner Pleasantville Steamship Halifax Schooner Dominion	Merigomish, Nova Scotia Halifax, Nova Scotia Liverpool, Nova Scotia		1 57
	Total		. 7	639

THOMAS F. DELHANTY, Commissioner of Immigration.

Report of Immigration at Philadelphia for the Week ended November 16, 1895.

OFFICE OF U. S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, Port of Philadelphia, Pa., November 16, 1895.

Number of Alien Immigrants who Arrived at this Port during the Week ended November 16, 1895; also Name of Vessel and Port from which it Arrived.

Date.	Vessel.	Where from.	No. of immigrants from Russia.	No. of im- migrants.
1895. Nov. 11	Steamship Belgenland	Liverpool and Queenstown	19	134

JNO. J. S. RODGERS, Commissioner of Immigration.

Vessels Arriving at, Departing from, and Remaining at United States Quarantine Stations.

CAPE CHARLES QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 16, 1895.

Two vessels inspected and passed.

DELAWARE BREAKWATER QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 17, 1895.

Four vessels inspected and passed. One vessel passed to Reedy Island Quarantine.

GULF QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 11, 1895.

One vessel inspected and passed.

KEY WEST QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 5, 1895.

Name of vessel.	Date of arrival.	Where from.	Destina- tion.	Treatment of vessel and cargo.	Date of dep'ture.
Brit. sc. Helen E. Kenney*†	Oct. 14	Habana	Apalachi- cola.	Disinfected	Nov. 1
Brit. ss. Amethyst	Nov. 5	do		Disinfected and held for observation.	

^{*} Previously reported.

PORT TOWNSEND QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 9, 1895.

Name of vessel.	Date of arrival.	Where from.	Destina- tion.	Treatment of vessel and cargo.	Date of dep'ture.
Brit. ss. Hankoa	Nov. 9	Hong Kong	Tacoma	Baggage of steerage passengers disinfected.	Nov. 9

REEDY ISLAND QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 17, 1895.

Fifteen vessels inspected and passed.

SAN DIEGO QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 13, 1895.

Four vessels inspected and passed.

SOUTH ATLANTIC QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 9, 1895.

Name of vessel.	Date of arrival.	Where from.	Destina- tion.	Treatment of vessel and cargo.	Date of dep'ture.
Brit. shp. Thomas Hilgard * Ger. bk. Oberon *†	Oct. 6 Oct. 11	Santos Rio de Jan- eiro.	Sapelo Savannah	Disinfected	Nov. 3

^{*} Previously reported.

One vessel inspected and passed.

SOUTHPORT QUARANTINE.

Week ended November 16, 1895.

Three vessels inspected and passed.

Reports of States and Yearly and Monthly Reports of Cities.

California—Los Angeles.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 80,000. Total deaths, 84, including phthisis pulmonalis, 14; and enteric fever, 2.

Oakland.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 60,000. Total deaths, 64, including phthisis pulmonalis, 6; diphtheria, 1; and croup, 1.

[†] Two cases yellow fever developed on 17th. Third case of yellow fever developed October 22.

[†] One death from yellow fever at station.

San Francisco.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 330,000. Total deaths, 480, including phthisis pulmonalis, 73; enteric fever, 8; scarlet fever, 1; and whooping cough, 2.

CONNECTICUT.—Month of October, 1895. Reports to the State board of health from 162 towns, having an aggregate population of 806,090, show a total of 1,150 deaths, including phthisis pulmonalis, 138; enteric fever, 35; scarlet fever, 5; diphtheria and croup, 64; and whooping cough, 7.

COLORADO—Denver.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 106,713. Total deaths, 112, including phthisis pulmonalis, 25; enteric fever, 5: scarlet fever, 4; and diphtheria, 6.

MAINE—Portland.—Four weeks ended November 2, 1895. Estimated population, 40,000. Total deaths, 57, including phthisis pulmonalis, 8; enteric fever, 3; and diphtheria, 2.

MARYLAND—Baltimore.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, white, 422,568; colored, 73,747; total, 496,315. Total number of deaths, white, 609; colored, 181; total, 790, including phthisis pulmonalis, 84; enteric fever, 31; scarlet fever, 3; diphtheria, 23; measles, 2; croup, 7; and whooping cough, 10.

MASSACHUSETTS—Brockton.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 33,157. Total deaths, 38, including phthisis pulmonalis, 5; and diphtheria, 3.

Fitchburg.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 26,394. Total deaths, 40, including phthisis pulmonalis, 3; enteric fever, 1; diphtheria, 1; croup, 1; and whooping cough, 1.

Northampton.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 16,400. Total deaths, 24, including 5 deaths from phthisis pulmonalis.

MISSOURI—St. Louis.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 560,000. Total deaths, 871, including phthisis pulmonalis, 77; enteric fever, 15; scarlet fever, 2; diphtheria, 87; croup, 31; and whooping cough, 2.

MICHIGAN.—Week ended November, 9, 1895. Reports to the State board of health, Lansing, from 52 observers, indicate that pleuritis increased and diarrhea, remittent fever, and intermittent fever, decreased in area of prevalence. Phthisis pulmonalis was reported present during the week at 186 places, enteric fever at 100, diphtheria at 40; scarlet fever at 35, whooping cough at 8, measles at 6, and smallpox at 2 places.

Grand Rapids.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 80,000. Total deaths, 89, including phthisis pulmonalis, 8; enteric fever, 6; diphtheria, 4; and croup, 6.

MINNESOTA—*Minneapolis*.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 192,833. Total deaths, 194, including phthisis pulmonalis, 24; enteric fever, 16; scarlet fever, 2; diphtheria, 31; measles, 4; and whooping cough, 5.

St. Paul.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 20,300. Total deaths, 152, including phthisis pulmonalis, 15; enteric fever, 8; diphtheria, 15; croup, 6; and whooping cough, 1.

NEBRASKA—Omaha.—Month of September, 1895. Estimated population, 140,452. Total deaths, 96, including phthisis pulmonalis, 7; enteric fever, 4; scarlet fever, 1; diphtheria and croup, 3; and whooping cough, 3.

Month of October, 1895. Total deaths, 88, including phthisis pulmonalis, 13; enteric fever, 9; and diphtheria and croup, 9.

NEW JERSEY—Hudson County.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 318,746. Total deaths, 492, including phthisis pulmonalis, 61; enteric fever, 13; scarlet fever, 3; diphtheria, 13; and whooping cough, 5.

NEW YORK—Buffalo.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 335,709. Total deaths, 394, including phthisis pulmonalis, 34; enteric fever, 20; scarlet fever, 3; diphtheria, 23; croup, 19; and whooping cough, 1.

Hornellsville. — Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 12,000. Total deaths, 13, including 1 from enteric fever.

Pennsylvania—Plymouth.—Month of October, 1895. Estimated population, 9,344. Total deaths, 14, including 2 from diphtheria.

MORTALITY TABLE, CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

		න් . ල්	from				I	Deat	hs fr	om-	-	,		
Cities. Meek ended.	Week ended.	Population, U. Census of 1890	Total deaths fall causes.	Phthisis pul- monalis.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Varioloid.	Cholera.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping cough.
Allegheny, Pa	Nov. 16	105, 287	43	2						9	1	4		
Allegheny, Pa Ashtabula, Ohio Auburn, N. Y	do	8,338	5		•••••			••••			1	1		
Baltimore, Md	Nov. 9 Nov. 16	25, 858 434, 439	7 168	14						1 2		7	3	• •••
Battle Creek, Mich	Nov. 8	13, 197	4	1									ļ .	
Belleville, Ill	Nov. 9 Nov. 16	15, 361 6, 391	4	2	••••		•••••	•••••	¦					
Bennington, Vt Binghamton, N. Y	do	35,005	8									1		
Boston, Mass	do	448, 477	191	34						3	1	16		
Bristol, R. I Brockton, Mass	do Nov. 9	5, 478 27, 204	1 14		•••••	•••••	••••		•••••	1				••••
Brockton, Mass Brooklyn, N. Y Bucyrus, N.Y	Nov. 16	27, 294 806, 343	358	37						5	4	31	1	
Bucyrus, N.Y	do	5, 974	2 4					·			 -			
Butler, Pa	do	8, 734 70, 028	24		•••••		•••••		•••••	3	•••••	3		•••••
Cambridge, Mass Charleston, S. C	Nov. 9	* 54, 955	†37											
Jincinnati. Ohio	Nov. 15	296, 908	96	13			•••••					6	1	
Cleveland, Ohio	Nov. 9	261, 353 6, 719	95 1	9	•••••				•••••	4		6	•••••	
	Nov. 16	6, 719 88, 150	28	2						2		5		
Council Bluffs, Iowa	Nov. 9	21,474	9									3		
Dayton, Ohio Dedham, Mass	Nov. 14	61,220 7 123	21 1	2	•••••	•••••							•••••	• • • • • •
Do	Nov. 2 Nov. 9	7, 123 7, 123	1	1										
Denver, Colo	Nov. 2	100, (10	23	6							1			•••••
Elgin, Ill Everett, Mass	Nov. 9 Nov. 16	17, 823 11, 068	2 6		•••••	•••••		•••••			·····	1	•••••	. • • • •
all River, Mass	do	74, 398	22	1						1				
itchburg, Mass	Nov. 9	22, 037	11								 .			
Do lint, Mich	Nov. 16 Nov. 9	22,037 9,803	5 3	•••••	•••••				•••••	•••••	·••••			
Do	Nov. 16 Oct. 19	9, 803	3											
ort Smith, Ark	Oct. 19	11,311	8							1		2		
Do	Oct. 26 Nov. 2	11,311 11,311	5 2		•••••						•••••	1		•••••
ort Worth, Tex	Nov. 9	23, 076	4											
rand Rapids, Mich	do	24, 651	8		•••••							••••		•••••
Haverhill, Mass	Nov. 16	60, 278 27, 412	11 6		•••••					•••••	1			
Jrand Rapids, Mich. Haverhill, Mass. Hoboken, N. J. Fronton, Ohio Samestown, N. Y. Jersey City, N. J. Johnstown, Pa Kalamazoo, Mich.	Nov. 9	43, 648	19	3							2	1		
Samestown N V	Nov. 16 Nov. 9	10, 939 16, 038	5 3	•••••	•••••		•••••		•••••				•••••	•••••
Jersey City, N. J	Nov. 10	163,003	67	4						2	2	10		
ohnstown, Pa	Nov. 16	21,805	4					 			1	1		
awrence. Mass	Nov. 9 Nov. 16	17, 853 44, 654	2 21	1		· · · · · · ·		ļ	•••••			2	•••••	•••••
Jebanon, Pa	Nov. 10	14,664	1											
Do	Nov. 16	14,664	3			ļ	*****							ļ
Lowell, Massudington, Mich	do Nov. 9	77, 696 7, 517	26 2	4	·····	•••••				1		•••••	•••••	•••••
		7,517	1											
ynchburg, Va	do	19,709	4 6			•••••		ļ		 			•••••	
fanchester, N. H	do	20, 741 44, 126	23	1	•••••	•••••				1			•••••	•••••
JO Jynchburg, Va Jynchburg, Va McKeesport, Pa Manchester, N. H. Marinette, Wis Massillon, Ohio Medford, Mass Memphis, Tenn Michigan City, Ind	Nov. 16	11,523	5 1							î				
Ledford Mass	do	10,092	1 2	1	•••••						 .		•••••	
Memphis, Tenn	do	11,079 64,495	34	3									•••••	
Michigan City, Ind	Nov. 9	64, 495 10, 776	3											
Milmonia TV	do	7 681	1 61	5	•••••		•••••		•••••	1	•••••		•••••	••••
	Nov 16	204, 468 204, 468 164, 738	58	4						3		3		
Do	T10 4 . T0		58	3						3		5	3	
ullileabous Minn		164,738	~-											1
Nashville, Tenn New Bedford, Mass	do	164, 738 76, 168 40 732	58 27 18	5		•••••			·····	2	•••••	1	•••••	
Middletown, Ohio Milwaukee, Wis Do Minneapolis, Minn Nashville, Tenn New Bedford, Mass New Haven, Conn	do do Nov. 14	76, 168 40, 733	18 27	2 2						1		1	•••••	
Nashville, Tenn New Bedford, Mass New Haven, Conn New Orleans, La	do do Nov. 14 Nov. 9	76, 168 40, 733 81, 298 242, 039	18 27 147	2 2 13		3				l		1 1 2]
Nashville, Tenn New Bedford, Mass	do do Nov. 14 Nov. 9 Nov. 16	76, 168 40, 733	18 27	2 2		3				1		1	10	

^{*} Estimated population, white, 28,870; colored, 36,295; total, 65,165. †White, 12; colored, 25.

MORTALITY TABLE, CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

		න් . ල්	rom				D	eath	s fro	m—				
Cities.	Week ended.	Population, U. Census of 1890	Total deaths from all causes.	Phthisis pul- monalis.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Varioloid.	Cholera.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping
Omaha, Nebr	Nov. 9	140, 452	10									2		
Do		140, 452	24							1		3		١
Oneonta, N. Y		6, 272	2					•••••					•	
Passaic, N. J	do	13,028	6					•••••					•••••	
	do		8		•••••									
Pensacola, Fla	Nov. 9	11,750	3	1		 -							•••••	
Do		11,750						•••••						
Philadelphia, Pa	Nov. 9	1,046,964	423	53	· · · · · ·					12	1	28	2	١ ٠
Pittsburg, Pa	do	238, 617	95	8					ļ	4	5	4		
Pittsfield, Mass		17, 281	5	1	•••••		•••••	•••••			••••			
Do	Nov. 16	17, 281	6	1							••••			
Portland, Me	Nov. 9	36, 425	14	3						1		1		
Providence, R. I		132, 146	56	5						1		3	2	
Pueblo, Colo		24, 558	5	3										
Richmond, Va	Nov. 16	81, 388	26	2						1		••••		
Rye, N. Y	Nov. 2	9,680	8									2		
Do	Nov. 9	9,680	9									1		
Do		9,680	7									1		
St. Louis, Mo	Nov. 9	451,770	167	. 9								15		
Do		451,770	156	19			1		. .	2		10		
Do		451,770	12									2		l
San Diego, Cal		16, 159	5	1					l			·		l
San Francisco, Cal	do	298, 997	108	22	İ				l	3	•••••			l
Santa Barbara, Cal		5, 864	3									ļ		l
Scranton, Pa		75, 215	26	2										
Seattle, Wash		42, 837	7	1										
Seneca Falls, N. Y	do	6, 116	i										1	
Shreveport, La	Nov. 16	11, 979	3										1	
Sioux Falls, S. Dak		10, 177	ŏ											١
Somerville, Mass		40, 152	10	3								1		ļ
South Bethlehem, Pa	Nov. 17	10, 302	6											1
Spokane, Wash	Nov. 9	19, 922	4	1					ļ					1
Springfield, Mass	Nov. 16	44, 179	8	i										ļ
Sterling, Ill		5, 824	3	· 1										
Superior, Wis		11, 983	11	1 -					l					
Taunton, Mass	Nov. 16	25, 448	7	•••••								1		
Tiffin, Ohio		10, 801	2											
Urbana, Ohio		6,510	2	1							•••••	ļ		
Utica, N. Y	Nov. 16	44,007	10	ì							••••			· · · · ·
Wilce, IV. I			3	1							•••••	1		
Virginia City, Nev	Nov. 9	8,511									•••••	ļ		
Waltham, Mass		18,707	10	******									•••••	
Warren, Ohio		5, 973	2	·				ļ	·····	····	ļ			· • • • • •
Washington, D. C	do	230, 392	99	8				.¦					·····	
West Bay City, Mich	do	12, 981	.4	,										· · · · · ·
Wilmington, Del		61, 431	17					• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				2		· · · · ·
Winona, Minn		18, 208	7	į 1								1	· · · · · ·	
Woburn, Mass		13, 499	4	٠				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		ļ		····	· ·····	
Worcester, Mass Yonkers, N. Y		81,655 32,033	39 15	- 5 1						2	1	5 2		
											- 1			

Table of Temperature and Rainfall, Week ended November 11, 1895.

[Received from Department of Agriculture, Weather Bureau.]

Locality.		rature in Fahrenhe		Rainfall in inches and hundredths.				
Locality.	Normal.	*Excess.	*Defic'ncy.	Normal.	Excess.	Deficiency		
tlantic Coast:								
Eastport, Me Portland, Me	40	4		1.09	.50	.5		
Portland, Me	38	9		. 98	. 65	.6		
Northfield, Vt	36	6		.74	1.72			
Boston, Mass	45	8		1.12	1.04	1.0		
Vineyard Haven, Mass	47	6		.74	. 58	.5		
Nantucket, Mass	47 47	4 3		1.84	. 77 1. 19	.7 1.1		
Woods Holl, Mass Block Island, R. I	48	3		1.26 .91	.85	1.1		
New Haven, Conn	44	7		.93	.90	.9		
Albany, N. Y	43	4		.76	.09			
	49	4		.91	. 88	. 8		
	45	7		.70	.55	.5		
Harrisburg, Pa	49	4		.77	. 53	.5		
Atlantic City, N.J	48	3		.78	.58	.5		
Baltimore, Md	50	4		.70	.34			
Wasnington, D. C	49 51	6 5		.70	.07).		
Washington, D. C Lynchburg, Va Cape Henry, Va	51 54	5		.70 .84	1, 11			
Norfolk, Va	54	5		.73	.36			
Charlotte, N.C	53	5	1	.70	.93			
Daladak M C	50	7		.59	.51			
Kittyhawk, N. C	56			.91				
Katelgh, N. C	58		·	1.19				
Wilmington, N. C	58	7		. 56				
Columbia, S. C	57	7		. 56	.37			
Charleston, S. C Augusta, Ga	61	5		.77	.17			
Augusta, Ga	57	6		.77	.72			
Savannah, GaJacksonville, Fla	61 65	4		.51	1.89 .84			
Titusville, Fla	69	6		.63	.78			
Jupiter, Fla	73	l	3	.86	.93			
Key West, Fla	75		•	.67				
ulf States:								
Atlanta, Ga	56	3		. 90		١.		
Atlanta, Ga Tampa, Fla	65	9		. 43		1 .		
Pensacola, Fla	62	2		.99	.16			
Mobile, Ala	61	2		.91				
Montgomery, Ala Meridian, Miss	59	3		.77	.01			
Meridian, Miss	54 59	6		. 63	. 42			
Vicksburg, Miss New Orleans, La	63	i		1.12 1.05	.71			
Shreveport, La	59	ō		1.12	.72			
Fort Smith Ark	54	l	. 2	. 90	. 95			
Fort Smith, ArkLittle Rock. Ark	55	1		1.21	.48			
Palestine, Tex	59	0		1.08	.51			
Galveston, Tex	65		2	1.12				
San Antonio, Tex	61	1		. 49	1.28			
Corpus Christi, Tex	65		. 2	.77	.16			
hio Valley and Tennessee :				1 10	07			
Memphis, Tenn	55	1		1.16	. 27 . 62			
Nashville, Tenn Chattanooga, Tenn	52 53	3 4		. 92	.28			
Vnovville Tenn	51	5		.98	45			
Knoxville, Tenn Louisville, Ky Indianapolis, Ind	51	3		.96	1.06			
Indianapolis, Ind	45	5		. 89	. 54			
Cincinnati, Unio	48	5 3		. 77	1.21			
Columbus, Ohio Parkersburg, W. Va	45	5 7 7		. 75	1.37			
Parkersburg, W. Va	46	7		.70	. 22			
Pittsburg, Pa	47	7		.63				
ake Region:	4.			-	1 10			
Oswego, N. Y Rochester, N. Y Buffalo, N. Y	41	6 7		.77	1.16 .92			
Ruffelo N V	41 42	6			.94			
Erie, Pa	44	5			1.25			
Cleveland, Ohio	44	6		. 70	1.48			
Sandusky, Ohio	45	5		. 69	1.48			
Toledo, Ohio	44	3		. 70	1.24			
Sandusky, Ohio Toledo, Ohio Detroit, Mich	44	2 3		. 58	1.17			
Lansing, Mich	40	3		56	. 90			
				. 63	. 98	1		
Port Huron, MichAlpena, Mich	41 37	3			.00			

^{*} The figures in these columns represent the average daily departure.

Table of Temperature and Rainfall, Week ended November 4, 1895-Continued.

Locality.	Tempe	erature in Fahrenhe	degrees it.	Rainfall in inches and hundredths.				
	Normal,	*Excess.	*Defic'ncy.	Normal.	Excess.	Deficiency.		
ake Region—Continued		1						
Aske Region—Continued. Marquette, Mich	36	3		. 60	.16			
Green Bay, Wis	36	2		. 54	.07			
Grand Haven, Mich	41	ī		.70	.73			
Milwaukee, Wis	$\tilde{42}$		2	. 49	.63			
Chicago, Ill	45		2	. 63	2.03			
Chicago, Ill	34	0		. 42		.18		
Jpper Mississippi Valley: St. Paul, Minn	35		1	.28		. 2		
La Crosse, Wis	39		î	.42		.10		
Dubuque, Iowa	40	1		.53	.17	• •		
Davenport, lowa	42	1	1	.51	.49			
Des Moines, Iowa	41		2	55	.01			
Keokuk, Iowa	44		í	.49	1.27			
Springfold III	46	1		.70	.73			
Springfield, Ill						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Cairo, Ill	51 49	1		.70				
St. Louis, Mo	49	1		. 70	.76			
Columbia, Mo	44	2		.55	2.33			
Springfield, Mo	49		1	.90				
Kansas City, Mo	46		-	.63	1.92	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Wichita, Kans	46			. 24				
Concordia, Kans	44			. 35	.09			
Omaha, Nebr	42		3	.28	.01			
Yankton, S. Dak	39		2	. 16		.1		
Valentine, Nebr	41		. 8	.11		.1		
Huron, S. Dak	35		. 2	.17	.23			
Pierre, S. Dak	38		. 8	.14	.29			
Moorhead, Minn	30	0		. 25	.83			
St. Vincent, Minn	26	:	. 1	• .18	.31			
Bismarck, N. Dak	33		13	.14	.48			
Williston, N. Dak	32		. 18	.17	.96			
Rocky Mountain Region:	i							
Havre, Mont	34		. 7	.14		.0		
Helena, Mont	35			.13		.0		
Miles City, Mont	35			.11	. 56			
Rapid City, S. Dak	37			.07	.54			
Rapid City, S. Dak Spokane, Wash	39		. 3	. 28		.2		
Wallawalla, Wash	45		. 5	. 35		.8		
Baker City, Oreg	39		. 6	. 21				
Winnemucca, Nev	39		. 8	.14		.1		
Salt Lake City, Utah	42			.35				
Lander, Wyo	29			.15	. 26			
Cheyenne, Wyo	37			.07	.04			
North Platte, Nebr	40		. 4	.07	.01			
Denver Colo	42		. 5	.18	.02			
Pueblo Colo	43		. 7	.04		:		
Dodge City Kong	45			.14				
Denver, Colo	51			.42	4.30	•		
Abilene, Tex	56			.63	.85			
Sente Fe N Mo-	40	•••••	. 5	.21		.]		
Santa Fe, N. Mex El Paso, Tex	54		. 4	.14	. 24	•		
Phonix Asia	59		1 1	.07	:14			
Phœnix, Ariz Pacific Coast :	. 39			.07				
Pacific Coast;	48	1	1	. 2.52				
Tatoosh Island, Wash	44		. 1	2.02				
Fort Combine W. ash	. 44		-	.77		1		
Fort Canby, wasn	. 50	•••••		1.36		1		
Astoria, Oreg.,,		•••••	. 5	1.92		1.		
Portland, Oreg	. 48			1.33				
Roseburg, Oreg Eureka, Cal Red Bluff, Cal	. 48			.77				
Eureka, Cal	. 51			56	10			
Ked Bluff, Cal	. 55		. 3	.63	.13	:		
Carson City, Nev Sacramento, Cal	. 43		. 6	.37	.04			
Sacramento, Cal	. 55		. 2	.32	.04			
San Francisco, Cal	. 57		2	.52	.54			
Fresno, Cal	. 58		4	.28				
Independence, Cal	50	2						
Independence, CalLos Angeles, Cal	61		2	. 21				
San Diego, Cal	. 60			.14	. 13			
Yuma, Ariz	64		. 4	.07	.10			
	• (1 -	1	1	1		

^{*}The figures in these columns represent the average daily departure.

FOREIGN.

[Reports received from the United States consuls through the Department of State and from other sources.]

Cholera and Yellow Fever as reported to the Supervising Surgeon-General Marine-Hospital Service, January 4 to November 21, 1895.

CHOLERA.

Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deatha	Remarks.		
Arabia:						
Camaran Quarantine Sta- tion.	Mar. 23-Apr. 24	85	173			
	June 19-June 21	17	16			
Mecca	Apr. 22-May 6 June 9-June 14		213			
Jeddah	May 1					
Taif	June 19-June 21		24			
rgentina: Buenos Ayres	To Jan. 10	125	59			
	Jan. 1-Jan. 31	87	27			
	Feb. 1-Feb. 28 Mar. 13		45			
	Mar. 21	5	3			
Montevideo	Mar. 13		3			
	Mar. 16 Mar. 18	16 5				
	Mar. 21	2	1			
Rosario	do	. 8	2			
San Nicholas sia Minor:	Mar. 29	7	3			
Tarsus	June 1			Cholera reported.		
ustria-Hungary : Galicia	Aug. 23-Oct. 21	196	123			
razil	Dec. 11-Feb. 4			Do.*		
Alegre	Apr. 3			Do		
Bahia Cachoeira	do Feb. 24-Mar. 3	40	21	Do.		
Desergano	Mar. 20	11				
Itapemerim Porto Novo	do		2	Do.		
Rio de Janeiro	Apr. 3 Dec. 1-Dec. 31	6	5	ъ.		
	Jan. 1-Jan. 31		45			
	Feb. 1–Feb. 28 Mar. 1–Mar. 28	93	105 31			
	Mar. 1-Mar. 28 Mar. 129-Apr. 20	90	8			
O4- 44- 1 3 30 14	Mar. 29-Apr. 20 May 11-May 18 Apr. 3		1			
Santo Antonio de Muriatre Volta Redondo	Apr. 3do	18	15			
eylon:						
Colombo hina :	Jan. 26-Feb. 2	. 8	8			
Chefoo	Aug. 14		l	Do.		
Foochow	Apr. 30			Do.		
Hongkong	June 15-June 22 July 27-Aug. 3					
	Aug. 10-Aug. 24		7			
Tien-Tsin	Aug. 14			Do.		
gypt:† Damietta	Oct. 15	15	3			
rance:						
Cognac	Aug. 31-Sept. 6	1	1 1			
	Sept. 29-Oct. 5		î			
Paris	Aug. 11-Sept. 7	7		"Choleraic affections."		
	Sept. 15-Sept. 21 Sept. 29-Oct. 5	6		Do.		
.	Oct. 13-Oct. 19	1		Do.		
Roubaix[awaiian Islands:	Sept. 1-Sept. 30		33	÷		
Honoluluds : Honoluludia :	Aug. 18-Oct. 3	88	63	Do.		
Bombay	Dec. 11-Jan. 8		4			
	Mar. 5-Mar. 12	·	1			
	Apr. 23-May 21 May 28-June 18		7 2	_		
	June 26-July 9		2			

^{*}Towns Cachoeira, Cruzeiro; Campo Bello, Barra; Reyende Quelens, and Volta Redondo, †The exact number of cholera deaths and cases throughout Egypt during the outbreak now existing (November 1) is not known. From October 11 to November 1 there have been approximately between 300 and 400 cases and about 200 deaths.

CHOLERA-Continued.

27-Aug. 2 6-Aug. 20 27-Sept. 10. 17-Oct. 15. 17-Peb. 13. 2-Mar. 20 31-Sept. 28 2-Mar 8 16-Mar. 30 11-May 17 22-July 5 20-July 26 3-Aug. 23 31-Sept. 6 20-Oct. 4 21-June 30. 1-June 30	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	1 6 4 4 6 4 3 1 3 0 3 9 0 9 6 8 2 2 2 1 1 3 1 8 6 6 6 1 3 8 0 7 5 5 8 1 3 2	"Choleraic affections."
6-Aug. 20 27-Sept. 10. 17-Oct. 15 17-Feb. 13 2-Mar. 20 31-Sept. 28 2-Mar. 30 16-Mar. 30 11-May 17 22-July 5 20-July 26 3-Aug. 23 31-Sept. 6 21-June 26 9-July 29 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	64 46 431 303 909 68 2 2 1 3 1 80 75 80	"Choleraic affections."
27-Sept. 10. 17-Oct. 15. 17-Peb. 13 2-Mar. 20 31-Sept. 28 7-Feb. 22 2-Mar. 8 16-Mar. 30 11-May 17 22-July 26 3-Aug. 23 31-Sept. 6 20-Oct. 4 21-June 26 9-July 29 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19. 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27	4 6 431 303 909 68 2 2 1 1 8 6 6 13 80 75 8 13	·
17-Feb. 13 2-Mar. 20 31-Sept. 28 7-Feb. 22 16-Mar. 30 11-May 17 22-July 5 20-July 26 3-Aug. 23 31-Sept. 6 21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 12-Aug. 19 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	6 431 303 909 68 2 2 1 3 1 8 6 6 13 80 75 8	
2-Mar. 20 31-Sept. 28 7-Feb. 22 16-Mar. 8 16-Mar. 30 11-May 17 22-July 5 22-July 5 3-Aug. 23 31-Sept. 6 20-Oct. 4 21-June 26 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 12-Aug. 19 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	303 909 68 2 2 1 3 1 8 6 6 13 80 75 8	
2-Mar. 8	. 27	909 68 2 2 1 3 1 8 6 6 13 80 75 8	
2-Mar. 8	. 27	2 2 1 3 1 8 6 6 13 80 75 8	
16-Mar. 30 11-May 17 22-July 5 20-July 26 3-Aug. 23 31-Sept. 6 20-Oct. 4 21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27	2 1 3 1 8 6 6 13 80 75 8	
21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	13 80 75 8	
21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	13 80 75 8	·
21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	13 80 75 8	
21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	13 80 75 8	
21-June 26 1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 27 . 100 . 17 . 22	13 80 75 8 13	
1-June 30 9-July 29 12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	. 100 17 22	75 8 13	
12-Aug. 19 19-Sept. 2 13-Sept. 17.	17 22	8 13	
		13	1
		2	
13-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10 11-Oct. 24	. 2		From outbreak to Sept. 12:
13-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10 11-Oct. 24	. 2		Cases. Deaths.
11-Oct. 24		0	
C G	. 9 . 93	9 50	***************************************
o-sept. 19	412	309	2,008 1,301
20-Oct. 10	492	346	
6-Sept. 19	184	171	1,689 1,309
20-Oct. 10	65	74	
11-Oct. 24 6-Sept 19	483		6, 505 4, 618
20-Oct. 10	389	369	
11-Oct. 24	69		782 475
20-Oct. 10	41	29	
11-Oct. 24	. 33	33	3, 430 2, 523
6-Sept. 19	308		3, 430 2, 523
11-Oct. 24	34	29	
6-Sept. 19	144		1,610 1,103
11-Oct. 24	12	10	***************************************
6-Sept. 19	. 22	14	89 52
20-Oct. 10 11-Oct. 24	19 35		
6-Sept. 19	52	36	212 146
20-Oct. 10	27	26	•••••••
6-Sept. 19	86	60	615 427
20-Oct. 10	62	48	
6 Sept. 19	209		866 565
20-Oct. 10	65	48	
11-Oct. 24	11	12	23 9
20-Oct. 10	9	7	
11-Oct. 24	5		
0-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10	43	38	245 154
11-Oct. 24	7	5	
6-Sept. 19	104		654 467
11-Oct. 24	. 8	8	••••••
6-Sept. 19	. 109		88 17
11-Oct. 24	52	67	
6-Sept. 19	145	115	288 191
20-Oct. 10	106		
6-Sept. 19	114	64	337 203
20-Oct. 10	. 30	•24	
11-Oct. 24		10	••••••
6-Sept. 19. 20-Oct. 10. 11-Oct. 24.	. 1 21	18 12	50 26
	11-Oct. 24 6-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10 11-Oct. 21 6-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10 11-Oct. 24 6-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10 20-Oct. 10 21-Oct. 24 6-Sept. 19 20-Oct. 10	11-Oct. 24 533 6-Sept. 19 24 34 20-Oct. 10 389 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 483 20-Oct. 10 389 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 308 20-Oct. 10 116 11-Oct. 24 33 6-Sept. 19 308 20-Oct. 10 156 11-Oct. 24 34 6-Sept. 19 22 20-Oct. 10 19 11-Oct. 24 35 6-Sept. 19 52 20-Oct. 10 27 11-Oct. 24 35 6-Sept. 19 52 20-Oct. 10 27 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 52 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 52 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 27 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 29 11-Oct. 24 69 6-Sept. 19 209 20-Oct. 10 99 11-Oct. 24 43 6-Sept. 19 31 20-Oct. 10 93 11-Oct. 24 55 6-Sept. 19 31 1-Oct. 24 55 6-Sept. 19 31 11-Oct. 24 55 6-Sept. 19 104 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 53 6-Sept. 19 109 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 58 6-Sept. 19 109 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 58 6-Sept. 19 109 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 88 6-Sept. 19 109 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 58 6-Sept. 19 109 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 88 6-Sept. 19 109 20-Oct. 10 121 11-Oct. 24 88 6-Sept. 19 109	11-Oct. 24 33 33 33 6-Sept. 19 34 11-Oct. 24 12 10 6-Sept. 19 25 36 20-Oct. 10 19 11 10-Oct. 24 12 10 0-Sept. 19 52 36 6-Sept. 19 52 36 6-Sept. 19 52 36 6-Sept. 19 27 26 6-Sept. 19 29 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 12 9 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 12 9 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 12 9 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 12 9 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 12 9 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 12 9 6-Sept. 19 20 9 138 11-Oct. 24 11 12 6-Sept. 19 3 1 10-Oct. 24 5 2 6-Sept. 19 3 1 10-Oct. 24 5 2 6-Sept. 19 66 38 20-Oct. 10 43 38 11-Oct. 24 5 2 6-Sept. 19 104 86 20-Oct. 10 53 48 11-Oct. 24 5 2 6-Sept. 19 104 86 6-Sept. 19 104 115 67 6-Sept. 19 109 14 110-Oct. 24 5 2 6-Sept. 19 109 14 111-Oct. 24 5 5 67 6-Sept. 19 105 145 115 67 6-Sept. 19 105 145 115 67 6-Sept. 19 105 145 115

CHOLERA-Continued.

Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths	Remarks.
				From outbreak to Sept. 12:
Shiga Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	15	17	Cases. Deaths. 246 190
Sniga Ken	Sept. 0-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10	11	8	240 150
C14	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	5	4	
Gifu Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	33 28	13 13	69 38
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	28 21	13	
Nagano Ken	Dept. 0-Dept. 15	0	0	17 10
_	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	22	18	••••••
Miyagi Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	5 904	597	1,470 869
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	295	293	
.	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	.74	55	
Fukushima Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	152 133	101 89	335 187
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	34	21	***************************************
Iwate Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	0	0	5 3
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	26 65	14 22	······
Awomori Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	18	3	13 7
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	2	ĭ	***************************************
Vomanta Vo	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	0	0	EOE 000
Yamagata Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	378 307	211 213	525 280
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	59	64	***************************************
Fukui Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	121	76	182 127
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	114	96	
Ishikawa Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	65 63	60 34	72 87
Tentativa izen	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	214	127	
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	215	173	
Toyama Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	912 1,547	647	607 384
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	435	1,118 349	
Tottori Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	214	131	1,014 659
	Sept 20-Oct. 10	67	64	••••••
Shimane Ken	Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept. 6-Sept. 19	30 150	12 110	634 406
Chimano Ikon	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	139	94	
	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	26	27	
Okayama Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10	319 96	333	2,699 1,812
	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	25	72 18	l
Hiroshima Ken	. Sept. 6-Sept. 19	355	280	3, 624 2, 664
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	205	194	
Yamaguchi Ken	Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept. 6-Sept. 19	47 145	35 100	1,993 1,385
g	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	58	43	1,000
· · · · · ·	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	9	8	
Wakayama Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	56 96	47 69	461 345
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	24	19	
Tokushima Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	47	41	378 196
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	17	13	
Kagawa Ken	Sent 6-Sent 19	14 429	9 318	2,029 1,178
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	135	108	
Vohimo Von	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	19	21	1 000 010
Yehime Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10	241 107	153 85	1, 226 816
	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	25	19	
Kochi Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	176	141	730 501
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24	106 29	79 31	
Fukuoka Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	192	180	1,877 1,143
•	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	88	69	
Oite Ken	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	38	23	755 AEO
Oita Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10	93 5 5	62 45	755 450
	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	11	5	
Saga Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19	54	43	250 169
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	27	16	
Kumamoto Ken	Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept 6-Sept. 19	0 127	90	501 280
	Sept. 20-Oct. 10	108	75	
Miwagalri Va-	Oct. 11-Oct. 24	47	23	171 101
Miyasaki Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10	143	· 72	171 101
	Dopu. 20~Oct. 10	101	13	

CHOLERA—Continued.

Places,	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.		Remarl	.
Japan—Continued. Kagoshima Ken	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10	82 189	44 129	Cases. 277	155	Sept. 12:
Okinawa Ken	Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 3	37 3 24 17	29 1 18	14	5	
Hokkaido Ken	Sept. 20-Oct. 3 Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 10 Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept. 6-Sept. 19	0 34 6	9 0 6 2	13	2	
Niijima Quarantine	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 24	7 7	3 7	538	274	
Hikojima Quarantine	Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 3		0 0 1	301		
Sakurajima Quarantine	Oct. 11-Oct. 24 Sept. 6-Sept. 19 Sept. 20-Oct. 24	0	0	197	60	
North Formosa	July 2-Aug. 10 Oct. 3-Oct. 10	150 1,279	56			
Korea: Chemulpo Weijii Morocco:	July 13 June 30			Cholera r Do.	eported.	
Tetuan	Sept. 1-Sept. 30 Oct. 2-Oct. 10 Sept. 28-Oct. 7	138	600 104 394			
Russia (governments):	Aug. 11-Aug. 17			Do.		
Kremenez Kurland	Jan. 20-Jan. 21 Dec. 23-Feb. 2	1	1 21	Do.		
Kiev	Sept. 8-Sept. 21 Sept. 19-Sept. 26 Sept. 28-Oct. 12	28 14	10 18 37			
Kursk Minsk Nowogrodwalynski	Jan. 6-Jan. 19 Jan. 6-Jan. 12 Aug. 11-Aug. 17	5 5	3 3	Do.		
Ostrog Petrikov Podolia	do	2, 102 101 51	907 45 19	Do.		
Podolsk Primorskajabezirk (Siberia) Radom Saratov	Jan. 1-Jan. 26 Jan. 6-Jan. 12	20 3	17 58 9 1	Do		
SaslawSuwalki	Aug. 11-Aug. 17 Jan. 18-Jan. 26	25	10	Do.		
Starokonstantinow Taurien Tchernigov	Aug. 11-Aug. 17 Dec. 30-Jan. 26 Jan. 13-Feb. 16	35 8	23 5	Do.		,
Volhynia	Nov. 4-Apr. 30 May 26-July 6 July 6-July 20 July 21-Aug 3	586 229 214 688	230 65 85 238	Do.		
	Aug. 4-Aug. 10 Aug. 11-Aug. 17 Aug. 18-Aug. 24 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Sept. 28	1,004 2,025 2,497 7,791 4,269	322 718 944 3, 085 1, 701			
Districts of Ostrog, Kre- wenez, Saslaw, Staro- konstantinow, Nowo- grodwalynski, Dubno,	Sept. 29-Oct, 12 Sept. 15-Sept 21 Sept. 25-Sept, 31		550 1,190			
Rowno, Luzk, Schitomir, and Komel Districts of Proskurow and	Sept. 1-Sept. 14	51	19		•	
Letitschew. Warsaw Witebst	Aug. 26 Jan. 6-Jan. 12	1 5	2			
Turkey: Adalia	Dec. 11-Feb. 18	230	127			
Adana (vilayet)	Oct. 2-Oct. 3 July 23-Aug. 10, Aug. 12-Aug. 27	105 35	1 49 19			
Adana	May 25-June 1 July 14-July 28	50	30 16			

CHOLERA-Continued.

Places.	Date.	Сакев.	Deaths	Remarks.
urkey-Continued.				
Aleppo (vilayet)	July 24-Aug. 12 Aug. 6-Aug. 20	98 191	57 98	•
Aleppo	Aug. 5	550	300	Cholera reported.
	June 1-June 15 June 15-July 24	684	326	
	June 15-July 24 July 22-Aug. 21	371	158 3	·
•	Aug. 21-Sept. 4 Sept. 1-Sept. 13	8 15	8	
A1 0'	Sept. 25-Sept. 28	10	6	
Alan-Sinar Angora (vilayet)	June 30 July 11-July 23	12 32	17	
Bitlis	July 11-July 23 Jan. 3			Do.
Broussa (vilayet)	Aug. 26-Sept.1 Aug. 24-Aug. 30	84 32	57 16	
Bulanik	June 21–June 22	5	5	
Constantinople	July 1-July 21	51 382	35 212	
Constantinopie	Nov. 14-May 6 June 20-Aug. 8	1	1	
	June 20-Aug. 8 Sept. 8-Sept. 26 Oct. 7	24 1	14	
Diabekar	Aug. 5-Aug. 12	83	66	
	Aug. 12-Sept. 1	261	300	
Diabul	Sept. 1-Sept. 29 June 26-July 1	47 15	35 7	
DjabulGok-Sun	July 8		8	
Hadji-Bil Hadjil	July 7 July 17	3 1	3	
Hamair	July 22-Aug. 3	20	5	
Hatschin	June 10-June 18 July 1-July 25	9 22	6 10	
Homs	Aug. 7-Aug. 10		1	
Hudavendkjar (vilayet)	Aug. 7-Aug. 10 July 14-Aug. 12	67 182	86 56	
	Aug. 18-Aug. 25 Sept. 1-Sept. 14	199	35	
사항	Sept. 14-Sept. 29	15	7	
Husu Mansur	Oct. 7 July 8-Aug. 10	303	138	
Jumurtalik	June 18-June 20	1	1	
Karahissen	June 18-June 20 July 10-July 27 July 7-July 11	33 11	19	
Kara-Isdali	June 17-June 24	17	4	
Karatasch	June 17-June 29 June 30	89 23	44 27	
	July 13-July 24	11	īi	
Karszulcadria Koñia (vilayet)	July 9 July 21-Aug. 12	10 32	16	
Marash	June 10-June 30	27	17	
Mersina	June 30-July 20 May 25-June 1	33	18	
Mersina	June 1-June 15	2	2	
	June 15-July 16 June 28-June 29	410	235	70-
Mersina	July 14-July 27	3 21	15	Do.
	Aug. 5	·		. Do.
Mesis	June 17-June 29 June 29-July 11	27 17	8	
Mossoul	Sept. 20-Sept. 24	1	2	
Padzardjik Pera	July 8 Feb. 21	7	7	. Do.
Pajast	June 16-June 29	. 17	6	
*	July 1-July 9 July 13-July 25	26 46	24 12	
Rania (vilayet)	July 21-Aug. 12	. 32	16	
Sis	June 10-June 29	. 87	58	
Siverek	July 1-July 27 Jan. 8-Jan. 21	48	17 31	
Tarsus	May 18-June 1 June 1-June 15	470	315	
	June 1-June 15 June 15-July 16	. 750 . 293	530 143	
	Aug. 5			. Do.
Yah Yali (vilayet)	July 21-July 27	. 20	9	

Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Brazil:				
Pernambuco	Aug. 23			Yellow fever reported.
Rio de Janeiro	Dec. 1-Mar. 30		164	•
	Apr. 1-June 22		301	•
	June 30-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Oct. 12		90 25	
Santos	Nov 23-Ian 5		6	
Canto G.	Nov. 23-Jan. 5 Jan. 26-Mar. 2 Mar. 9-Mar. 16	123	104	
	Mar. 9-Mar. 16	50	48	
	Mar. 23-Mar. 30 Apr. 17-Apr. 27 Apr. 27-May 3 May 24-May 31	108	87	
	Apr. 17-Apr. 27	181	135	
	Apr. 27-May 3	105	96	
	May 24-May 31	33 17	18	
	June 23-July 6 Aug. 3-Aug. 10	2	*	
uba:	11ug. 0 11ug. 10	_		
Baracoa	July 1-July 31		12	
	July 1-July 31 Aug. 1-Aug. 81		22	
Cienfuegos	June 23-June 30		1	
	July 7-July 21 Aug. 4-Aug. 11	3	3	
İ	Aug. 4-Aug. II	1		
	Sept. 1-Sept. 15 Sept. 22-Oct. 27	4	3 11	
	Sept. 22-Oct. 27 Nov. 3-Nov. 10		1	
Cardenas	Oct. 4	4		
Firmeza	Sept. 13			Do.
Gibara	Jan. 1-June 23		2	
Guatanamo	July 1-Aug. 31 Dec. 20-Apr. 4		60	
Habana	Dec. 20-Apr. 4	85	36	
İ	Apr. 4-May 30 June 1-June 29	37 31	16 14	
	June 30-July 25	164	59	
i i	July 26-Aug. 8	155	54	
	July 26-Aug. 8 Aug. 8-Aug. 22	145	51	
	Aug. 22-Aug. 29 Aug. 29-Sept. 5	90	30	
	Aug. 29-Sept. 5	80	26	
	Sept. 5-Sept. 19	210	67	
İ	Sept. 19-Oct. 3 Oct. 3-Oct. 10 Oct. 10-Oct. 24	160 120	51	
	Oct. 3-Oct. 10	160	33 43	
	Oct. 94-Oct. 31	1 60	16	
	Nov. 1-Nov. 14 July 1-July 31 Aug. 1-Aug. 31	58	21	
Manzanillo	July 1-July 31		43	
	Aug. 1-Aug. 31		23	
	Sept. 1-Sept. 30		18	
Waterman	Oct. 1-Oct. 15	16	21	
Matanzas	July 21-Aug. 23 Aug. 21-Aug. 28	12		
	Sept. 1-Oct. 2	38	3	
Puerto Principe	June 27			About 5 deaths daily.
Sagua la Grande	July 13-July 27	1		
	Ang 3-Ang 10	4		
	Aug. 21 Sept. 7-Sept. 21 Sept. 28-Oct. 12	1 5		•
	Sent 28-Oct 12	5 30	1	
	Oct. 12-Nov. 2	13	1	
Sancti Spiritu	Aug. 24	30		
Santa Clara	Aug. 25	2		
Santo Domingo	A 110° 25	1	2	
Santo Domingo			. 8	
Santiago de Cuba	Mar. 1-Mar. 31			
Santiago de Cuba	Mar. 1-Mar. 31 Apr. 1-Apr. 28	l	11	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28	l	4	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17		4 47	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31		4 47 259	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31		4 47	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Sept. 28		4 47 259 44 27 38	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Gept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12		4 47 259 44 27 38 19	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Gept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12 Oct. 13-Nov. 9		4 47 259 44 27 38 19 79	
Santiago de Cuba	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Gept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12		4 47 259 44 27 38 19	
Yaribacoa	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 80-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Sept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12 Oct. 13-Nov. 9 Sept. 1-Sept. 30		4 47 259 44 27 38 19 79	
Santiago de Cuba Yaribacoa Ecuador : Guayaquil	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 15-Gept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12 Oct. 13-Nov. 9		4 47 259 44 27 38 19 79	
Yaribacoa	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 1-Sept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12 Oct. 13-Nov. 9 Jan. 24-Feb. 22	14	4 47 259 44 27 38 19 79	
Yaribacoa Ecuador : Guayaquil	Apr. 1-Apr. 28 May 1-May 15 June 1-June 29 June 30-Aug. 17 Aug. 17-Aug. 31 Sept. 1-Sept. 14 Sept. 1-Sept. 28 Sept. 28-Oct. 12 Oct. 13-Nov. 9 Jan. 24-Feb. 22	14	4 47 259 44 27 38 19 79 7	Yellow fever reported.

YELLOW FEVER-Continued.

Places.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Mexico—Continued. Vera Cruz	Dec. 27-Jan. 24 Feb. 21-Feb. 28 Mar. 4-Mar. 21		1 1	Yellow fever reported.
	Apr. 4-Apr. 18 May 2-May 30 May 31-July 11 July 18-Oct 3 Oct. 17-Oct. 24		11 35 78	
Salvador	Dec. 9-Jan. 15 Nov. 1		12	Yellow fever reported.
Puerto Rico	Nov. 21-Jan. 9 Feb. 28-Mar. 6	2	4	Tellow lever reported.
Mayaquez	Apr. 17-Apr. 24 Oct. 2			A few cases have occurred among the garrison.
Aguadilla	Oct. 1 July 1			Owen 100 cocces in military beauty)
	July 6-July 27 Aug. 3-Aug.31	104	87 16	,,,,,,,,
	Sept. 1-Sept 21 Sept. 21-Oct. 12	22	6 7	
Venezuela: Maracaibo	Feb. 2-Feb. 9		1	
West Indies:	June 8-June 15	-	1	
Antigua, St. Johns Curaçoa	Sept. 23-Oct. 26 Dec. 28-Jan. 5	3	3	

Current Quarantine Measures.

[Translated in this Bureau from the "Veröffentlichungen des Kaiserlichen Gesundheitsamtes," Berlin, October 30, 1895.]

Austria-Hungary.—According to advices of October 25 the maritime authorities at Trieste have decided to apply the articles of the Dresden agreement to arrivals by sea from Egypt.

Turkey.—Quarantine regulations against arrivals from the sea of Marmora went out of force October 15. A ten days' quarantine is ordered for arrivals from Damietta.

The international council of health at Constantinople adopted, October 15, the plan submitted to it for the new buildings at the lazaretto at Camaran.

Greece.—Advices of October 16 state that a five days' quarantine of observation is ordered for all vessels arriving from Egypt.

Spain.—By royal proclamation of October 17 quarantine is ordered against arrivals from Damietta. Localities situated not more than 165 kilometers in a straight line from Damietta are declared suspect.

Portugal.—By ministerial order of October 19, the port of Damietta is declared infected, and all other Egyptian ports on the Mediterranean are declared suspect. The port of Aleppo and all other ports of Syria, as well as the Russian ports of the Black Sea, are declared free from cholera.

Egypt.—By resolution of the international council of health, of October 16, the cholera regulations against arrivals from the port of Damietta are made to apply to all other ports of Egypt.

Algiers.—The general government, under date of October 18, orders disinfection and isolation in the harbor of Algiers for all arrivals from Damietta. Supervision of arrivals from other ports of Egypt and from Asia Minor and Morocco (Tangier and Tetuan) is also ordered.

Cholera Notes.

[Translated in this Bureau from the "Veröffentlichungen des Kaiserlichen Gesundheitsamtes," Berlin, October 30, 1895.]

Austria-Hungary.—From October 15 to 21, 57 cases and 32 deaths were reported in the province of Galicia. Of these, 7 cases, 1 death occurred in the city of Tarnopal; 16 cases, 7 deaths in 5 localities of the district of Tarnopal; 13 cases, 11 deaths in 8 localities of the district of Trembola; in the district of Czortkow, 6 cases, 5 deaths; Kamionka Strumilowa, 6 cases, 3 deaths; Sokal, 5 cases, 2 deaths; Przeneysl, 3 cases, 2 deaths, and Husiatyn, 1 case, 1 death.

France.—One case of choleriform affection was reported in Paris

from October 13 to 19.

Russia.—Cases and deaths were reported September 28 to the medical department as follows: In the government of Volhynia, from September 1 to 7, 3,554 cases, 1,417 deaths; in the government of Podolia during the same period, 35 cases, 11 deaths, and 16 cases, 8 deaths in the Primorskajab district, on the coast of Siberia, from July 30 to September 10, 74 cases, 54 deaths; from September 11 to 17, 8 cases, 4 deaths.

Turkey.—At Galata on October 13, and at Salonika on October 14, 1 cholera death each was reported. Official advices state a cholera out-

break at Homs.

Egypt.—At Damietta, from October 11 to 16, 15 cases and 8 deaths

were reported.

China.—Advices of August 31 state that there is no epidemic spread of cholera at Tien-Tsin.

CHINA.

Cholera in China.

HANKOW, CHINA, September 14, 1895.

SIR: I have the honor to inform you that I have returned from my trip to Vladivostock, where I was detained in quarantine, also detained at Nagasaki eight days and have assumed charge of the consulate. I found the cholera prevailing at all the ports along the line, large numbers of natives dying daily.

I have the honor to be, sir, your obedient servant,

JACOB I. CHILD, United States Consul.

Hon. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

EGYPT.

Cholera Decreasing in Egypt.

CAIRO, EGYPT, October 21, 1895.

SIR: Adverting to my cablegram of the 16th instant, I now have the honor to inform you that the outbreak of Asiatic cholera at Damietta is considered to be nearly at an end. Prompt and intelligent action on the part of the anthorities confined it to Damietta, with the exception of few cases occurring in towns in the neighborhood. Thus far there

have been 19 deaths—14 at Damietta, 4 at Menzaleh, and 1 at Mansourah. Fully one-half of the persons attacked have succumbed to the disease.

The isolated position of Damietta—on the seacoast and out of the route of commerce and tourist traffic—has done much to allay fears of any very serious consequences.

The health of Alexandria, Cairo, Port Said, and Upper Egypt is

perfect.

I have the honor to be, sir, your most obedient servant,
FREDERIC C. PENFIELD,

Agent and Consul-General.

Hon. Assistant Secretary of State.

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, October 31, 1895.

SIR: The latest news respecting the cholera is excellent and of a most reassuring character. At Damietta the disease has nearly completely disappeared. Yesterday, the 30th inst., there were only 6 patients under treatment at the hospital, no fresh cases occurred yesterday. At Ezbel el Bourg 4 fresh cases were reported yesterday, but no death took place. At Sanarta 1 fresh case was reported yesterday, but no death took place. There is no further extension of the infected area and the public health throughout Egypt continues excellent outside the lake district.

The exact number of cholera cases in the present outbreak is not yet known, owing to the difficulty of getting in returns in some of the infected districts, but the average number since the 11th of October is between 300 and 400, including 200 deaths. In connection with these figures it is interesting to note that the cholera visitation of 1865 carried off 61,000 people, and that of 1883, 57,000. In 1883 the cholera began at Damietta on June 22, reached Cairo on July the 15th, and traveled up the course of the Nile as far south as Esneh, where it arrived on September the 10th. The experience of 1883 showed that the germs of the disease must have been carried from place to place by human agency, and it was remarked that towns connected with an infected area by railroad were more quickly contaminated than those with which the only means of communication was water. Should anything of importance happen between this and next mail I will keep you posted.

I remain, sir, yours faithfully,

J. F. LOVE, M. D.

JAPAN.

Cholera in Japan.

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, October 26th, 1895.

SIR: I have the honor to inclose for your information the report of Cholera in Japan for the two weeks, October 11, to October 24.

You will notice that the virulence of the epidemic as a whole is steadily declining, though very slowly, and that the local exacerbation in Tokyo and this (Kanagawa) Ken still continues.

I am, sir, very respectfuly,

STUART ELDRIDGE, Sanitary Inspector, M. H. S.

Report of Cholera in Japan.

Places.	October 11 to	October 24.	From outbreak to October 24.					
Flaces.	Cases. Deaths.		Cases.	Deaths.				
Hokkaido	6	2	76	24				
Fokyo Fu	533	390	3, 186	2, 16				
Kioto Fu	34	14	1,841	1, 470				
Osaka Fu	69	75	7, 174	5, 29				
Kanagawa Ken	33	33	845	558				
Hiogo Ken	34	29	3,735	2, 83				
Nagasaki Ken	12	10	1,740	1, 20				
Niigata Ken	35	23	154	-, - <u>š</u>				
Saitama Ken	12	-9	264	18				
Chiba Ken	29	25	753	53				
Ibaraki Ken.	11	12	1,016	68				
Gumba Ken	5	2	36	ĭ				
Tochigi Ken	7	5	328	21				
Nara Ken		8	753	55				
Miye Ken	8	67	368	29				
Aichi Ken.	52		535	36				
Shidzuoka Ken	88	55	407	26				
	21	18						
Yamanashi Ken	8	6	101	6				
Shiga Ken	5	_4	268	20				
Gifu Ken	21	13	129	7				
Nagano Ken	5	4	44	3				
Mıyagi Ken	74	55	2,212	1,54				
Fukushima Ken	34	21	579	35				
Iwate Ken	65	22	141	6'				
Awomori Ken	0	0	17	!				
Yamagata Ken	59	64	1,058	68				
Akita Ken	83	50	180	10				
Fukui Ken	65	60	421	32				
Ishikawa Ken	215	173	542	35				
Toyama Ken	435	349	3, 108	2, 25				
Shimane Ken	30	12	852	56				
Tottori Ken	26	27	1, 199	80				
Okayama Ken	25	18	2,914	1,97				
Hiroshima Ken	47	35	4,027	3,03				
Yamaguchi Ken	9	8	2, 101	1, 46				
Wakayama Ken	24	19	603	-, 44				
Tokushima	14	9	431	23				
Kagawa Ken	19	21	2, 325	1,50				
Yehime Ken	25	19	1, 423	98				
Kochi Ken,	29	31	7,949	67				
Fukuoka Ken.	38	23	2,054	1, 31				
Oita Ken	11	5	856	52				
Saga Ken	11	ő	304	20 20				
Kumamoto Ken				20 42				
Mirrogolti V.	47	23	684	42 20				
Miyasaki Ken Kagoshima Ken	16	13	385					
Objects V.	37	29	551	34				
Okinawa Ken	17	9	_58	3				
Niijima Quarantine	0	0	549	28				
Hikojima Quarantine	0	1	305	19				
Sakurajima Quarantine	0	0	197	60				
Total			54, 774	38, 10				

RUSSIA.

Cholera in the Governments of Volyn and Kieff.

St. Petersburg, October 28, 1895.

SIR: I have the honor to report that cholera has greatly increased in the government of Volyn, where, according to the latest official information, 2,901 cases and 1,190 deaths occurred from September 29 to October 12, 1895. During the same period there were 59 cases and 37 deaths in the government of Kieff.

I am, sir, your obedient servant,

PAUL MAGNUS, Vice-Consul-General.

Hon. Assistant Secretary of State.

TURKEY.

Sanitary Reform in the Turkish Empire.

Report on the necessity for reform in the sanitary and quarantine system now in force.]

(Translated in this Bureau.)

The following is a summary of the statement made by a commission appointed by the superior council of health at its session of July 18-30, 1895, to report on the necessity for reform in the system of land quarantine now in force in the Turkish Empire:

Since the institution of quarantines in the Turkish Empire, about fifty years ago, quarantine against arrivals by sea and land from infected ports has been the only preventive measure taken against cholera and bubonic plague.

Maritime quarantine was found to be effective before travel and traffic reached their present development. Land quarantine has never been found to be satisfactory in its results. The objections to it were anticipated thirty years ago by the international sanitary conference of 1865 in the following article of the regulations with regard to cholera:

"Art. 2. Quarantine against cholera is applicable in principle to arrivals by sea Land quarantine applies to frontiers, and is designed to prevent the importation of cholera from an infected country into a healthy country, and also to isolate a locality in which cholera prevails from neighboring healthy localities. As, however, the efficacy of isolation depends on a combination of circumstances which does not always occur, the value of sanitary cordons is often illusory and their employment injurious rather than beneficial."

The history of recent cholera epidemics, notably the epidemic of 1889, which invaded Turkey by way of the Persian Gulf and Mesopotamia, shows that in spite of sanitary cordons drawn around localities, and even entire provinces, and in spite of long quarantine detentions, cholera steadily pushed from province to province of Asia Minor, and finally reached Turkey in Europe and the principality of Bulgaria.

The following table shows the facts in the case:

Mesopotamia, 1889: Cholera present from July 27 to December 18; 79 localities successively invaded.

Adana, 1890: Cholera present from November 27 to December 28; 4 localities invaded.

Mamourat-ul-Aziz, 1890: Cholera present from December 13 to December 27; 2 localities invaded.

Bitlis, 1890: Cholera present from July 4 to August 27; 4 localities invaded.

Beirut, 1890-91: Cholera present from December 8 to the end of July; 21 localities invaded.

Diarbekir, 1890: Cholera present from June 1 to December 21; 36 localities invaded. Van, 1890: Cholera present from June 1 to June 30; 6 localities invaded.

Mossoul, 1890: Cholera present from April 27 to August 19; 13 localities invaded. Damascus, 1890-91: Cholera present from October 12 to January 6; 15 localities invaded.

Aleppo, 1890-91: Cholera present from November 3 to November 29; 76 localities invaded.

Van, second appearance, 1892: Cholera present from November 14 to December 23; 4 localities invaded.

Trebizond, 1892-93: Cholera present from August 4 to January 8; 8 localities invaded.

Erzeroum, 1892-93: Cholera present from August 30 to January 5; 41 localities invaded.

Mossoul, 1893: Cholera present from September 11 to November 3; 5 localities in-

Bagdad and Bassorah, 1892: Cholera present from May 20 to October 6; 48 localities

Angora, 1893: Cholera present from October 13 to December; 14 localities invaded. Hudavendkjar, 1893: December; 3 localities invaded.

Sivas, 1893: December; 3 localities invaded.

Castamouni, 1894: Cholera present from May 5 to August 22; 4 localities invaded. Damascus, second appearance, 1893: August; 1 locality invaded.

Mamourat-ul-Aziz, 1895: Cholera present from July 7 to July 20; 7 localities invaded. Koniah, 1894: Cholera present from May 28 to July 27; 15 localities invaded.

Angora, second appearance, 1894: Cholera present from May 28 to August 14; 47 localities invaded.

Sivas, second appearance, 1894: Cholera present from April 15 to August 5; 33 localities invaded.

Erzeroum, second appearance, 1894: Cholera present from August 13 to December; 3 localities invaded.

Bitlis, second appearance, 1894: Cholera present from September to October; 3 localities invaded.

Diarbekir, second appearance, 1894-95: Cholera present from November 10 to August; 7 localities invaded.

Van, second appearance, 1894: Cholera present from December 17 to March; 2 localities invaded.

Ismidt, 1894: Cholera present from August 25 to November 3; 10 localities invaded.

Hudavendkjar, second appearance, 1894: Cholera present from July 22 to November 19; 53 localities invaded.

Konieh, second appearance, 1894-95: Cholera present from November 20 to July 31; 6 localities invaded.

Hudavendkjar, third appearance, 1895: Cholera present from July 14 to September; many localities invaded.

Aleppo, second appearance, 1895: Cholera present from June 18 to September; 17 localities invaded.

Adana, second appearance, 1895: Cholera present from May 23 to September; 25 localities invaded.

Mamurat-el-Aziz, second appearance, 1895: Cholera present from July 7 to September.

Summing up these statistics from a general point of view, we find that during a period of six years, from 1889 to 1895, 18 provinces of the Empire and 685 localities were invaded by cholera, and that in 17 of these provinces cholera made a second and in some cases a third appearance.

The conclusion is unavoidable that restrictive measures have been absolutely negative in their results, not only during the six years cited, but during the past half century. In many instances sanitary cordons and provisional lazarettos have had the deplorable effect of assisting to create cholera foci and thus aiding in the spread of infection. It may be added that the terror inspired by these measures often induces a community to conceal the existence of a case of cholera in order to escape the annoyances and suffer-

ing that result from their application.

What has been here stated with regard to quarantine in Turkey has been observed for the last twenty-five years in Europe, where the system of land quarantine is now generally condemned. The international sanitary conferences held at Vienna and Dresden, and the international congresses of hygiene held in the principal cities of Europe, have definitely pronounced sentence on this superannuated system of prophylaxis. It does not, indeed, seem practicable at the present time to enforce this system. Steam has shortened distance. Countries are put in touch with each other by many arteries of communication, and to isolate any one country under such conditions is practically impossible. This was shown when restrictive measures were put in force in Turkey against the several lines of continental railway travel. The superior council of health pointed out at the time the conditions that would result from these restrictive measures, but its recommendations in regard to the adoption of a different system were not accepted by the Government.

Experience of recent cholera epidemics in Europe, and more particularly in Constantinople, shows that local measures taken during a cholera invasion are all that is needed to arrest an epidemic. On the basis of the facts observed during the first epidemic at Constantinople it may be stated that cholera, in spite of a virulence which gave a mortality of 60 per cent of the cases, attacked only 3,000 persons in a population of 1,000,000 and during an epidemic period of eight months. The offshoots from this first epidemic, which continue to present occasional cases, have been very weak. It must be conceded that the measures of isolation, disinfection, sanitation of infected localities, as far as circumstances permitted, sick relief, etc., which were adopted by the health authorities, have had much to do with the nonextension of the epidemic. Similar results from local measures have been observed in other large cities of the Turkish Empire recently visited by cholera. We need instance only Smyrna, Adrianople, Broussa,

and Salonica.

What is here stated with regard to cholera measures in the Turkish Empire is true of cholera in the great centers of population in Europe and India. In London and Paris

cholera is almost always present, but no fatal epidemic occurs. Calcutta and Bombay are no longer visited by the terrible cholera epidemics of past years. This changed condition of things can be attributed only to local measures enforced during seasons of public health as well as during epidemic outbreaks.

The system having been so thoroughly tested in Europe generally and in Turkey in particular, the Imperial Government has directed that all necessary local measures be instituted for preventing or arresting a cholera epidemic. These measures are to be both general and local. They consist (1) of the creation of a permanent commission of hygiene; (2) of the creation of a bacteriological laboratory to be placed under the direction of a pupil of Pasteur; (3) of the organization of a complete system of disinfection similar to that in use in Paris; (4) of the erection and maintenance of cholera hospitals. The system of sanitary cordons and land quarantines is to be completely abandoned and replaced by local sanitation.

General Measures.

The general measures of sanitation proposed will render the soil of a locality non-susceptible to the reception or development of epidemic diseases, especially cholera. They include sewerage system, supply of a good quality of potable water, inspection of food supply, house inspection, inspection of abattoirs, public ways, etc.

Special Measures.

These are the isolation of the sick, the erection of special hospitals for cholera patients as far removed as possible from populous centers, the supply of medical aid and relief for the sick and needy, the supply of good potable water, disinfection by steam and chemical disinfection, special measures of cleanliness for infected towns, and the inspection of the food supply.

The complete reorganization of the sanitary service herein proposed will necessitate a modification in the regulations for the quarantine service. A revision of these regulations has been incessantly demanded by the superior council of health for many years past.

On the basis of the considerations embodied in this statement, the commission submits the following

Propositions.

I. A permanent sanitary commission shall be instituted in the capital of each vilayet under the honorary presidency of the governor, who shall maintain the commission in regular operation.

II. This commission shall be composed of a sanitary inspector, a delegate of the superior council of health, who shall be vice-president; of an inspector of public health throughout the provinces, of the physician in chief of the army, of the city physician, and of the physician in charge of the civil hospital, one of these named to serve as secretary.

III. The commission, presided over by the sanitary inspector, shall have the technical direction of prophylactic measures, both in seasons of public health and in seasons of epidemic. It shall hold regular meetings and give reports of its proceedings, which shall be submitted to the governor, who shall supply the commission with the means of carrying out their recommendations.

IV. A service of disinfection shall be regularly instituted in each province and be governed by special regulations for insuring its perfect operation.

V. During seasons of good public health the commission shall be charged with the oversight:

1. Of the cleanliness of the public ways.

- Of the inspection of schools, of unhealthy lodgings, and of civil hospitals.
 Of the service of disinfection applied to different cases of infectious disease.
- 4. Of the inspection of food supplies and potable water.
- 5. Of relief for the sick.
- 6. Of vaccination.

During epidemic seasons the sanitary commission shall redouble its vigilance in carrying out the measures already named and shall in addition apply the system known as revision, which is in operation in all European countries.

This system consists of the application of the following measures:

- 1. In noninfected localities, medical inspection of travelers and the segregation of the sick in strictly isolated places.
- 2. In infected localities, the isolation of the sick in their own houses or in isolated hospitals.
- 3. The establishment of ports of observation along the principal routes of travel for the medical inspection of passengers, and the segregation of the sick in isolated places

provided with provisional hospitals. This measure is designed to replace the sanitary cordon and the provisional lazaretto in which quarantine subjects are crowded together without distinction—a proceeding the ill effects of which have been already noted.

Such are the principal items of sanitary reform suggested by the council. In conclusion, the commission insists upon a revision of the cholera regulations of 1865. These regulations govern maritime quarantine of raw materials. They present certain grave omissions, which have become more apparent in the present status of international communication, and no longer meet the scientific requirements of the present day. The Imperial Government is strongly urged to put an end to a situation so prejudicial to the prosperity of Europe by ordering a revision of the regulations of 1867 in harmony with the resolutions adopted by the international sanitary conference of Dresden, which have been successfully carried into effect in most European countries.

STATISTICAL REPORTS.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—Buenos Ayres.—Month of August, 1895. Estimated population, 615,226. Total deaths, 1,343, including smallpox, 41; enteric fever, 14; scarlet fever, 51; diphtheria, 40; measles, 15; and whooping cough, 3.

AUSTRALIA—Sydney.—Month of September, 1895. Estimated population, 423,600. Total deaths, 648, including enteric fever, 3; diphtheria, 15; and whooping cough, 2.

BAHAMAS—Dunmore Town.—Two weeks ended November 8, 1895. Estimated population, 1,472. One death. No deaths from contagious diseases.

Governors Harbor.—Two weeks ended November 9, 1895. Estimated population, 1,192. No deaths.

Green Turtle Cay—Abaco.—Two weeks ended November 7, 1895. Estimated population, 3,900. No deaths.

CUBA—Habana.—Under date of November 14, 1895, the United States sanitary inspector reports as follows:

There were 111 deaths in this city during the week ending November 14, 1895. Fourteen of those deaths were caused by yellow fever with approximately 40 new cases, 3 were caused by enteric fever, 4 by so-called pernicious fever, 1 by paludal fever, 4 by enteritis, 3 by dysentery, and 2 by pneumonia; 6 of the 14 deaths from yellow fever during the week occurred in the military hospital.

Manzanillo.—Two weeks ended October 15, 1895. Estimated population, 5,642. Total deaths, 63, including 17 from smallpox.

GREAT BRITAIN—England and Wales.—The deaths registered in 33 great towns of England and Wales during the week ended November 2, corresponded to an annual rate of 21.9 a thousand of the aggregate population, which is estimated at 10,591,530. The lowest rate was recorded in Croydon, viz, 12.3, and the highest in Liverpool, viz, 35.5 a thousand.

London.—One thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine deaths were registered during the week, including smallpox, 1; measles, 48; scarlet fever, 23; typhus fever, 1; diphtheria, 72; whooping cough, 11; enteric fever, 16; diarrhea and dysentery, 36. The deaths from all causes corresponded to an annual rate of 21.2 a thousand. In greater London 2,233 deaths were registered, corresponding to an annual rate of 19.2 a

thousand of the population. In the "outer ring" the deaths included 27 from diphtheria, and 3 from smallpox.

Ireland.—The average annual death rate represented by the deaths registered during the week ended November 2 in the 16 principal town districts of Ireland was 28.2 a thousand of the population. The lowest rate was recorded in Lurgan, viz, 4.6, and the highest in Newry, viz, 44.3 a thousand. In Dublin and suburbs 211 deaths were registered, including enteric fever, 2; scarlet fever, 5; whooping cough, 1; smallpox, 1, and diphtheria, 1.

Scotland.—The deaths registered in 8 principal towns during the week ended November 2 corresponded to an annual rate of 20.5 a thousand of the population, which is estimated at 1,500,435. The lowest mortality was recorded in Leith, viz, 17.1, and the highest in Paisley, viz, 22.5 a thousand. The aggregate number of deaths registered from all causes was 591, including smallpox, 1; scarlet fever, 11; measles, 3; diphtheria, 5; and whooping cough, 19.

MORTALITY TABLE, FOREIGN CITIES.

		ula-	from)	Deat	hs fr	om-	-		
Cities.	Week ended.	Estimated popula- tion.	Total deaths fi	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping cough.
Acapulco	Oct. 26	5,000	4	<u> </u>								
Do	Oct. 2	5,000	5									
Aix la Chapelle	Oct. 26	110, 832	43		·····		1		ļ	•••••	ļ	
AlexandriaAmapala	Oct. 21 Oct. 19	231, 396	152 0	•••••				2		•••••	·····	2
Do	Oct. 26	1,500 1,500	ŏ							•••••		
Amherstburg	Nov. 9	2,300	Ŏ									
Amsterdam	Nov. 2	453, 870	152	•••••		•••••		6	 .	4	 	2
AntwerpBelfast	Oct. 26	262, 065	99 120					1 12	2	2	3	
Do	Nov. 2	273, 277 273, 277	132					3	3		2	1
Belleville	Nov. 11	10,318	1				•••••	ļ	. .			
Bermuda	Nov. 8	15,013	9		•••••	•••••	•••••					
BolognaBombay	Nov. 2 Oct. 15	145, 558	76 423	2				•••••		4		•••••
Bradford	Oct. 26	853, 926 221, 610	94					1	1			
Do	Nov. 2	221,610	91		ļ			1	1			
Bremen	Oct. 26	128,000	49	•••••			•••••			•••••		
Bristol Do	Oct. 19 Oct. 26	228, 139 228, 139	69 68				•••••		1	•••••	•••••]
Do	Nov. 2	228, 139	83						2	2		
Brussels	Oct. 26	507, 985	159		ļ			2	ļ <u>.</u>	1	1	
Budapest	Oct. 21 Oct. 28	600,000					•••••	1	1 4	6	<u>.</u>	
Do Cairo	Oct. 28	600, 000 374, 838	325	•••••		1	1	6	4	3	5	1
Calcutta	Sept. 28	681, 560	486	35		1				ĭ		4
Cardenas	Oct. 26	23,517	16								ļ	
Do	Nov. 2 Oct. 29	23,517	13 49				1	3	ļ		•••••	i
Chatham		120,000 10,000	5					ĭ				
Chemnitz	Oct. 26	145,000	0							1		
Cienfuegos		23,000	15 0		1		·····		····	•••••		
Coaticook Cognac		2,500 17,500	5					1				
Cologne	Oct. 26	316, 192	149					2	1	4		1
Copenhagen		333,714	108			1	•••••	2		1		8
Dublin		350,000 350,000	139 211			i		3	$\frac{1}{2}$	••••	•••••	
Dundee	do	160, 163	54						ī	1	1	
Dusseldorf		169, 624	46	1			•••••					
Edinburgh Do		273, 535 273, 535	83 102					2	2 2	4	•••••	3
Flushing	do	16, 200	6									
Frankfort on the Main	do	223, 035	57					1	1	ļ	•••••	1
GenoaGibraltar		182,731 25,800	84 6					1			•••••	1
Girgenti	Oct. 26	24, 428	9							1		
Glasgow	do	695, 876	271					9	6	3	1	. 5
Gothenburg	Nov. 2 Oct. 19	695, 876 110, 400	288 21				•••••	4	5 3	3 2	•••••	11
Halifax	Nov. 9	38,700	15								1	
Hamburg	Nov. 2	608,710	195				ļ		3	4		
Leghorn	Nov. 2	395, 546 105, 434	153 39				•••••	6	3	2	•••••	1
Leith	Oct. 26	73, 048	27					ļ. 				
Do	Nov. 2	73, 048	24						1	1		
Licata Liege		20,000	12 51	•••••		•••••		2	2	•••••	•••••	2
Liverpool	Oct. 26	160, 848 503, 967	261				1	3			7	ē
Ďo	Nov. 2	503, 967	339				1	5	3	1	12	12
London, Canada		35,000 6 048 555	1 809	ļ				2 28	26	1	61	
Do	Oct. 26 Nov. 2	6, 048, 555 6, 048, 555				4			26	94	80 91	12
Madras	Oct. 11	452, 518	337								5	
Madrid	Oct. 29	482, 816	261			8		3	2	1 7		
Madgeburg Manchester	Oct. 26	224, 531 527, 010							5	7	10	
Do	Nov. 2	527,010	271					3	5	5	13	1
Maracaibo	do	42,000							• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••		
Matamoras Mayence		8,000 74,917							1	2		
Montevideo	Oct. 12	215, 061	47			3	,			1		1
	0.4 00	396,000										

MORTALITY TABLE, FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

		from	Deaths from—									
Cities.	Week ended.	Estimated popula- tion.	Total deaths fall causes.	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping
Naples	Oct. 26	570,000	191			2		5				
Do	Nov. 2	570,000	172			4						
Newcastle on Tyne		207, 021	78							2	1	1
Do		207, 021	79						2	l	Ī	
Nogales		1,580	ĭ						ļ <u>-</u>		l	1
Do	Nov. 9	1,580	Ō									1
Nuremburg		166, 386	51				•••••		1	1		
Odessa		343,500	117			1		2	4	î	2	1
Palermo	do	273.000	129				•••••	- 2	5	2	-	
Paris	do	2, 424, 705	881			•••••		6	2	9	6	
Plymouth		86, 781	32						"	3		
Rheims			58							1	******	1
Rotterdam	do	105, 408	87									
Sagua la Grande	do	272,042	14									
sagua ia Grande		17,536	17							• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Do	Nov. 9 Oct. 26	17, 536	l i			•••••						
St. Georges		2, 150	1		•••••	•••••	•••••		···· ·			
Do		2, 150				3	•••••		10		10	
St. Petersburg	Oct. 26	954, 400	466				•••••		16	11	10	1
st. Stephens	Nov. 9 Oct. 26	2,700	0	••••	•••••	•••••						
San Juan		1, 280				•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	;	E.	
Santiago de Cuba	Nov. 2	60,000	60	•••••				••••		1	5	
Do	Nov. 9	60,000	56	•••••						•••••	12	•••••
Schiedam	Nov. 2	25, 983	11 128			•••••			1			
Sheffield		345, 437	128							1		
Sonneberg	Oct. 30	12,000					•••••	•••••			•••••	
outhampton	Nov. 2	67, 913	31		•••••		•••••	••••	•••••	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
South Shields	Oct. 26	89, 904	32						•••••		•••••	
Do	Nov. 2	89,904	30	•••••						2		
Stettin		135,000	60		•••••	•••••	•••••		2	•••••		
Stockholm	do	259, 304			•••••	•••••		1	•••••		•••••	
Stuttgart	Oct. 31	153, 811	41						•••••	•••••	•••••	••••
Sunderland,	Oct. 26	137, 705	73						•••••	•••••		
<u>T</u> rieste	do	158, 314	76			•••••				4	•••••	
<u> </u>	Nov. 2	10, 280	14								•••••	
Venice	Oct. 26	159, 895	62		•••••			•••••		•••••	•••••	
Vera Cruz	Nov. 7	25, 500	23		•••••		•••••					
Warsaw	Oct. 19	538, 968	261			1			28	6	3	
Do	Oct. 26	538, 968	244				4	15	7	2	2	••••
Yokohama	Sept. 27	126, 685								1	•••••	
Do		126, 685		4				1		•••••		
Do		126, 685		4								
Zurich	Oct. 26	137,000	52							1	. 1	1

By authority of the Secretary of the Treasury:

WALTER WYMAN, Supervising Surgeon-General Marine-Hospital Service.

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