ABSTRACT OF SANITARY REPORTS.

VOL. IX.

WASHINGTON, D. C., MAY 4, 1894.

No. 18.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, U. S. Marine-Hospital Service.—Published in accordance with act of Congress approved February 15, 1893.

UNITED STATES.

[Reports to the Supervising Surgeon-General M. H. S.]

Smallpox in New York during the ten weeks ended April 21, 1894.

NEW YORK, April 27, 1894.—I have the honor to send, as requested, a table showing the deaths and cases of smallpox in this city for the past ten weeks.—John T. Nagle, M. D., Registrar.

[Inclosure.]

Deaths and cases of smallpox reported weekly in the city of New York, for ten weeks ending April 21, 1894.

Week ended—	Cases.	Deaths.	Week ended—	Cases.	Deaths.
Feb. 17	29 30	5 5 6 2 7 7	Mar.31	24 21 19	4 5 7 3 51

Smallpox at Texarkana.

Shreveport, La., April 27, 1894.—The president of the health board reports, for the twenty-four hours ended at 8 this morning, as follows: Twenty cases and 7 deaths up to date. One new case.—A. R. Booth, Acting Assistant Surgeon, M. H. S.

Shreveport, La., April 28, 1894.—Spearman, president of the board of health, Texarkana, wires that there are no new cases or deaths. All cases have been removed to the pesthouse $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles out from city.—A. R. Booth, Acting Assistant Surgeon, M. H. S.

Shreveport, La., April 28, 1894.—Relative to the situation at Texarkana, and supplemental to my telegram this date, I have the honor to report: From the most reliable, (unofficial) reports completed to-day, a case of an eruptive disease occurred, or came under medical surveillance on Monday, April 9. Other cases (eight) occurred on the 11th, 12th, 14th, 18th, 19th, 21st, and 23d. From the mayor's message (3:40 p.m., 25th) it is shown that the number of cases had increased

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to 12, and although he failed to say whether there had been any deaths up to that time, the following morning (8:16, April 26) the president of the board of health reports "20 cases, and 7 deaths up to date, etc. Many of the colored population became panic stricken and fled after exposure. Many of them going to Marshall, Tex., 44 miles west of this city, and in fact fleeing in every direction. Hence the basis of my fear that other towns are endangered.

On the arrival of the train from Lewisville, Ark., this noon, I interviewed the railway postal clerk, who informed me he had noted a marked increase in Texarkana mail, and from the fact that many of these letters were addressed to negroes, refugees from Texarkana, he is of the opinion that they are answers to inquiries regarding friends and relatives still in the town named. He also informed me this opinion was confirmed by inquiry from one receiving a letter of the kind referred to, coming from a party residing in the immediate vicinity now infected. I therefore deemed it my duty to direct attention to the importance of considering fumigation of mail matter from Texarkana.

Not since the epidemic of smallpox here in 1884 has there been a pretense even of free vaccination, and from an extensive inquiry among the negroes here I have not found one who was vaccinated since 1884. I mention this as indicative of the number of reagents here; a condition, I have not the least doubt, obtaining throughout this and adjacent

States.

Because the health board of this city relies upon the press dispatches and street rumors in re this matter, which are absolutely untrustworthy, I have this day furnished them copies of dispatches from the Texarkana board, and also furnished them to the three papers of this city, that by publishing official data will aid very materially in allaying alarm here.

I inclose an extract from this morning's Shreveport Times, stating the number of cases to be 47, and 6 deaths.

I have requested Dr. Spearman to wire me only when new cases are reported or the recurrence of such events as are of special importance, and under the arrangements agreed upon I am to consider "no news, good news."—A. R. BOOTH, Acting Assistant Surgeon, M. H. S.

LITTLE ROCK, ARK., April 26, 1894.—I have the honor to report the existence of smallpox at Texarkana. Ark. Tex., 150 miles southwest of this place, on the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railway, where it crosses the State line between Arkansas and Texas. Twenty-seven cases have been reported so far. It appears that the true character of the disease was not made out until a few days since, the first cases having been mistaken for chickenpox. Arkansas has no State board of health to manage affairs during epidemics, therefore each town is looking out for its own protection. Several towns have already quarantined against Texarkana and doubtless many more will do so.—L. P. Gibson, Acting Assistant Surgeon, M. H. S.

One case of smallpox in Providence.

PROVIDENCE, April 28, 1894.—It becomes my duty to inform you that 1 case of smallpox exists at Providence, in this State, in the person of a Miss Burke, a resident. The origin of the disease is unknown. The patient has been isolated.—Gardner T. Swarts, Secretary State Board of Health.

One case of small pox at Jackson, Mich.

LANSING, MICH., May 1, 1894.—It becomes my duty to inform you that 1 case of smallpox exists at Jackson, in the county of Jackson, in the State of Michigan. The person sick is a resident, and the origin of the disease is uncertain. The measures taken to restrict are isolation of patient and members of the family. Vaccination of members of family and others possibly exposed.—Henry B. Baker, Secretary State Board of Health.

Report of immigration at Boston for the week ended April 28, 1894.

OFFICE OF U. S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, BOSTON, MASS., April 29, 1894.

Number of alien immigrants who arrived at this port during the week ended April 28, 1894; also the name of vessel and the port from which it arrived.

Date.	Name of vessel.	Where from.	No. of immigrants.
1894. Apr. 23	Steamship Catalonia	Liverpool via Queenstown	491

S. C. Wrightington, Commissioner of Immigration.

Report of immigration at New York for the week ended April 28, 1894.

OFFICE OF U. S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, Port of New York, April 30, 1894.

Number of alien immigrants who arrived at this port during the week ended April 28, 1894; also names of vessels and ports from which they arrived.

Date.	Vessel.	Where from.	No. of im- migrants.
1894.			
Apr. 22	Steamship La Touraine	Havre	33
22	Steamship Etruria	Liverpool and Queenstown	52
22	Steamship Neckar	Naples via Fayal	
23	Steamship Gothia	Stettin, Helsingborg, etc	
23	Steamship Anchoria	Glasgow and Moville	21
23	Steamship Spaarndam	Rotterdam and Boulogne	
23	Steamship Delcomyn	Buenos Avres	
24	Steamship Werra		
24	Steamship Rhaetia		
24	Steamship Arizona	Liverpool and Queenstown	12
25	Steamship Westernland	Antwerp	
25	Steamship Teutonic	Liverpool and Queenstown	88
26	Steamship Havel		
27	Steamship Hekla		
27	Steamship Suevia		87
27	Steamship Grecian		
28	Steamship Letimbro		
28	Steamship Wittekind	Brêmen	57
28		Liverpool and Queenstown	
28	Steamship Belgravia		
28		Hamburg	
	Total		9,09

Report of immigration at Philadelphia for the week ended April 28, 1894.

Office of U. S. Commissioner of Immigration, Port of Philadelphia, April 28, 1894.

Number of alien immigrants who arrived at this port during the week ended April 28, 1894; also name of vessels and ports from which they arrived.

Date.		No. of immigrants.	
1894. Apr. 22 25	Steamship Ohio Steamship Pennsylvania	Liverpool	22 4 253

JNO. J. S. RODGERS, Commissioner of Immigration.

Report of immigration at San Francisco for the week ended April 21, 1894.

OFFICE OF U. S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION,

Port of San Francisco, April 21, 1894.

Number of alien immigrants who arrived at this port during the week ended April 21, 1894; also names of vessels and ports from which they arrived.

Date.	Vessel.	Where from.	No. of immigrants.
1894. Apr. 16 17 18 19 21	Steamship Umatilia	Victoria, B. C	31 14 3 10 9

WALTER P. STRADLEY, Commissioner of Immigration.

Reports of States and yearly and monthly reports of cities.

ILLINOIS—Chicago.—Month of March, 1894. Estimated population, 1,600,000. Total deaths, 1,821, including smallpox, 100; phthisis pulmonalis, 176; enteric fever, 27; scarlet fever, 16; diphtheria, 49; croup, 38; measles, 26; and whooping cough, 11.

MICHIGAN.—Week ended April 21, 1894. Reports to the State board of health from 68 observers indicate that intermittent fever increased, and that pleuritis decreased in area of prevalence. Scarlet fever was reported present during the week at 49 places; measles at 37, diphtheria at 21, enteric fever at 10, and smallpox at 3 places.

NEBRASKA—Omaha.—Month of March, 1894. Population, 140,452. Total deaths, 1,201, including enteric fever, 1; scarlet fever, 2; diphtheria, 5; and measles, 3.

NEW YORK—Rochester.—Month of January, 1894. Estimated population, 150,000. Total deaths, 195, including phthisis pulmonalis, 17; enteric fever, 1; scarlet fever, 2; diphtheria, 11; croup, 7; and whooping cough, 2.

Month of February, 1894. Total deaths, 162, including phthisis pulmonalis, 13; enteric fever, 1; diphtheria, 6; and croup, 4.

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NORTH CAROLINA.—Month of March, 1894. Reports to the State board of health from 28 towns and cities, having an aggregate population of 145,154, show a total of 172 deaths, including phthisis pulmonalis, 32; enteric fever, 2; measles, 1; and whooping cough, 1.

TENNESSEE.—Month of March, 1894. Reports to the State board of health from 8 cities and towns, having an aggregate population of 258,919, show a total of 312 deaths, including phthisis pulmonalis, 55; enteric fever, 7; scarlet fever, 3; diphtheria, 3; and whooping-cough, 2.

UTAH—Salt Lake City.—Month of March, 1894. Estimated population, 70,000. Total deaths, 49, including 1 from phthisis pulmonalis.

PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED.

Proceedings and Papers of the Seventh State Sanitary Convention of Pennsylvania held at Harrisburg, January 26 and 27, 1894.

Report of the Board of Health of the City of Reading, Pa., for the year 1893.

Annual Report of the Board of Health of the City of Oakland for the year 1893.

Annual Report on the Registration of Births and Deaths in the Straits Settlements for the year 1893.

MORTALITY TABLE, CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

			∴.⊗. .∞.	from .				I	Deat	hs fr	om-	-			
Cities.	Wook onded		Population, U. Census of 1890	Total deaths f	Phthisis pul- monalis.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Varioloid.	Cholera.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping
Auburn, N. Y	Apr.	28	25, 858	12	1								1		
Binghamton, N. Y	Apr.	28	35,005	8	1							l			
Boston, Mass	Apr.	28	448, 477	232	30		1		· · · · · ·		4	2	11		
Brooklyn, N. Y	Apr.		806, 343	416	50		4	•••••			1	8	14	14	
incinnati, Ohio	Apr.	27	296, 908	108	17			·····			2	1	13		
leveland, Ohio	Apr.	21	261,353	77	9						1	1	1	1	
cleveland, Ohio	Apr.	29	261, 353		11								2	1	ļ
rie, Pa	Apr.	28	40, 634	15	1				•••••					1	
alveston, Tex	Apr.		29,084	9	1	·									
Iemphis, Tenn	Apr.	28	64, 495	25	6						1			1	
Iilwaukee, Wis	Apr.	28	204, 468	67	4			•••••	•••••	•••••	2		2	1	
Inneapolis, Minn	Apr.	28	164,738	45	8	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					1	1	ļ		
lobile, Ala	Apr.	12	31,076	13	4	•••••			•••••	•••••					
ashville, Tenn	Apr.	28	76, 306	30	6	•••••			•••••		1	1	•••••		
lewark, N. J	Apr.	28	181,830		. 12	••••		•••••	•••••	•••••	2	2	3	2	•••
ew Orleans, La	Apr.	21	242, 039		15				•••••	•••••			2		1
ew York, N. Y	Apr.	28	1,515,301	781	82		4	•••••	•••••	*****	1	10	46	15	
maha, Neb	Apr.	28	140, 452	13	1	•••••			•••••	•••••	•••••		1		٠٠
ensacola, Fla	Apr.	21	11,750	9	9					•••••				••••	1
ittsburg, Pa	Apr.	21	238, 617	88	9				•••••		3	4	1	1	1
ortland, Merovidence, R. I	Apr.	28	36, 425	17 50	1		•••••	•••••	•••••		1	<u>.</u>	•••••	•••••	1
	Apr.	23	148, 944	40	5			•••••		•••••		2	•••••	•••••	1
ichmond, Va	Apr.	21 28	81, 388 133, 896	37	1 2			•••••		•••••	1	·····			1
ochester, N. Y an Diego, Cal	Apr.	21	16, 159	6	1 3								•••••	1	··
	Apr.							•••••	•••••	•••••			•••••	•••••	
n Francisco, Cal	Apr.	21	298, 997	112 28	24	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••		1		•••••		1
oledo, Ohio Zashington, D. C	Apr.	27 21	81, 434	106	10			•••••	•••••	••••				3	1
	Apr.	27	230, 392 32, 033	106	12	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••	2	1	3	1	1
onkers, N. Y oungstown, Ohio	Apr.		32, 033	16	1	•••••	•••••		•••••	•••••	••••	•••••	3	1	1
. oungswwn, onio	Apr.	27	oo, 220	1 9	1 4	•••••	· · · · · ·		•••••	•••••				•••••	

Table of temperature and rainfall, week ended April 30, 1894.

[Received from Department of Agriculture, Weather Bureau.]

Locality.	Tempe	erature in Fahrenhei	degrees it.	Rainfall	in inches dredths	
nocanty.	Normal.	*Excess.	*Defic'ncy.	Normal.	Excess.	Deficiency
New England States:						
Eastport, Me	42	2		.83		.7
Portland, Me	47	5		.70		•4
Northfield, Vt	44	4	[.56		•4
Boston, Mass	50	6		.77 .70		•5
Nantucket, Mass	46	0		70		.7
Block Island, R. I	47	1		.75		•5
New London, Conn	50	4		*84	•••••	• 7
Middle Atlantic States:	52	2		-63		•
Albany, N. Y	53	5		.77		.7
Philadelphia Pa	55	5		-63		
Atlantic City N I	51	i		.70		
	58	2		1 .77		
Washington D. C.	57	3		•74		
Washington, D. C Lynchburg, Va Norfolk, Va.	60	Ŏ		.77		
Norfolk, Va	60	0		•92		•
outh Anantic States:		1				İ
Charlotte, N. C	63	3		.91		.:
Wilmington, N. C Charleston, S. C	65	0		.70		
Charleston, S. C	68	0		.86		• 8
Augusta, Ga Savannah, Ga	68	0		:79		
Savannah, Ga	69		1	·75 ·77		
Jacksonville, Fla	71		1	.75		:
Titusville, Fla	73		3	-88		:
Jupiter, Fla Key West, Fla	75 78	0	1	•44		
Gulf States:	10	1		1 11		
Atlanta, Ga	65	3		.69		
Pensacola, Fla	70	2		.77		•
Mobile, Ala	70	$\bar{2}$		•96		:
Montgomery, Ala	69	1		1.10		1.
Montgomery, AlaVicksburg, Miss	69	3		1·10 1·38	.42	
New Orleans, LaShreveport, La	72	0		1 24	2.06	
Shreveport, La	70	3				1
Fort Smith, Ark	65	3		1 28	2.02	
Little Rock, Ark	66	2		1.19		• '
Palestine, Tex	69	5		1.19	3.01	
Galveston, Tex	72	4		:77	.83	•
San Antonio, Tex	72	6		53	1	
Corpus Christi, Tex	72	4		1 33		
Ohio Valley and Tennessee: Memphis, Tenn	65	5		1 · 19		1.
Nashville, Tenn	63	5		1:07		
Chattanooga, Tenn	64	4		1.05		
Knowville Tenn	62	4		1.09		
Knoxville, Tenn Louisville, Ky	61	7		. 98		
Indianapolis, Ind	57	7		. '84		
Cincinnati, Ohio	58	6		. 70		
Columbus, Ohio Parkersburg, W. Va	56	. 6		. 87		
Parkersburg, W. Va	56	4		. 84	.06	
Pittsburg, Pa	56	3		. 63	.17	
Lake Region:			ł	.49		
Oswego, N. Y	47	3				
Oswego, N. Y Rochester, N. Y Buffalo, N. Y	49	3 5		. 56		
Buffalo, N. Y	47	3				- 1
Erie, Pa	49 50	4		62		
Cleveland, Ohio	51	5		.56		
Sandusky, Ohio		6		.62	.18	`
Toledo, Ohio Detroit, Mich	51	7		. 59	.01	
Port Huron, Mich	46	6		. 54		
Alpena, Mich	42	, š		. 55		
Alpena, Mich Marquette, Mich	41	11		. 49		
Green Bay, Wis	. 47	11		. 55		.}
Grand Haven, Mich	. 48	8		. 63	.37	
Milwaukee, Wis	. 48	6		. '70	.40	'
Chicago, Ill	51	5		. 77		
Chicago, Ill Duluth, Minn	. 42	0		. '63		. '
Upper Mississippi Valley:	l	1				
St. Paul, Minn	51 52	13 10		63	·57 ·40	

^{*}The figures in these columns represent the average daily departure. To obtain the average weekly departure these should be multiplied by seven.

Table of temperature and rainfall, week ended April 30, 1894—Continued.

Locality.		erature in Fahrenhe		Rainfall	in inches dredths.	and hun-
	Normal.	*Excess.	*Defic'ncy.	Normal.	Excess.	Deficiency
Upper Mississippi Valley—Cont'd.			-		'	
Dubuque, Iowa	53	11		-81	.29	
Davenport, Iowa	54	12		.79	23	.06
Des Moines, Iowa	55	iii		.89		.08
Keokuk, Iowa	56	10		.81	59	
Springfield, Ill	57	1 7		.93		18
Cairo, Ill	62	6		.91		.9
St. Louis. Mo	61	9		-80		
Missouri Valley:	01	9		80		.70
	62			1.01	.00	
Springfield, Mo		4		1:21	•29	
Kansas City, Mo	59	9		:89		.29
Wichita, Kans	60	6		.81	.69	
Concordia, Kans	57	9		.84	.16	
Omaha, Nebr	56	12		.80		.70
Valentine, Nebr	51	9		.67	.13	
Huron, S. Dak	50	12		.77	.13	
Pierre, S. Dak	52	10		.42	.18	·
Moorehead, Minn	46	14		.49		119
St. Vincent, Minn	42	14		.35	•45	
Bismarck, N. Dak	48	8		.56	.54	
Williston, N. Dak	48	8		.25	.75	
Rocky Mountain Slope : Havre, Mont	48	4		•23	1.57	
Helena, Mont.	48	2		.28		'1
Miles City, Mont	51	5		.33	.07	
Rapid City, S. Dak	49	9		.65		.2
Spokane, Wash	52		4	.28		• 1
Wallawalla, Wash	58		6	.39	.41	
Winnemucca, Nev	50		6	.21	.39	
Salt Lake City, Utah	54		6	•52		.0
Lander, Wyo	46	2		.56		•3
Chevenne, Wyo	46	2		•39	.31	
North Platte, Nebr	53	7		.63	.07	
Denver, Colo	51	3		.56	1.24	
Pueblo, Colo	54	2		.42		
Dodge City, Kans	58	6		61		
		5			••••••	:6
Abilene, Tex		1		1 05	•••••	
Santa Fe, N. Mex	51		1			
El Paso, Tex	68		2	····		
Tueson, Ariz Pacific Coast:	69	·····	7	·····	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Port Angeles, Wash	47		1	.36	.69	i .
			3	.70	-60	
Olympia, Wash	51				•53	
Portland, Oreg	55		5	:67	1	
Roseburg, Oreg	54		4	.56		1
Red Bluff, Cal	63		7	· 4 9	.11	
Sacramento, Cal	61		5	.54		'2
San Francisco, Cal	57			38	•12	
Fresno, Cal	64		6	•21		'1
Los Angeles, Cal	61		5	.26		.1
San Diego, Cal	60		4	.18		.0
Yuma, Ariz	73	l	5	.07		.0.

^{*}The figures in these columns represent the average daily departure. To obtain the average weekly departure these should be multiplied by seven.

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FOREIGN

[Reports received from the U.S. consuls through the Department of State and from other sources.]

BRAZIL.

The yellow fever epidemic at Rio de Janeiro.

U. S. CONSULATE-GENERAL, Rio de Janeiro, March 30, 1894.

SIR: I have the honor to inform you that the yellow fever epidemic in Rio de Janeiro has been worse this year than for twenty years past. A great many of the seamen of our merchant service have succumbed to this disease. I have used every effort in my power to subserve the interests of our merchant marine.

A young man, Mr. Theo. C. Grady, of Richmond, Va., who was employed in this consulate-general to assist me, took the fever and died

four days thereafter.

I have labored under great disadvantages during the hot season here, having the civil war and yellow fever both to contend with, and being part of the time unwell myself, but fortunately I have escaped the fever. Some days as many as 150 died of yellow fever alone, not taking into consideration the other diseases prevalent in this country.

Your obedient servant,

JOHN T. LEWIS, U. S. Vice-Consul-General.

To Hon. Assistant Secretary of State.

HOLLAND.

Vaccination of seamen and longshoremen enforced at Rotterdam.

U. S. Consulate, Rotterdam, April 13, 1894.

SIR: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of Department cablegram reading:

"Reque, American Consul, Rotterdam: Require vaccination crews

article eight, section two, regulations. Uhl, Acting."

I beg to state that on the 3d of the present month, I sent a circular letter to shipowners and shipping agents and shipping masters, requesting them to vaccinate all seamen shipping for ports in the United States. With this request they readily complied, and since that time doctor's certificates attesting the vaccination of all crews of American bound vessels leaving this port have been produced.

The Netherlands-American Steam Navigation Company have for more than a year required all seamen engaged in their service, from the captain down, to be vaccinated. The longshoremen handling their

goods and employed on their docks are likewise all vaccinated.

I beg further to state that in view of the fact that the cases of small-pox in this port have been increasing in number during the last ten days, I have to-day issued a circular letter to shipowners, shipping agents,

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and merchants, declaring this port epidemically infected with smallpox, and notifying them that the quarantine regulations would be enforced accordingly.

I am, sir, your obedient servant,

LARS S. REQUE, U. S. Consul.

To Hon. Assistant Secretary of State.

INDIA.

Cholera epidemic at Nasek.

U. S. CONSULATE, Bombay, April 6, 1894.

SIR: I have the honor to inform the Department that cholera is reported to be epidemic in Nasek, a town about 90 miles from this city.

I have the honor to be, sir, your obedient servant,

H. J. SOMMER, Jr., U. S. Consul.

To Hon. Assistant Secretary of State.

MEXICO.

Yellow fever at Vera Cruz.

U. S. CONSULATE, Vera Cruz, April 26, 1894.

SIR: I beg to report that yellow fever has appeared at this port. There are (from private information secured by me) 8 cases in the hospitals and probably 3 deaths. The official report is not yet published, but will be forwarded you as soon as obtained. Smallpox is spreading, regardless of the active work being done by the board of health.

Very respectfully,

CHARLES SCHAEFER,

U. S. Consul.

To the Supervising Surgeon-General M. H. S.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Arrival of emigrants at Halifax.

HALIFAX, April 24, 1894.—I have the honor to inform you of the arrival at this port of the steamship *Labrador*, from Liverpool, England, with 120 emigrants destined for the United States. All well.—GEORGE HILL, *Vice and Deputy U. S. Consul-General*.

HALIFAX, April 25, 1894.—I have the honor to inform you of the arrival at this port of the steamship Sarmatian, from Liverpool, England with 76 emigrants destined for the United States. All well.—George Hill, Vice and Deputy U. S. Consul-General.

STATISTICAL REPORTS.

CUBA, Havana.—Under date of April 21, 1894, the U.S. sanitary inspector reports as follows:

There were 110 deaths in this city during the week ending April 19, 1894. Two of those deaths were caused by yellow fever with approxi-

mately 8 new cases; 7 were caused by smallpox with approximately 60 new cases; 1 was caused by enteric fever, 1 by so-called pernicious fever, 1 by paludal fever, 1 by diphtheria, 1 by measles, 2 by glanders, 8 by chronic entero-colitis, 1 by cholera infantum, and 5 by pneumonia.

FRANCE—Nice.—Month of March, 1894. Population, 97,720. Total deaths, 196, including phthisis pulmonalis, 15; croup, 2; and whooping cough, 1.

GREAT BRITAIN—England and Wales.—The deaths registered in 33 great towns of England and Wales during the week ended April 14 corresponded to an annual rate of 19·3 a thousand of the aggregate population, which is estimated at 10,458,442. The lowest rate was recorded in Huddersfield, viz, 11·6, and the highest in Liverpool, viz, 24·7 a thousand.

London.—One thousand six hundred and nine deaths were registered during the week, including measles, 112; scarlet fever, 29; diphtheria, 50; whooping cough, 53; enteric fever, 9; and diarrhea and dysentery, 7. The deaths from all causes corresponded to an annual rate of 19:3 a thousand. In greater London 2,013 deaths were registered, corresponding to an annual rate of 17:6 a thousand of the population. In the "outer ring" the deaths included smallpox, 3; diphtheria, 15; whooping cough, 25; measles, 12; and scarlet fever, 6.

Ireland.—The average annual death rate represented by the deaths registered during the week ended April 14 in the 16 principal town districts of Ireland was 26·2 a thousand of the population. The lowest rate was recorded in Sligo, viz, 10·2, and the highest in Waterford, viz, 47·5 a thousand. In Dublin and suburbs, 175 deaths were registered, including measles, 1; whooping cough, 2; and enteric fever, 3.

Scotland.—The deaths registered in 8 principal towns during the week ended April 14 corresponded to an annual rate of 19.7 a thousand of the population, which is estimated at 1,447,500. The lowest mortality was recorded in Greenock, viz, 12.5, and the highest in Glasgow, viz, 23.0 a thousand. The aggregate number of deaths registered from all causes was 563, including smallpox, 1; measles, 2; scarlet fever, 6; diphtheria, 10; whooping cough, 34; and "fever," 5.

INDIA—Singapore.—Month of February, 1894. Total deaths, 493, including smallpox, 2, and fever, 143.

SPAIN—Barcelona.—Month of February, 1894. Population, 246,400. Total deaths, 1,000, including smallpox, 23; enteric fever, 19; diphtheria, 39.

West Indies—Turks Islands.—Three weeks ended April 14, 1894. Population, 4,746. Total deaths, 14. No deaths from contagious diseases.

MORTALITY TABLE, FOREIGN CITIES.

		ula	rom			I	Deat	hs fr	om-	-		
Cities.	Week ended.	Estimated population.	Total deaths from all causes.	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping
Aix la Chapelle	Apr. 7	108, 476	48									
Alexandria	Mar. 29	231, 396	166						1	2	კ	
Amsterdam	Apr. 14	447, 293	177							5	3	
Barmen Barmen	Mar. 24 Mar. 31	122,000 122,000	44 49						•••••	1 3	1 1	•••••
Barmen	Apr. 7	122,000	32							1		
Basle	Apr. 7	80,000	24									
BatoumBelfast	Apr. 10	28,000	150		•••••		2				2	••••
Belleville	Apr. 14 Apr. 21	269, 200 10, 201	152 3					1	1	1	19	
Berlin	Mar. 31	1,767,639	540						6	22	13	
Birmingham	Apr. 14	492, 301	204					2	2	1	18	
BordeauxBradford	Apr. 14 Apr. 14	252, 415 221, 610	117 77					1 2	1			
Bremen	Apr. 7	127,000	53					ĩ		5	1	ļ
Bristol	Apr. 14	226, 578	77						•••••	2	5	
Brunswick	Apr. 14	111,500	52									••••
Brussels Buda-Pesth	Apr. 7 Apr. 9	483, 081 600, 000	179 19					1	3	9	5	
Cairo	Mar. 29	374, 838	347					7	9			
Calcutta	Mar. 17	681,560	450	80					•••••		6	
Calcutta Cape Haytien	Mar. 24 Mar. 10	681, 560 15, 000	473 2						• • • • • • •	•••••	2	••••
Cape Haytien	Mar. 17	15,000	8							· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
ape Haytien	Mar. 24	15,000	4									
Cape Haytien	Mar. 31	15,000	3 6			•••••			•••••			
Cape Haytien	Apr. 7 Apr. 14	15,000 15,000	4									••••
Cape Town	Mar. 17	53,000	24									•
Cape Town	Mar. 24	53,000	38							, 		
Cardenas Cardiff	Apr. 21 Apr. 14	23, 517 148, 890	11 54						•••••	1	2	••••
Catania	Apr. 15	113,000	49					1	1			
Chatham	Apr. 21	10,000	4							1		
Chemnitz Christiania	Apr. 7	150,000 167,145	64 70						1	1	7	
Cienfuegos	Apr. 7 Apr. 21	23,000	23							l	'	
Cognac	Apr. 15	17,500	11							1		
Cologne	Apr. 7	307, 305	118						1	7	4	
Copenhagen Denia	Apr. 7 Apr. 16	341,000 14,000	130						3	4	1	
Dresden	Apr. 7	312,770	157					3	2	10		••••
Dublin	Apr. 14	350,000	175		·····			1				
Dundee Edinburgh	Apr. 14 Apr. 14	157, 289 270, 588	48 88					1	2	4		••••
Frankfort on the Main	Apr. 14	196,000	70									
Flushing	Apr. 14	15, 198	6									
Funchal Funchal		35, 665 35, 665	28 18					7 4		1		
Gaspé Basin		47,710	1							î		
Ghent	Apr. 14	153, 803	69									
Gibraltar Gibraltar	Apr. 8 Apr. 15	25, 755 25, 755	15									
Girgenti	Apr. 7	23, 733	8					1				
	Apr. 14	686, 820	304					4	2			18
Olasgow							1					
Gothenburg	Apr. 7	108,000	26					l .				
GothenburgGuelph	Apr. 7 Apr. 21	108,000 10,689	26 4					ļ	•••••		• • • • • • •	
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Gnadeloupe	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Mar. 31	108,000	26									
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Mar. 31 Apr. 8 Apr. 15	108,000 10,689 18,000 18,000 18,000	26 4 23 23 6									
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaqui	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Mar. 31 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Mar. 27	108,000 10,689 18,000 18,000 18,000 45,000	26 4 23 23 6 6		2	18						
Jothenburg Juelph Juadeloupe Juadeloupe Juadeloupe Juayaquil Juayaquil Juayaquil	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Mar. 31 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 3 Apr. 10	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000	26 4 23 23 6 60 61 51		 2 4							
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaquil Guayaquil Guayaquil Halifax	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 3 Apr. 10 Apr. 21	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700	26 4 23 23 6 6 60 61 51		 2 4 1	18 14 14						
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaquil Guayaquil Guayaquil Halifax Hamburg	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 81 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 10 Apr. 10 Apr. 21 Apr. 14	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700 647, 479	26 4 23 23 6 60 61 51 21 212		2 4 1	18 14 14		3	1	5	8	
Jothenburg Juelph Juadeloupe Juadeloupe Juadeloupe Juayaqui Juayaqui Juayaqui Juayaqui Halifax Hamburg Janover	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 31 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 10 Apr. 10 Apr. 14 Mar. 31 Apr. 12	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700	26 4 23 23 6 6 60 61 51		2 4 1	18 14 14			1	5	8	
Jothenburg Juelph Juadeloupe Juadeloupe Juadeloupe Juayaquil Juayaquil Juayaquil Juayaquil Halifax Hamburg Havana	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 10 Apr. 10 Apr. 14 Mar. 31 Apr. 12 Apr. 12 Apr. 12	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700 647, 479 197, 000 200, 048 200, 048	26 4 23 23 6 60 61 51 212 212 80 150		2 4 1	18 14 14 14 7		3 1 1 1	1	5 3 1	8	
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaqui Guayaqui Guayaqui Halifax Hamburg Hawana Hawana Hawana	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Mar. 31 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 10 Apr. 10 Apr. 14 Mar. 31 Apr. 12 Apr. 19 Apr. 19	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700 647, 479 197, 000 200, 048 200, 048 129, 556	26 4 23 23 60 61 51 21 212 80 150 110 76		······································	18 14 14 14 12 7	1	3 1 1 1	1	5	8	
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaquil Guayaquil Guayaquil Halifax Hamburg Hamover Hawana Havana Havana Kingston, Canada	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Apr. 15 Apr. 27 Apr. 10 Apr. 21 Apr. 14 Mar. 31 Apr. 12 Apr. 19 Apr. 27 Apr. 27 Apr. 27	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700 647, 479 197, 000 200, 048 200, 048 129, 556 19, 264	26 4 23 23 6 60 61 51 21 212 80 150 110 76		2 4 1	18 14 14 14 7	1	3 1 1	1	5 3 1 4	8	
Gothenburg Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaqui Guayaqui Guayaqui Halifax Hamburg Hamburg Hawana Hayana Hayana Kehl Kingston, Canada Konigsberg Konigsberg	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 8 Apr. 8 Apr. 10 Apr. 10 Apr. 11 Apr. 12 Apr. 14 Mar. 31 Apr. 14 Apr. 14 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 14	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 38, 700 647, 479 197, 000 200, 048 200, 048 129, 556 19, 264	26 4 23 23 6 60 61 51 212 212 80 150 110 76 5		2 4 1	18 14 14 14 	1	3 1 1 1	1	5 3 1 4	8	
Glasgow Gothenburg Guelph Guelph Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guadeloupe Guayaquil Guayaquil Halifax Hamburg Hanover Havana Kehl Kingston, Canada Konigsberg Konigsberg Leeds	Apr. 7 Apr. 21 Apr. 8 Apr. 15 Mar. 27 Apr. 10 Apr. 10 Apr. 11 Apr. 12 Apr. 12 Apr. 19 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 7 Apr. 14 Apr. 14 Apr. 14	108, 000 10, 689 18, 000 18, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000 45, 000 200, 048 200, 048 200, 048 129, 556 19, 264	26 4 23 23 6 60 61 51 21 212 80 150 110 76		2 4 1	18 14 14 14 7	1	3 1 1 1	1 1 1	5 1 4 1 1 3	8	

MORTALITY TABLE, FOREIGN CITIES—Continued.

		ula-	rom]	Deat	hs fr	om-	-		
Cities.	Week ended,	Estimated popula	Total deaths from all causes.	Cholera.	Yellow fever.	Smallpox.	Typhus fever.	Enteric fever.	Scarlet fever.	Diphtheria.	Measles.	Whooping
icata	Apr. 7	20,000	8					1				
iege	Apr. 14	155, 898	55						4			l
iverpool	Apr. 14	517, 980	241			. .	2	3	3		8	1
ondon, Canada	Apr. 14	35,000	10							2		ļ
ondon, Canada	Apr. 21	35,000	9									1
ondon, Canada	Apr. 28	35,000	9									ļ
ondon, England	Apr. 14	5,948,300	2,013			3		11	35	65	124	1
yons	Apr. 7	438,077	197					1	1	3	5	1
Iadras	Mar. 23	452, 518	262									· • • •
Ianchester	Apr. 14	522, 364	220					3	1	8	10	
IannheimIarsala	Apr. 7	88,000	35 24					••••		1		1
Iatanzas	Apr. 7	40, 131 40, 000	12					•••••				1
Jayence	Apr. 18	72, 281	34							1		1
Ioscow	Apr. 14 Apr. 1	800,000	508					5	7	14	4	١.,
Iunich	Apr. 7	390,000	183						3	1	1 *	
lewcastle on Tyne	Apr. 14	201, 947	84						"	î		1
Juremberg	Mar. 31	155, 312	71						2	3	5	1
alermo	Apr. 7	250,000	133					2		ĭ		١
Paris	Apr. 14	2, 424, 705	1,217			6		25	4	31	42	Г
Paso del Norte	Apr. 21	7,000	11					ł	ļ. 			١
Plymouth	Apr. 14	86, 781	30									
Prague	Apr. 7	190, 135	140					6	2	1	9	
Puerto Cabello	Apr. 7	10,000	9									۱.,
Puerto Cabello	Apr. 14	10,000	13									
ueenstown		15,000	3			1	1				·····	٠-
Rheims		105, 408	53			•••••	•••••			1	9	
Rome	Apr. 18	450, 991	172 116		•••••						2	
Rotterdam Sagua la Grande	Apr. 14	228, 596 18, 109	6		•••••							1
Sagua la Grande	Apr. 14 Apr. 21	18, 109	13					·····				1
st. Stephen	Apr. 21	2,700	1									1
chiedam		25,580	9						••••			1
Sheffield		337, 651	121					2	1	1	3	Ί
Sonneberg		12,000	4					ļ <u>-</u> .	ļ	l		١
Stettin	Apr. 7	125,000	47							1		I
stockholm	Apr. 7	249, 246	99						1	6		1
Stockholm	Apr. 14	249, 246	91					2	4	2	ļ	١.,
tuttgart	Apr. 12	139,659	46						ļ	3		١.,
underland	Apr. 14	136, 101	47	ļ								ļ.,
wansea	Apr. 14	95, 390	36						1		2	1
rapani	Apr. 7	43,095	10					1	2	1	1	1
rieste		158, 314	114	i					2	3	9	
Cuxillo Cuxpan	Apr. 7	5,000 10,280	$\frac{1}{6}$									1
Vera Cruz	Apr. 14 Apr. 19	25, 500	33								1	
Victoria	Apr. 19	16,841	6								1	1
Vietoria	Apr. 13	16, 841	4				• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				1	1
Vienna	Mar. 24	1, 465, 537	853			1		1	14	35	15	1
Vienna	Mar. 31	1, 465, 537	758			i		2	6	37	21	
Warsaw	Apr. 7	515, 654	194				3	ļ	2	8	1	.1.
			62			i	ĭ			2	2	

By authority of the Secretary of the Treasury:

Walter Wyman,
Supervising Surgeon-General Marine-Hospital Service.

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