Appendix B.

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| **Table A. Alcohol Use and Alcohol Impaired Driving by Selected Characteristics Among Adults (21+ Years) in the US, ConsumerStyles 2015** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Characteristic |  | Alcohol Use, N=1676 | | | | | | Alcohol Impaired Driving, N=82 | | | | | |
|  |  | Weighted Counta | Weighted Prevalence | PR (95% CI) | p-value | aPR (95% CI) | p-value | Weighted Counta | Weighted Prevalence | PR (95% CI) | p-value | aPR (95% CI) | p-value |
| Age | 21-34 | 506 | 56.3% | 1.14 (1.04-1.25) | 0.01 | 1.27 (1.14-1.40) | <0.01 | 29 | 3.2% | 1.35 (1.00-1.82) | 0.05 | 0.61 (0.34-1.10) | 0.10 |
|  | 35-44 | 274 | 47.5% | 0.96 (0.84-1.09) | 0.53 | <ref> | <ref> | 20 | 3.5% | 1.45 (0.98-2.13) | 0.06 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | 45+ | 896 | 47.0% | 0.95 (0.90-1.00) | 0.05 | 0.99 (0.90-1.08) | 0.76 | 33 | 1.7% | 0.72 (0.55-0.94) | 0.02 | 0.58 (0.33-0.99) | 0.05 |
| Education | High School degree or less | 562 | 40.6% | 0.82 (0.76-0.89) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 28 | 2.0% | 0.85 (0.62-1.14) | 0.28 | b | b |
|  | Some college | 499 | 52.5% | 1.06 (0.97-1.16) | 0.22 | 1.18 (1.08-1.28) | <0.01 | 24 | 2.5% | 1.05 (0.75-1.48) | 0.76 | b | b |
|  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 614 | 58.5% | 1.18 (1.09-1.28) | <0.01 | 1.17 (1.08-1.27) | <0.01 | 29 | 2.8% | 1.15 (0.86-1.55) | 0.34 | b | b |
| Race/Ethnicity | White, non-Hispanic | 1151 | 51.7% | 1.04 (1.00-1.09) | 0.04 | <ref> | <ref> | 49 | 2.2% | 0.92 (0.77-1.10) | 0.35 | b | b |
|  | Other, multiple race, Hispanic | 525 | 45.4% | 0.92 (0.84-0.99) | 0.04 | 0.96 (0.89-1.03 | 0.23 | 32 | 2.8% | 1.16 (0.88-1.52) | 0.30 | b | b |
| Gender | Female | 804 | 46.6% | 0.94 (0.89-0.99) | 0.05 | <ref> | <ref> | 29 | 1.7% | 0.70 (0.52-0.94) | 0.02 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Male | 872 | 52.6% | 1.06 (1.00-1.13) | 0.04 | 1.15 (1.08-1.22) | <0.01 | 52 | 3.1% | 1.31 (1.11-1.55) | <0.01 | 1.52 (0.98-2.36) | 0.06 |
| Head of Household | No | 317 | 44.0% | 0.89 (0.79-0.99) | 0.05 | <ref> | <ref> | 29 | 4.0% | 1.68 (1.25-2.26) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Yes | 1359 | 50.9% | 1.03 (0.99-1.08) | 0.07 | 1.13 (1.02-1.24) | 0.02 | 52 | 1.9% | 0.81 (0.69-0.96) | 0.01 | 0.47 (0.28-0.79) | <0.01 |
| Household Income | <$40,000 | 388 | 35.9% | 0.72 (0.65-0.80) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 22 | 2.0% | 0.85 (0.59-1.22) | 0.37 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | $40,000 to $74,999 | 476 | 47.8% | 0.96 (0.88-1.06) | 0.44 | 1.32 (1.19-1.47) | <0.01 | 11 | 1.1% | 0.46 (0.27-0.80) | 0.01 | 0.41 (0.21-0.80) | 0.01 |
|  | $75,000 + | 812 | 62.2% | 1.26 (1.18-1.34) | <0.01 | 1.59 (1.44-1.75) | <0.01 | 48 | 3.7% | 1.54 (1.28-1.85) | <0.01 | 0.84 (0.52-1.37) | 0.48 |
| Marital Status | Married | 1109 | 53.2% | 1.07 (1.03-1.12) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 49 | 2.4% | 0.98 (0.82-1.17) | 0.84 | b | b |
|  | Not Married | 567 | 43.7% | 0.88 (0.07-1.30) | 0.66 | 0.95 (0.87-1.03) | 0.19 | 32 | 2.5% | 1.03 (0.78-1.35) | 0.88 | b | b |
| Region | Northeast | 335 | 54.5% | 1.10 (0.98-1.24) | 0.12 | b | b | 25 | 4.1% | 1.70 (1.22-2.37) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Midwest | 372 | 52.0% | 1.05 (0.94-1.17) | 0.40 | b | b | 19 | 2.7% | 1.11 (0.74-1.65) | 0.61 | 0.72 (0.39-1.32) | 0.29 |
|  | South | 583 | 46.4% | 0.94 (0.87-1.01) | 0.10 | b | b | 23 | 1.8% | 0.76 (0.54-1.08) | 0.13 | 0.51 (0.29-0.88) | 0.02 |
|  | West | 386 | 48.6% | 0.98 (0.88-1.09) | 0.71 | b | b | 15 | 1.9% | 0.79 (0.50-1.25) | 0.31 | 0.51 (0.27-0.95) | 0.04 |
| a = not all respondents answered every question | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b = not included in model, p>0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PR=Rrevalence Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p-value <0.05 is statistically significant | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 95% CI= confidence interval of 95% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aPR=adjusted Prevalence Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| **Table B. Marijuana Use and Marijuana Impaired Driving by Selected Characteristics Among Adults (21+ Years) in the US, *ConsumerStyles* 2015** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Characteristic |  | Marijuana Use, N=187 | | | | | | Marijuana Impaired Driving, N=59 | | | | | |
|  |  | Weighted Counta | Weighted Prevalence | PR (95% CI) | p-value | aPR (95% CI) | p-value | Weighted Counta | Weighted Prevalence | PR (95% CI) | p-value | aPR (95% CI) | p-value |
| Age | 21-34 | 85 | 9.5% | 1.71 (1.45-2.02) | <0.01 | 1.53 (0.99-2.36) | 0.05 | 31 | 3.5% | 2.01 (1.57-2.58) | <0.01 | 1.73 (0.79-3.79) | 0.17 |
|  | 35-44 | 28 | 4.9% | 0.88 (0.62-1.25) | 0.47 | <ref> | <ref> | 7 | 1.2% | 0.71 (0.35-1.42) | 0.33 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | 45+ | 74 | 3.9% | 0.70 (0.59-0.84) | <0.01 | 0.71 (0.46-1.08) | 0.11 | 21 | 1.1% | 0.64 (0.46-0.90) | 0.01 | 1.29 (0.60-2.80) | 0.52 |
| Education | High School degree or less | 80 | 5.8% | 1.05 (0.88-1.24) | 0.60 | <ref> | <ref> | 27 | 2.0% | 1.14 (0.86-1.50) | 0.36 | b | b |
|  | Some college | 63 | 6.6% | 1.20 (0.97-1.48) | 0.09 | 1.05 (0.75-1.46) | 0.78 | 20 | 2.1% | 1.23 (0.86-1.76) | 0.26 | b | b |
|  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 43 | 4.1% | 0.74 (0.57-0.97) | 0.03 | 0.73 (0.50-1.06) | 0.10 | 11 | 1.0% | 0.61 (0.36-1.04) | 0.07 | b | b |
| Race/Ethnicity | White, non-Hispanic | 121 | 5.4% | 0.98 (0.88-1.10) | 0.76 | b | b | 29 | 1.3% | 0.76 (0.59-0.98) | 0.04 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Other, multiple race, Hispanic | 66 | 5.7% | 1.03 (0.85-1.26) | 0.76 | b | b | 28 | 2.4% | 1.41 (1.08-1.85) | 0.01 | 1.51 (1.01-2.25) | 0.05 |
| Gender | Female | 67 | 3.9% | 0.70 (0.58-0.85) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 14 | 0.8% | 0.47 (0.30-0.75) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Male | 120 | 7.2% | 1.31 (0.89-1.20) | 0.68 | 1.76 (1.32-2.34) | <0.01 | 44 | 2.7% | 1.55 (1.33-1.80) | <0.01 | 1.70 (1.02-2.84) | 0.04 |
| Head of Household | No | 56 | 7.8% | 1.41 (1.12-1.77) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 20 | 2.8% | 1.62 (1.13-2.32) | 0.01 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Yes | 131 | 4.9% | 0.89 (0.81-0.98) | 0.01 | 0.91 (0.65-1.28) | 0.59 | 38 | 1.4% | 0.83 (0.69-1.00) | 0.05 | 0.97 (0.61-1.55) | 0.89 |
| Household Income | <$40,000 | 80 | 7.4% | 1.34 (1.13-1.59) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 25 | 2.3% | 1.35 (0.99-1.82) | 0.05 | b | b |
|  | $40,000 to $74,999 | 46 | 4.6% | 0.84 (0.65-1.08) | 0.17 | 0.77 (0.54-1.11) | 0.16 | 14 | 1.4% | 0.82 (0.52-1.30) | 0.40 | b | b |
|  | $75,000 + | 60 | 4.6% | 0.83 (0.67-1.03) | 0.09 | 0.74 (0.51-1.06) | 0.10 | 19 | 1.5% | 0.85 (0.59-1.23) | 0.39 | b | b |
| Marital Status | Married | 96 | 4.6% | 0.83 (0.72-0.96) | 0.01 | <ref> | <ref> | 32 | 1.5% | 0.90 (0.71-1.13) | 0.35 | b | b |
|  | Not Married | 90 | 6.9% | 1.25 (1.07-1.46) | <0.01 | 1.17 (0.83-1.65) | 0.37 | 26 | 2.0% | 1.17 (0.88-1.56) | 0.29 | b | b |
| Region | Northeast | 32 | 5.2% | 0.94 (0.68-1.30) | 0.71 | <ref> | <ref> | 14 | 2.3% | 1.33 (0.84-2.11) | 0.23 | b | b |
|  | Midwest | 38 | 5.3% | 0.96 (0.72-1.28) | 0.27 | 1.08 (0.68-1.70) | 0.75 | 9 | 1.3% | 0.73 (0.40-1.34) | 0.31 | b | b |
|  | South | 54 | 4.3% | 0.78 (0.62-0.98) | 0.03 | 0.80 (0.53-1.22) | 0.30 | 21 | 1.7% | 0.97 (0.69-1.38) | 0.88 | b | b |
|  | West | 63 | 7.9% | 1.43 (1.16-1.77) | <0.01 | 1.44 (0.96-2.18) | 0.08 | 14 | 1.8% | 1.03 (0.65-1.63) | 0.91 | b | b |
| a = not all respondents answered every question | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b = not included in model, p>0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PR=Rrevalence Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| p-value <0.05 is statistically significant | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 95%CI= confidence interval of 95% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aPR=adjusted Prevalence Ratio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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| **Table C. Prescription Opioid Use by Selected Characteristics Among Adults (21+ Years) in the US, Fall *ConsumerStyles* 2015** | | | | | | | |
| Characteristic |  | Prescription Opioid Use, N=298 | | | | | |
|  |  | Weighted Counta | Weighted Prevalence | PR (95% CI) | p-value | aPR (95% CI) | p-value |
| Age | 21-34 | 51 | 5.7% | 0.64 (0.50-0.83) | <0.01 | 0.83 (0.55-1.26) | 0.38 |
|  | 35-44 | 34 | 5.9% | 0.67 (0.48-0.93) | 0.02 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | 45+ | 212 | 11.1% | 1.26 (1.17-1.36) | <0.01 | 1.46 (1.04-2.04) | 0.03 |
| Education | High School degree or less | 165 | 11.9% | 1.35 (1.21-1.51) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Some college | 90 | 9.5% | 1.07 (0.90-1.29) | 0.44 | 0.82 (0.64-1.05) | 0.12 |
|  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 43 | 4.1% | 0.47 (0.35-0.62) | <0.01 | 0.40 (0.29-0.56) | <0.01 |
| Race/Ethnicity | White, non-Hispanic | 201 | 9.0% | 1.03 (0.94-1.11) | 0.56 | b | b |
|  | Other and multiple race, non-Hispanic | 97 | 8.4% | 0.95 (0.80-1.13) | 0.57 | b | b |
| Gender | Female | 158 | 9.2% | 1.04 (0.36-1.51) | 0.41 | b | b |
|  | Male | 140 | 8.4% | 0.96 (0.85-1.09) | 0.51 | b | b |
| Head of Household | No | 66 | 9.2% | 1.04 (0.93-1.16) | 0.49 | b | b |
|  | Yes | 232 | 8.7% | 0.99 (0.93-1.05) | 0.66 | b | b |
| Household Income | <$40,000 | 131 | 12.1% | 1.37 (1.20-1.58) | <0.01 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | $40,000 to $74,999 | 76 | 7.6% | 0.87 (0.71-1.06) | 0.16 | 0.68 (0.52-0.90) | 0.01 |
|  | $75,000 + | 90 | 6.9% | 0.78 (0.66-0.94) | 0.01 | 0.79 (0.61-1.04) | 0.09 |
| Marital Status | Married | 196 | 9.4% | 1.07 (0.98-1.16) | 0.14 | b | b |
|  | Not Married | 102 | 7.9% | 0.89 (0.76-1.05) | 0.17 | b | b |
| Region | Northeast | 39 | 6.3% | 0.72 (0.53-0.97) | 0.03 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Midwest | 67 | 9.4% | 1.06 (0.85-1.32) | 0.59 | 1.61 (1.10-2.35) | 0.01 |
|  | South | 118 | 9.4% | 1.07 (0.92-1.23) | 0.40 | 1.45 (1.01-2.08) | 0.04 |
|  | West | 74 | 9.3% | 1.06 (0.86-1.30) | 0.60 | 1.61 (1.11-2.34) | 0.01 |
| a = not all respondents answered every question | | | | | | | |
| b = not included in model | | | | | | | |
| PR=Prevalence Ratio | | | | | | | |
| p-value <0.05 is statistically significant | | | | | | | |
| 95% CI= confidence interval of 95% | | | | | | | |
| aPR=adjusted Prevalence Ratio | | | | | | | |

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| **Table D. Self-Reported Polysubstance Use by Selected Characteristics Among Adults (21+ Years) in the US, Fall *ConsumerStyles* 2015** | | | | | | | |
| Characteristic |  | Alcohol and Marijuana Use, n=93 | | | | | |
|  |  | Weighted Counta | Weighted Proportion | PR (95% CI) | p-value | aPR (95% CI) | p-value |
| Age | 21-34 | 45 | 5.0% | 1.82 (1.47-2.27) | <0.01 | 1.08 (0.63-1.85) | 0.78 |
|  | 35-44 | 17 | 2.9% | 1.07 (0.69-1.66) | 0.76 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | 45+ | 31 | 1.6% | 0.59 (0.44-0.79) | <0.01 | 0.56 (0.32-0.97) | 0.04 |
| Education | High School degree or less | 32 | 2.3% | 0.84 (0.63-1.12) | 0.23 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Some college | 41 | 4.3% | 1.57 (1.24-1.98) | <0.01 | 1.43 (0.91-2.25) | 0.13 |
|  | Bachelor's degree or higher | 21 | 2.0% | 0.73 (0.50-1.06) | 0.10 | 0.77 (0.44-1.36) | 0.37 |
| Race/Ethnicity | White, non-Hispanic | 51 | 2.3% | 0.83 (0.69-1.00) | 0.05 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Other and multiple race, non-Hispanic | 42 | 3.6% | 1.32 (1.05-1.66) | 0.02 | 1.32 (0.88-1.97) | 0.18 |
| Gender | Female | 34 | 2.0% | 0.72 (0.55-0.94) | 0.02 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Male | 59 | 3.6% | 1.30 (1.11-1.52) | <0.01 | 1.46 (0.98-2.20) | 0.07 |
| Head of Household | No | 30 | 4.2% | 1.51 (1.12-2.05) | 0.49 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | Yes | 63 | 2.4% | 0.86 (0.74-0.99) | 0.03 | 0.70 (0.44-1.10) | 0.12 |
| Household Income | <$40,000 | 37 | 3.4% | 1.24 (0.96-1.60) | 0.09 | <ref> | <ref> |
|  | $40,000 to $74,999 | 20 | 2.0% | 0.73 (0.49-1.08) | 0.12 | 0.52 (0.31-0.87) | 0.01 |
|  | $75,000 + | 36 | 2.8% | 1.00 (0.77-1.30) | 0.03 | 0.55 (0.34-0.88) | 0.01 |
| Marital Status | Married | 50 | 2.4% | 0.87 (0.72-1.06) | 0.16 | b | b |
|  | Not Married | 43 | 3.3% | 1.21 (0.96-1.51) | 0.10 | b | b |
| Region | Northeast | 21 | 3.4% | 1.24 (0.85-1.82) | 0.27 | b | b |
|  | Midwest | 18 | 2.5% | 0.91 (0.60-1.39) | 0.68 | b | b |
|  | South | 29 | 2.3% | 0.84 (0.62-1.14) | 0.26 | b | b |
|  | West | 25 | 3.1% | 1.14 (0.81-1/61) | 0.44 | b | b |
| a = not all respondents answered every question | | | | | | | |
| b = not included in model | | | | | | | |
| PR=Prevalence Ratio | | | | | | | |
| p-value <0.05 is statistically significant | | | | | | | |
| 95% CI= confidence interval of 95% | | | | | | | |
| aPR=adjusted Prevalence Ratio | | | | | | | |