

SUPPLEMENT
TO
Public Health Reports

Treasury Department, United States Marine-Hospital Service. Published in accordance
with act of Congress approved February 15, 1893.

VOL. XV. WASHINGTON, D. C., DECEMBER 7, 1900. No. 49.

**THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF NOMENCLATURE
OF DISEASES AND CAUSES OF DEATH**

(BERTILLON CLASSIFICATION)

AS ADOPTED BY

THE EIGHTH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF HYGIENE AND DEMOGRAPHY,
Paris, August 18-21, 1900.

Translated in the Bureau of the Marine-Hospital Service by Passed Assistant Surgeon H. D. GEDDINGS.

NOSOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE.

[Adopted by the International Commission.]

NOMENCLATURE DESIGNED FOR STATISTICS OF PATIENTS.

I. GENERAL DISEASES.

1. Typhoid Fever.
2. Exanthematous Typhus.
3. Recurrent Fever.
4. Intermittent Fever and Malarial Cachexia.
- 4a. Intermittent Fever and Malarial Cachexia.
5. Variola.
6. Measles.
7. Scarletina.
8. Whooping Cough.
9. Diphtheria and Croup.
- 9a. Diphtheria.
10. Grippe.
11. Miliary Fever.
12. Asiatic Cholera.
13. Cholera Nostras.

14. Dysentery.
- 14a. Dysentery, Epidemic.
15. Pest (Plague; Bubonic Plague).
16. Yellow Fever.
17. Leprosy.
18. Erysipelas.
19. Other Epidemic Affections.
20. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia.
21. Glanders and Farcy.
22. Malignant Pustule and Charbon (Anthrax).
23. Rabies.
24. Actinomycosis, Trichinosis, etc.
25. Pellagra.
26. Tubercle of the Larynx.
27. Tubercle of the Lungs.
28. Tubercle of the Meninges.
29. Tubercle, Abdominal.
30. Pott's Diseases.
31. Abscess, Cold and by Congestion.
32. Tumors, White (White Swellings).
33. Tubercle of Other Organs.
34. Tubercle, Generalized.
35. Scrofula.
36. Syphilis, (1) Primary; (2) Secondary; (3) Tertiary; (4) Hereditary.
- 36a. Soft Chancre.
37. Blennorrhagia of the Adult.
38. Gonococcal Infections of the Child.
39. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Buccal Cavity.
40. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Stomach and Liver.
41. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Peritoneum, Intestines, and Rectum.
42. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Genital Organs of the Female.
43. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of Breast.
44. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Skin.
45. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of Organs not Specified.
46. Other Tumors (Tumors of the Female Genital Organs excepted).
47. Rheumatism, Acute, Articular.
48. Rheumatism, Chronic and Gout.
49. Scorbutus.
50. Diabetes.

- 51. Goitre, Exophthalmic.
- 52. Addison's Disease.
- 53. Leukæmia.
- 54. Anæmia and Chlorosis.
- 55. Other General Diseases.
- 56. Alcoholism, Acute and Chronic.
- 57. Saturnism.
- 58. Other Trade Intoxications.
- 59. Other Chronic Poisonings.

II. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.

- 60. Encephalitis.
- 61. Meningitis, Simple.
- 61a. Meningitis, Epidemic Cerebro-spinal.
- 62. Locomotor Ataxia, Progressive.
- 63. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord.
- 64. Cerebral Congestion and Hemorrhage.
- 65. Cerebral Softening.
- 66. Paralysis Without Cause Assigned.
- 67. General Paralysis.
- 68. Other Forms of Mental Alienation.
- 69. Epilepsy.
- 70. Eclampsia (nonpuerperal).
- 71. Convulsions of Children.
- 72. Tetanus.
- 73. Chorea.
- 74. Hysteria.
- 74a. Neuralgia.
- 74b. Other Affections of the Nervous System.
- 75. Diseases of the Eye and Appendages.
- 75a. Conjunctivitis, Follicular.
- 75b. Trachoma.
- 76. Diseases of the Ear.

III. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY APPARATUS.

- 77. Pericarditis.
- 78. Endocarditis, Acute.
- 79. Organic Diseases of the Heart.
- 80. Angina Pectoris.
- 81. Affections of the Arteries (Atheroma, Aneurism, etc.).
- 82. Embolism and Thrombosis.
- 83. Affections of the Veins (Varices, Hemorrhoids, Phlebitis, etc.).

- 84. Affections of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, etc).
- 85. Hemorrhages.
- 86. Other Affections of the Circulatory Apparatus.

IV. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY APPARATUS.

- 87. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ.
- 88. Affections of the Larynx.
- 89. Affections of the Thyroid Body.
- 90. Bronchitis, Acute.
- 91. Bronchitis, Chronic.
- 92. Broncho-pneumonia.
- 93. Pneumonia.
- 94. Pleurisy.
- 95. Pulmonary Congestion and Apoplexy.
- 96. Gangrene of the Lung.
- 97. Asthma.
- 98. Emphysema, Pulmonary.
- 99. Other Diseases of the Respiratory Apparatus (Phthisis excepted).

V. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE APPARATUS.

- 100. Affections of the Mouth and its Adnexa.
- 101. Affections of the Pharynx.
- 102. Affections of the Œsophagus.
- 103. Ulcer of the Stomach.
- 104. Other Affections of the Stomach (Cancer excepted).
- 105. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under two years).
- 105a. Diarrhœa and Enteritis, Chronic.
- 106. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (two years and over).
- 107. Parasites, Intestinal.
- 108. Hernias and Intestinal Obstructions.
- 109. Other Affections of the Intestines.
- 109a. Diseases of the Anus and Fecal Fistulas.
- 110. Icterus, Grave.
- 111. Hydatid Tumors of the Liver.
- 112. Cirrhosis of the Liver.
- 113. Biliary Calculi.
- 114. Other Affections of the Liver.
- 115. Affections of the Spleen.
- 116. Peritonitis, Simple (Puerperal excepted).
- 117. Other Affections of the Digestive Apparatus (Cancer and Tubercle excepted).
- 118. Appendicitis and Abscess of the Iliac Fossa.

**VI. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY APPARATUS AND ITS
ADNEXA.**

- 119. Nephritis, Acute.
- 120. Bright's Disease.
- 121. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and their Adnexa.
- 122. Calculi of the Urinary Tract.
- 123. Diseases of the Bladder.
- 124. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, etc.
- 125. Diseases of the Prostate.
- 126. Non-venereal, Diseases of the Male Genital Organs.
- 127. Metritis.
- 128. Hemorrhage, Uterine, Nonpuerperal.
- 129. Tumor, Uterine, Noncancerous.
- 130. Other Diseases of the Uterus.
- 131. Cysts and Other Tumors of the Ovary.
- 132. Other Diseases of the Female Genital Organs.
- 133. Diseases of the Breast, Nonpuerperal (Cancer excepted).

VII. PUERPERAL STATE.

- 134. Accidents of Pregnancy.
- 134a. Normal Labor.
- 135. Hemorrhage, Puerperal.
- 136. Other Accidents of Labor.
- 137. Septicæmia, Puerperal.
- 138. Albuminuria and Puerperal Eclampsia.
- 139. Phlegmasia Alba Dolens, Puerperal.
- 140. Other Puerperal Accidents—Sudden Death.
- 141. Puerperal Diseases of the Breast.

VIII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.

- 142. Gangrene.
- 143. Furuncle (Carbuncle).
- 144. Phlegmon, Warm Abscess.
- 145. Tinea Favus.
- 145a. Tinea Tonsurans, Tricophyton.
- 145b. Pelades.
- 145c. Itch.
- 145d. Other Diseases of the Skin and its Adnexa.

IX. DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.

- 146. Affections of the Bones (Nontuberculous).
- 147. Arthritis and Other Affections of the Articulations (Tubercle and Rheumatism excepted).

148. Amputation.

149. Other Affections of the Organs of Locomotion.

X. MALFORMATIONS.

150. Malformations, Congenital (Stillbirths excepted).

XI. EARLY INFANCY.

150a. Newborn and Nurslings out of Hospitals, Without Being Sick.

151. Congenital Debility, Icterus and Sclerema.

152. Other Diseases Appertaining to Infancy.

153. Lack of Care.

XII. OLD AGE.

154. Senile Debility.

XIII. AFFECTIONS PRODUCED BY EXTERNAL CAUSES.

155. Suicide by Poison.

156. Suicide by Asphyxia.

157. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation.

158. Suicide by Submersion.

159. Suicide by Firearms.

160. Suicide by Cutting Instruments.

161. Suicide by Jumping from High Places.

162. Suicide by Crushing.

163. Other Suicides.

164. Fractures.

165. Sprains.

165a. Luxations.

166. Other Accidental Traumatisms.

167. Burns and Scalds.

168. Burns by Corrosive Substances.

169. Insolation.

170. Freezing.

171. Electrical Disturbances.

172. Accidental Submersion.

173. Prostration.

173a. Inanition.

174. Absorption of Deleterious Gases (Suicide excepted).

175. Other Acute Poisonings.

176. Other External Violence.

XIV. ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.

177. Dropsy.

178. Sudden Death.

179. Nonspecified or Ill-Defined Causes of Death.

NOMENCLATURE DESIGNED FOR THE STATISTICS OF DEATH.

DETAILED NOMENCLATURE.

1. Typhoid Fever (abdominal typhus).
2. Typhus, exanthematic.
3. Fever, recurrent.
4. Fever, Intermittent, and Malarial Cachexia.
- 4a. Malarial Cachexia.
5. Variola.
6. Measles.
7. Scarlatina.
8. Whooping Cough.
9. Diphtheria and Croup.
- 9a. Diphtheria.
10. Grippe.
11. Miliary Fever.
12. Cholera, Asiatic.
13. Cholera, nostras.
14. Dysentery.
- 14a. Dysentery, epidemic.
15. Pest (Plague).
16. Yellow Fever.
17. Leprosy.
18. Erysipelas.
19. Other Epidemic Affections.
20. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia.
21. Glanders and Farcy.
22. Malignant Pustule and Charbon (Anthrax).
23. Rabies.
24. Actinomycosis, Trichinosis, etc.
25. Pellagra.
26. Tubercle of Larynx.
27. Tubercle of Lungs.
28. Tubercle of Meninges.
29. Tubercle, Abdominal.
30. Pott's Disease.
31. Abscess, Cold and by Congestion.
32. White Tumors (White Swellings).
33. Tubercle of Other Organs.
34. Generalized Tubercle.
35. Scrofula.
36. Syphilis.
37. Blennorrhagia of the Adult.
38. Gonococcic Infections of Children.
39. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Buccal Cavity.

40. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Stomach and Liver.

41. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Peritoneum, Intestines, and Rectum.

42. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Female Genitals.

43. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Breast.

44. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of the Skin.

45. Cancer and Other Malignant Tumors of Other Organs and Organs not Specified.

46. Other Tumors (Tumors of the Female Genitals excepted).

47. Rheumatism, Acute, Articular.

48. Rheumatism, Chronic, and Gout.

49. Scorbutus.

50. Diabetes.

51. Goiter, Exophthalmic.

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62. Locomotor Ataxia, Progressive.

63. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord.

64. Cerebral Congestion and Hemorrhage.

65. Cerebral Softening.

66. Paralysis Without Specified Cause.

67. Paralysis, General.

68. Other Forms of Mental Alienation.

69. Epilepsy.

70. Eclampsia (nonpuerperal).

71. Convulsions of Children.

72. Tetanus.

73. Chorea.

74b. Other Diseases of the Nervous System.

75. Diseases of the Eye and its Adnexa.

76. Diseases of the Ear.

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77. Pericarditis.
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80. Angina Pectoris.
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87. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ.
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91. Bronchitis, Chronic.
92. Broncho-Pneumonia.
93. Pneumonia.
94. Pleurisy.
95. Pulmonary Congestion and Apoplexy.
96. Gangrene of the Lung.
97. Asthma.
98. Pulmonary Emphysema.
99. Other Diseases of the Respiratory Apparatus (Phthisis excepted).

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106. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (2 years and over).
107. Intestinal Parasites.
108. Hernias; Intestinal Obstructions.
109. Other Affections of the Intestines.
110. Icterus Gravis.
111. Tumors, Hydatid, of the Liver.
112. Cirrhosis of the Liver.
113. Biliary Calculi.

- 114. Other Affections of the Liver.
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- 126. Nonvenereal Diseases of the Male Genital Organs.
- 127. Metritis.
- 128. Hemorrhage, Uterine (nonpuerperal).
- 129. Tumor, Uterine (noncancerous).
- 130. Other Diseases of the Uterus.
- 131. Cysts and Other Tumors of the Ovary.
- 132. Other Diseases of the Female Genital Organs.
- 133. Nonpuerperal Diseases of the Breast (Cancer excepted).

VII. THE PUERPERAL STATE.

- 134. Accidents of Pregnancy.
- 135. Hemorrhage, Puerperal.
- 136. Other Accidents of Labor.
- 137. Septicæmia, Puerperal.
- 138. Albuminuria and Puerperal Eclampsia.
- 139. Phlegmasia Alba Dolens, Puerperal.
- 140. Other Puerperal Accidents—Sudden Death.

VIII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.

- 142. Gangrene.
- 143. Furuncle (Carbuncle).
- 144. Abscess, Warm.
- 145d. Other Diseases of the Skin and its Adnexa.

IX. DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.

- 146. Affections of the Bones (nontuberculous).
- 147. Arthritis and Other Affections of the Joints (Tubercle and Rheumatism excepted).

148. Amputation.

149. Other Affections of the Organs of Locomotion.

X. MALFORMATIONS.

150. Malformations, Congenital (Stillbirths excepted).

XI. EARLY INFANCY.

151. Congenital Icterus, Debility and Sclerema.

152. Other Diseases of Early Infancy.

153. Lack of Care.

XII. OLD AGE.

154. Senile Debility.

XIII. AFFECTIONS PRODUCED BY EXTERNAL CAUSES.

155. Suicide by Poison.

156. Suicide by Asphyxia.

157. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation.

158. Suicide by Submersion.

159. Suicide by Firearms.

160. Suicide by Cutting Instruments.

161. Suicide by Jumping from High Places.

162. Suicide by Crushing.

163. Other Suicides.

164. Fractures.

165. Luxations.

166. Other Accidental Traumatisms.

167. Burns and Scalds.

168. Burning by Corrosive Substances.

169. Insolation.

170. Freezing.

171. Electrical Disturbances.

172. Accidental Submersion.

173a. Inanition.

174. Absorption of Deleterious Gases (Suicide excepted).

175. Other Acute Poisonings.

176. Other External Violence.

XIV. ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.

177. Dropsy.

178. Sudden Death.

179. Unspecified or Ill-defined Causes of Death.

NOMENCLATURE OF CAUSES OF DEATH (INTRA-UTERINE).**I. Diseases of the Mother.**

Syphilis.

Other General Diseases.

Predisposition to Abortion.

Albuminuria and Other Diseases Incident to Pregnancy.

Traumatism and Excess of Work.

II. Diseases of the Placenta and its Envelopes (Chorion, etc.).**III. Diseases of the Fœtus.**

Malformations (Hydrocephalus, etc.).

Premature Birth, etc.

IV. Accidents of Labor.

Malformation of the Mother.

Faulty Presentation of the Child.

Prolapse and Compression of the Cord.

Asphyxia.

V. Various and Unclassified.**VI. Cause not Specified or Unknown.**

A TABLE SHOWING THE SYNONYMS AND ALLIED DISEASES
ARRANGED UNDER EACH TITLE, INDICATING THE DISEASES
WHICH SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS COMPLICATIONS OF THE
PRINCIPAL DISEASES.

I. GENERAL DISEASES.

1. TYPHOID FEVER (Abdominal Typhus).

Include under this title: Dothienenteritis; mucous, continued, enteric, ataxic, or adynamic fever; abdominal typhus.

Frequent complications: Pneumonia; pulmonary congestion; intestinal perforation; peritonitis; intestinal hemorrhage; sloughing; albuminuria.

Do not include: Adynamia (179); ataxo-adyndamia (179).

2. EXANTHEMATOUS TYPHUS.

Include under this title: Petechial fever; petechial typhus.

Do not include: Abdominal typhus (1).

NOTE.—The word “typhus,” without qualification, will be taken in the sense which is usual to it in each country, viz, in the sense of “abdominal typhus” in German speaking countries, or as “exanthematous typhus” in French speaking ones.

3. RECURRENT FEVER.

Include under this title: Relapsing fever; recurrent typhus.

4. INTERMITTENT FEVER AND MALARIAL CACHEXIA.

Include under this title: Paludal fever; pernicious fever; accesso pernicioso; remittent fever; malaria.

4a. MALARIAL CACHEXIA.

Paludism; pernicious cachexia; paludal anæmia.

5. VARIOLA.

Include under this title: Smallpox, varioloid.

Do not include: Varicella (19).

Frequent complications: Meningitis; endocarditis; suppuration; albuminuria.

6. MEASLES.

Include under this title: Eruption of measles.

Frequent complications: Bronchitis; broncho-pneumonia.

Do not include: Rubeola (19).

7. SCARLATINA.

Include under this title: Puerperal scarlatina; scarlatinous angina.

Frequent complications: Albuminuria; eclampsia; œdema of the glottis; hemorrhage; endocarditis; pericarditis; paralysis; convulsions.

8. WHOOPING COUGH.

Frequent complications: Bronchitis; convulsions.

9. DIPHTHERIA AND CROUP.

Include under this title: Diphtheritic, buffy, pseudo-membranous, infectious, malignant, or toxic angina. Diphtheria under all its forms, especially diphtheria of wounds, cutaneous diphtheria; conjunctival diphtheria; buccal diphtheria. Pseudo-membranous bronchitis; pseudo-membranous laryngitis; malignant laryngitis; diphtheritic paralysis.

Do not include: Stridulous croup (88); spasmodic croup (88).

Frequent complications: Pneumonia; albuminuria; paralysis.

9a. DIPHTHERIA.**10. GRIPPE.**

Include under this title: Influenza; grippe pneumonia; grippe bronchitis, and grippe broncho-pneumonia.

11. SWEATING OR MILIARY FEVER.**12. ASIATIC CHOLERA.**

Include under this title: Indian cholera; cholera (without qualification); epidemic cholera.

13. CHOLERA NOSTRAS.

Include under this title: Sporadic cholera; cholericine; cholericform enteritis or diarrhoea.

Do not include: Cholera infantum; antimony cholera (175); hernial cholera (108).

NOTE.—The word “cholera morbus” will be taken in its ordinary signification in each country, as in the sense of “cholera nostras” in North America, and as “Asiatic cholera” in France and in other countries.

14. DYSENTERY.

Include under this title: Choleriform dysentery; Chinese dysentery; dysentery of tropical countries.

14a. EPIDEMIC DYSENTERY.**15. PEST (Plague or Bubonic Plague).****16. YELLOW FEVER.**

Include under this title: Vomito negro; fiebre amarilla.

17. LEPROSY.

Include under this title: Elephantiasis græcorum.

Do not include: Elephantiasis arabum (145e); Morvan's disease (63); syringomyelitis (63).

18. ERYSIPELAS.

Include under this title: All surgical erysipelas or medical erysipelas, without regard to seat.

Do not include: Gangrenous or phlegmonous erysipelas (144); erysipelalous phlegmon (144).

19. OTHER EPIDEMIC AFFECTIONS.

Include under this title: Mumps; rubeola; acrodynia; varicella; beri-beri; and any other epidemic affections which may not be included in this nomenclature.

Do not include: Epidemic dysentery (14a); epidemic cerebro-spinal meningitis.

NOTE.—In cases where epidemics should arise, it will be necessary to here adopt a special provisional title.

20. PURULENT AND SEPTICÆMIC INFECTION.

Include under this title: Pyohæmia; purulent absorption; putrid absorption; putrid infection; putrid fever; anatomical wounds; streptococchæmia.

Do not include: Puerperal septicæmia (137); infectious fever (55).

NOTE.—When an adult female is returned as having been stricken with “septicæmia,” send the report back in order that the physician may state whether or not the disease is puerperal.

21. GLANDERS AND FARCY.**22. MALIGNANT PUSTULE AND CHARBON (ANTHRAX).****23. RABIES.**

Include under this title: Hydrophobia.

Do not include: Sitiophobia (68).

24. ACTINOMYCOSIS, TRICHINOSIS, ETC.

Include under this title: Dystoma hepaticum; cystycerci.

Do not include: Cyst or hydatid tumor of the liver (111), or of the lungs (99); intestinal parasites (107).

25. PELLAGRA.**26. TUBERCLE OF THE LARYNX.**

Include under this title: Tuberculous laryngitis; laryngeal phthisis.

27. TUBERCLE OF THE LUNGS.

Include under this title: Pulmonary tuberculosis; pulmonary phthisis; phthisis (without qualification); phymia; phymatosis; pneumophymia; acute, galloping, or miliary phthisis or tuberculosis; granulia; pulmonary cavities; consumption; caseous pneumonia; tuberculous, bacillary, specific, granular, neoplastic, or heteroplastic, bronchitis or pneumonia; bacillosis; tuberculous pleurisy; tuberculous hæmoptysis; tuberculosis (without qualification).

Do not include: Hæmoptysis (without qualification) (99); pulmonary hemorrhage (99); bronchorrhagia (without qualification) (99); apical pneumonia (93); laryngeal phthisis (26); pulmonary anthracosis (99).

Frequent complications: Hemorrhage; pneumonia; pleurisy; incontrollable diarrhæa.

NOTE.—See observation on No. 93, relative to “apical pneumonia.”

28. TUBERCLE OF THE MENINGES.

Include under this title: Meningeal tuberculosis; tuberculous meningitis; granular; miliary, caseous, bacillary, specific, neoplastic or heteroplastic meningitis.

Do not include: Meningitis (without qualification), even for children of tender age.

29. ABDOMINAL TUBERCLE.

Include under this title: Tuberculous, granular, bacillary or specific peritonitis; peritoneal tuberculosis; tuberculous enteritis.

30. POTT'S DISEASE.

Include under this title: Vertebral caries; vertebral disease; vertebral polyarthritis.

Frequent complications: Cold abscess, or abscess by congestion.

31. COLD ABSCESS AND ABSCESS BY CONGESTION.

Include under this title: Ossifluent abscess.

32. WHITE SWELLING.

Include under this title: Fungous growths of joints; coxalgia; scapulalgia.

33. OTHER TUBERCULOUS AFFECTIONS.

Include under this title: Tuberculosis of the skin; tuberculous nephritis; lupus; esthiomene; bacillary abscess; tuberculous ulcer; osseous tuberculosis.

Do not include: Pott's disease (30).

34. GENERALIZED TUBERCULOSIS.

Include under this title: Tuberculosis showing itself simultaneously in any two or more organs.

35. SCROFULA.

Include under this title: Lymphatism; scrofulides.

Do not include: Blepharitis; or conjunctivitis, or scrofulous keratitis, or lymphatic keratitis (75).

36. SYPHILIS.

Of which are recognized—

- 1 (d) Primary;
- 2 (b) Secondary;
- 3 (b) Tertiary;
- 4 (b) Hereditary.

These divisions are intended for mortuary statistics alone.

Include under this title: (d) Indurated or infecting chancre; chancre of the mouth or face; primary accident or infection; (b) Secondary manifestations—mucous plaques; syphilitic amygdalitis; angina or laryngitis. (b) Tertiary manifestations—specific manifestations; gummata; ulcerations; exostoses, etc. Osteocopic pains; all these diseases to be specified as “syphilitic.”

Do not include: Soft, simple, or phagedenic chancre (36a).

36a. SOFT CHANCRE.

Include under this title: Chancroid; chancrelle; simple chancre; phagedenic chancre or bubo; bubo of soft chancre; venereal, virulent or absorption buboes.

Do not include: Infecting or syphilitic chancre or bubo (36A); chancre of the mouth (36A); scrofulous bubo (35); suppurating bubo (144); plague bubo (15); bubo without qualification (144).

(Morbidity statistics only.)

37. BLENNORRHAGIA OF THE ADULT.

Include under this title: Blennorrhœa; gonorrhœa; ardor urinæ; urethritis; military drop; balanitis; balanorrhagia; balanoposthitis, vaginitis; gonorrhœal cystitis, orchitis, buboes, arthritis, rheumatism, or conjunctivitis of the adult; or gonorrhœal or blennorrhagic ophthalmia of the adult.

Do not include: Vaginismus (132); vaginalitis (126).

Frequent complications: Bubo; adenitis; cystitis; orchitis.

38. GONORRHOEAL AFFECTIONS OF THE CHILD.

Include under this title: Blennorrhagic or gonorrhœal conjunctivitis of the child (under 5 years of age); gonorrhœal vulvitis (of the child under 5 years).

NOTE.—This title takes no account of children under 5 years.

39. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE BUCCAL CAVITY.

Include under this title: Cancer of the mouth or lips, or of the tongue, or the roof of the mouth, or the velum of the palate; cancer of the maxilla; epithelioma, or carcinoma or cancroïd of these organs; smokers' cancer.

40. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE STOMACH AND LIVER.

Include under this title: Cancer of the œsophagus; cancer of the cardia; cancer of the pylorus; carcinoma or scirrhus, or colloid or encephaloid tumor of these organs; gastro-carcinoma; tumor of the stomach.

Do not include: Hæmatemesis (104).

NOTE.—In countries where the words "organic lesion of the stomach" always signify "cancer of the stomach" classify these diagnoses under No. 40. In countries where, on the contrary, this is not always so, classify them under No. 104.

41. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE PERITONEUM, INTESTINES, AND RECTUM.

Include under this title: Cancer of the colon; cancer of the anus; carcinoma, or scirrhus, or encephaloid, or cancroïd, or epithelioma of these organs.

42. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE FEMALE GENITAL ORGANS.

Include under this title: Cancer of the uterus; cancer of the womb; cancer of the vagina; cancer of the vulva; carcinoma, or encephaloid, or colloid tumor, or heteromorphous or neoplastic growth, or cancroïd, or sarcoma, or epithelioma of these organs.

43. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE BREAST.

Include under this title: Carcinoma, or scirrhus, or encephaloid, or heteromorphous or neoplastic growth, or cancroïd, or epithelioma of the breast or nipple.

44. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE SKIN.

Include under this title: Cancroïd (without qualification); epithelioma or epitheliomatous tumor (without qualification); cancer of the ear, of the face, or cervico-facial; "noli me tangere."

Do not include: Esthiomene (33); lupus (33).

45. CANCER AND OTHER MALIGNANT TUMORS OF OTHER ORGANS, AND OF ORGANS NOT CLASSIFIED.

Include under this title: Abdominal cancer; pelvic cancer, cancer of the lung, of the kidney, of the bladder, and of the prostate; cancerous goiter; thyro-sarcoma; sarco-hydrocele; cancer of bone; osteosarcoma; cancerous or sarcomatous tumor of the neck; carcinoma, or scirrhus, or encephaloid, or cancerous ulcer, or malignant tumor, or sarcoma, or malignant fungus of these organs, or of other organs not specified.

Do not include: Cancer of the œsophagus (40); cancer of the anus (41); cancer of the ovary, vagina, or vulva (42).

46. OTHER TUMORS (Tumors of the Female Genital Organs excepted).

Include under this title: Tumor (without qualification); abdominal tumor; intestinal tumor; vascular or erectile tumor; angioma; lymphoma; lymphadenoma; lymphatocele; adenoma; chondroma; osteoma; myoma; lipoma; wenn; grub; sebaceous tumor; cystoma.

Do not include: Cancer and its synonyms (40-45); tumor of the stomach (40); stercoraceous tumor (108); tumor of the uterus (129); hydatid tumor (111); cyst of the ovary (131); aneurismal tumor (81); varicose tumor (83); polyp of the ear (76); polyp of the nasal or naso-pharyngeal fossæ (87); uterine polyp (129).

47. ACUTE ARTICULAR RHEUMATISM.

Include under this title: Rheumatic arthritis; rheumatic meningitis; abdominal or cerebral rheumatism; rheumatic vertigo; rheumatic endocarditis, pericarditis, pleurisy, or peritonitis.

Do not include: Organic diseases of rheumatic origin (79, etc.); rheumatic iritis (75); arthritis deformans (48); gonorrhœal rheumatism (37).

48. CHRONIC RHEUMATISM AND GOUT.

Include under this title: Arthritis deformans.

49. SCORBUTUS.

Include under this title: Werlhoff's disease.

50. DIABETES.

Include under this title: Glycosuria.

Frequent complications: Pneumonia; anthrax; gangrene; cerebral hemorrhage and cerebral softening; tuberculosis.

51. EXOPHTHALMIC GOITER.

Include under this title: Exophthalmia; Basedow's disease; Grave's disease; exophthalmic cachexia.

Frequent complications: Hypertrophy of the heart; cachexia.

52. ADDISON'S DISEASE.

Frequent complications: Cachexia; ascites.

53. LEUKÆMIA.

Include under this title: Adeno-leukæmia; leucocythæmia; Hodgkin's disease; pseudo-leukæmia.

Frequent complications: Hemorrhage; ascites; apoplexy; cachexia.

54. ANÆMIA; CHLOROSIS.

Include under this title: Pernicious anæmia.

Do not include: Cerebral anæmia (74c).

55. OTHER GENERAL DISEASES.

Include under this title: Autointoxication; infectious fever; virulent disease (without explanation); visceral steatosis; acromegalia; amyloid or generalized fatty degeneration.

56. ALCOHOLISM, ACUTE OR CHRONIC.

Include under this title: Drunkenness; ethylism; alcoholic intoxication; alcoholic delirium; alcoholic dementia; delirium tremens; absinthism; absinthæmia; dipsomania.

Do not include: Alcoholic cirrhosis (112); general alcoholic paralysis (67); atheroma (81); or any other disease attributable to alcohol; intoxication amblyopia (75).

57. SATURNISM.

Include under this title: Saturnine colic; lead colic; painters' colic; lead encephalopathia; lead paralysis; chronic lead poisoning; all conditions characterized as "saturnine."

58. OTHER TRADE OR OCCUPATION INTOXICATIONS.

Include under this title: Mercurial (hydrargyris); phosphorus, arsenical, or other intoxication, when special mention by the physician makes it clear that the intoxication is the result of a trade. Failing in this specific declaration, it should be classed in one of the conditions under No. 59.

59. OTHER CHRONIC POISONINGS.

(Note the observation under the preceding title.)

Include under this title: Morphinism; cocainism; chronic ergotism.

Do not include: Amblyopia by intoxication (75).

II. DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF THE ORGANS OF SPECIAL SENSE.**60. ENCEPHALITIS.**

Include under this title: Cerebral fever.

61. SIMPLE MENINGITIS.

Include under this title: Meningitis (without qualification); meningo-encephalitis; pachymeningitis.

61a. EPIDEMIC CEREBRO-SPINAL MENINGITIS.

Do not include: Tuberculous meningitis (or other synonym) (28); rheumatic meningitis (47).

62. PROGRESSIVE LOCOMOTOR ATAXIA.

Include under this title: Duchenne's disease.

63. OTHER DISEASE OF THE SPINAL CORD.

Include under this title: Disease of the cord; sclerosis in plaques; symmetrical sclerosis; lateral sclerosis; sclerosis (without qualification); Charcot's disease; Morvan's disease; syringo-myelitis; spasmodic tabes dorsalis; hemorrhage into the spinal cord; hæmatomyelitis; hæmatorachia; myelitis; medullary congestion; affections of the bulb; bulbar paralysis; spinal paralysis; paralysis agitans; trembling paralysis; ascending paralysis; essential paralysis of infancy; fatty or amyloid degeneration of the cord; Parkinson's disease; Friedrich's disease; medullary compression or compression of the cord; progressive muscular atrophy; fatty degeneration of muscles; atrophic muscular paralysis; amyotrophia; amyotrophic paralysis; atrophic paralysis; pseudo-hypertrophic paralysis.

64. CEREBRAL CONGESTION AND HEMORRHAGE.

Include under this title: Apoplexy; cerebral apoplexy; meningeal apoplexy; serous apoplexy; cerebral atheroma; œdema of the brain; cerebral effusion; cerebellar hemorrhage; meningeal hemorrhage; cataplexia; apoplectic dementia.

Frequent complications: Hemiplegia; paralysis.

65. CEREBRAL SOFTENING.

Do not include: Senile dementia.

Frequent complications: Hemiplegia; paralysis; pulmonary congestion.

66. PARALYSIS WITHOUT SPECIFIED CAUSE.

Include under this title: Paralysis (without qualification); hemiplegia; facial paralysis; generalized paralysis (not to be confounded with general paralysis).

Do not include: Diphtheritic paralysis (9); atrophic muscular paralysis (63); general paralysis (67); paralytic cachexia or marasmus (67); paralytic dementia or idiocy (67); shaking or trembling paralysis (63); bulbar paralysis (63); ascending paralysis (63); essential paralysis of infancy (63); labio-glosso-laryngeal paralysis (74c); paralysis of the velum palati (101); paralysis of the muscles of the eye (53).

67. GENERAL PARALYSIS.

Include under this title: Paralytic lunacy; paralytic dementia; paralytic cachexia; paralytic marasmus; diffuse meningo-encephalitis; diffuse peri-encephalitis.

Do not include: Generalized paralysis (66).

68. OTHER FORMS OF MENTAL ALIENATION.

Include under this title: Dementia; lunacy; unsoundness of mind; hallucinations; mania; megalomania; monomania; delusions of persecution; melancholia; lypomania; nostalgia; spleen; nosophobia; necrophobia; sitiophobia; lycanthropy; homesickness; andromania; nymphomania; priapism; satyriasis; mental disease.

Do not include: Alcoholic dementia or delirium (56); delirium tremens (56); delirium (179); uræmic delirium (120); apoplectic dementia (64); paralytic dementia (67); choreic dementia (73); senile dementia (154); hysteria (74a).

69. EPILEPSY.

Include under this title: "Haut mal;" disease of Hercules.

Do not include: Epileptiform convulsions (70).

70. ECLAMPSIA (NONPUERPERAL).

Include under this title: Epileptiform convulsions (of adults).

Do not include: Scarlatinous eclampsia (7); uræmic eclampsia (120); eclampsia of young infants (71).

NOTE.—When an adult female is designated as having been stricken with "eclampsia," return the report to have the physician state whether or not the disease was puerperal.

71. CONVULSIONS OF CHILDREN.

Include under this title: Eclampsia of young children; contractures of children.

Do not include: Trismus nascentium.

NOTE.—This title only applies to children under 5 years of age.

72. TETANUS.

Include under this title: Opisthotonos; emprosthotonos; pleurosthotonos; trismus nascentium.

73. CHOREA.

Include under this title: Choreic dementia; Bergeron's disease.

74. HYSTERIA.

Include under this title: Hysterical anorexia; hysterical colic; all disease classified as "hysterical." (Morbidity statistics alone.)

74a. NEURALGIA.

Include under this title: Tic douloureux; sciatica. (Morbidity statistics alone.)

74b. OTHER DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Include under this title: Cerebral compression; cerebral tumor; acquired hydrocephalus; neuroma; encephalopathia (without qualification); idiocy; imbecility; cretinism; gatism (?); amnesia; paramnesia; loss of speech; aphasia; nervous or cerebral accidents; cerebral anæmia; neurosis; tic; convulsive tic; contracture; anæsthesia; neurasthenia; migraine; vertigo; somnambulism; catalepsy; boulimia; Landry's disease; symptomatic or Jacksonian epilepsy; athetosis; labio-glosso-laryngeal paralysis; amyloid or fatty degeneration of the nervous system.

Do not include: Senile dementia, imbecility or gatism (?); (154); syringomyelitis (63); myxodema (89); congenital or undescribed hydrocephalus (150).

75. DISEASES OF THE EYE AND ITS ADNEXA.

Include under this title: Ophthalmia; foreign bodies; conjunctivitis (not including diphtheritic conjunctivitis); xerophthalmia; xerosis; pterygion; pinguecula; keratitis of every description; staphyloma; diseases of the cornea; arcus senilis; diseases of the sclerotic; diseases of the iris; iritis; diseases of the choroid; choroiditis; irido-choroiditis; sclero-choroiditis; glaucoma; diseases of the retina, retinitis; optic neuritis; amaurosis; amblyopia; amblyopia by intoxication; hemiopia; hemeralopia; nyctalopia; diseases of the lens; cataract; aphaxia; parasites of the eye; ophthalmozoa; coloboma; strabismus; strabotomy; paralysis of the muscles of the eye; nystagmus; styes; chalazion; blepharitis; blepharo-conjunctivitis; scrofulous blepharitis; blepharo-phimosis; blepharoplastia; ectropion; entropion; trichiasis; dacryadenitis; diseases of the lachrymal gland and lachrymal sack; dacrocystitis; dacrolithiasis; dacryoma; lachrymal fistula; diseases and tumors of the orbit (cancer excepted).

Do not include: Diphtheritic conjunctivitis (9); cancer of the eye (45); ocular tuberculosis (33); exophthalmic goiter (51); exophthalmia (51).

75a. FOLLICULAR CONJUNCTIVITIS.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

75b. TRACHOMA.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

76. DISEASES OF THE EAR.

Include under this title: Otitis; otorrhœa; catarrh of the ear; hydrotitis; foreign body in the auditory canal; obstruction of the auditory canal; polyp of the ear; inflammation of the tympanum; "vertigo ab aure læso;" Meniere's disease, or vertigo; caries of the labyrinth (?); deafness; deaf-mutism.

Do not include: Mumps.

III. DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY APPARATUS.**77. PERICARDITIS.**

Include under this title: Cardio-pericarditis; hydro-pericarditis; hydro-pneumo-pericarditis; pericardial adhesions.

Do not include: Rheumatic pericarditis (47); endopericarditis (78); pleuropericarditis (94); pneumopericarditis (93).

78. ACUTE ENDOCARDITIS.

Include under this title: Endocarditis (without qualification); myocarditis, acute or without qualification; endopericarditis.

Do not include: Rheumatic endocarditis, or the other cardiac accidents which may supervene in the course of an attack of rheumatism.

79. ORGANIC DISEASES OF THE HEART.

Include under this title: Aortic, mitral, tricuspid or cardiac affection or lesion; cardiac or valvular insufficiency or stenosis of the valves of the heart; cardiac cachexia; hypertrophy of the heart; dilatation of the heart; cardiectasis; steatosis of the heart; degeneration of the heart; cardiopathy; cardiosclerosis; cardio-vascular sclerosis; cardiomalacia; cardiostenosis; labored heart; tachycardia; rupture of the heart; cardiorrhexia; cardiac palpitations; asystole; cardiac asthma.

Do not include: Cardiac accidents (undetermined) (86); persistence or patency of the foramen of Botale (150).

Frequent complications: Dropsy; bronchitis and pneumonia; albuminuria; embolism; thrombosis.

80. ANGINA PECTORIS.

Include under this title: **Cardialgia; sternalgia; neuralgia of the heart.**

81. AFFECTIONS OF THE ARTERIES, ATHEROMA, ANEURISM, ETC.

Include under this title: **Arteritis; fatty degeneration of arteries; arteriosclerosis; atheroma of arteries; arteriectasis; aortic ectasis; Hodgson's disease; atresia of the pulmonary artery; aortitis; aneurismal tumor.**

Do not include: Aortic affection (79).

82. THROMBOSIS AND EMBOLISM.

Include under this title: **Thrombosis (nonpuerperal); phlegmasia alba dolens (non-puerperal).**

Do not include: Embolism (puerperal) (140).

83. AFFECTIONS OF VEINS (Varices, Hemorrhoids, Phlebitis, etc.)

Include under this title: **Pneumophlebitis; varicose ulcer; varicocele.**

Do not include: Puerperal phlebitis (137); vascular or erectile tumor (46); angioma (46).

84. AFFECTIONS OF THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM.

Include under this title: **Angioleucitis; adenopathia; lymphangitis.**

Do not include: Suppurative adenitis (144); adeno-phlegmon (144); leucæmic adenitis (53); lymphatism (36a); bubo (36a); adenoma (46); lymphoma (46); lymphadenoma (46).

85. HEMORRHAGES.

Include under this title: **Hemorrhage (without qualification); internal hemorrhage; hemophilia; epistaxis; stomatorrhagia; cutaneous hemorrhage; purpura hemorrhagica.**

Do not include: Cerebral hemorrhage (64); cerebellar hemorrhage (64); meningeal hemorrhage (64); pulmonary hemorrhage (99); hæmoptysis (99); hæmatemesis (104); intestinal hemorrhage (109); hæmaturia (121); uterine hemorrhage (135 or 128, depending on whether it is or is not puerperal); metrorrhagia (128 or 135); umbilical hemorrhage (152); traumatic hemorrhage (166).

86. OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE CIRCULATORY APPARATUS.

Include under this title: Cardiac accidents (undetermined); angiectasis; angiectopia; affections of the great vessels; permanently slow pulse.

Do not include: Vascular nævus (150).

IV. DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY APPARATUS.

87. DISEASES OF THE NASAL FOSSÆ.

Include under this title: Coryza; cold; polypus of the nasal or naso-pharyngeal fossa; ozena; abscess of the nasal fossa; adenoid vegetations.

Do not include: Epitaxis (85); *syphilitic coryza* (36).

88. AFFECTIONS OF THE LARYNX.

Include under this title: Acute, chronic, erysipelatous, œdematous, phlegmonous or stridulous, laryngitis; aphonia; loss of voice; false croup; spasmodic croup; stridulous croup; œdema of the glottis; spasm of the glottis; polypus of the larynx; stricture of the larynx; laryngotomy.

Do not include: Tuberculous laryngitis (26); *laryngeal tuberculosis* (26); *croup* (9); *diphtheritic laryngitis and its synonyms* (8); *foreign bodies in the larynx* (176).

89. AFFECTIONS OF THE THYROID BODY.

Include under this title: Goiter; pulsating thyrocele; myxœdema; pachydermic cachexia.

90. BRONCHITIS, ACUTE.

Include under this title: Capillary bronchitis; tracheitis; tracheo-bronchitis; broncho-alveolitis.

Do not include: Broncho-pneumonia (92); *specific bronchitis or other synonym of pulmonary tuberculosis* (see No. 27); *fetid bronchitis* (96); *summer bronchitis* (99).

(See note on No. 91.)

91. BRONCHITIS, CHRONIC.

Include under this title: Mucous bronchitis (pituitous); catarrh (without qualification); bronchial, pituitous, pulmonary or suffocating bronchitis; bronchorrhœa; dilatation of the bronchi; bronchiectasis.

Do not include: Fetid bronchitis (96); tuberculous bronchitis (27);

NOTE.—Return to the physician the reports of the cause "bronchitis," in order that he may specify acute or chronic. When the physician fails thus to answer, classify under No. 90 all reports of children under 5 years of age, and under No. 91 all reports of those of greater age.

92. BRONCHO-PNEUMONIA.

To be included under this title: Catarrhal pneumonia.

Do not include: Capillary bronchitis.

93. PNEUMONIA.

Include under this title: Croupous pneumonia; fluxion of the lung; pleuro-pneumonia; pneumo-pleurisy; spleno-pneumonia; apical pneumonia; peri-pneumonia; pneumo-pericarditis; typhoid pneumonia.

Do not include: Caseous pneumonia (27); specific, bacillary or any synonym of pulmonary tuberculosis (27); pulmonary congestion (95).

NOTE.—In countries where "apical pneumonia" is always synonymous with "phthisis," class this diagnosis under No. 27. In countries, on the contrary, where this is not constant, class under No. 93.

94. PLEURISY.

Include under this title: Pleuro-pericarditis; pleuritic or thoracic effusion; pneumo-thorax; hydro-pneumo-thorax; pyothorax; pleural vomica; pneumo-pyothorax; hæmothorax; thoracentesis; empyema; pleural adhesions.

Do not include: Pleurodynia (99).

**95. PULMONARY CONGESTION AND PULMONARY APO-
PLEXY.**

Include under this title: Œdema of the lungs.

96. GANGRENE OF THE LUNG.

Include under this title: Fetid bronchitis.

97. ASTHMA.

Do not include: Cardiac asthma (79); suffocating catarrh (91); hay fever (99).

98. EMPHYSEMA OF THE LUNGS.

Include under this title: Emphysema (without qualification).

Do not include: Subcutaneous emphysema.

99. OTHER DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY APPARATUS (Phthisis excepted).

Include under this title: Tracheo-stenosis; pleurodynia; pneumopathy; hydatids of the lung; pulmonary calculus; abscess of the lung; pulmonary anthracosis; interstitial pneumonia; cirrhosis of the lung; secondary sclerosis; hay fever (summer bronchitis or catarrh).

To be also included when their nature is not indicated: Organic lesion of the lung; pulmonary accidents; hemoptysis; spitting of blood; pulmonary hemorrhage; pneumorrhagia; bronchorrhagia; tracheotomy.

Do not include: Cancer of the lung (45).

V. DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE APPARATUS.**100. AFFECTIONS OF THE MOUTH AND ITS ADNEXA.**

Include under this title: Diseases of the gums; epulis; gingivitis; ulorrhagia; glossitis; diseases of the tongue (except cancer); parotid tumor; parotiditis; salivary fistula; ranula; thrush; diseases of the teeth; odontalgia; dental caries; staphylitis; staphyloplasty; staphyloplasty; staphyloplasty.

Do not include: Cancer of the lips or tongue (39) chancre of the mouth (36a); noma (142); mumps (19) gangrene of the mouth (142); diseases of the palate (146 or 36); fracture of the maxilla (164); necrosis of the maxilla (146); paralysis of the velum palati (101).

101. AFFECTIONS OF THE PHARYNX.

Include under this title: Angina or Ludwig's disease; anginas of all descriptions (except diphtheritic angina and its symptoms; see diphtheria, No. 9); amygdalitis; quinsy; abscess of the fauces, throat or retropharynx; paralysis of the velum palati; elongation of the uvula; pharyngitis.

Do not include: Angina pectoris (80); cardiac angina (80); scarletinal angina (7).

102. AFFECTIONS OF THE ŒSOPHAGUS.

Include under this title: Foreign bodies in the œsophagus; wound of the œsophagus; stricture of the œsophagus (except from cancer); spasm of the œsophagus; œsophagotomy.

Do not include: Cancer of the œsophagus (40); stricture of the œsophagus, syphilitic (36).

103. ULCER OF THE STOMACH.

Include under this title: Round ulcer.

Frequent complications: Hæmatemesis; perforations of the stomach; peritonitis.

104. OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE STOMACH (Cancer excepted).

Include under this title: Dilatation of the stomach; paresis of the stomach; dyspepsia; apepsia; gastritis; gastro-hepatitis; foreign body in the stomach; gastrotomy; perforation of the stomach (non-traumatic); gastralgia; "vertigo a stomacho læso"; catarrh of the stomach; indigestion.

To be also included when their nature is not indicated: Gastrorrhagia; hæmatemesis; gastric hemorrhage.

NOTE.—See observation under No. 40 as to "organic lesion of the stomach."

Do not include: Gastro-enteritis (105 or 106, according to age).

105. DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS (under two years).

Include under this title: Gastro-enteritis or gastro-colitis of children; infantile enteritis; cholera infantum; athrepsia.

This title only considers these ailments in children under two years.

105a. DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS, CHRONIC.

Include under this title: Athrepsia.

106. DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS (two years and over).

Include under this title: Gastro-enteritis or gastro-colitis of adults; enteritis of adults; diarrhœa of adults; lienenteritis; intestinal ulcerations; colitis; intestinal colic; flatulent colic; inflammatory colic.

Do not include: Tuberculous enteritis.

107. INTESTINAL PARASITES.

Include under this title: *Helminthæ*; *oxyuri*; *tænia*; solitary worm; *ascaris lumbricoides*; *trematodes*; *tricocephalus*; *ankylostomes*; colic from worms.

108. HERNIAS AND INTESTINAL OBSTRUCTIONS.

Include under this title: Internal strangulation; intestinal invagination; *stercoral tumors*; *ileus*; intestinal occlusion; *volvulus*; *hernial colic*; *hernial gangrene*.

The following to be included when their nature is not specified: *Merocele*; *sarco-epiplocele*; *sarco-epiplomphalitis*; *kelotomy*; *herniotomy*; *artificial anus*; *stercoraceous vomiting*.

Do not include: Laparotomy (without other qualification) (46).

Frequent complications: Peritonitis.

109. OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE INTESTINES.

Include under this title: *Paralysis or paresis of the intestine*; *enteroptosis*; *constipation*; *stercoremia*; *intestinal calculi*; *intestinal perforation*; *foreign bodies in the intestine or rectum*; *rectitis*.

Include also the following diseases when their nature is not indicated, and these operations when their cause is not specified: *Enterotomy*; *artificial anus*; *enterrhagia*; *intestinal hemorrhage*; *melena*; *prolapsus of the rectum*; *stricture of the rectum*.

Do not include: Stercoral tumor (108); intestinal invagination and its synonyms (108); typhlytis (118); perityphlitis (118).

109a. DISEASES OF THE ANUS AND FECAL FISTULAS.

Include under this title: *Proctitis*; *periproctitis*; *proctoceles*; *proctoptosis*; *fissure of the anus*; *abscess of the margin of the anus*; *fistula of the anus, either fecal or recto-vaginal*.

Do not include: Urinary fistula, even when these involve the rectum (124); artificial anus (108) (morbidity statistics alone); unnatural anus (108); imperforate anus (150).

(For morbidity statistics alone.)

110. ICTERUS, GRAVE.

Include under this title: Pernicious icterus; acute yellow atrophy of the liver; parenchymatous hepatitis; Weil's disease.

Do not include: Icterus (without qualification) (114); chronic icterus; icterus of the newborn (151).

111. HYDATID TUMORS OF THE LIVER.

Include under this title: Hydatid cyst; hydatids; echinococci.

112. CIRRHOSIS OF THE LIVER.

Include under this title: Cirrhosis (without qualification); alcoholic cirrhosis; interstitial cirrhosis; biliary cirrhosis; amyloid or fatty degeneration of the liver; slow atrophy of the liver; steatosis of the liver; alcoholic, interstitial, or chronic hepatitis.

Do not include: Organic lesion of the liver (114); hypertrophy of the liver (114).

Frequent complications: Dropsy; hemorrhage; pneumonia; tuberculosis.

113. BILIARY CALCULI.

Include under this title: Hepatic calculi; biliary lithiasis; hepatic colic.

114. OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE LIVER.

Include under this title: Abscess of the liver; hepatitis; hepatitis, acute; angio-cholitis; cholecystitis; hepatocystitis; choluria.

To be also included when their precise nature is not indicated: Organic lesion of the liver; tumor of the liver; hypertrophy of the liver; acholia; cholemia; icterus; chronic icterus; jaundice; hepatic congestion.

Do not include: Grave icterus (110); icterus of the newborn (151).

115. AFFECTIONS OF THE SPLEEN.

Include under this title: Splenitis; splenopathia; megasplenism; splenocele.

Do not include: The affections of the spleen due to leukæmia or malaria.

116. PERITONITIS, SIMPLE (Puerperal excepted).

Include under this title: Peritonitis (without qualification); peritonitis, chronic; peritoneal adhesions; epiploitis; metroperitonitis, pelvipерitonitis.

Do not include: Tuberculous peritonitis (29); cancer of the peritoneum (41); puerperal peritonitis (137); rheumatic peritonitis (47).

NOTE.—When an adult female is returned as having been stricken with “peritonitis,” without other explanation, the report should be returned in order that the physician may specify whether or not the condition was puerperal.

117. OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE DIGESTIVE APPARATUS (Cancer and Tubercle excepted).

Include under this title: Diseases of the pancreas (cancer excepted).

118. APPENDICITIS AND PHLEGMON OF THE ILLAC FOSSA.

Include under this title: Iliac phlegmon or abscess; typhlitis; perityphlitis; typhlodiditis; appendicitis.

Do not include: Pelvic abscess (130); periuterine abscess (130); pelvic suppuration (130).

VI. DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY APPARATUS AND ITS ADNEXA.**119. NEPHRITIS, ACUTE.**

Do not include: Scarlatinous nephritis (7); chronic nephritis (120); tuberculous nephritis (33); nephritis of pregnancy (138).

120. BRIGHT'S DISEASE.

Include under this title: Chronic, albuminous, interstitial, or parenchymatous nephritis; albuminuria; amyloid or fatty degeneration of the kidney; amyloid kidney; steatosis of the kidney; renal sclerosis.

To be included when their precise nature is not indicated: Uræmia; uræmic eclampsia; uræmic delirium; uræmic coma.

Do not include: Organic lesion of the kidney (121); puerperal uræmia (138); cardiac albuminuria (79).

Frequent complications: Anasarca; dropsy; convulsions; hemorrhages; cerebral apoplexy; pneumonia.

121. OTHER DISEASES OF THE KIDNEYS AND THEIR ADNEXA.

Include under this title: Pyelitis; anuria; renal congestion; renal ectopia; nephroptosis; floating, motile, or displaced kidney; movable kidney; renal cysts; polycystic kidney; hydronephrosis; hæmaturia; perinephritis; perinephritic abscess; pyelonephritis; nephropyosis.

To be also included when their nature is not specified: Organic lesion of the kidney; nephrorrhagia.

122. CALCULI OF THE URINARY TRACT.

Include under this title: Renal, ureteral, nephritic, vesical, or urinary calculus; nephritic colics; nephrolithiasis; gravel; stone; calculary affections; urinary lithiasis; lithotritry; lithoclasty.

Do not include: Prostatic calculus (125).

123. DISEASES OF THE BLADDER.

Include under this title: Cystitis, acute or chronic; vesical or ureteral catarrh; cystorrhagia; tumor of the bladder; cystocele; cystoptosis; foreign body in the bladder; section; cystotomy; retention of urine; dysuria; paralysis of the bladder; vesical inertia; incontinence of urine; tenesmus of the bladder.

Do not include: Hæmaturia (121); urinary fistulæ, even when they involve the bladder (124); cystosarcoma (45).

124. DISEASES OF THE URETHRA.

Include under this title: Urinary abscess, etc; anky-lurethria; foreign bodies; urethrotomy; urinary fistula (urethral, urethro-rectal, vesico-rectal, or vesico-metro-rectal); urinary infiltration; urinary intoxication; urethralgia; urethrorrhagia; urinæmia; stricture of the urethra; urethrostenosis; urethroplasty; urethrorraphy.

Do not include: Urethral catarrh (123); retention of urine (123).

125. DISEASES OF THE PROSTATE.

Include under this title: Hypertrophy of the prostate; prostatitis; abscess of the prostate; prostatic calculus.

Do not include: Cancer of the prostate (45); tubercle of the prostate (33).

126. NONVENEREAL DISEASES OF THE GENITAL ORGANS OF THE MALE.

Include under this title: Phimosiis; paraphimosiis; amputation of the penis; seminal losses; spermatorrhœa; orchitiis; epididymitiis; funiculitiis; hydrocele; hæmatocele of the testicle, cord, or scrotum; castration (in man); Malassez' disease.

Do not include: Cancer of the testicle (45); tubercle of the testicle (33); sarco-hydrocele (45); syphilitic sarcocele (36); spermatorrhœa (126); varicocele (83).

127. METRITIS.

Include under this title: Ulcer of the uterus; ulceration of the neck (of the womb).

128. UTERINE HEMORRHAGE, NONPUERPERAL.

Include under this title: Metrorrhagia; menorrhagia; tamponage of the vagina or uterus.

129. UTERINE TUMOR (not cancerous).

Include under this title: Fibroid tumor, or fibroid body of the uterus; hysteromyoma; uterine polypus; fungus or fungoid tumors of the uterus.

130. OTHER DISEASES OF THE UTERUS.

Include under this title: Ulcerations of the neck; uterine or vaginal catarrh; deviation, antifixion, retroflexion, antiversion, falling or prolapse of the uterus; prolapse of the vagina; uterine prolongation; amenorrhœa; hypertrophy of the neck of the uterus; dysmenorrhœa; organic lesion of the uterus; hysterectomy; hysterotomy; metrotomy; ablation of the uterus; abscess of the pelvis; peri-uterine or retro-uterine abscess or phlegmon; pelvic suppuration; Hugier's disease; leucorrhœa; flowers (whites; vaginal flow; white flux).

Do not include: Puerperal diseases; abscess of the iliac fossa (95).

131. CYSTS AND OTHER TUMORS OF THE OVARY.

Include under this title: Ovariectomy; castration (in the female).

132. OTHER DISEASES OF THE GENITAL ORGANS OF THE FEMALE.

Include under this title: Vaginismus; tumors of the vagina; ovaritis; salpingitis; salpinx; metrosalpingitis; hematosalpinx; pyosalpinx; abscess and tumors of the vulvo-vaginal glands; vulvitis; periuterine or retrouterine hæmatocele.

Do not include: Urinary fistulæ (124); stercoral fistula (109a); even when they involve the genital organs.

133. NONPUERPERAL DISEASES OF THE BREAST (Cancer excepted).

Include under this title: Mammitis; abscess of the breast (nonpuerperal); cyst of the breast; cystic diseases of Reclus; tumor of the breast (without qualification, or noncancerous); amputation of the breast.

Do not include: Fistula of the breast (puerperal, or without qualification) (43).

VII. THE PUERPERAL STATE.

REMARKS.—It often happens that physicians neglect to note the puerperal character of the disease; hence the following rule for the guidance of those whose duty it is to collect statistics. “Whenever an adult female is noted as having been affected with a disease which *may* be puerperal, the report should be returned to the reporter, in order that he may state explicitly whether or not the disease was puerperal. The following are these diseases: Peritonitis; pelviperitonitis; metropertonitis; septicæmia; hemorrhage; metrorrhagia; eclampsia; phlegmasia alba dolens; phlebitis; lymphangitis; embolism; sudden death; abscess of the breast.

134. ACCIDENTS OF PREGNANCY.

Include under this title: Miscarriage (death of mother); abortion (death of mother); hemorrhage of pregnancy; incoercible vomiting; rupture of tubal pregnancy; ablation of the pregnant tube; difficulties and fatigues supervening in the course of pregnancy.

134a. LABOR, NORMAL.

(Morbidity statistics only.)

135. PUERPERAL HEMORRHAGE.

Include under this title: Metrorrhagia, puerperal.

136. OTHER ACCIDENTS OF LABOR.

Include under this title: Dystocia; Cæsarian section; rupture of the uterus; metrorrhœxia; laceration or rupture of the perineum; perineorrhaphy; placenta previa; malposition, retention, detachment, or apoplexy of the placenta; cephalotripsy; embryotomy (adult); symphysiotomy; version; application of forceps; uterine inversion.

137. PUERPERAL SEPTICÆMIA.

Include under this title: Puerperal fever; puerperal infection; puerperal endometritis; puerperal salpingitis; perimetro-salpingitis, or phlegmon of the broad ligament, or diffuse pelvic puerperal cellulitis; puerperal peritonitis, metropertonitis, phlebitis, lymphangitis or pyohæmia.

Do not include: Septicæmia (without qualification) (20).

138. ALBUMINURIA AND PUERPERAL ECLAMPSIA.

Include under this title: Puerperal uræmia; nephritis of pregnancy; eclampsia of women in labor; epileptiform convulsions of women in labor; puerperal tetanus.

139. PHLEGMASIA ALBA DOLENS, PUERPERAL.

Frequent complications: gangrene; embolism.

Do not include: Phlegmasia alba dolens, nonpuerperal (82).

140. OTHER PUERPERAL ACCIDENTS; SUDDEN DEATH.

Include under this title: Puerperal embolism; puerperal thrombus; sudden death in the puerperium; consequence of labor (without other explanation).

Do not include: Sudden death, nonpuerperal (178); puerperal scarlatina (7).

141. PUERPERAL DISEASES OF THE BREAST.

Include under this title: Fissure of the nipple (puerperal); circumscribed abscess; abscess of the breast (puerperal); fistula of the breast (puerperal or without further indication).

VIII. DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.

142. GANGRENE.

Include under this title: Eschar; sphacelus; gangrene, dry; gangrene, senile; gangrene of the extremities; gangrene of the mouth; gangrene of the vulva, etc.; noma; Raynaud's disease.

Do not include: Gangrene of the lung (96); hernial gangrene (108); gangrenous erysipelas (144).

143. FURUNCLE (Carbuncle).

Do not include: Biskra, Aleppo, or Medina button.

NOTE.—The word "anthrax" will be taken in the sense in which it is ordinarily employed in each country, as for example: in French-speaking countries, as "an aggregation of furuncles" (143); and as "malignant pustule" (22) in Russia.

144. PHLEGMON; WARM ABSCESS.

Include under this title: Abscess (without qualification); phlegmonous tumor; adeno-phlegmon; suppurative adenitis; bubo (without qualification); suppurating bubo; diffuse phlegmon; phlegmonous or gangrenous erysipelas; panaris; whitlow; abscess of the mediastinum; vomica (without any other indication).

Do not include: Bacillary abscess (33); abscess of the fauces, throat or retropharynx (101); of the liver (114); of the iliac fossa (118); of the pelvis (130); of the prostate (125); urinary (124); peri-uterine (14); of the breast, non-puerperal (130); cold (31); by congestion (31); ossifluent (31); angioleucitis (84).

145. TINEA FAVUS.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

145a. TINEA TONSURANS, TRICOPHYTON.

Include under this title: Tinea (without qualification).
(Morbidity statistics alone.)

145b. PELADES.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

145c. ITCH.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

145d. OTHER DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND ITS ADNEXA.

Include under this title: Erythema; urticaria; prurigo, ptiliasis; lichen; psoriasis; dermatitis; eczema; impetigo; aphtha; herpes; ecthyma; elephantiasis Arabum; pachydermatitis; polysarcia; scleroderma; cheloids; fungoid mycosis; seborrhœa; tropho-neuroses; zona; Wardrop's disease; Biskra, Aleppo, or Medina button; Pendine ulcer; Cochin-China ulcer; pemphigus; myiasis.

Do not include: Pachydermatous cachexia (89); elephantiasis græcorum (17).

IX. DISEASES OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.**146. AFFECTIONS OF THE BONES (nontuberculous).**

Include under this title: Periostitis; periostosis; osteitis; osteo-periostitis; osteo-myelitis; caries; necrosis; sequestrum; perforation of the palatine vault; necrosis of the maxilla (non-phosphoric or without qualification); exostosis (without qualification); osteoma; osseous tumor; cranial tumor; foreign bodies in the frontal or other sinuses; mastoiditis; abscess of the frontal or maxillary sinus; osteomalacia; softening of bone; rachitis; scoliosis; lordosis; cyphosis.

Do not include: Caries of the petrous bone (76); dental caries (100); estecopic pains (36c); osteosarcoma (45); phosphorus necrosis (58).

147. ARTHRITIS AND OTHER DISEASES OF THE JOINTS (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted).

Include under this title: Arthritis; polyarthritis (non-vertebral); hyarthrosis; foreign bodies in joints; arthrodynia; arthropoyosis; arthrophtyis; ankylosis; arthralgia; arthrocele; genu valgum.

Do not include: Rheumatic arthritis (47).

148. AMPUTATION.

Include under this title only those cases in which the lesion, the cause for amputation, is not specified.

Do not include: Amputation of the breast (133); amputation of the penis (126).

Frequent complications: Septicæmia; erysipelas; tetanus; hemorrhage.

149. OTHER AFFECTIONS OF THE ORGANS OF LOCOMOTION.

Include under this title: Hygroma; perichondritis; disarticulation; tarsalgia; painful talipes valgus; retraction of the fingers or of the palmar aponeurosis; Dupuytren's disease; nontraumatic muscular rupture; muscular diastasis; myodiastasis; nontraumatic rupture of a tendon; diseases of tendons; tenophytes; tenosynovitis; tenotomy; tenorrhaphy; torticollis; lumbago; curvature.

X. MALFORMATIONS.

150. MALFORMATIONS (Stillbirths not included).

Include under this title: Malformation; monstrosity; anomaly; arrest of development; congenital hydrocephalus; hydrocephalus (without qualification); megaloccephalus; hydrorachia; spina bifida; encephalocele; podencephalia; congenital eventration; omphalocele; exomphalos; ectopia; imperforate anus, etc.; hare-lip; cleft palate; anaspidias; hypospadias; cryptorchid; vascular nævus; polydactylia; syndactylia; congenital club foot; talipes valgus, varus or equinus, congenital; congenital deafness or blindness; persistence of the foramen of Botale (foramen ovale).

Do not include: Coloboma (75); painful flat foot (149); acquired hydrocephalus (74c).

XI. EARLY INFANCY.

150a. THE NEWBORN AND NURSLINGS DEPARTING FROM HOSPITALS WITHOUT HAVING BEEN SICK.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

151. CONGENITAL DEBILITY, ICTERUS, AND SCLEREMA.

Include under this title: Premature birth; atrophy (infantile); icterus or hepatitis of the newborn; atelectasis of the lungs in the newborn; œdema of the newborn.

NOTE.—This title deals only with infants of three months old at most.

152. OTHER DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.

Include under this head: Umbilical hemorrhage; inflammation of the umbilicus; cyanosis of the newborn.

(This title has reference to children not more than three months old.)

153. LACK OF CARE.**XII. OLD AGE.****154. SENILE DEBILITY.**

Include under this title: Senility; old age; cachexia (of the old); senile exhaustion; senile dementia.

Do not include: Senile gangrene (142).

XIII. AFFECTIONS PRODUCED BY EXTERNAL CAUSES.

Among suicides there should only be classed those in whom suicide or attempted suicide is clearly demonstrated.

In collective suicides there should only be counted those who have attained their majority. Minors ought to be regarded as the victims of assassination.

155. SUICIDE BY POISON.

Include under this title: Voluntary poisoning; voluntary absorption of sulphuric acid (or any other corrosive substance).

156. SUICIDE BY ASPHYXIA.

Include under this title: Suicide by the vapor of charcoal.

157. SUICIDE BY HANGING OR STRANGULATION.

Include under this title: Hanging.

158. SUICIDE BY DROWNING.**159. SUICIDE BY FIREARMS.****160. SUICIDE BY CUTTING INSTRUMENTS.****161. SUICIDE BY JUMPING FROM HIGH PLACES.****162. SUICIDE BY CRUSHING.****163. OTHER SUICIDES.**

164. FRACTURES.

Include under this title: Separation of the epiphyses; fracture of the cranium.

165. SPRAINS.

Include under this title: Strains; stretching of ligaments.

(Morbidity statistics alone.)

165a. LUXATIONS.

Include under this title: Subluxations.

166. OTHER ACCIDENTAL TRAUMATISMS.

Include under this title: Stabs; contusion; bites (non-venomous, nonvirulent); crushing; railroad accidents (suicide excepted); wounds by cutting instruments (suicide not demonstrated); accidental falls; concussion of the brain; perforation of the cranium; traumatic hemorrhage; traumatic fever; traumatic eventration; perforation of the abdomen or chest; all acute affections designated as "traumatic;" wounds by firearms.

167. BURNS AND SCALDS.

Include under this title: Burns and scalds; burns from steam; from petroleum.

Do not include: Conflagration.

168. BURNS FROM CORROSIVE SUBSTANCES.

Include under this title: Burns by vitriol.

169. INSOLATION.

Include under this title: Sunstroke.

170. FREEZING.

Do not include: Effects of cold (newborn) (153).

171. ELECTRICAL DISTURBANCES.

Include under this title: Death from lightning.

172. ACCIDENTAL SUBMERSION.

Include under this title: Drowning (nonsuicidal).

173. PROSTRATION.

Include under this title: **Fatigue.**
(Morbidity statistics alone.)

173a. INANITION.

Include under this title: **Hunger; insufficient food (new-born excepted); misery.**

Do not include: Lack of care (newborn) (153); lack of nutrition (newborn) (153); sitiophobia (68); hysterical anorexia (74a).

174. ABSORPTION OF DELETERIOUS GASES (Suicide excepted).

Include under this title: **Asphyxia, accidental (pathological asphyxia and suicidal asphyxia excepted); asphyxia by illuminating gas; asphyxia by stoves (fixed or portable); absorption of carbonic oxide; conflagration; absorption of ammonium sulphide; asphyxia by night soil; absorption of chloroform; absorption of nitrous oxide.**

Do not include: Asphyxia of the adult (without qualification) (179).

175. OTHER ACUTE POISONINGS.

Include under this title: **Every acute poisoning (suicide excepted); antimony cholera; acute ergotism; absorption of venom; bite of serpent; accidental absorption of sulphuric acid or other corrosive substances.**

Do not include: Saturnism (57); Hydrargyrism, etc. (58 or 59); morphinism, chronic ergotism, etc. (59).

176. OTHER EXTERNAL VIOLENCE.

Include under this title: **Accident (without other qualification); bad treatment (upon a child); capital punishment; foreign body in the larynx; foreign body in the trachea.**

XIV. ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.

The following titles will include only those conditions ill-defined by the physician, whether from lack of sufficient data, or because the disease was ill-defined, or because the physician was negligent in making a complete diagnosis.

177. DROPSY.

Include under this title: Anasarca; ascites; œdema of the extremities or generalized œdema; organic lesion (not defined).

Do not include: Œdema of the new-born (151); œdema of the glottis (88); œdema of the lungs (95); œdema of the brain (64).

178. SUDDEN DEATH.

Include under this title: Syncope (followed by death).

Do not include: Puerperal sudden death (140); nor sudden death followed by an explanation as "diabetic" (30); or "apoplectic" (64).

179. ILL-DEFINED OR UNSPECIFIED CAUSES OF DEATH.

Include under this title: Exhaustion or cachexia or debility (of adults); asthenia; adynamia; ataxo-ady-namia; coma; asthenic; hectic; colliquative; synochial; gastric, bilious, or pituital, fever; gastric involvement; fever of detention; paralysis of the heart (in German "herzlahmung" or "herzschlag," in English "heart failure"); cyanotic asphyxia (without indicated cause, the newborn excepted); or any other insufficient diagnosis.

Do not include: Exhaustion, cachexia or debility of the old (154); fever ataxo-ady-namic, continued, summer, or hay (99); asphyxia by external cause (156 or 174); cyanosis of the newborn (152).

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