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INFLUENZA—PREVALENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

Influenza has been officially reported to the Public Health Service as more or less extensively prevalent in more than half of the States, representing all sections of the United States. It is evident, therefore, that the epidemic which, so far as this country is concerned, was first reported from Chicago during the week ended January 17, is now becoming general; and while there are still many localities from which no epidemic has yet been reported, it is to be expected that they will be attacked within the course of the next few weeks.

That the epidemic which first appeared in certain large cities and in several States would appear in other sections of the country was, from the first, considered possible, since the most constant characteristic of influenza, when it becomes epidemic, is its wide and rapid spread, surpassing that of any other known disease. What could not be foretold was the probable seriousness of the epidemic—that is, its effect upon the death rate—because, in respect to fatality, epidemics of influenza vary enormously, and past experience affords no certain basis for predictions. Even now it is impossible to make an accurate estimate of the seriousness of the situation, since the epidemic is still on the increase and statistics of deaths, during recent weeks are not available yet, except for large cities where deaths are reported promptly and where the records of past years afford a basis for comparison with the “normal” death rates from influenza and pneumonia.

The Public Health Service is now receiving, through the health departments of a number of States, daily telegraphic reports of the number of cases of influenza and of deaths from influenza and pneumonia (all forms). In addition to these reports the weekly summaries of deaths from all causes and from influenza and pneumonia, secured from over 40 large cities by the Bureau of the Census, are made immediately available.

Morbidity Reports.

The number of cases of influenza occurring in various States, as far as they have been reported by State health departments to the Public Health Service, are tabulated as they come in, and the weekly totals for January, 1920, including the week ended January 31, are presented in the following table:

TABLE I.—*Influenza case reports. Number of cases of influenza occurring in various States as reported to the Public Health Service by State health departments.*

[States omitted are those from which no reports have been received. Blank spaces indicate that no report was received for the week.]

State.	Average per week in December, 1919.	Week ended January—				
		3	10	17	24	31
Alabama.....	5				8	203
Arkansas.....	26	52	35	53	179	595
California.....	24		24	264	1,244	6,615
Connecticut.....	5	1	1	14	1,123	4,664
Delaware.....	3	1	1		5	21
District of Columbia.....				126	1,216	1,616
Florida.....	6	14	2	10	484	1,547
Georgia.....	25	10	27	27	95	617
Idaho.....			88	270		2,783
Illinois.....	55	60	73	3,251	14,805	29,156
Indiana.....	41	31	18	44	1,714	
Iowa.....	3	1	10	30	644	3,960
Kansas.....	11	22	17	45	1,130	8,582
Kentucky.....	44	41	45	75		178
Louisiana.....	13	32	52	27	123	763
Maine.....	2	7	1	4		387
Massachusetts.....	31	41	40	54		3,730
Minnesota.....						5,775
Missouri.....						4,043
Montana.....	3	2		1	45	1,150
Nebraska.....	1		2	1	154	1,815
New Jersey.....	28	22	23	98	753	7,365
New Mexico.....	3	2	8	4	61	280
New York (exclusive of New York City).....	36	52	31	61	555	4,755
North Carolina.....						3,356
South Carolina.....						1,661
South Dakota.....	1					
Vermont.....	1				25	89
Virginia.....						3,097
Washington.....	1					902
West Virginia.....						1,667
Wisconsin.....	3	6	3	67	1,944	6,739
Wyoming.....						1,372
Total.....	362	397	501	4,526	26,319	109,482
Number of States reporting.....	30	21	20	21	21	31

These case reports are, of course, extremely incomplete. Even for specific localities they can not be depended upon to do more than afford an indication (in advance of mortality reports) of possibly an epidemic condition. The mildness of the disease, which is rather generally commented upon, is probably causing physicians to hesitate to report cases as influenza until, in any given locality, the belief becomes somewhat common that the disease is influenza. Where such a belief has become general it is probable that the reports are much more complete than during the epidemic of 1918, for a number of reasons, among which may be mentioned the fact that the profession is not depleted as it was in 1918. Comparisons of the case fatality of influenza as indicated by ratios of deaths to reported cases at the present time with that indicated in 1918 are certain to be grossly misleading unless the fatality of a sufficiently large sample of specific cases in different ages is ascertained.

Mortality Reports.

The only dependable index of the course of the epidemic is afforded by mortality reports. The weekly summaries for over 40 cities for

December and January, furnished by the Bureau of the Census in its "Weekly Health Index," supplemented in certain instances by reports to the Public Health Service, are shown in Table II. In order to afford a better basis for comparing cities, annual death rates per 100,000 population from influenza and pneumonia (all forms) have been computed for each week and are shown in Table III. In the same table is shown the annual rate for the median year of the 7-year period, 1910-1916, for December and January, as well as for the week ended January 31, so that the rates for 1920 can be compared with what is a rough "normal" rate for the season. It is essential in arriving at any estimate of the influence of the epidemic that consideration should be given to the normal seasonal rate, especially since the death rate for influenza and pneumonia is ordinarily on the increase at this time of the year. The median year has been used instead of a mean, for the reason that the mean (i. e., arithmetic average) is affected by exceptionally high or low years. Any average, of course, whether it be a mean or a median, is, at best, a very crude indication of the normally expected rate, but it is sufficiently accurate for the purpose in hand.

TABLE II.—Deaths from influenza and pneumonia (all forms) in certain large cities, by weeks, in December, 1919, and January, 1920.

City.	December.				January.				
	1919: Week ended—				1920: Week ended—				
	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	31
Albany, N. Y.	4	5	5	6	6	3	2	3	14
Atlanta, Ga.	13	18	19	16	16	19	10	10	15
Baltimore, Md.	21	28	32	28	30	20	35	24	59
Birmingham, Ala.	18	8	11	9	11	13	18	16	14
Boston, Mass.	9	21	30	23	24	28	28	45	85
Buffalo, N. Y.	15	9	8	15	13	10	7	19	17
Cambridge, Mass.	1	1	4	2	4	8	7	8	14
Chicago, Ill.	57	80	92	93	98	107	153	472	1,109
Cincinnati, Ohio.	7	11	15	17	18	14	12	17	25
Cleveland, Ohio.	21	17	23	14	28	21	25	26	41
Columbus, Ohio.	5	8	7	3	5	15	9	8	22
Dayton, Ohio.	1	6	5	1	7	4	7	13	46
Denver, Colo.	11	8	10	11	15	21	18	24	39
Fall River, Mass.	2	3	5	3	3	7	10	5	3
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3	2	4	2	3	1	4	2	6
Indianapolis, Ind.	8	11	12	13	13	18	16	21	36
Jersey City, N. J.	5	18	13	19	12	14	14	24	64
Kansas City, Mo.	9	14	(1)	12	12	13	29	96	110
Los Angeles, Calif.	13	11	16	6	18	16	18	19	8
Louisville, Ky.	11	7	4	10	9	10	10	9	18
Lowell, Mass.	4	4	2	5	3	5	4	2	7
Memphis, Tenn.	9	12	8	8	15	12	12	11	10
Milwaukee, Wis.	10	16	21	15	15	25	13	45	141
Minneapolis, Minn.	5	14	11	10	20	12	10	9	46
Nashville, Tenn.	9	10	7	4	4	6	11	6	12
Newark, N. J.	9	13	9	9	15	17	14	30	55
New Haven, Conn.	6	6	8	6	11	6	8	10	19
New Orleans, La.	11	16	11	20	18	27	27	27	32
New York, N. Y.	137	149	162	175	195	218	261	511	1,308
Oakland, Calif.	6	2	3	5	7	4	8	20	32
Omaha, Nebr.	4	5	6	12	5	4	7	13	45
Philadelphia, Pa.	57	51	69	43	64	55	75	108	153
Pittsburgh, Pa.	38	30	31	36	55	47	53	55	76
Portland, Oreg.	13	15	19	15	14	13	18	19	(4)
Providence, R. I.	2	6	10	11	6	12	13	8	14
Richmond, Va.	3	5	1	2	6	2	9	6	21
Rochester, N. Y.	8	7	5	4	8	13	7	12	23

¹ Deaths from pneumonia (all forms) only.

² Figures from telegraphic reports to Public Health Service.

³ Deaths from influenza only; no report of deaths from pneumonia.

⁴ No report.

According to information furnished in the Weekly Health Index the death rates from influenza and pneumonia, from May, 1919, to January 1, 1920, were quite generally below the usual average, and there was no significant increase in the death rate until the week ended January 17, when, with the beginning of the influenza epidemic in Chicago, the death rate from influenza and pneumonia in that city increased sharply, but still not in excess of the average for the season. Since then there has been a progressive increase each week in the influenza and pneumonia death rate in Chicago, and similar progressive increases, showing unmistakably the effect of the epidemic, or at least a significant increase in the week ended January 31, have taken place in New York City, Washington, Milwaukee, Kansas City, St. Louis, Cleveland, San Francisco, Albany, Atlanta, Baltimore, Cambridge, Columbus, Dayton, Indianapolis, Jersey City, Louisville, Minneapolis, Newark, New Haven, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Richmond, Rochester, St. Paul, Syracuse, and Toledo. Most of those cities showing progressive increases, it will be noted, are middle western cities. No significant increase in death rate has been reported from the rest of the 45 cities, although in some of them the death rate which, up to January 1, was below the seasonal average, has risen to at least the usual average.

The increase over the seasonal "normal" of the death rate from influenza and pneumonia (all forms) in certain cities which have shown the influence of the epidemic for two or three weeks is shown in Table IV. Since the increase is expressed in rates, comparisons are possible, not only of weeks but also of cities.

TABLE IV.—Comparison of the annual death rate per 100,000 from influenza and pneumonia (all forms) for each week in January, 1920, with that for the corresponding week of the median year of the period 1910–1916,¹ and the excess for 1920, in certain large cities.

City.	January, 1920, week ended—				
	3	10	17	24	31
Chicago:					
Rate in 1920.....	197	215	307	948	2,227
Rate for median year	303	333	344	344	341
Excess in 1920.....	-106	-118	-37	604	1,883
New York:					
Rate in 1920.....	195	218	261	476	1,308
Rate for median year	256	250	265	270	276
Excess in 1920.....	-61	-42	-4	206	1,032
Milwaukee:					
Rate in 1920.....	172	287	149	517	1,621
Rate for median year	170	176	181	185	188
Excess in 1920.....	-2	111	-32	332	1,433
Washington:					
Rate in 1920.....	415	286	251	1,052	2,350
Rate for median year	252	262	270	278	284
Excess in 1920.....	163	24	81	774	2,066
St. Louis:					
Rate in 1920.....	314	281	274	488	1,578
Rate for median year	298	309	312	310	300
Excess in 1920.....	16	72	-38	178	1,278
Kansas City:					
Rate in 1920.....	199	216	482	1,595	1,828
Rate for median year	232	250	263	274	284
Excess in 1920.....	-33	-34	219	1,321	1,544

¹ The weekly rates for the median year in the period 1910–1916 have been approximated by plotting the rate for the median year for each month (thus affording a rough "normal" seasonal curve) for each city and then by reading from the curve the indicated median rate at the mid-point for each week.

A matter of extreme interest at the present time, naturally, is the outlook for the immediate future. How long is the present epidemic in any locality going to last? What will be its toll in increased mortality? To what extent will it spread?

Obviously it is too early at this writing (Feb. 4) to answer any of these questions, even if there were a basis for prediction. The course of the epidemic in 1918 varied so widely in different localities that no common or constant curve of it has as yet been expressed in mathematical terms. Were such a formula empirically possible from the 1918 epidemic, there is no assurance that it would afford us any accurate foundation for estimating in advance the course and the effect of this one. The "laws" of epidemic influenza have not been discovered, although certain interesting and possibly important facts are being ascertained.

A comparison of the course of the present epidemic or epidemic wave with that in 1918 may, however, afford some idea of its probable course. In order to afford material for such a comparison, the weekly excess over the "normal" seasonal mortality rate from influenza and pneumonia (all forms) has been computed for the period September 8 to November 30, 1918, for four large cities and is given in Table V. These excess rates may be compared with those given in Table IV. Similar computations for certain other cities were not completed in time for publication but will be presented later.

TABLE V.—*Excess of death rate from influenza and pneumonia (all forms) by weeks, September 8 to November 30, 1918, over that in corresponding week of median year (1910–1916) in certain large cities.¹*

City.	Excess over corresponding week of median year.—Annual rate per 100,000.											
	September.			October.				November.				
	14	21	28	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30
Chicago.....	— 53	— 50	— 78	728	1,988	4,098	4,627	2,801	1,311	599	304	223
New York.....	— 20	11	93	629	2,010	4,107	5,001	4,259	2,122	885	743	224
Milwaukee.....	— 4	— 4	91	108	711	1,215	1,915	1,328	971	675	427	873
Washington.....	68	52	373	2,175	6,240	7,989	4,957	2,240	584	398	313	365

¹ The weekly rates for the median year in the period 1910–1916 have been approximated by plotting the rate for the median year for each month (thus affording a rough "normal" seasonal curve) for each city, and then by reading from the curve the indicated median rate at the mid point for each week. The excess has been found by subtracting this median rate from the actual rate for each week in 1918. When the difference is "minus" it is so indicated.

Some difficulty will be found at this stage of the present epidemic in fitting the 1918 and 1920 curves, since in some of the cities the 1920 rates have been considerably below that of the "normal." It would appear that proper consideration should be given to the increase, not only above the "normal," as shown by the median year

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of the period 1910-1916, but above the January, 1920, rate. Allowing for these conditions, and plotting the two sets of rates as well as the percentages of increase from week to week, the indications at this writing are that the 1920 epidemic in Chicago and Milwaukee, for example, is following the 1918 epidemic very closely, both in its course and in its severity; but that in New York and Washington, for example, the course of the two epidemics is fairly similar, although the 1920 epidemic is not nearly so severe.

With certain exceptions, the present epidemic so far has shown itself to be of decidedly less serious aspect than the one of 1918, using the excess mortality rate as the measure of severity. The highest death rates in the 1918 epidemic were reached in most cities in four weeks from the date on which the epidemic first manifested itself in the respective cities; so that, according to this experience and in view of the general similarity of the curves up to this time, a decline may be expected in Chicago, New York, and perhaps other cities, in the next week or two. It will then be possible to form a more accurate estimate of the course and of the severity of this epidemic in other cities where it is not yet at or near its maximum.

With respect to the spread of the present epidemic in the first three weeks, a comparison with the area of extension of the 1918 epidemic indicates that the two are very nearly on a parity.

OCCURRENCE OF MALARIA AND ANOPHELINE MOSQUITOES IN MIDDLE AND SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

By WILLIAM B. HERMS, Associate Professor of Parasitology, University of California, and Consulting Entomologist of the California State Board of Health.

A State-wide malaria-mosquito survey of California was begun in the spring of 1916¹ and carried on during the summer of that year and a portion of the following summer (1917) when the work was interrupted on account of the war. This survey was again taken up in 1919, and was completed during the summer of that year. A report of the work done during 1916 in the northern third of the State has already been published;² this report presents a summary of the work done in the middle and southern portions of the State.

The survey of the northern third of the State covered 31 counties, and resulted in a total of 289 mosquito collections, consisting of 2,769 specimens, of which 38 per cent were anopheline mosquitoes (62.8 per cent *A. quadrimaculatus*, 15.1 per cent *A. punctipennis*,

¹ Herms, William B., A State-wide Malaria-Mosquito Survey of California: Journ. Econ. Entomology, vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 359-370, 1917.

² Herms, William B., Occurrence of Malaria and Anopheline Mosquitoes in Northern California: U. S. Public Health Reports, vol. 34, No. 29, July 18, 1919, pp. 1579-1587.

and 22.1 per cent *A. pseudopunctipennis*). The average annual malaria death rate for the 10-year period, 1909-1918, for these counties was 4.9 per 100,000 population.

The survey of the middle portion of the State covered 20 counties extending from the southern border of El Dorado, Sacramento, Contra Costa, Alameda, and San Mateo Counties, to the Tehachapi Mountains, and including the following counties, grouped to accord more or less with the arrangement of the northern counties:

- A. San Joaquin Valley counties: Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Merced, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Tulare.
- B. Sierra counties: Amador, Calaveras, Tuolumne, Mariposa.
- C. Plateau counties: Alpine, Inyo, Mono.
- D. Coastal counties: Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz.

A total of 213 mosquito collections were made during the survey of these counties, consisting of 2,806 mosquitoes, of which 31.1 per cent were anophelines (46 per cent *A. quadrimaculatus*, 10.9 per cent *A. punctipennis*, and 43.1 per cent *A. pseudopunctipennis*). The average annual malaria death rate for the 10-year period, 1909-1918, for these middle California counties was 4.7 per 100,000 population.

The following counties comprise that portion of the State designated as southern California in this report:

- A. Coastal counties: Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, Santa Barbara, San Diego, Ventura.
- B. Desert counties: Imperial, San Bernardino.

A total of 71 mosquito collections were made in southern California (8 counties), consisting of 814 mosquitoes, of which 49.6 per cent were anophelines (30.5 per cent *A. quadrimaculatus*, 0.2 per cent *A. punctipennis* and 69.3 per cent *A. pseudopunctipennis*). The average annual malaria death rate for the 10-year period, 1909-1918, for this portion of the State was 0.9 per 100,000 population.

The malaria death rate by counties, as well as the occurrence of mosquitoes, is presented in the following tables:

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TABLE I.—Number of deaths from malaria, and average annual death rate per 100,000 population for middle California for 10 years, 1909-1918, inclusive.

	Population. ¹			Deaths from malaria.			Malaria death rate per 100,000 population (annual)		
	1909-1913 inclusive.	1914-1918 inclusive.	1909-1918 inclusive.	1909- 1913 inclusive.	1914- 1918 inclusive.	1909- 1918 inclusive.	1909- 1913 inclusive.	1914- 1918 inclusive.	1909- 1918 inclusive.
San Joaquin Valley counties:									
Fresno.....	401,408	497,094	898,502	23	24	47	5.6	4.8	5.2
Kern.....	201,567	255,327	456,894	16	19	35	7.9	7.4	7.6
Kings.....	85,040	101,140	186,180	23	5	28	27.6	4.8	15.0
Madera.....	43,065	48,140	91,205	1	1	2	2.3	2.1	2.2
Merced.....	79,370	94,390	173,760	11	4	15	13.9	4.2	8.6
San Joaquin.....	263,803	301,684	564,687	21	6	27	8.0	1.9	4.8
Stanislaus.....	120,547	153,386	273,933	7	4	11	5.8	2.6	4.0
Tulare.....	187,640	230,844	418,484	18	10	28	9.6	4.3	6.7
Total.....	1,381,640	1,682,005	3,063,645	120	73	193	8.7	4.3	6.3
Sierra counties:									
Amador.....	45,593	45,430	91,023	13	3	16	28.5	6.6	17.6
Calaveras.....	46,018	45,855	91,873	8	7	15	17.4	15.2	16.3
Tuolumne.....	49,990	49,895	99,885	1	2	3	2.0	4.0	3.0
Mariposa.....	19,841	19,780	39,621	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	161,442	160,960	322,402	22	12	34	13.6	7.5	10.5
Plateau counties:									
Alpine.....	1,561	1,545	3,106	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	36,460	43,035	79,495	1	0	1	2.8	0	1.3
Mono.....	10,220	10,210	20,430	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	48,241	54,790	103,031	1	0	1	2.1	0	.9
Coastal counties:									
Monterey.....	123,646	135,710	259,356	0	1	1	0	.7	.4
San Benito.....	41,066	44,631	85,697	2	0	2	4.8	0	2.3
San Luis Obispo.....	98,595	105,546	204,141	3	2	5	3.0	1.9	2.4
Santa Clara.....	431,965	491,010	922,975	3	3	6	7	.6	.6
Santa Cruz.....	133,532	145,248	278,880	5	1	6	3.7	.7	2.1
Total.....	828,804	922,145	1,751,049	13	7	20	1.6	.8	1.1
Grand total.....	2,420,127	2,819,900	5,240,127	156	92	248	6.4	3.2	4.7

TABLE II.—Number of deaths from malaria, and average annual death rate per 100,000 population for southern California for 10 years, 1909-1918, inclusive.

	Population. ¹			Deaths from malaria.			Malaria death rate per 100,000 population (annual).		
	1909-1913, inclusive.	1914-1918, inclusive.	1909-1918, inclusive.	1909- 1913, inclusive.	1914- 1918, inclusive.	1909- 1918, inclusive.	1909- 1913, inclusive.	1914- 1918, inclusive.	1909- 1918, inclusive.
Coastal counties:									
Los Angeles.....	2,724,900	3,570,045	6,294,945	38	14	52	1.3	0.4	0.8
Orange.....	181,198	218,515	398,713	2	1	3	1.0	.5	.7
Riverside.....	183,757	226,287	410,044	0	5	5	0	2.2	1.2
Santa Barbara.....	144,077	166,365	310,442	3	0	3	2.1	0	1.0
San Diego.....	328,298	411,579	739,877	2	2	5	.9	.5	.7
Ventura.....	94,173	104,245	198,418	2	2	4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Total.....	3,656,403	4,697,036	8,353,439	48	24	72	1.3	.5	.9
Desert counties:									
Imperial.....	72,555	90,960	163,515	3	3	6	4.1	3.3	3.6
San Bernardino.....	301,135	373,990	675,125	1	0	1	.3	0	.1
Total.....	373,690	464,950	838,640	4	3	7	1.7	.7	.8
Grand total.....	4,030,093	5,161,986	9,192,079	52	27	79	1.3	.5	.9

¹ The population figures given are the total added populations of each year during the period and are not the actual populations. These figures are used in order to compute more conveniently the annual death rates for the periods which they cover.

TABLE III.—Occurrence and distribution of anopheline mosquitoes in middle California, based on results of malaria-mosquito survey made in 1917 and 1919.

	Number of collections made.	Total number of mosquitoes of all species collected.	Total number of anophelines.	Total number of A. quadrimaculatus.	Total number of A. punctipennis.	Total number of A. pseudopunctipennis.	Total per cent anophelines.	Per cent A. quadrimaculatus of anophelines collected.	Per cent A. punctipennis of anophelines collected.	Per cent A. pseudopunctipennis of anophelines collected.	Annual malaria death rate per 100,000 population; average for 10 years.
San Joaquin Valley counties:											
Fresno.....	23	238	33	18	12	3	14	54	36	10	5.2
Kern.....	16	270	49	15	1	33	18	31	2	67	7.6
Kings.....	10	228	44	25	2	17	19	57	5	38	15.0
Madera.....	9	127	33	14	0	19	26	42	0	58	2.2
Merced.....	28	469	200	122	12	66	43	61	6	33	8.6
San Joaquin.....	32	356	113	93	2	18	32	82	2	16	4.8
Stanislaus.....	9	123	33	14	1	18	27	42	3	55	4.0
Tulare.....	22	401	140	49	37	54	35	35	26	39	6.7
Total.....	149	2,212	645	350	67	228	29.1	54.3	10.4	35.3	6.3
Sierra counties:											
Amador.....	3	30	7	0	7	0	23	0	100	0	17.6
Calaveras.....	4	37	29	0	3	26	78	0	10	90	16.3
Tuolumne.....	6	63	15	0	7	8	24	0	47	53	3.0
Mariposa.....	6	58	31	0	0	31	53	0	0	100	0.0
Total.....	19	188	82	0	17	65	43.1	0	20.7	79.3	10.5
Plateau counties:											
Alpine.....	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Inyo.....	5	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.3
Mono.....	4	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Total.....	11	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9
Coastal counties:											
Monterey.....	5	22	19	3	0	16	86	16	0	84	0.4
San Benito.....	4	47	28	9	0	19	66	32	0	68	2.3
San Luis Obispo.....	7	66	39	15	0	24	59	38	0	62	2.4
Santa Clara.....	14	170	46	21	11	14	27	46	24	30	0.6
Santa Cruz.....	4	28	14	4	0	10	50	29	0	71	2.1
Total.....	34	333	146	52	11	83	43.8	35.6	7.5	56.8	1.1
Grand total.....	213	2,803	873	402	95	376	31.1	46.0	10.9	43.1	4.7

TABLE IV.—Occurrence and distribution of anopheline mosquitoes in southern California, based on results of malaria-mosquito survey made in 1917 and 1919.

	Number of collections made.	Total number of mosquitoes of all species collected.	Total number of anophelines.	Total number of A. quadrimaculatus.	Total number of A. punctipennis.	Total number of A. pseudopunctipennis.	Total per cent anophelines.	Per cent A. quadrimaculatus of anophelines collected.	Per cent A. punctipennis of anophelines collected.	Per cent A. pseudopunctipennis of anophelines collected.	Annual malaria death rate per 100,000 population; average for 10 years.
Coastal counties:											
Los Angeles.....	9	55	2	0	0	2	4	0	0	100	0.8
Orange.....	3	18	9	8	0	1	50	90	0	11	0.7
Riverside.....	8	117	89	43	1	45	76	48	1	51	1.2
Santa Barbara.....	9	98	37	1	0	36	38	3	0	97	1.0
San Diego.....	20	258	140	13	0	127	54	9	0	91	0.7
Ventura.....	13	152	101	49	0	52	55	48	0	52	2.0
Total.....	62	728	378	114	1	263	51.9	30.2	0.2	69.6	0.9
Desert counties:											
Imperial.....	5	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.6
San Bernardino.....	4	51	26	9	0	17	51	35	0	65	0.1
Total.....	9	86	26	9	0	17	30	35	0	65	0.8
Grand total.....	71	814	404	123	1	280	49.6	30.5	0.2	69.3	0.9

February 6, 1920.

TABLE V.—Table of summaries showing occurrence and distribution of anopheline mosquitoes in California and the average annual malaria death rate per 100,000 population for 10 years, 1909–1918, inclusive.

	Number of collections made.	Total number of mosquitoes of all species collected.	Total number of <i>A. quadrimaculatus</i> .	Total number of <i>A. punctipennis</i> .	Total number of <i>A. pseudopunctipennis</i> .	Total per cent anophelines.	Per cent <i>A. quadrimaculatus</i> of anophelines collected.	Per cent <i>A. punctipennis</i> of anophelines collected.	Per cent <i>A. pseudopunctipennis</i> of anophelines collected.	Annual malaria death rate per 100,000 population; average for 10 years (1909–1918, inclusive).
Sacramento Valley counties ¹ ...	97	1,066	560	460	38	62	52.5	82.1	6.8	11.1
San Joaquin Valley counties...	149	2,212	645	350	67	228	29.1	54.3	10.4	35.3
Sierra counties:										
Northern.....	48	330	139	22	93	24	42.1	15.8	66.9	17.3
Middle.....	19	188	82	0	17	65	43.1	0	20.7	79.3
Plateau counties:										
Northern.....	15	239	28	28	0	0	11.7	100	0	0
Middle.....	11	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9
Coastal counties:										
Northern.....	78	637	120	21	11	88	18.8	17.5	9.1	73.4
Middle.....	34	333	146	52	11	83	43.8	35.6	7.5	56.8
Southern.....	62	728	378	114	1	263	51.9	30.2	0.2	69.6
Northern California.....	289	2,769	1,052	661	159	232	38	62.8	15.1	22.1
Middle California.....	213	2,806	873	402	95	376	31.1	46.0	10.9	43.1
Southern California.....	71	814	404	123	1	280	49.6	30.5	0.2	69.3
Grand total for State.....	573	6,389	2,329	1,186	255	888	36.4	50.9	11.0	38.1
										2.9

¹ Summary for these counties as well as for the other northern groups is taken from the report on northern California, loc. cit.

Summary and Conclusions.

Comparing the average annual death rate per 100,000 population of northern California and middle California (Table V), it will be seen that the rate is almost the same, namely, 4.9 for the former and 4.7 for the latter. Furthermore, the percentage of anophelines taken in both divisions of the State is not widely divergent, being 38 per cent in the northern and 31.1 per cent in the middle section; and of these, *A. quadrimaculatus* and *A. punctipennis* combined represented 77.9 per cent of the total in the northern division and 56.9 per cent in the middle division, the remainder being *A. pseudopunctipennis* believed to be negligible as a factor in malaria. These figures stand in rather striking contrast to those of the southern California section, where the average annual malaria death rate is only 0.9 per 100,000 population, and where 49.6 per cent of the mosquitoes collected were anophelines, of which 69.3 per cent were *A. pseudopunctipennis*. It will also be seen that the average number of mosquitoes per collection for these two divisions (northern and middle) was 9.6 for northern California and 13.1 for middle California, indicating a greater abundance of mosquitoes for the latter; but it is interesting to note that the relative number of *A. quadrimaculatus* and *A. punctipennis* com-

bined per collection for these areas was very close, being 2.9 for the northern and 2.3 for the middle area and corresponding more or less closely in proportion to the malaria death rates. The average number of mosquitoes per collection for southern California was 11.4, while the average number per collection of *A. quadrimaculatus* and *A. punctipennis* combined was only 1.7 and the malaria death rate was 0.9 per 100,000.

Although the San Joaquin Valley is commonly regarded as not greatly unlike the Sacramento Valley topographically, it will be seen that the annual malaria death rate for the latter is almost twice as high as the former, being 6.3 per 100,000 for the San Joaquin and 10.9 for the Sacramento Valley. It would appear that this high rate for the latter is explained by the high rate of effective anopheline carriers, since 46.7 per cent of all mosquitoes taken in the Sacramento Valley were *A. quadrimaculatus* and *A. punctipennis* combined, and only 18.8 per cent of all mosquitoes taken in the San Joaquin Valley were of these two species.

While the two groups of Sierra counties, northern and middle, show an approximately equal malaria death rate, namely 9.1 for the former and 10.5 for the latter, there is much divergence in the anopheline mosquito population as indicated by the collections. Owing to a time limit in carrying on the survey during 1919, the middle Sierra counties were not as well covered as had been contemplated; and in the second place, Mariposa County, herein included, presents great variations both in faunal and topographic conditions, factors which are not easily overcome in a classification based on county lines. In spite of this, there is, nevertheless, a high percentage of *A. punctipennis*.

The coastal counties, northern, middle, and southern, show a much more consistent rate both for malaria and for anophelines, i. e., a very low malaria rate and a very high percentage of *A. pseudopunctipennis*, the predominant anopheline.

That the relation between potentially effective anopheline carriers alone and the malaria rate should not be pressed too hard is indicated by the fact that the combined *A. quadrimaculatus* and *A. punctipennis* rate for the San Joaquin Valley stands at 18.8 per cent, with a malaria death rate of 6.3 per 100,000 population, while southern California has a combined *A. quadrimaculatus* and *A. punctipennis* rate of 15.2 per cent and a malaria death rate of only 0.9 per 100,000. In other words, if the potentially effective anopheline rate alone were a sufficient indicator of malaria incidence, southern California should have a much higher rate than it actually has. This seeming discrepancy is readily explained by the fact that the two areas in question are in reality not comparable because of divergent fundamental physical factors which control biological

phenomena. For example, one may travel many miles in the more arid parts of southern California without encountering mosquitoes of any kind, and then he may come to a locality where he suddenly finds them in considerable numbers. They occur in isolated and widely separated spots. Thus, for example, after many miles of travel and careful but unsuccessful search, our party rather suddenly encountered enormous numbers of *A. quadrimaculatus* at a hot springs resort in Riverside County, in a district removed from centers of population. Again, many of the anophelines (*A. quadrimaculatus*) in the southern part of the State were taken in Ventura County, particularly near the city of Ventura where the evening temperature is uniformly quite low, vitally influencing biological interrelationships. The transmission of malaria is dependent upon a combination of factors in addition to the presence of potentially effective mosquito carriers, among them being temperature (both above and below a certain range), proximity of population to anopheline foci, a sufficient production of anophelines, etc.

In spite of seemingly favorable conditions and a careful search for specimens, no anophelines were encountered in the Imperial Valley or in the upper Owens River Valley. It is quite probable that a more extensive search in both Imperial and Inyo Counties may reveal these mosquitoes.

From an examination of the average annual malaria death rates per 100,000 population for the several counties included in this report, it will be seen that the five middle California counties which have the highest rates for the 10-year period, 1909-1918, inclusive, are Amador 17.6, Calaveras 16.3, Kings 15, Merced 8.6 and Kern 7.6. It is of interest to note the shifting in relative position when comparison is made, based on the 2 five-year periods 1909-1913, inclusive, and 1914-1918, inclusive. For the period 1909-1913, inclusive, the order is, Amador 28.5, Kings 27, Calaveras 17.4, Merced 13.9, and Tulare 9.6; while for the period 1914-1918, inclusive, it is, Calaveras 15.2, Kern 7.4, Amador 6.6, Kings 4.8, and Fresno 4.8. Although a notable reduction has been made in the malaria death rate, 3 of the 5 counties still head the list of middle California counties, and 2 of the 5 take rank with the 10 counties having the highest malaria death rate in the State (five-year period, 1914-1918, inclusive), namely, Calaveras third, and Kern ninth place. Amador, Kings, and Fresno counties take their places with the 15 counties having the highest malaria death rate in the State, ranking eleventh, fourteenth, and fifteenth, respectively.

A COURSE IN NURSING SERVICE IN INDUSTRY.

The New York University, School of Commerce, Accounts, and Finance, will offer a course the second semester (February to June, 1920) in Standardization of Nursing Service in Industry. The course is especially arranged for industrial nurses, welfare workers, and those who contemplate entering the field of industrial welfare work.

A genuine solicitude for the physical well-being of employees is a fundamental prerequisite in creating better relations in industry. To-day's workers and employers have not grasped the importance of health to the toiler and the extent to which conditions can be improved so as to eliminate sickness and fatigue, now regarded as the underlying causes of inefficiency in industry.

The course will include lectures and group discussions of up-to-date industrial nursing methods, first-aid service, first-aid equipment, and prevention work in the industrial plant.

Students enrolled in the course will be given an opportunity to make special investigations of nursing problems in large industrial plants, with particular reference to administration and organization.

Special consideration will be given to such topics as—

- (1) Duties and responsibilities of the nurse in small and large industries;
- (2) Methods of teaching the worker and his family how to keep well;
- (3) Most approved methods required for follow-up health service in the plant;
- (4) Relation of the nurse to the industrial community;
- (5) Home nursing and personal hygiene;
- (6) Reducing labor turnover through health measures; and
- (7) Amount of hospital care available for the worker.

The class meets each Monday from 6 to 7.45 p. m., for 15 consecutive weeks, beginning Monday, February 2. The fee for the course of one term is \$12, plus a university fee of \$5, payable in advance. The enrollment will be limited, and applicants must be approved by the director of the department, Prof. Galloway, or by the instructor, Miss Elizabeth H. Bohn.

Further information may be obtained by addressing Prof. Lee Galloway, Director of the Department of Business Management, New York University, School of Commerce, Accounts, and Finance, Room 803C, 32 Waverly Place, on Washington Square, New York City.

February 6, 1920.

DEATHS DURING WEEK ENDED JAN. 31, 1920.

[From the "Weekly Health Index," Feb. 3, 1920, issued by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.]

Deaths from all causes in certain large cities of the United States during the week ended Jan. 31, 1920, infant mortality (per cent), annual death rates, and comparison with corresponding week of preceding years.

City.	Population July 1, 1918, esti- mated.	Week ended Jan. 31, 1920.		Average annual death rate per 1,000 ¹	Per cent of deaths under 1 year.	
		Total deaths.	Death rate. ¹		Week ended Jan. 31, 1920.	Previous year or years. ²
Albany, N. Y.....	112,565	53	24.6	C 19.0	9.4	C 7.3
Atlanta, Ga.....	201,732	50	12.9	C 20.4	20.0	C 10.1
Baltimore, Md.....	669,981	251	19.5	A 20.8	12.0	A 12.7
Birmingham, Ala.....	197,670	50	13.2	A 17.0	24.0	A 12.3
Boston, Mass.....	785,245	306	20.3	A 19.7	17.6	A 13.4
Buffalo, N. Y.....	473,229	143	15.8	C 14.0	10.5	C 18.9
Cambridge, Mass.....	111,432	42	19.7	A 16.2	14.3	A 22.5
Chicago, Ill.....	2,596,681	2,058	41.3	A 18.3	10.3	A 16.5
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	418,022	140	17.5	C 20.2	5.0	C 8.6
Cleveland, Ohio.....	810,306	216	13.9	C 11.0	10.6	C 22.8
Columbus, Ohio.....	225,296	76	17.6	C 11.1	6.6	C 8.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	130,655	86	34.3	C 14.0	10.5	C 5.7
Deaver, Colo.....		121			7.4	
Fall River, Mass.....	128,392	39	15.8	C 19.9	35.9	C 30.6
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	135,450	37	14.2	C 15.4	16.2	C 17.5
Indianapolis, Ind.....	290,389	113	20.3	C 16.2	15.0	C 12.2
Jersey City, N. J.....	318,770	167	27.3	C 14.9	11.4	C 18.7
Kansas City, Mo.....	313,785	228	39.5	C 17.9	6.7	C 13.0
Los Angeles, Calif.....	568,495	176	16.1	A 14.6	8.0	A 10.4
Louisville, Ky.....	242,707	79	17.0	A 21.3	5.1	C 10.1
Lowell, Mass.....	109,081	32	15.3	A 16.9	18.8	A 21.1
Memphis, Tenn.....		58		C 27.3	12.1	C 13.6
Milwaukee, Wis.....	453,481	256	29.4	A 14.4	12.5	A 22.2
Minneapolis, Minn.....	383,442	158	21.5	C 10.1	8.9	C 16.2
Nashville, Tenn.....	119,215	41	17.9	C 22.7	19.5	C 5.8
Newark, N. J.....	428,684	171	20.8	C 18.2	14.6	C 16.7
New Haven, Conn.....	154,865	67	22.6	C 16.8	10.4	C 26.0
New Orleans, La.....	382,273	153	20.9	A 21.1	12.4	A 9.4
New York, N. Y.....	5,215,870	2,903	28.0	C 17.4	10.2	C 14.4
Oakland, Calif.....	214,206	64	15.6	A 13.1	9.4	A 12.9
Omaha, Nebr.....	180,264	74	21.4	C 11.0	14.9	C 13.2
Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,761,371	619	18.3	* 16.9	9.2	* 14.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	593,303	199	17.5	C 19.6	13.1	C 10.3
Portland, Oreg.....		84			9.5	C 12.2
Providence, R. I.....	263,613	103	20.4	C 18.2	7.8	C 10.9
Richmond, Va.....	160,719	72	23.4	C 21.1	5.6	C 18.5
Rochester, N. Y.....	264,856	76	15.0	C 14.0	14.5	C 15.5
St. Louis, Mo.....	779,951	473	31.6	C 15.2	7.6	C 9.6
St. Paul, Minn.....	257,699	133	26.9	C 10.7	5.3	C 13.2
San Francisco, Calif.....	478,530	210	22.9	C 16.9	6.7	C 2.6
Seattle, Wash.....		83			12.0	A 13.2
Spokane, Wash.....		37			5.4	C 23.8
Syracuse, N. Y.....	161,404	75	24.2	C 13.2	9.3	C 12.2
Toledo, Ohio.....	262,234	86	17.1	A 13.7	14.0	A 16.1
Washington, D. C.....	401,681	334	43.4	A 19.4	8.4	A 9.7
Worcester, Mass.....	173,650	68	20.4	C 15.9	14.7	C 11.3

¹ Annual rates per 1,000 estimated population.

² "A" indicates data for the corresponding week of the years 1913 to 1917, inclusive. "C" indicates data for the corresponding week of the year 1917.

³ Population estimated as of July 1, 1919.

⁴ Data are based on statistics of 1915, 1916, and 1917.

Summary of information received by telegraph from industrial insurance companies for week ended Jan. 31, 1920.

Policies in force.....	41,939,266
Number of death claims.....	8,793
Death claims per 1,000 policies in force, annual rate.....	10.9

PREVALENCE OF DISEASE.

No health department, State or local, can effectively prevent or control disease without knowledge of when, where, and under what conditions cases are occurring.

UNITED STATES.

CURRENT STATE SUMMARIES.

Telegraphic Reports for Week Ended Jan. 31, 1920.

These reports are preliminary, and the figures are subject to change when later returns are received by the State health officers.

ALABAMA.

	Cases.
Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	1
Chicken pox.....	24
Diphtheria.....	28
Influenza.....	203
Malaria.....	4
Measles.....	22
Mumps.....	10
Pneumonia (all forms).....	26
Scarlet fever.....	12
Smallpox.....	60
Tuberculosis (pulmonary).....	19
Typhoid fever.....	9
Whooping cough.....	11

CALIFORNIA.

Cerebrospinal meningitis:	
Los Angeles.....	1
San Francisco.....	2
Tulare.....	1
Influenza.....	6,615
Leprosy:	
San Francisco.....	1
Lethargic encephalitis.....	3
Poliomyelitis:	
Fresno County.....	1
Smallpox:	
Chico.....	6
Los Angeles.....	12
Los Angeles County.....	6
Porterville.....	4
San Francisco.....	10
San Joaquin County.....	6
Scattering.....	33
Typhoid fever:	
Los Angeles.....	5
Scattering.....	5

CONNECTICUT.

	Cases.
Cerebrospinal meningitis:	
Naugatuck.....	1
Waterbury.....	1
Chicken pox.....	61
Diphtheria:	
Bridgeport.....	8
Derby.....	5
Hartford.....	5
New Haven.....	12
Waterbury.....	12
Scattering.....	29
Erysipelas.....	2
German measles.....	3
Gonorrhea.....	41
Influenza:	
Bridgeport.....	288
Danbury (city).....	89
Greenwich.....	131
Hartford.....	551
Manchester.....	136
Meriden (city).....	158
New Britain.....	354
New Haven.....	260
New London.....	158
Norwich (city).....	158
Thomaston.....	112
Waterbury.....	1,101
Watertown.....	110
Scattering.....	1,058
Measles:	
Ansonia.....	11
Bridgeport.....	38
Danbury (city).....	9
Easton.....	18
Enfield.....	19
Farmington.....	8

CONNECTICUT—continued.

Measles—Continued.	Cases.
Greenwich.....	4
Hamden.....	11
Meriden (city).....	4
New Britain.....	7
New Haven.....	65
New London.....	8
Norwalk.....	20
Norwich (town).....	4
Orange.....	5
Plainfield.....	5
Salisbury.....	12
Simsbury.....	4
Stamford (city).....	16
Thomaston.....	17
Waterbury.....	4
Winchester.....	12
Scattering.....	36
Mumps.....	32
Pneumonia.....	115
Poliomyelitis:	
Ansonia.....	1
Milford.....	1
Scarlet fever:	
Bridgeport.....	8
Greenwich.....	5
Hartford.....	4
Lebanon.....	4
Meriden (city).....	9
New Britain.....	4
New Haven.....	10
Waterbury.....	7
Willington.....	6
Windsor.....	28
Scattering.....	2
Septic sore throat.....	87
Syphilis.....	
Tetanus:	
Greenwich.....	1
Tuberculosis.....	24
Whooping cough.....	
DELAWARE.	
Chicken pox.....	
Diphtheria:	
Dover.....	1
Wilmington.....	8
Erysipelas.....	2
Influenza:	
Odesse.....	8
Scattering.....	13
Measles.....	89
Mumps.....	2
Pneumonia.....	13
Scabies.....	1
Scarlet fever:	
Wilmington.....	4
Scattering.....	4
Smallpox.....	3
Tuberculosis.....	1
Typhoid fever.....	2
Whooping cough.....	5
FLORIDA.	
Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	1
Diphtheria.....	17
Dysentery.....	6

FLORIDA—continued.

	Cases.
Influenza.....	1,547
Malaria.....	18
Pneumonia.....	75
Scarlet fever.....	5
Smallpox.....	18
Typhoid fever.....	13
GEORGIA.	
Anchylostomiasis.....	61
Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	1
Chicken pox.....	30
Conjunctivitis.....	1
Diphtheria.....	17
Dysentery (bacillary).....	1
Gonorrhea.....	100
Influenza.....	617
Malaria.....	9
Measles.....	50
Mumps.....	14
Paratyphoid fever.....	1
Pneumonia (lobar).....	73
Poliomyelitis.....	1
Scarlet fever.....	25
Septic sore throat.....	4
Smallpox.....	28
Syphilis.....	49
Tuberculosis (pulmonary).....	26
Tuberculosis (other forms).....	1
Typhoid fever.....	9
Whooping cough.....	28
ILLINOIS.	
Diphtheria:	
Chicago.....	134
McLeansboro.....	5
Scattering.....	100
Influenza:	
Chicago.....	9,955
Scattering.....	19,201
Lethargic encephalitis:	
Chicago.....	9
Quincey.....	1
Pneumonia:	
Chicago.....	2,317
Scattering.....	693
Scarlet fever:	
Aurora.....	4
Clay County—Biblegrove Township.....	12
Chicago.....	231
Evanston.....	5
Moline.....	31
Rockford.....	6
Springfield.....	4
Scattering.....	.56
Smallpox:	
Belvidere.....	8
Benton.....	5
Galesburg.....	5
Golconda.....	7
Golden Eagle.....	5
Jerseyville.....	6
McLeansboro.....	19
Monmouth.....	6
Scattering.....	46
Typhoid fever.....	33

	INDIANA.	Cases.	IOWA—continued.	Cases.
Diphtheria:			Influenza:	
Lake County.....	21	Ames.....	231	
Scattering.....	19	Benton County.....	71	
Measles:			Burlington.....	106
Bartholomew County.....	13	Cedar Rapids.....	109	
Dearborn County.....	13	Clay County.....	60	
Franklin County.....	20	Davenport.....	177	
Greene County.....	12	Halbur.....	78	
Hancock County.....	39	Manly.....	87	
Jackson County.....	44	Marshalltown.....	88	
Marion County.....	55	Ottumwa.....	75	
Monroe County.....	23	Waterloo.....	597	
Porter County.....	17	Whiting.....	100	
Randolph County.....	9	Scattering.....	2,181	
Rush County.....	14	Measles:		
Vigo County.....	8	Mason City.....	17	
Wabash County.....	23	Mitchell County.....	4	
Wayne County.....	123	Scattering.....	5	
Pneumonia:			Mumps.....	2
Clay County.....	7	Scarlet fever:		
Dekalb County.....	7	Des Moines.....	4	
Elkhart County.....	5	Eldora.....	8	
Pulaski County.....	6	Greene County.....	4	
Putnam County.....	4	Howard County.....	4	
Wabash County.....	21	Marshall County.....	4	
Scattering.....	14	Muscatine County.....	5	
Scarlet fever:		Scattering.....	40	
Allen County.....	4	Smallpox:		
Boone County.....	8	Cedar Falls.....	11	
Carroll County.....	12	Cedar Rapids.....	4	
Elkhart County.....	7	Davenport.....	11	
Greene County.....	5	Eldora.....	18	
Huntington County.....	8	Grundy County.....	5	
Jasper County.....	4	Mason City.....	4	
Kosciusko County.....	11	Scattering.....	33	
Lake County.....	18	Syphilis.....	30	
Marion County.....	17	Whooping cough.....	2	
Porter County.....	5	LOUISIANA.		
Rush County.....	4	Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	4	
St. Joseph County.....	14	Diphtheria.....	18	
Wabash County.....	5	Influenza.....	763	
Wells County.....	10	Pneumonia.....	48	
Scattering.....	25	Scarlet fever.....	3	
Smallpox:		Smallpox.....	58	
Franklin County.....	4	Typhoid fever.....	9	
Gibson County.....	13	MAINE.		
Grant County.....	5	Chicken pox.....	10	
Howard County.....	8	Diphtheria.....	11	
Huntington County.....	11	Gonorrhea.....	27	
Jackson County.....	17	Influenza:		
Lake County.....	8	Bath.....	14	
Marion County.....	18	Leeds.....	6	
Posey County.....	5	Lewiston.....	6	
Spencer County.....	5	Portland.....	344	
Tippecanoe County.....	7	Rockland.....	5	
Warren County.....	15	Westbrook.....	6	
Scattering.....	20	Scattering.....	6	
Typhoid fever.....	2	Measles:		
Chancroid.....	4	Sanford.....	6	
Chicken pox.....	1	Scattering.....	5	
Diphtheria:		Mumps.....	12	
Des Moines.....	9	Pneumonia:		
Scattering.....	16	Portland.....	15	
Gonorrhea.....	84	Scattering.....	4	

MAINE—continued.

	Cases.
Scarlet fever:	
Brooklin.....	9
Jay.....	8
Norway.....	4
Portland.....	12
Scattering.....	13
Smallpox.....	4
Syphilis.....	6
Tuberculosis.....	12
Typhoid fever.....	3
Whooping cough.....	8

MINNESOTA.

	Cases.
Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	1
Chancroid.....	9
Gonorrhea.....	94
Poliomyelitis.....	1
Smallpox:	
Marshall County—Argyle.....	7
Scattering.....	15
Syphilis.....	75

MONTANA.

	Cases.
Influenza:	
Anaconda.....	50
Billings.....	60
Bozeman.....	17
Butte.....	59
Glendive.....	12
Great Falls.....	4
Havre.....	57
Kalispell.....	101
Lewiston.....	7
Livingston.....	10
Miles City.....	13
Missoula.....	66
Scattering.....	583
Pneumonia.....	11
Scarlet fever.....	21
Smallpox.....	16
Typhoid fever.....	3

NEBRASKA.

	Cases.
Cerebrospinal meningitis:	
Crete.....	2
Chancroid.....	3
Chicken pox.....	21
Diphtheria:	
Fremont.....	4
Omaha.....	6
Scattering.....	68
Gonorrhea.....	80
Influenza:	
Boyd County.....	47
Collegeview.....	83
Holdrege.....	80
Lincoln.....	496
Norfolk.....	45
Omaha.....	81
Otoe.....	67
Talmage.....	86
Scattering.....	80
Measles:	
Omaha.....	6
Utica.....	6
Scattering.....	5
Mumps.....	4

NEBRASKA—continued.

	Cases.
Pneumonia:	
Crawford.....	4
Lincoln.....	8
Scattering.....	2
Scarlet fever:	
Fremont.....	7
Lincoln.....	5
Omaha.....	42
Scattering.....	24
Smallpox:	
Alliance.....	5
Blue Springs.....	6
Lincoln.....	18
Omaha.....	9
Wahoo.....	12
Syphilis.....	33
Tuberculosis.....	1
Typhoid fever.....	2
Whooping cough.....	30

NEW JERSEY.

Influenza.....	7,365
Pneumonia.....	896

NEW MEXICO.

Chancroid.....	1
Chicken pox.....	24
Diphtheria:	
Arroyo Hondo.....	8
Las Vegas.....	4
Scattering.....	2
German measles.....	1
Gonorrhea.....	9
Hookworm.....	1
Influenza.....	260
Measles.....	32
Mumps.....	8
Paratyphoid fever.....	1
Pneumonia.....	19
Poisoning (methyl alcohol).....	1
Poliomyelitis.....	1
Scarlet fever:	
Clovis.....	7
Roswell.....	6
Scattering.....	4
Septic sore throat.....	1
Smallpox:	
Hurley.....	7
Tularosa.....	8
Scattering.....	8
Syphilis.....	1
Tuberculosis.....	29
Typhoid fever.....	7
Whooping cough.....	5

NEW YORK.

(Exclusive of New York City.)	
Anthrax:	
Endicott.....	1
Cerebrospinal meningitis:	
Buffalo.....	1
Elmira.....	1
Mineola.....	1

NEW YORK—continued.		WASHINGTON.	
	Cases.		Cases.
Diphtheria.....	258	Chicken pox.....	88
Gonorrhea.....	76	Diphtheria.....	34
Influenza.....	4,755	German measles.....	3
Measles.....	819	Influenza.....	902
Pneumonia.....	652	Measles.....	267
Scarlet fever.....	206	Mumps.....	30
Smallpox.....	7	Pneumonia.....	23
Syphilis.....	107	Scarlet fever.....	74
Typhoid fever.....	21	Smallpox.....	108
Whooping cough.....	295	Tuberculosis.....	11
NORTH CAROLINA.		Typhoid fever.....	4
Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	7	Whooping cough.....	43
Chancroid.....	8	WEST VIRGINIA.	
Chicken pox.....	137	Diphtheria:	
Diphtheria.....	43	Fairmont.....	9
German measles.....	1	Martinsburg.....	4
Gonorrhea.....	112	Scattering.....	20
Measles.....	92	Measles:	
Pneumonia (all forms).....	126	Wheeling.....	10
Poliomyelitis.....	1	Scattering.....	10
Scarlet fever.....	27	Scarlet fever:	
Septic sore throat.....	4	Fairmont.....	4
Smallpox.....	178	Scattering.....	11
Syphilis.....	41	Smallpox:	
Trachoma.....	1	Beckley.....	12
Typhoid fever.....	8	Bluefield.....	4
Whooping cough.....	96	Montgomery.....	4
OHIO.		Scattering.....	3
Scarlet fever:		Typhoid fever.....	7
Akron.....	60	WISCONSIN.	
Cincinnati.....	55	Milwaukee:	
Norwood.....	10	Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	3
Smallpox:		Chicken pox.....	22
Circleville.....	89	Diphtheria.....	19
Franklin.....	35	Influenza.....	790
Warren County—Franklin Township.....	10	Measles.....	27
VERMONT.		Scarlet fever.....	35
Chicken pox.....	29	Smallpox.....	9
Diphtheria.....	11	Tuberculosis.....	22
Gonorrhea.....	6	Typhoid fever.....	3
Influenza.....	89	Whooping cough.....	39
Measles.....	76	State (exclusive of Milwaukee):	
Mumps.....	28	Cerebrospinal meningitis.....	5
Pneumonia.....	9	Chicken pox.....	113
Scarlet fever.....	8	Diphtheria.....	33
Syphilis.....	5	Erysipelas.....	11
Typhoid fever.....	6	Influenza.....	5,943
Whooping cough.....	53	Measles.....	354
VIRGINIA.		Scarlet fever.....	131
Smallpox:		Smallpox.....	160
Campbell County, several.		Tuberculosis.....	19
Southampton County, several.		Typhoid fever.....	2
Wise County.....	6	Whooping cough.....	46
York County.....	6		
Scattering.....	2		

February 6, 1920.

SUMMARY OF CASES REPORTED MONTHLY BY STATES.

Tables showing, by counties, the reported cases of cerebrospinal meningitis, malaria, pellagra, poliomyelitis, smallpox, and typhoid fever are published under the names of these diseases. (See names of these and other diseases in the table of contents.)

The following monthly State reports include only those which were received during the current week. These reports appear each week as received.

State.	Cerebro-spinal menin-gitis.	Diph-theria.	Malaria.	Measles	Pel-lagra.	Poliomy-elitis.	Scarlet fever.	Small-pox.	Ty-phoid fever.
Delaware (December).....		61		107			27	229	10
Idaho (December).....	3	5		6		1	122	341	2
Iowa (December).....	2	115					191	249	
Maine (June).....	24		2				67	30	13
Maine (October).....	2	54		1		1	50	24	48
Maine (December).....	55			6	1	1	106	41	11
Mississippi (December).....	3	226	5,763	41	241	9	180	171	159
Montana (December).....	2	20		25			148	85	12
New Mexico (December).....	35		1	19			73	53	15
North Dakota (December).....	1	60		57			104	15	13
Ohio (December).....	7	1,080	5	3,242		3	1,347	444	135
Oregon (December).....	1	49		45			133	499	16
Pennsylvania (December).....	22	2,434		5,908			8	1,715	6
South Dakota (December).....	2	11		7		1	187	62	2
Virginia (December).....	11	449	176	67	12	7	322	147	94
Wyoming (December).....		4		150			23	44	6

ANTHRAX.**City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.**

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Chicago, Ill.....		1	New York, N. Y.....		2
Dallas, Tex.....	1		Philadelphia, Pa.....	1	1
Lima, Ohio.....	1				

CEREBROSPINAL MENINGITIS.**State Reports for October and December, 1919.**

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Idaho (December):		Montana (December):	
Ada County.....	1	Blaine County—	
Fremont County.....	1	Chinook R. D.....	1
Gem County.....	1	Silver Bow County—	
Total.....	3	Butte.....	1
Iowa (December):		Total.....	2
Mitchell County.....	1	North Dakota (December):	
Clinton County.....	1	Grand Forks County.....	1
Total.....	2	Ohio (December):	
Maine (October):		Adams County.....	1
Androscoggin County—		Franklin County.....	1
Lewiston.....	1	Hamilton County.....	1
York County—		Jefferson County.....	1
South Berwick.....	1	Summit County.....	3
Total.....	2	Total.....	7
Mississippi (December):		Oregon (December):	
De Soto County.....	1	Portland.....	1
Sunflower County.....	1		
Tallahatchie County.....	1	Pennsylvania (December):	
Total.....	3	Allegheny County.....	4
		Armstrong County.....	1
		Blair County.....	1
		Butler County.....	1
		Columbia County.....	1
		Dauphin County.....	1

CEREBROSPINAL MENINGITIS—Continued.

State Reports for October and December, 1919—Continued.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Pennsylvania (December)—Continued.		Virginia (December):	
Indiana County.....	3	Accomac County.....	1
Luzerne County.....	2	Carroll County.....	1
Montgomery County.....	1	Frederick County—Winchester.....	2
Northumberland County.....	1	Lee County.....	3
Philadelphia County.....	5	Roanoke County.....	1
Washington County.....	1	Tazewell County.....	1
Total.....	22	Warwick County—Newport News.....	1
South Dakota (December):		Wise County.....	1
Spink County.....	1	Total.....	11
Union County.....	1		
Total.....	2		

City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Alton, Ill.....	1	1	North Adams, Mass.....	1	.....
Atlanta, Ga.....	1	1	Passaic, N. J.....	.....	1
Beverly, Mass.....	1	.....	Philadelphia, Pa.....	2	2
Bluefield, W. Va.....	1	.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	1	.....
Boston, Mass.....	1	.....	Portland, Ore.....	.....	1
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1	.....	Providence, R. I.....	.....	1
Chicago, Ill.....	4	1	Quincy, Mass.....	.....	1
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	1	.....	Sacramento, Calif.....	1	.....
Denver, Colo.....	1	1	St. Louis, Mo.....	1	1
Detroit, Mich.....	2	.....	St. Paul, Minn.....	.....	1
Galveston, Tex.....	.....	1	San Diego, Calif.....	1	1
Kansas City, Mo.....	1	.....	Savannah, Ga.....	1	.....
Louisville, Ky.....	2	1	Springfield, Mass.....	1	.....
Lowell, Mass.....	1	1	Syracuse, N. Y.....	1	.....
Memphis, Tenn.....	.....	1	Terre Haute, Ind.....	1	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1	.....	Trenton, N. J.....	1	1
Newark, N. J.....	3	.....	Uniontown, Pa.....	1	.....
New Castle, Ind.....	1	1	Worcester, Mass.....	1	.....
New York, N. Y.....	3	4			

DIPHTHERIA.

See Telegraphic weekly reports from States, p. 284; Monthly summaries by States, p. 289; and Weekly reports from cities, p. 305.

INFLUENZA.

City Reports for Weeks Ended Jan. 17 and 24, 1920.

Place.	Cases.		Deaths.		Place.	Cases.		Deaths.	
	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.		Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.
Akron, Ohio.....	19	.....	1	.....	Atlantic City, N. J.....	28	.....	1	.....
Alameda, Calif.....	32	85	3	1	Attleboro, Mass.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Alton, Ill.....	1	13	.....	1	Auburn, Me.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Alexandria, Va.....	6	88	.....	.....	Baltimore, Md.....	17	161	1	.....
Alpena, Mich.....	5	.....	.....	.....	Barberton, Ohio.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	33	.....	1	.....	Battle Creek, Mich.....	1	.....	1	.....
Appleton, Wis.....	21	.....	.....	.....	Bayonne, N. J.....	50	.....	.....	.....
Asbury Park, N. J.....	2	.....	.....	.....	Beaumont, Tex.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Ashland, Ky.....	5	.....	.....	.....	Belleville, N. J.....	3	41	.....	.....
Ashtabula, Ohio.....	18	.....	.....	.....	Beloit, Wis.....	100	.....	.....	.....
Atchinson, Kans.....	15	.....	.....	.....	Benton Harbor, Mich.....	24	.....	.....	.....
Atlanta, Ga.....	11	20	1	.....	Berkeley, Calif.....	9	117	3	3

INFLUENZA—Continued.

City Reports for Weeks Ended Jan. 17 and 24, 1920—Continued.

Place.	Cases.		Deaths.		Place.	Cases.		Deaths.	
	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.		Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.
Beverly, Mass.		2			Green Bay, Wis.			23	
Billings, Mont.		3			Greenfield, Mass.			2	
Binghamton, N. Y.		9			Hackensack, Conn.			60	
Birmingham, Ala.		2	1	2	Harrison, N. J.			9	
Bloomfield, N. J.		16		1	Hartford, Conn.			2	3
Bloomington, Ill.		9			Haverhill, Mass.			35	
Bluffield, W. Va.	1				Hoboken, N. J.			5	21
Boise, Idaho.	127	268			Holland, Mich.			1	
Boston, Mass.	23	174		2	Holyoke, Mass.			1	
Brazil, Ind.		6			Hot Springs, Ark.			4	
Bridgeport, Conn.		8			Huntington, Ind.			8	
Bristol, Conn.		5			Hutchinson, Kans.			71	
Brockton, Mass.		2			Indianapolis, Ind.			16	
Buffalo, N. Y.	1	49		2	Irvington, N. J.			1	
Burlington, Iowa		25		1	Ithaca, N. Y.			69	
Cairo, Ill.		1			Jacksonville, Ill.			1	
Cambridge, Mass.	2	32			Jamestown, N. Y.			38	
Camden, N. J.		8			Janesville, Wis.			20	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.		12			Jersey City, N. J.			7	93
Cedar Rapids, Iowa		23			Joplin, Mo.			5	
Centralia, Ill.		7			Kalamazoo, Mich.			5	106
Charleston, S. C.		2			Kansas City, Kans.			2	
Charleston, W. Va.	2	60			Kansas City, Mo.			9	101
Charlotte, N. C.		3		1	Kearny, N. J.			9	408
Chattanooga, Tenn.		9		1	Kenosha, Wis.			10	3
Chelsea, Mass.		27			Lackawanna, N. Y.			16	46
Cheyenne, Wyo.	18	5			La Crosse, Wis.			2	
Chicago Heights, Ill.	58				La Fayette, Ind.			13	
Chicago, Ill.	1,027	10,712	21	200	Laurene, Kans.			1	
Cincinnati, Ohio	3	16	1	1	Lawrence, Mass.			9	27
Cleveland, Ohio	5	50	1	4	Leominster, Mass.			3	
Colorado Springs, Colo.		3			Lincoln, Nebr.			1	
Columbia, S. C.		2			Lincoln, R. I.			10	
Columbus, Ga.	1	1			Little Rock, Ark.			1	
Columbus, Ohio		24	2	1	Long Beach, Calif.			3	41
Cortland, N. Y.		7			Lorain, Ohio.			1	
Covington, Ky.		7			Louisville, Ky.			1	
Council Bluffs, Iowa		6	1	1	Lowell, Mass.			3	32
Cranston, R. I.	2	2			Lynn, Mass.			12	
Cumberland, Md.		19			Madison, Wis.			1	
Dallas, Tex.	31	466	1	1	Malden, Mass.			37	
Danville, Ill.		16			Manchester, Conn.			1	
Danville, Va.		1			Manitowoc, Wis.			31	
Davenport, Iowa	4	78		1	Mankato, Minn.			21	
Dayton, Ohio		20		2	Marinette, Wis.			1	
Decatur, Ill.	2	32			Marion, Ohio.			13	
Dedham, Mass.		5			Mason City, Iowa.			17	
Denver, Colo.				1	Memphis, Tenn.			2	
Des Moines, Iowa	3	42			Meriden, Conn.			1	
Detroit, Mich.	34	2,473		9	Methuen, Mass.			118	1
East Chicago, Ind.				1	Middletown, N. Y.			7	
East Orange, N. J.	1	26			Middletown, Ohio.			3	15
East Providence, R. I.		1			Milwaukee, Wis.	91	1,085	2	
East St. Louis, Mo.		124		2	Minneapolis, Minn.		83	1	
Eau Claire, Wis.		6			Mishawaka, Ind.			3	2
Elgin, Ill.	46	28			Mobile, Ala.			1	
Elkhart, Ind.	11				Montgomery, Ala.			1	
Englewood, N. J.		3			Morgantown, W. Va.			1	
Erie, Pa.		401		1	Morristown, N. J.			4	
Evanston, Ill.	12	300			Moundsville, W. Va.			3	5
Everett, Mass.		16			Mount Vernon, N. Y.			233	
Fairmont, W. Va.		4			Muncie, Ind.			1	
Fall River, Mass.		7			Nanticoke, Pa.			104	
Fargo, N. Dak.		413			Nashville, Tenn.			1	
Flint, Mich.	1				New Bedford, Mass.			1	
Fort Dodge, Iowa	4				New Britain, Conn.			8	
Fort Wayne, Ind.				1	New Brunswick, N. J.			32	
Fremont, Nebr.				1	Newburyport, Mass.			21	
Fresno, Calif.			2		New Haven, Conn.			1	
Galesburg, Ill.		26			New Orleans, La.			37	
Gardner, Mass.		1			Newton, Mass.			9	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2	26			New York, N. Y.	384	5,600	9	4
Granite City, Ill.		22						18	16
Great Falls, Mont.		6							

INFLUENZA—Continued.

City Reports for Weeks Ended Jan. 17 and 24, 1920—Continued.

Place.	Cases.		Deaths.		Place.	Cases.		Deaths.	
	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.		Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.	Week ended Jan. 17.	Week ended Jan. 24.
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	12				Rock Island, Ill.	45			
Norfolk, Va.	49			1	Rocky Mount, N. C.	10			
Northport, Ala.	19				Rome, Ga.	2			
Norwalk, Conn.	2				Rome, N. Y.	6			
Norwich, Conn.	6				Sacramento, Calif.	68			
Oakland, Calif.	21	89	2	3	Saugus, Mass.	2	14		1
Oak Park, Ill.	46				St. Cloud, Minn.	3			
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2	296		1	St. Joseph, Mo.	6			1
Omaha, Nebr.	2	103	1	1	Salem, Oreg.	1			
Orange, N. J.		11			Salt Lake City, Utah.	76			
Oshkosh, Wis.	94				Sanford, Me.	3			
Paducah, Ky.	9				Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	4	3		
Parkersburg, W. Va.	8				Savannah, Ga.		2		
Parsons, Kans.	14				Schenectady, N. Y.	4			
Pasadena, Calif.	15				Siorux Falls, S. Dak.	4			
Passaic, N. J.	24				Somerville, Mass.	1			
Paterson, N. J.	22				Southbridge, Mass.		1		
Pekin, Ill.	1	50			Springfield, Ill.	1	7		
Peoria, Ill.		24		1	Springfield, Mass.		4		
Perth Amboy, N. J.	7				Springfield, Ohio		21		
Petersburg, Va.	7				Shamokin, Pa.	1	5		
Philadelphia, Pa.	5	20	5	3	St. Croix, Calif.	9	32		1
Pine Bluff, Ark.	1	2			Syracuse, N. Y.		120		1
Plainfield, N. J.	21	140		1	Taunton, Mass.		1		
Pittsfield, Mass.	22				Terre Haute, Ind.		2		
Pocatello, Idaho.	2				Toledo, Ohio		62		2
Pontiac, Mich.	39				Topeka, Kans.		8		
Portage, Wis.		125			Traverse City, Mich.		2		
Port Chester, N. Y.	1	6			Trenton, N. J.	5	24		
Port Huron, Mich.		1			Troy, N. Y.		1		
Portland, Me.	6	50		2	Waco, Tex.		24		
Portsmouth, N. H.	1				Washington, D. C.	126	1,216	2	23
Portsmouth, Va.		10			Wausau, Wis.		8		
Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	2	50	1	2	West New York, N. J.		8		
Providence, R. I.	2	91		1	West Hoboken, N. J.		14		
Pueblo, Colo.					West Orange, N. J.	3	28		
Quincy, Mass.	1	1			Wheeling, W. Va.		10		
Racine, Wis.	4	165			White Plains, N. Y.	1	36		
Raleigh, N. C.		9			Wichita, Kans.	2	19		
Reno, Nev.		2			Wilmington, N. C.				1
Richmond, Ind.		1			Winona, Minn.	2	18		
Richmond, Va.	11	210			Winston-Salem, N. C.		1		
Rochester, N. Y.	3	41			Worcester, Mass.	2	30		

LETHARGIC ENCEPHALITIS.

Oregon Report for December, 1919.

During the month of December, 1919, one case of lethargic encephalitis was reported in Oregon.

MALARIA.

State Reports for December, 1919.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Mississippi:		Mississippi—Continued.	
Adams County.....	92	Coahoma County.....	366
Alcorn County.....	10	Copiah County.....	89
Amite County.....	81	Covington County.....	42
Attala County.....	48	De Soto County.....	20
Benton County.....	4	Forrest County.....	66
Bolivar County.....	522	Franklin County.....	20
Calhoun County.....	33	George County.....	5
Carroll County.....	65	Greene County.....	19
Chickasaw County.....	13	Grenada County.....	20
Choctaw County.....	50	Hancock County.....	103
Claiborne County.....	55	Harrison County.....	15
Clarke County.....	45	Hinds County.....	175
Clay County.....	31	Holmes County.....	278

MALARIA—Continued.

State Reports for December, 1919—Continued.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Mississippi—Continued.			
Humphreys County.....	189	New Mexico:	
Issaquena County.....	39	Rio Arriba County.....	1
Itawamba County.....	8		
Jackson County.....	25	Ohio:	
Jasper County.....	77	Gallia County.....	3
Jefferson County.....	57	Hamilton County.....	1
Jefferson Davis County.....	22	Trumbull County.....	1
Jones County.....	93	Total.....	5
Kemper County.....	21		
Lafayette County.....	16	Virginia:	
Lamar County.....	51	Accomac County.....	21
Lauderdale County.....	21	Chincoteague.....	3
Lawrence County.....	61	Hackney.....	1
Leake County.....	28	Parkney.....	4
Lee County.....	81	Brunswick County.....	2
Leflore County.....	76	Buckingham County.....	2
Lincoln County.....	48	Gloucester County.....	3
Lowndes County.....	38	Greenville County.....	10
Madison County.....	26	Fairfax.....	11
Marion County.....	84	Halifax County.....	1
Marshall County.....	19	Henrico County.....	4
Monroe County.....	100	Richmond.....	5
Montgomery County.....	13	Isle of Wight County.....	10
Neshoba County.....	82	James City County.....	6
Newton County.....	11	King William County—	
Noxubee County.....	59	West Point.....	
Oktibbeha County.....	40	Lunenburg County.....	3
Panola County.....	68	Victoria.....	2
Pearl River County.....	69	Middlesex County.....	2
Perry County.....	49	Nansemond County.....	2
Pike County.....	26	Suffolk.....	2
Pontotoc County.....	48	Whaleyville.....	2
Prentiss County.....	50	Norfolk County—	
Quitman County.....	76	Norfolk.....	3
Rankin County.....	16	Northampton County.....	6
Scott County.....	28	Cape Charles.....	3
Sharkey County.....	123	Northumberland County.....	5
Simpson County.....	51	Pittsylvania County.....	6
Smith County.....	42	Fincastle.....	2
Stone County.....	32	Powhatan County.....	6
Sunflower County.....	350	Princess Anne County.....	14
Tallahatchie County.....	140	Prince Edward County—	
Tate County.....	98	Farmville.....	1
Tippah County.....	29	Richmond County.....	1
Tishomingo County.....	32	Rockbridge County.....	1
Tunica County.....	109	Rockingham County—	
Union County.....	26	Dayton.....	3
Walton County.....	6	Scott County.....	2
Warren County.....	134	Shenandoah County—	
Washington County.....	177	Woodstock.....	1
Wayne County.....	14	Southampton County.....	2
Webster County.....	26	Surry County.....	5
Winston County.....	94	Sussex County.....	6
Yalobusha County.....	44	Warwick County.....	11
Yazoo County.....	154	York County.....	2
Total.....	5,763	Total.....	176

City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Charleston, S. C.....		2	Riverside, Calif.....	1	
Dallas, Tex.....	3		Savannah, Ga.....	2	
Memphis, Tenn.....		1	Syracuse, N. Y.....		1
New Orleans, La.....		1	Tuscaloosa, Ala.....	2	

MEASLES.

See Telegraphic weekly reports from States, p. 284; Monthly summaries by States p. 289; and Weekly reports from cities, p. 305.

PELLAGRA.

State Reports for December, 1919.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Maine:		Mississippi—Continued.	
Lincoln County— Waldoboro (town).....	1	Noxubee County.....	4
Mississippi:		Panola County.....	1
Adams County.....	7	Perry County.....	1
Attala County.....	1	Pike County.....	3
Bolivar County.....	26	Pontotoc County.....	1
Chairborne County.....	1	Prentiss County.....	2
Clay County.....	3	Scott County.....	1
Cochahoma County.....	23	Sunflower County.....	5
Copiah County.....	4	Tallahatchie County.....	3
Covington County.....	2	Tippah County.....	1
Forest County.....	8	Tishomingo County.....	4
George County.....	3	Tunica County.....	11
Granada County.....	1	Union County.....	2
Hinds County.....	20	Warren County.....	11
Holmes County.....	9	Washington County.....	5
Humphreys County.....	2	Yalobusha County.....	1
Issaquena County.....	1	Yazoo County.....	5
Itawamba County.....	2	Total.....	241
Jasper County.....	5		
Jefferson County.....	2	Virginia:	
Jones County.....	2	Carroll County.....	1
Lamar County.....	3	Dickenson County—.....	5
Lauderdale County.....	3	Dickenson City.....	
Lawrence County.....	7	Greenville County—.....	
Lee County.....	5	Emporia.....	1
Lincoln County.....	3	Henrico County.....	1
Lowndes County.....	2	Smyth County.....	1
Madison County.....	4	Washington County.....	1
Marion County.....	3	Glade Spring.....	
Marshall County.....	5	Wise County.....	1
Monroe County.....	12	Total.....	12
Neshoba County.....	11		

City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Birmingham, Ala.....	2	—	Savannah, Ga.....		
Columbus, Ga.....	3	1	Waco, Tex.....		1
Dallas, Tex.....	1	1	Washington, D. C.....	1	—
Fort Worth, Tex.....	2	1	Winston-Salem, N. C.....		1
Memphis, Tenn.....	1	—			

PNEUMONIA (ALL FORMS).

City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Aberdeen, S. Dak.....	1	—	Bedford, Ind.....	4	—
Adams, Mass.....	1	1	Bellefonte, N. J.....	2	—
Akron, Ohio.....	6	—	Beverly, Mass.....		1
Alliance, Ohio.....	—	1	Binghamton, N. Y.....	6	3
Alton, Ill.....	2	1	Birmingham, Ala.....	1	8
Anderson, Ind.....	—	1	Bloomington, Ill.....		1
Ann Arbor, Mich.....	1	1	Boston, Mass.....	36	28
Ashland, Ohio.....	1	—	Braddock, Pa.....	2	—
Atchison, Kans.....	1	—	Bristol, Conn.....	1	1
Atlanta, Ga.....	3	10	Brookline, Mass.....	1	1
Atlantic City, N. J.....	3	—	Buffalo, N. Y.....	7	7
Attleboro, Mass.....	—	1	Burlington, Iowa.....		2
Aurora, Ill.....	2	—	Burlington, Vt.....		1
Baltimore, Md.....	95	34	Butte, Mont.....		3
Barberton, Ohio.....	—	1	Cairo, Ill.....		1
Battle Creek, Mich.....	1	—	Cambridge, Mass.....	6	7
Bayonne, N. J.....	2	—	Camden, N. J.....	3	—
Beaumont, Tex.....	2	—	Charleston, S. C.....		7

ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED OR TICK FEVER.

Oregon Report for December, 1919.

During the month of December, 1919, one case of Rocky Mountain spotted or tick fever was reported in Baker County, Oreg.

SCARLET FEVER.

See Telegraphic weekly reports from States, p. 284; Monthly summaries by States, p. 289; and Weekly reports from cities, p. 305.

SMALLPOX.

State Reports for December, 1919—Vaccination Histories.

Place.	New cases reported.	Deaths.	Vaccination history of cases.			
			Vaccinated within 7 years preceding attack.	Last vaccinated more than 7 years preceding attack.	Never successfully vaccinated.	History not obtained or uncertain.
Montana:						
Beaverhead County— Dillon.....	1				1	
Cascade County— Great Falls.....	8				8	
Custer County— Miles City.....	2				2	
Deer Lodge County— Anaconda.....	1				1	
Fergus County— Denton (R. D.).....	1				1	
Lewistown.....	8				8	
Flathead County— Whitefish.....	2				2	
Galatin County— Bozeman.....	2				2	
Glacier County— Cut Bank.....	1				1	
Granite County— Phi lipsburg (R. D.).....	1			1	.....
Lewis and Clark County— Helena.....	1				1	
Lincoln County— Troy.....	6				6	
Powder River County— Moorhead.....	6				6	
Ravalli County— Hamilton.....	1				1	
Roosevelt County— Froid.....	1				1	
Rosebud County— Carterville.....	16				16	
Forsyth.....	1				1	
Rosebud.....	6			1	5	
Sanders County— Paradise.....	1				1	
Teton County— Choteau.....	2				2	
Valley County— Glasgow.....	5				5	
Vandia.....	5				5	
Wheatland County— Harlowton (R. D.).....	1				4	
Yellowstone County— Billings.....	4				4	
Total.....	85			4	31	
New Mexico:						
Bernalillo County.....	2				2	
Colfax County.....	7				7	
Grant County.....	1				1	
Lincoln County.....	2				2	

SMALLPOX—Continued.**City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920—Continued.**

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Flint, Mich.	5		Oak Park, Ill.	1	
Fond du Lac, Wis.	19		Ogden, Utah	48	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	1		Oklahoma City, Okla.	1	
Fort Worth, Tex.	5		Omaha, Nebr.	21	
Fremont, Ohio	5		Oshkosh, Wis.	1	
Galesburg, Ill.	11		Paducah, Ky.	2	
Great Falls, Mont.	1		Philadelphia, Pa.	1	
Green Bay, Wis.	13		Pine Bluff, Ark.	2	
Hammond, Ind.	22		Pittsburgh, Pa.	1	
Huntington, Ind.	9		Pocatello, Idaho	14	
Huntington, W. Va.	5		Pontiac, Mich.	2	
Indianapolis, Ind.	17		Portland, Oreg.	99	
Ironon, Ohio	1		Pueblo, Colo.	4	
Ironwood, Mich.	3		Racine, Wis.	4	
Janesville, Wis.	3		Riverside, Calif.	10	
Kansas City, Kans.	1		Roanoke, Va.	1	
Kansas City, Mo.	23		Rock Island, Ill.	9	
Kenosha, Wis.	6		Rome, Ga.	1	
Knoxville, Tenn.	7		St. Cloud, Minn.	5	
Kokomo, Ind.	33		St. Joseph, Mo.	71	
La Crosse, Wis.	1		St. Louis, Mo.	10	
La Fayette, Ind.	3		St. Paul, Minn.	25	
Lawrence, Kans.	1		Salem, Oreg.	3	
Lincoln, Nebr.	12		Salt Lake City, Utah	9	
Logansport, Ind.	17		Santa Barbara, Calif.	2	
Long Beach, Calif.	2		Sheboygan, Wis.	3	
Los Angeles, Calif.	3		Sioux City, Iowa	1	
Louisville, Ky.	1		Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	5	
Madison, Wis.	2		South Bend, Ind.	3	
Mankato, Minn.	2		Springfield, Ohio	1	
Marion, Ind.	1		Steubenville, Ohio	1	
Marion, Ohio	4		Stockton, Calif.	1	
Marshalltown, Iowa	6		Superior, Wis.	8	
Mason City, Iowa	3		Toledo, Ohio	3	
Milwaukee, Wis.	6		Topeka, Kans.	1	
Minneapolis, Minn.	44		Tuscaloosa, Ala.	1	
Monmouth, Ill.	12	1	Washington, D. C.	2	
Muncie, Ind.	3		Wausau, Wis.	3	
New Orleans, La.	9	6	Wichita, Kans.	10	
North Little Rock, Ark.	1		Winston-Salem, N. C.	1	
Oakland, Calif.	7		Youngstown, Ohio	3	

TETANUS.**City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.**

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Dallas, Tex.	1	1	Providence, R. I.		1
Hammond, Ind.		1	San Francisco, Calif.		1
New York, N. Y.	1	1	Savannah, Ga.		
Omaha, Nebr.		1			

TUBERCULOSIS.

See Telegraphic weekly reports from States, p. 284, and Weekly reports from cities, p. 305.

TYPHOID FEVER.
Monthly State Reports, 1919.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Delaware (December):		Mississippi (December):	
Kent County—		Adams County.....	3
Harrington.....	1	Amite County.....	2
New Castle County—		Attala County.....	1
Port Penn.....	2	Bolivar County.....	2
St. Georges.....	2	Carroll County.....	1
Wilmington.....	3	Choctaw County.....	1
Sussex County—		Clay County.....	1
Milton.....	1	Cochahoma County.....	3
Selbyville.....	1	Copiah County.....	7
Total.....	10	De Soto County.....	1
Idaho (December):		Greene County.....	3
Bonneville County.....	2	Grenada County.....	4
Maine (June):		Hancock County.....	1
Aroostook County—		Harrison County.....	5
Van Buren (town).....	1	Hinds County.....	2
Cumberland County—		Holmes County.....	3
Portland.....	7	Humphreys County.....	3
Gorham (town).....	1	Jackson County.....	1
Kennebec County—		Jasper County.....	4
Augusta.....	1	Jones County.....	21
Somerset County—		Kemper County.....	1
Fairfield (town).....	1	Lauderdale County.....	5
Waldo County—		Lawrence County.....	2
Belfast.....	1	Leake County.....	1
Washington County—		Lee County.....	1
Calais.....	1	Leflore County.....	1
Total.....	13	Lincoln County.....	3
Maine (October):		Madison County.....	9
Androscoggin County—		Marion County.....	1
Livermore (town).....	2	Marshall County.....	3
Aroostook County—		Oktibbeha County.....	1
Frenchville (town).....	2	Panola County.....	6
Fort Fairfield (town).....	2	Pearl River County.....	2
Van Buren (town).....	2	Pike County.....	1
Cumberland County—		Pontotoc County.....	5
Portland.....	14	Scott County.....	2
Kennebec County—		Simpson County.....	2
Augusta.....	1	Smith County.....	2
Waterville.....	8	Stone County.....	1
Knox County—		Sunflower County.....	12
Thomaston (town).....	1	Tate County.....	1
Rockland.....	2	Tippah County.....	2
Oxford County—		Tishomingo County.....	4
Brownfield (town).....	1	Tunica County.....	3
Sagadahoc County—		Union County.....	3
Bath.....	8	Warren County.....	4
York County—		Washington County.....	2
Sanford (town).....	2	Wayne County.....	2
York (town).....	2	Webster County.....	2
Saco.....	1	Winston County.....	1
Total.....	48	Yazoo County.....	5
Maine (December):		Total.....	159
Androscoggin County—		Montana (December):	
Poland (town).....	1	Cascade County—	
Aroostook County—		Great Falls.....	1
Presque Isle (town).....	1	Chouteau County—	
Cumberland County—		Floweree (R. D.).....	1
Portland.....	2	Fergus County—	
Standish (town).....	1	Lewistown (R. D.).....	1
Franklin County—		Hill County—	
Rangeley (town).....	1	Chester.....	1
Penobscot County—		Havre.....	1
Argyle (town).....	1	Lewis and Clark County—	
Piscataquis County—		Helena.....	2
Foxcroft (town).....	1	Missoula County—	
Sagadahoc County—		Missoula.....	1
Bath.....	1	Park County—	
York County—		Livingston.....	4
Sanford (town).....	1	Total.....	12
Waterboro (town).....	1	New Mexico (December):	
Total.....	11	Bernalillo County.....	4
		Chaves County.....	2
		Luna County.....	1
		Mora County.....	3
		Roosevelt County.....	1
		San Miguel County.....	1

February 6, 1920.

TYPHOID FEVER—Continued.

Monthly State Reports, 1919—Continued.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
New Mexico (December)—Continued.		Oregon (December):	
Santa Fe County.....	1	Douglas County.....	12
Taos County.....	1	Lane County.....	2
Valencia County.....	1	Portland.....	2
Total.....	15	Total.....	16
North Dakota (December):		Pennsylvania (December):	
Bowman County.....	1	Adams County.....	1
Burke County.....	1	Allegheny County.....	40
Burleigh County— Bismarck.....	1	Armstrong County.....	11
Cass County— Fargo.....	2	Beaver County.....	6
Hettinger County.....	2	Berke County.....	13
Morton County— Mandan.....	2	Bucks County.....	10
Ramsey County.....	1	Butler County.....	5
Renville County.....	1	Cambria County.....	7
Steele County.....	1	Center County.....	2
Ward County— Kenmare.....	1	Chester County.....	3
Total.....	13	Clearfield County.....	3
Ohio (December):		Clinton County.....	2
Adams County.....	1	Cumberland County.....	3
Allen County.....	7	Danphin County.....	4
Ashatabula County.....	2	Delaware County.....	4
Athens County.....	2	Erie County.....	1
Belmont County.....	3	Fayette County.....	18
Brown County.....	1	Franklin County.....	10
Butler County.....	2	Greene County.....	3
Carroll County.....	3	Huntingdon County.....	2
Clermont County.....	2	Indiana County.....	3
Columbiana County.....	1	Jefferson County.....	2
Crawford County.....	2	Juniata County.....	2
Cuyahoga County.....	9	Lancaster County.....	10
Defiance County.....	3	Lawrence County.....	2
Franklin County.....	3	Lebanon County.....	2
Greene County.....	2	Lehigh County.....	1
Hamilton County.....	5	Luzerne County.....	2
Hocking County.....	4	Lycoming County.....	1
Holmes County.....	3	Mercer County.....	2
Huron County.....	1	Monroe County.....	1
Jackson County.....	8	Montgomery County.....	9
Jefferson County.....	5	Montour County.....	1
Lake County.....	3	Northampton County.....	1
Lawrence County.....	8	Northumberland County.....	7
Licking County.....	1	Perry County.....	1
Lorain County.....	1	Philadelphia County.....	22
Lucas County.....	2	Potter County.....	1
Madison County.....	1	Schuylkill County.....	2
Mahoning County.....	2	Somerset County.....	3
Marion County.....	1	Tioga County.....	4
Meigs County.....	1	Venango County.....	1
Mercer County.....	1	Washington County.....	6
Monroe County.....	1	Wayne County.....	1
Montgomery County.....	2	Westmoreland County.....	6
Muskingum County.....	3	York County.....	0
Richland County.....	1	Total.....	271
Ross County.....	3	South Dakota (December):	
Scioto County.....	2	Hamlin County.....	1
Seneca County.....	1	Jones County.....	1
Shelby County.....	1	Total.....	2
Stark County.....	2	Virginia (December):	
Summit County.....	5	Accomac County.....	2
Trumbull County.....	11	Hopeton.....	1
Tuscarawas County.....	1	Painter.....	2
Union County.....	5	Albemarie County— Keswick.....	1
Wayne County.....	1	Alexandria County— Alexandria.....	1
Williams County.....	3	Falls Church.....	1
Wood County.....	2	Alleghany County— Clifton Forge.....	1
Wyandot County.....	1	Augusta County— Staunton.....	3
Total.....	135	Bath County.....	1

TYPHOID FEVER—Continued.

Monthly State Reports, 1919—Continued.

Place.	New cases reported.	Place.	New cases reported.
Virginia (December)—Continued.		Virginia (December)—Continued.	
Buchanan County.....	5	Russell County.....	1
Grundy.....	5	Scott County.....	1
Hurley.....	3	Shenandoah County.....	1
Carroll County.....	1	Quicksburg.....	2
Chesterfield County—		Southampton County.....	2
Winterpock.....	1	Spotsylvania County.....	1
Craig County—		Surry County.....	3
New Castle.....	1	Sussex County.....	1
Dickenson County.....	1	Tazewell County.....	1
Dinwiddie County.....	3	Warwick County—	
Elizabeth City County—		Newport News.....	2
Hampton.....	1	Washington County.....	5
Goochland County—		Bristol.....	4
Manakin.....	1	Emory.....	1
Grayson County.....	1	Westmoreland County—	
Greeneville County—		Colonial Beach.....	1
Emporia.....	1	Wise County—	
Henrico County.....	1	Inman.....	1
Richmond.....	7	Wythe County.....	1
King and Queen County.....	1	York County.....	1
Lee County.....	3	Total.....	94
Montgomery County.....	3	Wyoming (December):	
Nansemond County—		Sheridan County.....	1
Whaleystown.....	1	Freemont County.....	2
Norfolk County—		Johnson County.....	1
Norfolk.....	4	Uinta County.....	2
Orange County.....		Total.....	6
Patrick County.....	2		
Roanoke County.....	2		
Salem.....	3		

City Reports for Week Ended Jan. 17, 1920.

Place.	Cases.	Deaths.	Place.	Cases.	Deaths.
Akron, Ohio.....	1		McKeesport, Pa.....	1	
Atlanta, Ga.....	2	2	Marlboro, Mass.....	1	1
Baltimore, Md.....	2	2	Mattoon, Ill.....	1	
Beaver Falls, Pa.....	1		Memphis, Tenn.....	2	
Birmingham, Ala.....	3		Milwaukee, Wis.....	1	
Braddock, Pa.....	1		Minneapolis, Minn.....	1	1
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1		Missoula, Mont.....	1	
Burlington, Iowa.....	1		Mobile, Ala.....	3	
Cambridge, Mass.....	1		Nashville, Tenn.....	1	
Camden, N. J.....	2		New Castle, Pa.....	4	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.....		1	New Orleans, La.....	2	
Charleston, S. C.....	2		Newport, R. I.....	1	
Chicago, Ill.....	1		New York, N. Y.....	15	2
Cleveland, Ohio.....	2		Northampton, Mass.....	1	1
Coffeyville, Kans.....	1		Norwalk, Conn.....	1	
Cohoes, N. Y.....	1		Oakland, Calif.....	1	1
Colorado Springs, Colo.....	1		Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2	1
Columbus, Ohio.....		1	Pasadena, Calif.....	1	
Danville, Ill.....	1		Philadelphia, Pa.....	2	3
Detroit, Mich.....	1	1	Plymouth, Pa.....	1	
East Chicago, Ind.....		1	Portland, Me.....	1	
Elmira, N. Y.....	1		Portland, Oreg.....	1	
Erie, Pa.....	1		Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	1	1
Everett, Mass.....			Richmond, Va.....		1
Fall River, Mass.....	2		Riverside, Calif.....	2	
Flint, Mich.....	1		Rochester, N. Y.....		1
Galesburg, Ill.....	1		Sacramento, Calif.....	1	
Galveston, Tex.....	1		St. Louis, Mo.....	1	1
Great Falls, Mont.....	1		San Francisco, Calif.....		1
Hammond, Ind.....	2		Sheboygan, Wis.....	1	
Independence, Mo.....	10		Springfield, Ill.....		1
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3	1	Springfield, Mo.....		1
Jacksonville, Ill.....	1		Syracuse, N. Y.....		1
Kenosha, Wis.....	1		Toledo, Ohio.....	2	
Lawrence, Mass.....	1		Washington, D. C.....	3	
Long Beach, Calif.....	1		Wilmington, Del.....		1
Los Angeles, Calif.....	2				

FOREIGN AND INSULAR.

BRAZIL.

Influenza Mortality—State of Sao Paulo—October-December, 1918.

During the period October 1 to December 31, 1918, 12,386 fatal cases of influenza were reported in the State of Sao Paulo, Brazil. These fatalities were distributed, according to months, as follows: October, 873 deaths; November, 8,215 deaths; December, 3,298 deaths. The occurrence was reported from 200 municipalities (parishes). The total number of deaths from all causes notified during the period under report, was 36,654. The total population is stated at 4,240,229.

The occurrence of influenza deaths in cities was reported as follows: Capital (Sao Paulo), 5,331 deaths (total deaths all causes, 8,848; population, 528,295). Campinas, 209 deaths (total deaths from all causes, 677; population, 105,160). Santos, 847 (total deaths from all causes, 1,377; population, 95,365). Sao Carlos, 139 (total deaths from all causes, 341; population, 70,209). Ribeirao Preto, 205 (total deaths from all causes, 513; population, 56,000). Guaratingueta, 90 (total deaths from all causes, 477; population, 51,655); Botucatu, 55 (total deaths from all causes, 221; population, 33,545). Other localities in interior, 5,510 (total deaths from all causes, 24,200; population, 3,300,000).

CANADA.

Lethargic Encephalitis—Manitoba and Ontario.

During the week ended January 17, 1920, four cases of lethargic encephalitis, with four fatalities, were notified at Winnipeg, Manitoba, and 11 cases, with 6 fatalities, in the Province of Ontario.

Smallpox—Province of Ontario.

Smallpox has been reported in the Province of Ontario, Canada, as follows: Week ended January 10, 1920, 325 cases, of which 146 cases, with 4 fatalities, were notified at Toronto. The cases were distributed in 30 counties and 61 localities. There were reported 28 new centers of infection. Week ended January 17, 1920, 288 cases, of which 179 cases, with 1 fatality, were notified at Toronto. The cases were distributed in 25 counties and 45 localities. There were reported 20 new centers of infection.

During the month of November, 1919, 1,673 cases of smallpox, occurring in 30 counties and 69 localities, were reported in the Province of Ontario. Of these cases, 1,356 were notified at Toronto. During the month of December, 1919, there were reported 1,414 cases, with 2 deaths, occurring in 17 counties and 55 localities. Of these cases, 930 were notified at Toronto.

CANARY ISLANDS.

Epidemic Influenza—Las Palmas.

Epidemic influenza was reported present at Las Palmas, Canary Islands, January 20, 1920.

CUBA.

Communicable Diseases—Habana.

Communicable diseases have been notified at Habana as follows:

Disease.	Jan. 1-10, 1920.		Remaining under treatment Jan. 10, 1920.
	New cases.	Deaths.	
Broncho pneumonia.....	21	21	3
Chicken pox.....			2
Diphtheria.....	3		5
Influenza.....	20	12	11
Leprosy.....			19
Malaria.....	17	1	170
Measles.....	2		20
Paratyphoid fever.....			1
Scarlet fever.....	3	1	3
Smallpox.....			6
Typhoid fever.....	10	2	37

¹ From the interior, 18.

² From the interior, 16.

Straits Settlements.

Influenza Mortality—Year 1918.

During the year 1918, 844 fatal cases of influenza were registered in the Straits Settlements. This figure is officially stated to bear little relation to the actual number of deaths resulting, directly or indirectly, from influenza. In June and July, 1918, a widespread epidemic of influenza was present, but in a comparatively mild form. The number of reported cases was large, but the case fatality is stated not to have been high. In October, 1918, a second and more serious outbreak occurred, which lasted about three weeks with great intensity. The disease was characterized by frequent occurrence of broncho pneumonia of extreme virulence and causing heavy mortality. It is stated that influenza caused approximately 3,500 fatalities, this figure being calculated on the excess deaths registered as due to pneumonia, bronchitis, phthisis, and "fever not specified." The total number of deaths from all causes reported was 36,294, as compared with 29,950 deaths in 1917 (population, 809,869), and 24,371 deaths in 1916 (population, 793,739); population in 1918, 827,719.

February 6, 1920.

VIRGIN ISLANDS.

Contagious Diseases—December, 1919.

The occurrence of contagious diseases in the Virgin Islands during the month of December, 1919, was reported as follows:

	Cases.	Remarks.
In St. Thomas and St. John:		
Chancroid.....	12	6 imported.
Erysipelas.....	1	
Gonorrhœa.....	13	4 imported; 1 St. John.
Malaria, quartan.....	1	
Pellagra.....	1	
Schistosomiasis.....	1	
Syphilis.....	4	Imported. 1 imported.
Trachoma.....	5	Do.
Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	3	
Whooping cough.....	9	
Influenza.....	1	St. John.
In St. Croix:		
Amebic dysentery.....	3	
Chancroid.....	1	
Filariasis.....	33	
Gonorrhœa.....	6	
Leprosy.....	1	
Pellagra.....	2	
Syphilis.....	9	
Trachoma.....	22	

INFLUENZA.

The following information was taken from reports received during the week ended February 6, 1920:

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Algeria:				
Department—				
Algiers.....	Dec. 11-20.....	28		
Oran.....	do.....	1		
Brazil:				
Sao Paulo.....	Nov. 3-16.....		4	
Canada:				
Manitoba:				
Winnipeg.....	Dec. 14-27.....	3	1	
Do.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 17.....	2	4	
Canary Islands:				
Las Palmas.....	Jan. 20.....			Epidemic.
China:				
Hankow.....	Nov. 30-Dec. 6.....			Present. Mild.
Egypt:				
Cairo.....	Nov. 12-25.....	19	10	
Port Said.....	do.....	1		
France:				
Bordeaux.....	Nov. 24-30.....		1	
Great Britain:				
England and Wales.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 10.....		95	In 96 great towns. Population, aggregate, 16,577,344.
Scotland.....	do.....		4	In 16 principal towns. Thirteen deaths with influenza complications. Population, 2,416,900.
Greece:				
Athens.....	Nov. 14-Dec. 13.....		44	
Kalamata.....	Nov. 1-30.....		1	Cases were among refugees from Russia.
Saloniki.....	Nov. 30-Dec. 14.....	3		
India:				
Karachi.....	Dec. 7-20.....		377	
Madras.....	Dec. 14-20.....			
Norway:				
Christiania.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 3.....	1		
Malmö.....	Dec. 21-27.....	9		
Spain:				
Valencia.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 3.....	87	33	

INFLUENZA—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cascs.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Sweden:				
Stockholm.....	Nov. 23-29.....	3	2	
Switzerland:				
Zurich.....	Dec. 14-27.....	3	.....
Union of South Africa:				
Cape Town.....	Sept. 27-Oct. 31.....	43	3	
Durban.....	Nov. 2-8.....	.....	1	
Port Elizabeth.....	Oct. 25-Nov. 29.....	21	1	
Virgin Islands:				
St. John.....	Dec. 1-31.....	1	.....
On vessel:				
S. S. Tenyo Maru.....	Jan. 10.....	7	.....	At Honolulu. From Yokohama, Japan, Dec. 21, 1919.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER.

Reports Received During Week Ended Feb. 6, 1920.¹

CHOLERA.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Japan:				
Taiwan.....	Nov. 21-30.....	6	11	Entire island.
Philippine Islands:				
Manila.....	Dec. 7-13.....	1	.....
Provinces.....				
Albay.....	Dec. 7-13.....	11	10	
Ambos Camarines.....	do.....	15	6	
Antique.....	do.....	65	41	
Batangas.....	do.....	1	1	
Bohol.....	do.....	8	5	
Iloilo.....	do.....	5	3	
Isabela.....	do.....	9	8	
Leguna.....	do.....	5	2	
Mindoro.....	do.....	1	1	
Pangasinan.....	do.....	15	9	
Rizal.....	do.....	1	.....
Sorsogon.....	do.....	25	21	
Tayabas.....	do.....	5	1	
Manila.....	Dec. 14-20.....	3	1	
Provinces.....				
Albay.....	Dec. 14-20.....	3	3	
Ambos Camarines.....	do.....	12	8	
Antique.....	do.....	36	31	
Bohol.....	do.....	1	1	
Cebu.....	do.....	2	1	
Leguna.....	do.....	1	1	
Occidental Negros.....	do.....	30	11	
Pangasinan.....	do.....	9	10	
Tayabas.....	do.....	8	2	

PLAQUE.

China:				
Hongkong.....	Dec. 7-13.....	.....	.....	In vicinity.
Ecuador:				
Guayaquil.....	Dec. 1-31.....	1	.....
Peru:				
Trujillo (Salaverry).....	Dec. 15-21.....	1	.....	Present in surrounding country.
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	Nov. 18-Dec. 14.....	.....	.....	Present in vicinity.

SMALLPOX.

Algeria:				
Department—				
Algiers.....	Dec. 11-20.....	16	.....
Constantine.....	do.....	1	.....
Oran.....	do.....	13	.....
Canada:				
British Columbia—				
Vancouver.....	Jan. 11-17.....	7	.....

¹ From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources.

February 6, 1920.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.
Reports Received During Week Ended Feb. 6, 1920—Continued.
SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Canada—Continued.				
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	Jan. 11-17.....	2	.....
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	do.....	1	.....
Ontario— Hamilton.....	Jan. 18-24.....	2	.....
Kinston.....	Jan. 11-17.....	1	.....
Ottawa.....	do.....	1	.....
Toronto.....	do.....	179	1	
Quebec— Quebec.....	do.....	3	.....
China:				
Amoy.....	Dec. 2-8.....	.....	1	
Canton.....	Dec. 7-30.....	.....	.....	Present.
Chungking.....	Nov. 23-29.....	.....	.....	Do.
Foochow.....	Nov. 23-Dec. 6.....	.....	.....	Do.
Nanking.....	Nov. 24-Dec. 6.....	.....	.....	Do.
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	Dec. 10-16.....	6	3	
Cairo.....	Nov. 12-25.....	6	2	
Germany.....				Oct. 5-15, 1919: Cases, 32. In addition to previous reports, Sept. 28-Oct. 4, 1919: Cases, 26.
Italy:				
Genoa.....	Nov. 1-30.....	8	3	Province.
Messina.....	Dec. 14-21.....	10	.....	In Province, 31 cases.
San Fratello.....	Dec. 14-20.....	20	.....
Mexico:				
Ciudad Juarez.....	Jan. 11-17.....	.....	1	
Newfoundland:				
St. Johns.....	Jan. 10-16.....	1	.....	Outports, 3 cases. Present at five other localities.
Portuguese East Africa:				
Lourenco Marques.....	Nov. 23-29.....	4	.....	Present in 5 districts, Nov. 9-Dec. 6, 1919, with 38 reported cases.
Spain:				
Bilbao.....	Dec. 11-20.....	.....	1	
Valencia.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 3.....	3	.....
Vigo.....	Dec. 14-20.....	.....	3	
Do.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 3.....	.....	2	Dec. 21-27, 1919: Present in vicinity..
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	Dec. 2-8.....	1	.....

TYPHUS FEVER.

Algeria: Department— Algiers.....	Dec. 11-20.....	1	.....
Austria.....	Sept. 7-14.....	7	.....
Vienna.....	do.....	5	.....
Chile: Valparaiso.....	Dec. 14-20.....	110	27	
Egypt: Alexandria.....	Dec. 10-16.....	2	.....
Germany.....		.....	.....	Oct. 5-25, 1919: Cases, 10—3 civilians, 7 military.
Great Britain: Belfast.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 3.....	1	1	
Hungary.....		.....	.....	Aug. 25-Sept. 14, 1919: Cases, 6.
Mexico: San Luis Potosi.....	Jan. 11-17.....	.....	.....	Present.
Tunis: Tunis.....	Dec. 29-Jan. 4.....	1	1	
Turkey: Constantinople.....	Nov. 18-Dec. 14....	22	.....

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—
 Continued.

 Reports Received from Dec. 27, 1919, to Jan. 30, 1920.¹
CHOLERA.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
China:				
Amoy.....	Nov. 4-17.....	.....	2	
Chosen (Korea).....	Oct. 1-31.....	6	4	
Chemulpo.....	do.....	34	30	
Fusan.....	do.....	.....	.....
Provinces—				
Keiki.....	Aug. 15-Nov. 16.....	224	135	
Kogen.....	do.....	64	38	
Kokai.....	do.....	4,015	2,770	
North Chusei.....	do.....	1	1	
North Heian.....	do.....	3,196	2,434	
North Kankyo.....	do.....	497	275	
North Keisho.....	do.....	63	35	
North Zenra.....	do.....	1,326	692	
South Chusei.....	do.....	930	590	
South Heian.....	do.....	3,031	1,858	
South Kankyo.....	do.....	870	551	
South Keisho.....	do.....	318	156	
South Zenra.....	do.....	657	288	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	Oct. 10.....	1	.....
India:				Oct. 22-Nov. 22, 1919: Deaths, 12,700.
Bombay.....	Nov. 2-8.....	1	1	
Calcutta.....	Oct. 26-Dec. 6.....	135	123	
Madras.....	Nov. 23-Dec. 13.....	7	3	
Rangoon.....	Nov. 30-Dec. 6.....	1	.....
Japan:				
Kobe.....	Nov. 24-30.....	2	.....
Taiwan.....	Nov. 10-20.....	1	1	For entire island: Oct. 22-Nov. 20, 1919: Cases, 645; deaths, 374.
Tokyo.....	Nov. 10-20.....	1	1	
Java:				Oct. 5-11, 1919: One case, 1 death. At Pasoecean.
East Java.....	Nov. 5-11.....	.....	.....	Nov. 5-11, 1919: Cases, 4.
West Java.....	Nov. 5-11.....	4	.....
Batavia.....	Nov. 5-11.....	4	.....
Philippine Islands:				
Manila.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	15	9	Nov. 2-Dec. 6, 1919: Cases, 1,306; deaths, 980.
Provinces—				
Albay.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	325	226	
Ambos Camarines.....	Nov. 2-22.....	39	20	
Antique.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	38	30	
Batangas.....	do.....	37	27	
Bohol.....	do.....	25	21	
Cagayan.....	Nov. 3-15.....	35	20	
Capiz.....	Nov. 2-8.....	6	5	
Cavite.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	25	16	
Cebu.....	Nov. 2-29.....	21	13	
Davao.....	Nov. 9-15.....	6	4	
Ilocos Norte.....	Nov. 2-29.....	42	40	
Ilocos Sur.....	Nov. 2-22.....	18	15	
Ilollo.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	50	30	
Isabela.....	do.....	158	69	
Laguna.....	Nov. 2-29.....	17	11	
Mindoro.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	80	30	
Mountain.....	Nov. 2-22.....	6	4	
Occidental Negros.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	68	39	
Pangasinan.....	do.....	36	27	
Rizal.....	do.....	41	15	
Sorsogon.....	do.....	183	118	
Tarlac.....	Nov. 2-22.....	11	11	
Tayabas.....	Nov. 2-Dec. 6.....	41	30	
Union.....	Nov. 9-15.....	5	5	
Poland:				Present in November, 1919.
Garwolin.....	.....	.....	.....	Do.
Kowal.....	.....	.....	.....	Do.
Stryi.....	.....	.....	.....
Siam:				
Bangkok.....	Oct. 5-Nov. 29.....	.....	60	
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	Oct. 5-Nov. 28.....	14	13	

¹ From medical officers of the Public Health Service, American consuls, and other sources. For reports received from June 28 to Dec. 26, 1919, see Public Health Reports for Dec. 26, 1919. The tables of epidemic diseases are terminated semiannually and new tables begun.

February 6, 1920.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—
 Continued.

Reports Received from Dec. 27, 1919, to Jan. 30, 1920.
PLAGUE.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
British East Africa:				
Kisumu.....	Sept. 28-Nov. 1...	6	6	
Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Nov. 9-15.....	1	1	
Ceylon:				
Colombo.....	Oct. 26-Nov. 29....	18	19	
Chile:				
Antofagasta.....	Dec. 8-14.....	1	.....
Ecuador:				
Guayaquil.....	Nov. 1-30.....	1	.....
Egypt.....				
Cities—				
Alexandria.....	Dec. 3.....	1	1	
Province—				
Assiout.....	Nov. 15-21.....	30	17	
Greece:				
Saloniki.....	Oct. 6-Nov. 30....	18	7	
India:				
Bombay.....	Oct. 19-Nov. 29....	5	5	Oct. 19-Nov. 8, 1919: Cases, 12,419;
Karachi.....	Nov. 9-29.....	3	2	deaths, 9,382.
Madras Presidency.....	Nov. 9-Dec. 13....	839	535	
Rangoon.....	Nov. 2-22.....	13	12	Oct. 19-Nov. 1, 1919: Cases, 10;
Java:				deaths, 7.
East Java.....				Sept. 28-Nov. 18, 1919: Cases, 639;
Peru:				deaths, 637.
Salaverry (Trujillo).....	Nov. 23-Dec. 14....	8	1	
Senegal:				
Dakar.....	Nov. 1-30.....		146	Including Dakar and vicinity.
Straits Settlements:				
Singapore.....	Oct. 23-Nov. 8....	2	1	
Syria:				
Beirut.....	Dec. 22.....	29	.....
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	Nov. 14-20.....	10	.....	Present Dec. 11, 1919.
On vessel:				
S. S. Kaisar-i-Hind.....	Nov. 28.....	3	.....	At Port Said, Egypt. From Bombay, Nov. 15, for London.

SMALLPOX.

Algeria:				
Departments—				
Algiers.....	Nov. 11-Dec. 11...	34	.....
Constantine.....	do.....	13	.....
Oran.....	do.....	55	.....
Bolivia:				
La Paz.....	June 29-Dec. 20.....		206	Dec. 29, 1918-June 23, 1919: Cases, 86; deaths, 44. Dec. 14-20, 1919: Cases, 7; deaths, 5.
Brazil:				
Bahia.....	Oct. 26-Nov. 15....	1,226	700	
Pernambuco.....	Nov. 10-16.....	29	4	
Rio de Janeiro.....	Sept. 28-Nov. 23....	372	105	
Canada:				
British Columbia—				
Vancouver.....	Nov. 30-Dec. 6....	1	.....
Do.....	Jan. 4-10.....	1	.....
Nova Scotia—				
Halifax.....	Dec. 21-27.....	2	.....
Do.....	Jan. 4-10.....	1	.....
Sydney.....	Dec. 7-13.....	1	.....
Do.....	Dec. 28-Jan. 10....	2	.....
Counties—				
Cumberland.....	Dec. 14-20.....			Present.
Inverness.....	do.....			Do.
Pictou.....	do.....			Do.
Ontario.....				Nov. 30-Dec. 6, 1919: Cases, 125, in 45 localities, exclusive of Dysart and Toronto. Dec. 1- 31, 1919: Cases, 1,414; deaths, 2. Dec. 28, 1919-Jan. 3, 1920: Cases 272, in 34 localities.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.
Reports Received from Dec. 27, 1919, to Jan. 30, 1920—Continued.
SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Canada—Continued.				
Ontario—Continued.				
Gloucester County				
Hamilton	Dec. 14-20	3		
Do	Jan. 4-17	7		
Kingston	Dec. 21-27	1		
Do	Dec. 28-Jan. 3	2		
North Bay	Jan. 11-17	3		
Ottawa	Dec. 14-20	1		
Do	Dec. 28-Jan. 3	1		
Peterborough	Dec. 7-29	4		
Prescott	Jan. 4-10	1		
Sault Ste. Marie	Dec. 7-27	1		
Do	Dec. 28-Jan. 3	1		
Toronto	Dec. 7-27	727		
Do	Dec. 28-Jan. 10	328	4	
Windsor	Dec. 14-27	2		
Quebec—				
Montreal	Dec. 7-27	3		
Quebec	do	4		
Do	Jan. 4-10	5		
Saskatchewan—				
Moosejaw	Dec. 28-Jan. 31			
Saskatoon	Dec. 14-20	1		
Ceylon:				
Colombo	Nov. 16-22	9	9	
China:				
Amoy	Nov. 4-10			
Canton	Nov. 2-29			Present.
Chungking	Nov. 2-Dec. 6			Do.
Foochow	Nov. 16-22			Do.
Nanking	Dec. 6-20			Do.
Chosen (Korea):				
Fusan	Oct. 1-31	2	1	
Seoul	do	9	1	
Colombia:				
Barranquilla	Nov. 16-Dec. 20	50	2	
Egypt:				
Alexandria	Nov. 12-Dec. 2	17	9	
Cairo	Oct. 1-Nov. 4	36	19	
Port Said	do	4	4	
Finland:				
Provinces—				
Nyland	July 16-31	1		
Tavastehus	do	1		
Viborg	do	23		
Finland				Oct. 15-31, 1919: Cases, 6.
Provinces—				
Nyland	Oct. 15-31	4		Helsingfors.
Tavastehus	do	1		Rural district.
Viborg	do	1		Do.
Finland				Nov. 1-15, 1919: Cases, 27.
Provinces—				
Abo Och Borneborg	Nov. 1-15	1		Rural district.
Nyland	do	16		Helsingfors.
St. Michael	do	5		Rural district.
Tavastehus	do	1		Do.
Vasa	do	4		Do.
Germany				Oct. 5-11, 1919: Cases, 32. In addition to previously reported cases, Sept. 28-Oct. 4, 1919: Cases, 26.
Greece:				
Saloniki	Nov. 10-22	9	8	
India:				
Bombay	Oct. 12-Nov. 29	18	8	
Calcutta	Oct. 26-Dec. 6	113	104	
Karachi	Nov. 23-29	6	1	
Madras	Nov. 2-Dec. 6	25	16	
Rangoon	Oct. 19-Nov. 22	29	13	
Italy:				
Genoa	Nov. 16-Dec. 7	24		Province.
Messina	Nov. 10-Dec. 7	34	8	
San Fratello	Dec. 1-7	19	5	Province of Messina.
Japan:				
Taiwan	Nov. 1-20	10	2	Entire island.

February 6, 1920.

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—Continued.
Reports Received from Dec. 27, 1919, to Jan. 30, 1920—Continued.
SMALLPOX—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Java:				
East Java.....				Sept. 28-Nov. 18, 1919: Cases, 30.
Residency—				
Surabaya.....	Oct. 25-Nov. 18.....	18		
West Java.....				Oct. 17-31, 1919: Cases, 274;
Batavia.....	Oct. 17-31.....	27	8	deaths, 72.
Mexico:				
Acapulco.....	Nov. 9-15.....	2		
Chihuahua.....	Dec. 21-27.....	2		
Mexico City.....	Nov. 16-Dec. 6.....	8		
San Luis Potosi.....	Dec. 14-20.....		1	
Tehuantepec.....	Dec. 25-31.....	6		
Newfoundland:				
St. John's.....	Dec. 20-26.....	3		Dec. 13-26, at outports, 6 cases.
Do.....	Dec. 27-Jan. 9.....	3		Present at 8 other localities.
Panama:				
Colon.....	Dec. 15-21.....	1		
Portugal:				
Lisbon.....	Nov. 30-Dec. 20.....		41	
Oporto.....	Dec. 7-20.....	5	5	
Spain:				
Barcelona.....	Nov. 6-Dec. 9.....		14	
Bilbao.....	Nov. 1-30.....		3	
Cadiz.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 30.....		6	
Valencia.....	Nov. 10-Dec. 27.....	39	9	
Vigo.....	Nov. 18-Dec. 27.....		14	
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	Dec. 23-29.....	1		
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	Nov. 9-15.....	5		
Union of South Africa:				
Johannesburg.....	Oct. 1-31.....	10		
On vessel:				
S. S. Saroxie.....	Dec. 23.....	1		At Ponta Delgada, Azores. From Rotterdam for New York.

TYPHUS FEVER.

Algeria:				
Departments—				
Constantine.....	Nov. 11-30.....	2		
Oran.....	Nov. 21-Dec. 11.....	3		
Austria:				
Vienna.....	Sept. 7-14.....	5		Sept. 7-14, 1919: Cases, 7.
Bolivia:				
La Paz.....	June 29-Dec. 20.....	30	31	Dec. 29, 1918-June 28, 1919: Deaths, 52.
Canada:				
Ontario Province.....				Dec. 1-31, 1919: One case.
Chile:				
Antofagasta.....	Nov. 17-Dec. 14.....	14		
Santiago.....				
Valparaiso.....	Nov. 9-30.....	775	68	Jan. 12-Sept. 30, 1919: Cases, 5,153; deaths, 1,023. Outbreak in October, 1918.
China:				
Antung.....	Nov. 3-9.....	1		Dec. 1-13, 1919: Cases, 700; deaths, 13.
Egypt:				
Alexandria.....	Nov. 12-18.....	4	1	
Cairo.....	Oct. 1-Nov. 4.....	59	28	
Port Said.....	do.....	1		
Finland:				
Province—				
Viborg.....	July 16-31.....	2		
Germany.....				Oct. 5-25, 1919: Cases, 10—civil population, 3; military, 7.
Great Britain:				
Glasgow.....	Nov. 30-Dec. 6.....	2		
Greece:				
Cavalla.....	Nov. 17-23.....	1		
Drama.....	Nov. 24-30.....	1		
Saloniki.....	Oct. 6-Nov. 23.....		41	

CHOLERA, PLAGUE, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS FEVER, AND YELLOW FEVER—
 Continued.

Reports Received from Dec. 27, 1919, to Jan. 30, 1920—Continued.
TYPHUS FEVER—Continued.

Place.	Date.	Cases.	Deaths.	Remarks.
Hungary.....				Aug. 25-Sept. 14, 1919: Cases, 6.
Italy:				
Trieste.....	Dec. 14-20.....	2		
Venice.....	Nov. 17-23.....	4	1	
Japan:				
Nagasaki.....	Dec. 1-21.....	3		
Mexico:				
Chihuahua.....	Dec. 21-27.....	2		
Mexico City.....	Nov. 16-22.....	46		
Saltillo.....	Nov. 1-30.....	2	1	
San Luis Potosi.....	Dec. 14-27.....			Present.
Do.....	Jan. 4-10.....			Do.
Paraguay:				
Asuncion.....	Nov. 20-Dec. 6.....	1		
Peru:				
Cerro de Pasco.....	Dec. 7-13.....	1		
Portugal:				
Lisbon.....	Dec. 6-12.....		2	
Spain:				
Barcelona.....	Nov. 20-26.....	7		
Corunna.....	Nov. 24-Dec. 7.....	2		
Tunis:				
Tunis.....	Dec. 14-20.....	1		
Turkey:				
Constantinople.....	Nov. 14-Dec. 6.....	10		

YELLOW FEVER.

Brazil: Bahia.....	Oct. 26-Nov. 8.....	1	2	
Mexico: Campeche.....	Dec. 20.....	1		
Merida.....	Dec. 7-20.....	3	2	The cases were sent from Opi- chen, vicinity of Muna. One death in case from Muna. To- tal to Dec. 20: Cases, 46; deaths, 20.