

Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS)



# 2013 YRBS National, State, and District Combined Datasets User's Guide

May 2015

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Where can I get more information? Visit [www.cdc.gov/yrbss](http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss) or call 800-CDC-INFO (800-232-4636).

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National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention  
Division of Adolescent and School Health



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## 2013 YRBS Combined Datasets User's Guide

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### Introduction

**Purpose** The YRBS Combined Datasets contain data from YRBS surveys conducted from 1991-2013 nationwide for the United States overall and in multiple states and districts from 1991 - 2013. The purpose of the Combined Datasets is to facilitate YRBS data analyses that require data from multiple years and/or multiple surveys.

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**Contents** This documentation contains the following sections:

- Introduction
- Surveys Included in the Combined Datasets
- Variables Included in the Combined Datasets
- Analytic Considerations
- Appendix A: Record Counts by Survey and Year
- Appendix B: Surveys that Included Sexual Minority Questions
- Appendix C: 2013 Questionnaire Variable Specifications
- Appendix D: 2013 Supplemental Variable Specifications
- Appendix E: Selected Additional Risk Behavior Variable Specifications

**Note:** This document contains information specific to the Combined Datasets. Information on general YRBS data processing and data editing procedures are not included. When needed, references to other YRBS technical documents are provided.

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**Background** The YRBS Combined Datasets include YRBS survey data from all national and the majority of weighted national, state, and large urban school district surveys conducted from 1991 to 2013.

Reasons to combine YRBS datasets include:

- to increase analytic sample size
- to increase the represented area or population (i.e., a region of the country)
- to identify changes in prevalence of a behavior across time (i.e., trend analysis)

The Combined Datasets provide several advantages to analysts:

- The variables in the Combined Datasets have been standardized across survey years. The variable Q27, for instance, means the same thing across all years of data. Analysts do not have to crosswalk the questionnaires and variables across multiple survey years themselves.
- The Combined Datasets contain results from multiple state and district surveys. Analysts do not have to get individual files from individual surveys and combine them.

Limitations to consider include:

- All surveys are not in the dataset. State and district YRBS datasets are owned and controlled by the health and education agencies that conducted the surveys. Some of these agencies did not give CDC permission to include their data in the Combined Datasets. Therefore, some analyses conducted using the Combined Datasets may produce results that do not match results previously published by CDC. Refer to the “YRBSS Participation History and Data Quality” table on the “YRBSS Participation Maps and History” page at [www.cdc.gov/yrbss](http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss) for more information about surveys conducted and data availability.
- The Combined Datasets are based on the 2013 YRBS standard questionnaire and include data from selected optional YRBS questions. Datasets from earlier years will have more missing data because questionnaires from earlier years did not include the same standard questions as the 2013 questionnaire did.
- Many state and district surveys do not include all the surveys delete some standard questions in their questionnaires. Most standard questions are asked but some data will be missing from some state and local surveys due to these deletions.

### Data File Structure

The datasets are split into four groups due to large file sizes. The split files make it easier to download just the file(s) of interest. The datasets are split as follows:

1. National data
2. Data from states with names beginning with A through M
3. Data from states with names beginning with N through Z
4. District data

Data for each group are provided in MS Access and ASCII data formats. The MS Access files are posted as zip files to make downloading them easier. The ASCII files can be read by common statistical packages. Programs to read the data in SAS and SPSS are posted on the website. A program to create a SAS format library is also posted on the website.

Refer to the “Questionnaires, Data & Documentation” page at [www.cdc.gov/yrbss](http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss) for details about file names, downloading the data, and how to use the SAS and SPSS programs.

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### Other Resources

Readers unfamiliar with YRBS data should review:

- the latest [data documentation](#),
- [YRBS Questionnaire Content](#),
- [Methodology of the Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System—2013](#),
- [Software for Analysis of YRBS Data](#),
- [Interpretation of YRBS Trend Data](#),
- [Conducting Trend Analyses of YRB Data](#),
- [Combining YRBS Data Across Years and Sites](#), and
- the “Frequently Asked Questions” page on the YRBS website at [www.cdc.gov/yrbss](http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss).

**Note:** This document is not intended to teach statistical methods or inference techniques and assumes the reader is familiar with the concepts referenced, for example, weighting methods, analysis of complex survey data, data management, and statistical software and programming for analyzing YRBS data.

## Surveys Included in the Combined Datasets

**Data Inclusion Criteria** All national surveys conducted between 1991 and 2013 are included.

State and district surveys are included in the Combined Datasets if:

- they were conducted between 1991 and 2013,
- they were a high school survey,
- the data were weighted, and
- the state or district health or education agency conducting the survey gave CDC permission to include the data in the Combined Datasets or the data come from the national YRBS survey.

**Note:** The state and district health and education agencies that conduct a YRBS survey with technical and financial assistance from CDC own and control access to their data. Some sites of these agencies did not grant CDC permission to include their data in the Combined Datasets.

Refer to the “Participation History and Data Quality” table on the “Participation Maps and History” page at [www.cdc.gov/yrbss](http://www.cdc.gov/yrbss) for more information about surveys conducted and data availability.

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**Survey Inclusion by Year**

Refer to Appendix A for the number of records available by survey and by year.

No records in a given year means that:

- the survey was not conducted in that year or
  - the survey was conducted but the response rate was not sufficient to allow the data to be weighted.
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## Variables Included in the Combined Datasets

**Categories of Variables Included**      Seven kinds of variables are included in the Combined Datasets:

- Sample variables
- Demographic variables
- Body mass index (BMI) variables
- Sexual minority variables
- 2013 questionnaire variables,
- 2013 supplemental variables, and
- Selected additional risk behavior optional question variables.

Some surveys delete some standard questions from their questionnaires. Data will be missing from some surveys for some variables due to these deletions. Many state and district surveys do not include all the standard questions in their questionnaires. Most standard questions are asked but some data will be missing from some state and local surveys.

The combined datasets include 2013 data and data from previous years that map to 2013 questions. Datasets from earlier years will have more missing data because questionnaires from earlier years did not include the same standard questions as the 2013 questionnaire did.

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**Sample Variables**

Sample variables identify records by survey, sitetype, and survey year and provide information needed to perform statistical analyses appropriately.

Variable	Description
sitecode	Two- or three-character survey site code that uniquely identifies a survey location
sitename	Name of location covered by a survey
sitetype	Type of survey site – “District”, “State”, or “National”
sitetyenum	Numeric indicator of type of survey site: 1 = “District” 2 = “State” 3 = “National”
year	4-digit year of survey – 1991, 1993, etc.

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survyear	Number of year of survey:  1=1991 2=1993 3=1995, etc.
weight	Record weight – used in statistical analyses
stratum	Stratum – used in statistical analyses
PSU	Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) – used in statistical analyses

Refer to [Software for Analysis of YRBS Data](#) for details on using weight, stratum, and PSU correctly.

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### Demographic Variables

Demographic variables identify respondents by various demographic characteristics. These variables are self-reported; some respondents may not have answered the relevant question.

Variable	Description
age	Data from:  How old are you? A. 12 years old or younger B. 13 years old C. 14 years old D. 15 years old E. 16 years old F. 17 years old G. 18 years old or older
sex	Data from:  What is your sex? A. Female B. Male



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grade	Data from:  In what grade are you? A. 9th grade B. 10th grade C. 11th grade D. 12th grade E. Ungraded or other grade
race4	4-level variable from race and ethnicity questions:  1 = "White" 2 = "Black or African American" 3 = "Hispanic/Latino" 4 = "All Other Races"
race7	7-level variable from race and ethnicity questions:  1 = "American Indian/Alaska Native" 2 = "Asian" 3 = "Black or African American" 4 = "Hispanic/Latino" 5 = "Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander" 6 = "White" 7 = "Multiple Races (Non-Hispanic)"

Race and ethnicity questions have changed over time. Race4 and race7 are coded to bridge over these changes to provide a 4- or 7-level indicator appropriate for all years.

Refer to [YRBS Questionnaire Content](#) for information about specific questions asked in a given year.

Refer to the [2013 YRBS Data User's Guide](#) for details on how race/ethnicity variables are edited and calculated.

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### Body Mass Index (BMI) Variables

Body mass index (BMI), body mass index percentile, an obesity indicator, and an overweight indicator are calculated from self-reported height and weight.

Variable	Description
stheight	Data from:  How tall are you without your shoes on?
stweight	Data from:  How much do you weigh without your shoes on?
bmi	Body mass index (BMI)
bmipct	Student's bmi percentile
qnobese	Obesity indicator
qnowt	Overweight indicator

Refer to Appendix C and the [2013 YRBS Data User's Guide](#) for details on how these variables are edited and calculated.

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### Sexual Minority Variables

Sexual minority variables for surveys that included the questions include two variables from the original optional questions measuring sexual identity and sex of sexual contacts and four variables that categorize the responses from those questions. Sexpart and sexpart2 of sexual contacts are calculated by crossing the responses to "What is your sex?" and "During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact?"

Variable	Description
qsexid	Data from:  Which of the following best describes you? A. Heterosexual (straight) B. Gay or lesbian C. Bisexual D. Not sure

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qsexpart	<p>Data from:</p> <p>During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact?</p> <p>A. I have never had sexual contact          B. Females          C. Males          D. Females and males</p>
sexid	<p>Sexual identity:</p> <p>1 = "Heterosexual"          2 = "Gay or Lesbian"          3 = "Bisexual"          4 = "Not Sure"</p>
sexid2	<p>Collapsed sexual identity:</p> <p>1 = "Heterosexual"          2 = "Sexual Minority" (includes students who responded that they were gay or lesbian or bisexual)          3 = "Unsure"</p>
sexpart	<p>Sex of sexual contact(s):</p> <p>1 = "Never had sex"          2 = "Opposite sex only"          3 = "Same sex only"          4 = "Both Sexes"</p>
sexpart2	<p>Collapsed sex of sexual contact(s):</p> <p>1 = "Never had sex"          2 = "Opposite sex only"          3 = "Same sex only or both sexes"</p>

Refer to Appendix B for a list of surveys that included the sexual identity question and/or the sex of sexual contact question.

Note: Starting with the 2015 YRBS cycle, the questions measuring sexual identity and sex of sexual contact were included for the first time on the national YRBS questionnaire and the standard questionnaire that state and local health and education agencies use to develop their own YRBS questionnaire. Most but not all agencies chose to keep these questions in their 2015 YRBS questionnaire.

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### 2013 Questionnaire Variables

2013 questionnaire variables in original and dichotomized versions.

Variable	Description
q8-q86	Original data from questions 8 through 86 on the 2013 YRBS standard questionnaire. They are named with a "q" followed by the question number.
qn8-qn86	Dichotomized versions of questions 8 through 86. They are named with a "qn" followed by the question number.  The dichotomous variables are set to "1" when the student responds with an answer that is in the response(s) of interest (ROI). Students that respond otherwise are set to "2." Dichotomized variables are help analysts easily analyze risk behaviors in a way that reflects terms of broad interest.

Refer to Appendix C for detailed specifications on the questionnaire variables, what each dichotomous variable represents, and how they are calculated.

Refer to the [2013 YRBS Data User's Guide](#) for more explanation of dichotomous variables.

### 2013 Supplemental Variables

Supplemental variables calculated from the 2013 questionnaire. Supplemental dichotomous variables of broad interest. They are named with a "qn" followed by a word that indicates the content of the variable. Supplemental variables are calculated based on data from one or sometimes more than one question.

Variable	Description/Variable Label
qnfrcig	Smoked on 20 past 30 days
qndaycig	Percentage of students who smoked daily during the past 30 days
qnanytob	Used any tobacco past 30 days
qnothh	Of current sex, used Depo last sex
qnothhpl	Of current sex, birth ctrl/Depo last sex
qndualbc	Of current sex, condom + birth ctrl/Depo

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qnbcbnone	Of current sex, no birth ctrl
qniudimp	Of current sex, used IUD/Implant
qnshparg	Of current sex, used shot/patch/ring
qnpa0day	Active 60 min on none of past 7 days
qnpa7day	Active 60 min on all of past 7 days
qnfrvg	Ate 5+ fruits/vegetables/day 7 days
qnfruit	Ate fruit/drank juice 2+ times/day
qnveg	Ate 3+ vegetables/day 7 days
qnfrvg2	Ate 2+fruits and 3+vegetables/day 7 days
qnfr0	Ate fruit/drank juice 0 times/day
qnfr1	Ate fruit/drank juice 1+ times/day
qnfr3	Ate fruit/drank juice 3+ times/day
qnveg0	Ate 0 vegetables/day 7 days
qnveg1	Ate 1+ vegetables/day 7 days
qnveg2	Ate 2+ vegetables/day 7 days
qnsoda0	Drank soda 0 times/day past 7 days
qnsoda2	Drank soda 2+ times/day past 7 days
qnsoda3	Drank soda 3+ times/day past 7 days
qnmilk0	Drank 0 glasses milk/day past 7 days
qnmilk1	Drank 1+ glasses milk/day past 7 days
qnmilk2	Drank 2+ glasses milk/day past 7 days
qnnobkft	Ate breakfast on none of the past 7 days
qndlype	Attended PE class daily

Refer to Appendix D for detailed specifications about what each supplemental variable represents and how it is calculated.

Refer to the [2013 YRBS Data User's Guide](#) for more explanation of supplemental variables.

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### **Selected Additional Risk Behavior Variables**

Selected additional risk behavior variables in original and dichotomized versions. These variables come from questions that are not on the standard 2013 YRBS questionnaire but that are considered to be of broad interest. The variables for the original questions are named with a “q” followed by a word that indicates the content of the variable. The dichotomized versions are named with a “qn” followed by a word that indicates the content of the variable.

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Description/Variable Label</b>
qhallucdrug	Ever used LSD
qhivtesting	Ever tested for HIV
qnsunscreenuse	Sunscreen use outside
qnindoortanning	How many times indoor tanning
qsleep	Hours of sleep on school night
qnmusclestrength	Strengthen muscles past 7 days
qacademic	Describe your grades in school
qgenderexp	How others would describe you
qcelldriving	Did you talk on cell phone while driving
qbullyweight	Ever been teased because of weight
qbullygay	Ever been teased b/c labeled GLB
qtypealcohol	What type of alcohol usually drink 30d
qcigschool	Days use cigarettes school property 30 days
qchewtobschool	Days use snuff school property 30 days
qalcoholschool	How many days drink @ school 30 days
qmarijuanaschool	How many times marijuana @ school 30 days
qsynthmarijuana	Times used synthetic marijuana
qprescription30d	Times take drug w/o prescription 30d
qcurrentcocaine	How many times use cocaine 30 days
qcurrentasthma	Do you still have asthma
qtaughtsexed	Ever had sex education in school
qtaughtstd	Ever been taught in school about STDs
qtaughtbc	Ever been taught about BC methods in sch
qtaughtabstinence	Ever taught about benefits of abstinence

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qdietpop	How many times diet soda past 7 days
qcoffeetea	Times drink coffee or tea past 7 days
qsportsdrink	How many times sports drink past 7 days
qenergydrink	How many times energy drink past 7 days
qsugardrink	Times sugar-sweetened beverage past 7d
qwater	How many times plain water past 7 days
qfastfood	Days 1+ meal/snack fast food past 7d
qnhallucdrug	Used LSD 1+ times
qnhivtesting	Tested for HIV
qnsunscreenuse	Mostly or always wear sunscreen
qnindoortanning	Used 1+ times indoor tanning
qnsleep	Get 8+ hours sleep
qnmusclestrength	Strengthened muscles 3+ of past 7 days
qncademic	Grades in school mostly As or Bs
qngenderexp	Equally feminine and masculine
qncelldriving	Talked on cell phone driving 1+ past 30d
qnbullyweight	Been teased b/c of weight past 12 mos
qnbullygay	Been teased b/c labeled GLB past 12 mos
qntypealcohol	Liquor type alcohol drank past 30 days
qncigschool	Used cigarettes at school 1+ 30 days
qncowntobschool	Used snuff/dip at school 1+ 30 days
qncalcoholschool	Had 1+ drinks at school 1+ 30 days
qnmarijuanaschool	Used marijuana @ school 1+ times 30 day
qnsynthmarijuana	Used synthetic marijuana 1+ times
qnprescription30d	Prescription drug 1+ times past 30 days
qncurrentcocaine	Used cocaine 1+ times past 30 days
qncurrentasthma	With current asthma
qntaughtsexed	Had sex education in school ever
qntaughtstd	Been taught in school about STDs ever
qntaughtbc	Been taught in school about BC methods
qntaughtabstinence	Been taught about benefits of abstinence
qndietpop	Drink 1+ times/day diet soda past 7d

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qncoffeetea	Drank 1+ times/day coffee/tea past 7d
qnsportsdrink	Drank 1+ times/day sports drink past 7d
qnergydrink	Drank 1+ times/day energy drink past 7d
qnsugardrink	Drank 1+times/day sugar beverage past 7d
qnwater	Drank 4+ times/day plain water past 7d
qnfastfood	Ate 1+ meal/snack fast food 3+ days

Refer to Appendix E for detailed specifications about the selected additional risk behavior variables.

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## Analytic Considerations

**Introduction** Important analytic considerations include

- Software requirements
  - Minimum cell size
  - Combining state and district datasets
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**Software Requirements**

The YRBS uses a multi-stage cluster sample design. Statistical software used to analyze YRBS data should account for this design. Many packages with this capability are available.

Refer to [Software for Analysis of YRBS Data](#) for more information on five statistical packages (SUDAAN, SAS, STATA, SPSS, and Epi Info) that can be used to analyze the YRBS.

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**Minimum Cell Size**

In general, CDC analyses of YRBS data use 100 as the minimum cell denominator although other analyses have used lower cutoffs. Different cutoffs can be used but it's important to set a level for any analyses and to be aware of cell size when analyzing the data.

Note: This refers to the denominator, not numerator. It is possible to have numerators of 0; these are reported as 0% with no confidence intervals.

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**Combining State and District Datasets**

Generally, as long as there is a sufficient number of records, it is recommended that state data be combined only with other states and that districts be combined only with other districts.

It is not recommended to combine state data and district data because of possible overlap between the two and because state data contain both urban and rural students while district data contain only urban students.

Refer to [Combining YRBS Data Across Years and Sites](#) for more information about combining YRBS datasets.

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## Appendix A: Record Counts by Survey and Year

**Appendix A** Appendix A contains number of records available by survey and by year. National, state, and district YRBS data come from separate scientific samples of schools and students. National YRBS datasets are not the aggregate of the state YRBS dataset. State and district YRBS dataset are not subsets of the National YRBS data set.

Number of National Survey Records by Year of Survey													
Survey Site Name (Sitecode)	Year of Survey												
	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Total
UnitedStates (XX)	12,272	16,296	10,904	16,262	15,349	13,601	15,214	13,917	14,041	16,410	15,425	13,583	173,274

Number of Records by State and Year of Survey													
Survey Site Name (Sitecode)	Year of Survey												
	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Total
Alabama (AL)	2,477	4,412	3,911	3,787	2,095	1,578	1,088	1,140	0	1,520	1,358	1,574	24,940
Alaska (AK)	0	0	1,634	0	0	0	1,481	0	1,318	1,373	1,327	1,235	8,368
Arizona (AZB)	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,431	3,307	3,095	2,596	2,899	1,623	16,951
Arkansas (AR)	0	0	2,267	1,991	1,454	1,694	0	1,615	1,608	1,690	1,375	1,547	15,241
Connecticut (CT)	0	0	0	1,690	0	0	0	2,256	2,072	2,392	2,058	2,405	12,873
Georgia (GA)	2,272	1,591	0	0	0	0	2,066	1,755	2,465	1,882	1,969	1,992	15,992
Hawaii (HI)	0	1,565	1,244	1,409	1,248	0	0	1,662	1,191	1,511	4,329	4,631	18,790
Idaho (ID)	4,212	4,032	0	0	0	1,714	1,731	1,457	1,440	2,164	1,702	1,886	20,338
Illinois (IL)	0	4,056	3,102	0	0	0	0	0	2,438	3,051	3,616	3,276	19,539
Kansas (KS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,654	1,733	2,026	1,876	1,941	9,230

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Number of Records by State and Year of Survey													
Survey Site Name (Sitecode)	Year of Survey												
	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Total
Kentucky (KY)	0	0	0	1,465	0	0	1,613	3,282	3,595	1,777	1,829	1,626	15,187
Louisiana (LA)	0	0	0	5,563	0	0	0	0	1,349	1,035	1,160	1,107	10,214
Maine (ME)	0	0	1,388	1,837	0	1,351	1,680	1,375	1,324	9,275	9,918	9,017	37,165
Maryland (MD)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,414	1,528	1,644	2,920	53,785	61,291
Michigan (MI)	0	0	0	3,933	2,690	3,630	3,452	3,253	3,532	3,411	4,194	4,266	32,361
Mississippi (MS)	0	1,394	1,273	1,532	1,565	1,806	1,488	0	1,614	1,795	1,828	1,584	15,879
Missouri (MO)	0	0	4,900	1,483	1,652	1,650	1,551	1,878	1,561	1,624	0	1,616	17,915
Montana (MT)	0	2,518	2,535	2,457	2,917	2,755	2,781	3,077	4,030	1,852	4,148	4,889	33,959
Nebraska (NE)	2,455	3,178	0	0	0	0	2,933	3,755	0	0	3,832	1,885	18,038
Nevada (NV)	0	2,030	1,538	1,464	1,677	1,464	1,982	1,556	1,783	2,085	0	2,133	17,712
New Hampshire (NH)	0	2,684	2,092	0	0	0	1,327	1,276	1,638	1,493	1,413	1,634	13,557
New Jersey (NJ)	0	0	0	0	0	2,142	0	1,495	0	1,756	1,657	1,701	8,751
New Mexico (NM)	3,137	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,634	2,638	5,047	5,875	5,451	27,782
New York (NY)	0	0	0	3,741	3,312	0	9,320	9,708	13,439	14,870	13,201	10,643	78,234
North Carolina (NC)	0	2,439	1,779	0	0	2,548	2,553	3,874	3,506	5,702	2,278	1,846	26,525
North Dakota (ND)	0	0	1,517	0	1,823	1,599	1,666	1,725	1,768	1,838	1,911	1,981	15,828
Oklahoma (OK)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,384	1,715	2,612	1,413	1,147	1,474	9,745
Rhode Island (RI)	0	0	0	1,528	0	1,392	1,814	2,362	2,210	3,213	3,961	2,453	18,933
South Carolina (SC)	5,815	4,282	5,527	5,539	4,597	0	0	1,309	1,241	1,108	1,493	1,606	32,517
Tennessee (TN)	0	3,234	0	0	0	0	1,940	1,540	2,069	2,220	2,635	1,904	15,542
Texas (TX)	0	0	0	0	0	7,067	0	4,130	3,389	3,506	4,209	3,181	25,482
Utah (UT)	4,579	4,420	3,291	1,388	1,509	1,071	1,451	1,549	1,976	1,598	1,729	2,195	26,756
Vermont (VT)	0	6,680	5,987	6,964	7,125	7,191	6,028	7,206	6,777	9,572	8,654	0	72,184
Virginia (VA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,440	6,935	8,375
West Virginia (WV)	0	2,818	2,079	1,818	1,323	0	1,748	1,368	1,393	1,670	2,170	1,793	18,180

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Number of Records by State and Year of Survey													
Survey Site Name (Sitecode)	Year of Survey												
	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Total
Wisconsin (WI)	0	3,314	0	1,325	1,336	2,120	2,121	2,389	2,094	2,434	3,043	2,843	23,019
Wyoming (WY)	0	0	1,687	2,081	1,619	2,770	1,552	2,500	2,244	2,902	2,519	3,015	22,889
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,947</b>	<b>54,647</b>	<b>47,751</b>	<b>52,995</b>	<b>37,942</b>	<b>45,542</b>	<b>60,181</b>	<b>84,216</b>	<b>86,670</b>	<b>105,045</b>	<b>111,673</b>	<b>154,673</b>	<b>866,282</b>

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Number of Records by District and Year of Survey													
Survey Site Name (Sitecode)	Year of Survey												
	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Total
Borough of Bronx (NYG)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,347	2,116	1,960	2,833	2,723	1,739	12,718
Borough of Brooklyn (NYH)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,454	1,695	1,980	2,530	2,713	1,686	12,058
Borough of Manhattan (NYI)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,594	1,899	1,936	2,647	2,524	1,928	12,528
Borough of Queens (NYJ)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,526	1,143	1,573	2,311	1,893	1,929	10,375
Borough of Staten Island (NYK)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,469	1,287	1,631	1,566	1,717	2,157	9,827
Broward County, FL (FT)	1,307	1,647	1,656	1,628	1,809	2,112	2,210	1,674	1,347	1,526	1,681	1,443	20,040
Chicago, IL (CH)	1,529	1,817	1,697	1,423	1,317	955	968	942	1,118	1,292	1,907	1,581	16,546
Duval County, FL (DU)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,513	3,336	3,558	9,407
Los Angeles, CA (LO)	0	0	0	1,761	0	1,295	1,063	1,228	1,118	1,927	1,767	1,619	11,778
Memphis, TN (MEM)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,729	1,363	1,172	1,171	1,466	1,373	8,274
Miami-Dade County, FL (MM)	2,150	1,602	1,746	2,029	1,813	2,052	1,953	2,399	2,305	2,256	2,302	2,426	25,033
New York City, NY (NYC)	0	0	0	2,014	1,580	1,616	7,390	8,140	9,080	11,887	11,570	9,439	62,716
Orange County, FL (OL)	0	0	0			1,561	1,219	1,510	1,226	1,339	1,524	1,658	10,037
Palm Beach County, FL (PB)	0	0	0		1,689	1,504	1,857	1,584	1,839	2,087	2,198	1,836	14,594
San Bernardino, CA (SB)	0	0	0	0	0	956	1,699	1,364	1,365	1,300	1,430	1,395	9,509
San Diego, CA (SA)	658	1,788	1,997	2,445	1,715	1,814	1,811	1,695	1,542	1,667	1,529	1,357	20,018
Seattle, WA (SE)	0	2,517	2,405	0	1,643	0	0	0	0	1,821	1,896	1,773	12,055
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,644</b>	<b>9,371</b>	<b>9,501</b>	<b>11,300</b>	<b>11,566</b>	<b>13,865</b>	<b>29,289</b>	<b>30,039</b>	<b>31,192</b>	<b>42,673</b>	<b>44,176</b>	<b>38,897</b>	<b>277,513</b>

## Appendix B: Surveys that Included Sexual Minority Questions

**Appendix B** Appendix B shows which surveys in the Combined Datasets included one or the other of the sexual minority questions. An “x” indicates that the question was asked for a given survey and year.

Notes:

1. Other YRBS state and district surveys have included the sexual minority questions on their questionnaire but their data are not in the Combined Datasets because the sponsoring health or education agency that conducted the survey did not give CDC permission to include the data.
2. The sexual minority questions were not asked in the national survey YRBS until 2015. Therefore, no national-level sexual minority data are available in the Combined Datasets.

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State Surveys that Included Sexual Identity Question by Year of Survey									
Survey Site Name	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Count
Arizona								x	1
Connecticut							x	x	2
Hawaii							x	x	2
Illinois						x	x	x	3
Kentucky									0
Maine					x	x	x	x	4
Maryland								x	1
Michigan								x	1
New Hampshire								x	1
New Jersey									0
New Mexico								x	1
North Carolina								x	1
North Dakota						x	x	x	3
Rhode Island					x	x	x	x	4
Vermont				x	x	x	x	x	5
Wisconsin							x	x	2
<b>State Count</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>

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<b>States Surveys that Included Sex of Sexual Contacts Question by Year of Survey</b>									
<b>Survey Site Name</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>Count</b>
Arizona									0
Connecticut					x	x	x	x	4
Hawaii							x	x	2
Illinois						x	x	x	3
Kentucky								x	1
Maine		x	x	x	x			x	5
Maryland									0
Michigan							x	x	2
New Hampshire						x	x	x	3
New Jersey								x	1
New Mexico								x	1
North Carolina								x	1
North Dakota							x		1
Rhode Island					x	x	x	x	4
Vermont	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	8
Wisconsin					x	x	x	x	4
<b>State Count</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>40</b>

<b>District Surveys that Included Sexual Identity Question by Year of Survey</b>									
<b>Survey Site Name</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>Count</b>
Broward County, FL								x	1
Chicago, IL			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Duval County, FL								x	1
Los Angeles, CA						x	x	x	3
Memphis, TN								x	1
New York City, NY				x	x	x	x	x	5
Orange County, FL								x	1
Palm Beach County, FL								x	1
San Bernardino, CA		x							1
San Diego, CA							x	x	2
Seattle, WA	x					x	x	x	4
<b>District Count</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>26</b>

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District Surveys that Included Sex of Sexual Contacts Question by Survey Year									
Survey Site Name	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	Count
Broward County, FL								x	1
Chicago, IL			x	x	x	x	x	x	6
Duval County, FL									0
Los Angeles, CA			x			x	x	x	4
Memphis, TN								x	1
New York City				x	x	x	x	x	5
Orange County, FL								x	1
Palm Beach County, FL								x	1
San Bernardino, CA									0
San Diego, CA	x	x	x	x			x	x	6
Seattle, WA							x	x	2
<b>District Count</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>



## Appendix C: 2013 Questionnaire Variable Specifications

**Appendix C** Appendix C contains q and qn specifications for question 6 through question 86 of the 2013 standard YRBS questionnaire.

Q6.	How tall are you without your shoes on?  Variable label: How tall are you Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE
Q7.	How much do you weigh without your shoes on?  Variable label: How much do you weigh Dependence: Required by QNOWT and QNOBESE
Q8.	<b>When you rode a bicycle</b> during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet? A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months B. <b>Never wore a helmet</b> C. <b>Rarely wore a helmet</b> D. Sometimes wore a helmet E. Most of the time wore a helmet F. Always wore a helmet  Variable label: How often wear bicycle helmet
QN8:	Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q8 Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q8 Summary text: Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet QN variable label: Never/rarely wore bicycle helmet
Q9.	How often do you wear a seat belt when <b>riding in</b> a car driven by someone else? A. <b>Never</b> B. <b>Rarely</b> C. Sometimes D. Most of the time E. Always  Variable label: How often wore a seat belt
QN9:	Numerator: Students who answered A or B for Q9 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q9 Summary text: Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else QN variable label: Never/rarely wore seat belt

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**Q10.** During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time**
- C. 2 or 3 times**
- D. 4 or 5 times**
- E. 6 or more times**

Variable label: How often ride w/drinking driver 30 days

QN10: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q10  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q10  
Summary text: Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol  
QN variable label: Rode 1+ times with drinking driver

**Q11.** During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?

- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
- B. 0 times
- C. 1 time**
- D. 2 or 3 times**
- E. 4 or 5 times**
- F. 6 or more times**

Variable label: How often drive while drinking 30 days

QN11: Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, or F for Q11  
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q11  
Summary text: Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who drove when they had been drinking alcohol one or more times during the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Drove 1+ times when drinking

**Q12.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **text or e-mail** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?

- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
- B. 0 days
- C. 1 or 2 days**
- D. 3 to 5 days**
- E. 6 to 9 days**
- F. 10 to 19 days**
- G. 20 to 29 days**
- H. All 30 days**

Variable label: Days text or e-mail while driving 30d

QN12: Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q12  
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q12  
Summary text: Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who texted or e-mailed while driving on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Texted or e-mailed while driving

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- Q13.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?  
A. 0 days  
**B. 1 day**  
C. 2 or 3 days  
D. 4 or 5 days  
E. 6 or more days

Variable label: Carried weapon 30 days

QN13: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q13  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q13  
Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Carried weapon 1+ past 30 days

- Q14.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a gun**?  
A. 0 days  
**B. 1 day**  
C. 2 or 3 days  
D. 4 or 5 days  
E. 6 or more days

Variable label: Carried gun 30 days

QN14: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q14  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q14  
Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Carried gun 1+ past 30 days

- Q15.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**?  
A. 0 days  
**B. 1 day**  
C. 2 or 3 days  
D. 4 or 5 days  
E. 6 or more days

Variable label: Carried weapon at school 30 days

QN15: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q15  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q15  
Summary text: Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Carried weapon school 1+ past 30 days

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**Q16.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day**
- C. 2 or 3 days**
- D. 4 or 5 days**
- E. 6 or more days**

Variable label: How many days feel unsafe@school30 days

QN16: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q16  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q16  
Summary text: Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school

QN variable label: Missed school b/c unsafe 1+ 30 days

**Q17.** During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property?**

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time**
- C. 2 or 3 times**
- D. 4 or 5 times**
- E. 6 or 7 times**
- F. 8 or 9 times**
- G. 10 or 11 times**
- H. 12 or more times**

Variable label: How many times threatened@school12 mos

QN17: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months

QN variable label: Threatened at school 1+ times 12 mos

**Q18.** During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time**
- C. 2 or 3 times**
- D. 4 or 5 times**
- E. 6 or 7 times**
- F. 8 or 9 times**
- G. 10 or 11 times**
- H. 12 or more times**

Variable label: How many times in fight 12 mos

QN18: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q18  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q18  
Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months

QN variable label: Fought 1+ times 12 mos

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**Q19.** During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time**
- C. 2 or 3 times**
- D. 4 or 5 times**
- E. 6 or more times**

Variable label: How many times injured in fight 12 mos

QN19: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q19  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q19  
Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse  
QN variable label: Injured/treated 1+ times 12 mos

**Q20.** During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight **on school property?**

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time**
- C. 2 or 3 times**
- D. 4 or 5 times**
- E. 6 or 7 times**
- F. 8 or 9 times**
- G. 10 or 11 times**
- H. 12 or more times**

Variable label: How many times in fight @ school 12 mos

QN20: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q20  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q20  
Summary text: Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months  
QN variable label: Fought school 1+ times 12 mos

**Q21.** Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

- A. Yes**
- B. No

Variable label: Have you been forced to have sex

QN21: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q21  
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q21  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to  
QN variable label: Forced to have sex

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- Q22.** During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
  - B. 0 times
  - C. **1 time**
  - D. **2 or 3 times**
  - E. **4 or 5 times**
  - F. **6 or more times**

Variable label: Times physically hurt by dates 12 mos

- QN22: Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, or F for Q22  
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q22  
Summary text: Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been physically hurt on purpose by someone they were dating or going out with one or more times during the past 12 months  
QN variable label: Hurt by date 1+ times past 12 mos

- Q23.** During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
  - B. 0 times
  - C. **1 time**
  - D. **2 or 3 times**
  - E. **4 or 5 times**
  - F. **6 or more times**

Variable label: Forced to do sexual things by dates

- QN23: Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, or F for Q23  
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q23  
Summary text: Among students who dated or went out with someone during the past 12 months, the percentage who had been forced by someone they were dating or going out with to do sexual things that they did not want to one or more times during the past 12 months  
QN variable label: Forced to do sexual by date past 12 mos

- Q24.** During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**?
- A. **Yes**
  - B. No

Variable label: Have you been bullied @ school 12 mos

- QN24: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q24  
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q24  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been bullied on school property during the past 12 months  
QN variable label: Bullied at school 12 mos

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<p><b>Q25.</b> During the past 12 months, have you ever been <b>electronically</b> bullied? (Include being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting.)</p> <p>A. Yes B. No</p> <p>Variable label: Ever been electronically bullied 12 mos</p> <p>Q25: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q25 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q25 Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been electronically bullied during the past 12 months QN variable label: Electronically bullied 12 mos</p>
<p><b>Q26.</b> During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for <b>two weeks or more in a row</b> that you stopped doing some usual activities?</p> <p>A. Yes B. No</p> <p>Variable label: Ever feel sad or hopeless 12 mos</p> <p>Q26: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q26 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q26 Summary text: Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months QN variable label: Sad 2 wks past 12 mos</p>
<p><b>Q27.</b> During the past 12 months, did you ever <b>seriously</b> consider attempting suicide?</p> <p>A. Yes B. No</p> <p>Variable label: Ever considered suicide 12 mos</p> <p>Q27: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q27 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q27 Summary text: Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months QN variable label: Considered suicide 12 mos</p>
<p><b>Q28.</b> During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?</p> <p>A. Yes B. No</p> <p>Variable label: Ever make suicide plan 12 mos</p> <p>Q28: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q28 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q28 Summary text: Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months QN variable label: Made suicide plan 12 mos</p>

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<p><b>Q29.</b></p>	<p>During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?</p> <p>A. 0 times  <b>B. 1 time</b>  C. 2 or 3 times  D. 4 or 5 times  E. 6 or more times</p> <p>Variable label: How many times attempt suicide 12 mos</p>
<p>QN29:</p>	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q29  Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q29  Summary text: Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months  QN variable label: Attempted suicide 1+ times 12 mos</p>
<p><b>Q30.</b></p>	<p><b>If you attempted suicide</b> during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</p> <p>A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months  <b>B. Yes</b>  C. No</p> <p>Variable label: Ever injured from suicide attempt 12 mos</p>
<p>QN30:</p>	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B for Q30  Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q30  Summary text: Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12 months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse  QN variable label: Suicide attempt w/injury 12 mos</p>
<p><b>Q31.</b></p>	<p>Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?</p> <p><b>A. Yes</b>  B. No</p> <p>Variable label: Ever smoked</p>
<p>QN31:</p>	<p>Numerator: Students who answered A for Q31  Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q31  Summary text: Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs  QN variable label: Ever tried cigarettes</p>
<p><b>Q32.</b></p>	<p>How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?</p> <p>A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette  <b>B. 8 years old or younger</b>  <b>C. 9 or 10 years old</b>  <b>D. 11 or 12 years old</b>  E. 13 or 14 years old  F. 15 or 16 years old  G. 17 years old or older</p> <p>Variable label: How old when first smoked</p>
<p>QN32:</p>	<p>Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q32  Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q32  Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years  QN variable label: Smoked cigarette before 13</p>



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**Q33.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days**
- C. 3 to 5 days**
- D. 6 to 9 days**
- E. 10 to 19 days**
- F. 20 to 29 days**
- G. All 30 days**

Variable label: How many days smoked 30 days

Dependence: Required by QN34, QN35, QN38, QNFRCIG, and QNANYTOB

QN33: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33

Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Smoked 1+ past 30 days

**Q34.** During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke **per day**?

- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
- B. Less than 1 cigarette per day
- C. 1 cigarette per day
- D. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
- E. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day
- F. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day**
- G. More than 20 cigarettes per day**

Variable label: How many cigarettes/day 30 days

QN34: Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q34

Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q34

Summary text: Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days

QN variable label: Smoked >10 cigarettes/day past 30 days

Dependence: Depends on Q33

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- Q35.** During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
  - B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station**
  - C. I bought them from a vending machine
  - D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me
  - E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else
  - F. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me
  - G. I took them from a store or family member
  - H. I got them some other way

Variable label: How did you get cigarettes past 30 days

- QN35: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q35  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q1 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q35  
Summary text: Among students who were less than 18 years of age and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Got cigarettes in store 30 days  
Dependence: Depends on Q1 and Q33

- Q36.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes **on school property**?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days**
  - C. 3 to 5 days**
  - D. 6 to 9 days**
  - E. 10 to 19 days**
  - F. 20 to 29 days**
  - G. All 30 days**

Variable label: How many days smoke @ school30 days

- QN36: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36  
Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Smoked at school 1+ past 30 days

- Q37.** Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
- A. Yes**
  - B. No

Variable label: Have you ever smoked daily

- QN37: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q37  
Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q37  
Summary text: Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days  
QN variable label: Smoked daily for 30 days

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**Q38.** During the past 12 months, did you ever try **to quit** smoking cigarettes?

- A. I did not smoke during the past 12 months
- B. Yes**
- C. No

Variable label: Tried to quit smoking past 12 months

QN38: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q38

Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33 and answered B or C for Q38

Summary text: Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months

QN variable label: Among smokers, tried to quit smoking

Dependence: Depends on Q33

**Q39.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days**
- C. 3 to 5 days**
- D. 6 to 9 days**
- E. 10 to 19 days**
- F. 20 to 29 days**
- G. All 30 days**

Variable label: How many days use snuff past 30 days

Dependence: Required by QNANYTOB

QN39: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39

Summary text: Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Used snuff/dip 1+ past 30 days

**Q40.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days**
- C. 3 to 5 days**
- D. 6 to 9 days**
- E. 10 to 19 days**
- F. 20 to 29 days**
- G. All 30 days**

Variable label: How many days smoke cigars 30 days

Dependence: Required by QNANYTOB

QN40: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40

Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Smoked cigars 1+ past 30 days

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**Q41.** During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days**
- C. 3 to 9 days**
- D. 10 to 19 days**
- E. 20 to 39 days**
- F. 40 to 99 days**
- G. 100 or more days**

Variable label: How many days drink alcohol

QN41: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life  
QN variable label: Had 1 drink on 1+ days in life

**Q42.** How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?

- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
- B. 8 years old or younger**
- C. 9 or 10 years old**
- D. 11 or 12 years old**
- E. 13 or 14 years old
- F. 15 or 16 years old
- G. 17 years old or older

Variable label: How old when first drank alcohol

QN42: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q42  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years  
QN variable label: Had first drink before 13

**Q43.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?!

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days**
- C. 3 to 5 days**
- D. 6 to 9 days**
- E. 10 to 19 days**
- F. 20 to 29 days**
- G. All 30 days**

Variable label: How many days drink alcohol 30 days

Dependence: Required by QN46

QN43: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q43  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q43  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Had 1+ drinks past 30 days

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- Q44.** During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day**
  - C. 2 days**
  - D. 3 to 5 days**
  - E. 6 to 9 days**
  - F. 10 to 19 days**
  - G. 20 or more days**

Variable label: How many days have 5+ drinks 30 days

- QN44: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Five+ drinks 1+ past 30 days

- Q45.** During the past 30 days, what is the largest number of alcoholic drinks you had in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
  - B. 1 or 2 drinks
  - C. 3 drinks
  - D. 4 drinks
  - E. 5 drinks
  - F. 6 or 7 drinks
  - G. 8 or 9 drinks
  - H. 10 or more drinks**

Variable label: Max # drinks in a row past 30 days

- QN45: Numerator: Students who answered H for Q45  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q45  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ten or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, during the past 30 days  
QN variable label: 10+ drinks in a row past 30 days

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- Q46.** During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get the alcohol you drank?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
  - B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
  - D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
  - E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me
  - F. Someone gave it to me**
  - G. I took it from a store or family member
  - H. I got it some other way

Variable label: How did you get alcohol past 30 days

- QN46: Numerator: Students who answered F for Q46  
Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q43 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q46
- Summary text: Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days
- QN variable label: Someone gave alcohol to me past 30 days  
Dependence: Depends on Q43

- Q47.** During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times**
  - C. 3 to 9 times**
  - D. 10 to 19 times**
  - E. 20 to 39 times**
  - F. 40 to 99 times**
  - G. 100 or more times**

Variable label: How many times smoke marijuana

- QN47: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q47  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q47  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Tried marijuana 1+ times in life

- Q48.** How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?
- A. I have never tried marijuana
  - B. 8 years old or younger**
  - C. 9 or 10 years old**
  - D. 11 or 12 years old**
  - E. 13 or 14 years old
  - F. 15 or 16 years old
  - G. 17 years old or older

Variable label: How old when first tried marijuana

- QN48: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q48  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q48  
Summary text: Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years  
QN variable label: Tried marijuana before 13

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**Q49.** During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times**
- C. 3 to 9 times**
- D. 10 to 19 times**
- E. 20 to 39 times**
- F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: How many times use marijuana 30 days

QN49: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q49  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q49  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days  
QN variable label: Used marijuana 1+ times past 30 days

**Q50.** During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times**
- C. 3 to 9 times**
- D. 10 to 19 times**
- E. 20 to 39 times**
- F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: How many times use cocaine

QN50: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q50  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q50  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Used cocaine 1+ times in life

**Q51.** During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times**
- C. 3 to 9 times**
- D. 10 to 19 times**
- E. 20 to 39 times**
- F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: How many times sniffed glue

QN51: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q51  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q51  
Summary text: Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Sniffed glue 1+ times in life

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- Q52.** During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times**
  - C. 3 to 9 times**
  - D. 10 to 19 times**
  - E. 20 to 39 times**
  - F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: How many times used heroin

- QN52: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q52  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q52  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Used heroin 1+ times in life

- Q53.** During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times**
  - C. 3 to 9 times**
  - D. 10 to 19 times**
  - E. 20 to 39 times**
  - F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: How many times used methamphetamines

- QN53: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q53  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q53  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Used meth 1+ times in life

- Q54.** During your life, how many times have you used **ecstasy** (also called MDMA)?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times**
  - C. 3 to 9 times**
  - D. 10 to 19 times**
  - E. 20 to 39 times**
  - F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: Ecstasy one or more time

- QN54: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q54  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q54  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Used ecstasy 1+ times in life



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**Q55.** During your life, how many times have you taken **steroid pills or shots** without a doctor's prescription?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times**
- C. 3 to 9 times**
- D. 10 to 19 times**
- E. 20 to 39 times**
- F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: How many times used steroids

QN55: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q55  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q55  
Summary text: Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Took steroids 1+ times in life

**Q56.** During your life, how many times have you taken a **prescription drug** (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times**
- C. 3 to 9 times**
- D. 10 to 19 times**
- E. 20 to 39 times**
- F. 40 or more times**

Variable label: Times prescription drug wo prescription

QN56: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q56  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q56  
Summary text: Percentage of students who have taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Taken prescription drug wo prescription

**Q57.** During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any **illegal** drug into your body?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time**
- C. 2 or more times**

Variable label: How many times injected drugs

QN57: Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q57  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q57  
Summary text: Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life  
QN variable label: Injected drugs 1+ times in life

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**Q58.** During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug **on school property?**

- A. **Yes**
- B. No

Variable label: Offered drugs @ school 12 mos

QN58: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q58

Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q58

Summary text: Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months

QN variable label: Offered/sold drugs at school 12 mos

**Q59.** Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

- A. **Yes**
- B. No

Variable label: Ever had sex

QN59: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q59

Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q59

Summary text: Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse

QN variable label: Had sex ever

**Q60.** How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. **11 years old or younger**
- C. **12 years old**
- D. 13 years old
- E. 14 years old
- F. 15 years old
- G. 16 years old
- H. 17 years old or older

Variable label: How old at first sex

QN60: Numerator: Students who answered B or C for Q60

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q60

Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years

QN variable label: Had sex before 13

**Q61.** During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 1 person
- C. 2 people
- D. 3 people
- E. **4 people**
- F. **5 people**
- G. **6 or more people**

Variable label: How many sex partners

QN61: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q61

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q61

Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life

QN variable label: Had sex with 4+ people in life

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**Q62.** During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
- C. 1 person**
- D. 2 people**
- E. 3 people**
- F. 4 people**
- G. 5 people**
- H. 6 or more people**

Variable label: How many sex partners 3 mos

Dependence: Required by QN63, QN64, QN65, QNOTHH, QNOTHHPL, and QNDUALBC

QN62: Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62

Summary text: Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months

QN variable label: Had sex with 1+ people 3 mos

**Q63.** Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes**
- C. No

Variable label: Did you use alcohol/drugs @ last sex

QN63: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q63

Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B or C for Q63

Summary text: Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse

QN variable label: Of current sex, used alcohol last time

Dependence: Depends on Q62

**Q64.** The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes**
- C. No

Variable label: Did you use condom @ last sex

Dependence: Required by QNDUAL

QN64: Numerator: Students who answered B for Q64

Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B or C for Q64

Summary text: Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse

QN variable label: Of current sex, used condom last time

Dependence: Depends on Q62

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- Q65.** The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
  - C. Birth control pills**
  - D. Condoms
  - E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
  - F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
  - G. Withdrawal or some other method
  - H. Not sure

Variable label: What birth control @ last sex

Dependence: Required by QNOTHH, QNOTHHPL, and QNDUALBC

- QN65: Numerator: Students who answered C for Q65  
Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q65  
Summary text: Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse  
QN variable label: Of current sex, used bc pills last sex  
Dependence: Depends on Q62

- Q66.** How do **you** describe your weight?

- A. Very underweight
- B. Slightly underweight
- C. About the right weight
- D. Slightly overweight**
- E. Very overweight**

Variable label: How do you describe your weight

- QN66: Numerator: Students who answered D or E for Q66  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q66  
Summary text: Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight  
QN variable label: Slightly/very overweight

- Q67.** Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- A. Lose weight**
- B. Gain weight
- C. Stay the same weight
- D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight

Variable label: What are you trying to do about weight

- QN67: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q67  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q67  
Summary text: Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight  
QN variable label: Trying to lose weight

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<p><b>Q68.</b> During the past 30 days, did you <b>go without eating for 24 hours or more</b> (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?</p> <p><b>A. Yes</b> <b>B. No</b></p> <p>Variable label: Did you fast to lose weight 30 days</p> <p>QN68: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q68 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q68 Summary text: Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days QN variable label: Fasted to lose weight past 30 days</p>
<p><b>Q69.</b> During the past 30 days, did you <b>take any diet pills, powders, or liquids</b> without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do <b>not</b> include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)</p> <p><b>A. Yes</b> <b>B. No</b></p> <p>Variable label: Did you take pill to lose weight 30 days</p> <p>QN69: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q69 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q69 Summary text: Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days QN variable label: Took pills to lose weight past 30 days</p>
<p><b>Q70.</b> During the past 30 days, did you <b>vomit or take laxatives</b> to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?</p> <p><b>A. Yes</b> <b>B. No</b></p> <p>Variable label: Did you vomit to lose weight 30 days</p> <p>QN70: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q70 Denominator: Students who answered A or B for Q70 Summary text: Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days QN variable label: Vomited to lose weight past 30 days</p>
<p><b>Q71.</b> During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink <b>100% fruit juices</b> such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do <b>not</b> count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)</p> <p><b>A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days</b> <b>B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days</b> <b>C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days</b> <b>D. 1 time per day</b> <b>E. 2 times per day</b> <b>F. 3 times per day</b> <b>G. 4 or more times per day</b></p> <p>Variable label: How many times fruit juice 7 days Dependence: Required by QNFRVG, QNFRVG2, QNFRUIT, QNFR0, QNFR1, and QNFR3</p> <p>QN71: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71 Summary text: Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days QN variable label: Drank fruit juice past 7 days</p>

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**Q72.** During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)

- A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days**
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days**
- D. 1 time per day**
- E. 2 times per day**
- F. 3 times per day**
- G. 4 or more times per day**

Variable label: How many times fruit 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNFRVG, QNFRVG2, QNFRUIT, QNFR0, QNFR1, and QNFR3

QN72: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate fruit past 7 days

**Q73.** During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?

- A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days**
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days**
- D. 1 time per day**
- E. 2 times per day**
- F. 3 times per day**
- G. 4 or more times per day**

Variable label: How many time green salad 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNFRVG, QNFRVG2, QNVEG, QNVEG0, QNVEG1, and QNVEG2

QN73: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate green salad past 7 days

**Q74.** During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)

- A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days**
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days**
- D. 1 time per day**
- E. 2 times per day**
- F. 3 times per day**
- G. 4 or more times per day**

Variable label: How many times potatoes 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNFRVG, QNFRVG2, QNVEG, QNVEG0, QNVEG1, and QNVEG2

QN74: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate potatoes past 7 days

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**Q75.** During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?

- A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days**
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days**
- D. 1 time per day**
- E. 2 times per day**
- F. 3 times per day**
- G. 4 or more times per day**

Variable label: How many times carrots 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNFRVG, QNFRVG2, QNVEG, QNVEG0, QNVEG1, and QNVEG2

QN75: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate carrots past 7 days

**Q76.** During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

- A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days**
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days**
- D. 1 time per day**
- E. 2 times per day**
- F. 3 times per day**
- G. 4 or more times per day**

Variable label: How many times other vegetables 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNFRVG, QNFRVG2, QNVEG, QNVEG0, QNVEG1, and QNVEG2

QN76: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate vegetables past 7 days

**Q77.** During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop**, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do **not** count diet soda or diet pop.)

- A. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day**
- E. 2 times per day**
- F. 3 times per day**
- G. 4 or more times per day**

Variable label: How many times drink soda past 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNSODA0, QNSODA2, and QNSODA3

QN77: Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q77

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank soda 1+ times/day past 7 days

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**Q78.** During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Count the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)

- A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days
- D. 1 glass per day
- E. 2 glasses per day
- F. 3 glasses per day**
- G. 4 or more glasses per day**

Variable label: How many glass of milk 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNMILK0, QNMILK1, and QNMILK2

QN78: Numerator: Students who answered F or G for Q78

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank 3+ glasses milk/day past 7 days

**Q79.** During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat **breakfast**?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days**

Variable label: How often ate breakfast past 7 days

Dependence: Required by QNNOBKFT

QN79: Numerator: Students who answered H for Q79

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G or H for Q79

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate breakfast on all of the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate breakfast on all of the past 7 days



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**Q80.** During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of **at least 60 minutes per day**? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days**
- G. 6 days**
- H. 7 days**

Variable label: Days active 60 min plus past 7 days  
Dependence: Required by QNPA0DAY and QNPA7DAY

QN80: Numerator: Students who answered F, G, or H for Q80  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q80  
Summary text: Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days  
QN variable label: Active 60 min on 5+ past 7 days

**Q81.** On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

- A. I do not watch TV on an average schoolday
- B. Less than 1 hour per day
- C. 1 hour per day
- D. 2 hours per day
- E. 3 hours per day**
- F. 4 hours per day**
- G. 5 or more hours per day**

Variable label: How many hours watch TV

QN81: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q81  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q81  
Summary text: Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average schoolday  
QN variable label: Watched 3+ hours of TV average day

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**Q82.** On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)

- A. I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work
- B. Less than 1 hour per day
- C. 1 hour per day
- D. 2 hours per day
- E. 3 hours per day**
- F. 4 hours per day**
- G. 5 or more hours per day**

Variable label: How many hours/day play video games

QN82: Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G for Q82  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q82  
Summary text: Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day  
QN variable label: Played video games 3+ hours/day

**Q83.** In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day**
- C. 2 days**
- D. 3 days**
- E. 4 days**
- F. 5 days**

Variable label: How many days go to PE class

Dependence: Required by QNDLYPE

QN83: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q83  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q83  
Summary text: Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school  
QN variable label: Attended PE class 1+ days average week

**Q84.** During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)

- A. 0 teams
- B. 1 team**
- C. 2 teams**
- D. 3 or more teams**

Variable label: On how many sports team 12 mos

QN84: Numerator: Students who answered B, C, or D for Q84  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q84  
Summary text: Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months  
QN variable label: Played on 1+ sports teams past 12 mos

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**Q85.** Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?

- A. **Yes**
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever taught about AIDS/HIV @ school

QN85: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q85  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q85  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection  
QN variable label: Taught about AIDS/HIV @ school

**Q86.** Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?

- A. **Yes**
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever been told you have asthma

QN86: Numerator: Students who answered A for Q86  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C for Q86  
Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma  
QN variable label: Told by doctor/nurse they had asthma

## Appendix D: 2013 Supplemental Variable Specifications

**Appendix D** Appendix D contains the specifications for 2013 supplemental dichotomous variables. Supplemental variables are calculated based on data from one or sometimes more than one question.

<b>qnfrcig:</b>	Numerator:	Students who answered F or G for Q33
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days
	QN variable label:	Smoked on 20 past 30 days
	Dependence:	Depends on Q33
	SAS code:	if Q33 in ('6','7') then QNFRCIG=1; else if Q33 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNFRCIG=2;
<b>qnanytob:</b>	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q39, or Q40
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33, Q39, and Q40\
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes or cigars or used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days
	QN variable label:	Used any tobacco past 30 days
	Dependence:	Depends on Q33, Q39, and Q40
	SAS code:	QNANYTOB=2;  if Q33 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNANYTOB=1; if Q39 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNANYTOB=1; if Q40 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNANYTOB=1; if Q33=' ' or Q39=' ' or Q40=' ' then QNANYTOB=.
<b>qnowt:</b>	Summary text:	Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)
	Dependence:	Depends on Q1, Q2, Q6, and Q7
	QN variable label:	Overweight
<b>qnobese:</b>	Summary text:	Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)
	Dependence:	Depends on Q1, Q2, Q6, and Q7
	QN variable label:	Obese

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**qnfrvg:**

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71, Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits, drank 100% fruit juices, or ate vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate 5+ fruits/vegetables/day 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q71, Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76
SAS code:	<pre>length qfrvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6 8; qfrvgtot=0; array qfv{6} q71 q72 q73 q74 q75 q76; array qfrvg{6} qfrvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6; do i=1 to 6;   select (qfv{i});   when ('1') qfrvg{i}=0;   when ('2') qfrvg{i}=2/7;   when ('3') qfrvg{i}=5/7;   when ('4') qfrvg{i}=1;   when ('5') qfrvg{i}=2;   when ('6') qfrvg{i}=3;   when ('7') qfrvg{i}=4;   otherwise qfrvg{i}=.; end; qfrvgtot=qfrvgtot+qfrvg{i}; end; if qfrvgtot&gt;=5 then QNFRVG=1; else if qfrvgtot ne . then QNFRVG=2; else QNFRVG=.; drop qfrvg1-qfrvg6 qfrvgtot;</pre>

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**qnfruit:**

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71 and Q72
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate fruit/drank juice 2+ times/day
Dependence:	Depends on Q71 and Q72
SAS code:	<pre>length qfruit1 qfruit2 8; qfirtot=0; array qfr{2} q71 q72; array qfruit{2} qfruit1 qfruit2; do i=1 to 2;   select (qfr{i});   when ('1') qfruit {i}=0;   when ('2') qfruit {i}=2/7;   when ('3') qfruit {i}=5/7;   when ('4') qfruit {i}=1;   when ('5') qfruit {i}=2;   when ('6') qfruit {i}=3;   when ('7') qfruit {i}=4;   otherwise qfruit {i}=.; end; qfirtot=qfirtot+qfruit {i}; end; if qfirtot&gt;=2 then QNFRUIT=1; else if qfirtot ne . then QNFRUIT=2; else QNFRUIT=.; drop qfruit1-qfruit2 qfirtot;</pre>

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### qnfr0:

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71 and Q72
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits or drank 100% fruit juices 0 times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate fruit/drank juice 0 times/day
Dependence:	Depends on Q71 and Q72
SAS code:	<pre>TOTALf=0; array fruitq2a () q72 q73 ; array summ2a () q72n q73n ; do i = 1 to dim(fruitq2a); if fruitq2a{i} = '1' then summ2a{i} = 0; else if fruitq2a{i} = '2' then summ2a{i} = 2/7; else if fruitq2a{i} = '3' then summ2a{i} = 5/7; else if fruitq2a{i} = '4' then summ2a{i} = 1; else if fruitq2a{i} = '5' then summ2a{i} = 2; else if fruitq2a{i} = '6' then summ2a{i} = 3; else if fruitq2a{i} = '7' then summ2a{i} = 4; else summ2a{i}=.; TOTALf=TOTALf+summ2a{i}; end; if TOTALf = 0 then QNFR0=1; else if TOTALf &gt; 0 then QNFR0=2;</pre>

### qnfr1:

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71 and Q72
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits or drank 100% fruit juices one or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate fruit/drank juice 1+ times/day
Dependence:	Depends on Q71 and Q72
SAS code:	<pre>TOTALf=0; array fruitq2a () q72 q73 ; array summ2a () q72n q73n ; do i = 1 to dim(fruitq2a); if fruitq2a{i} = '1' then summ2a{i} = 0; else if fruitq2a{i} = '2' then summ2a{i} = 2/7; else if fruitq2a{i} = '3' then summ2a{i} = 5/7; else if fruitq2a{i} = '4' then summ2a{i} = 1; else if fruitq2a{i} = '5' then summ2a{i} = 2; else if fruitq2a{i} = '6' then summ2a{i} = 3; else if fruitq2a{i} = '7' then summ2a{i} = 4; else summ2a{i}=.; TOTALf=TOTALf+summ2a{i}; end; if TOTALf GE 1 then QNFR1=1; else if 0 LE TOTALf LT 1 then QNFR1=2;</pre>

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**qnfr3:**

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71 and Q72
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits or drank 100% fruit juices three or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate fruit/drank juice 3+ times/day
Dependence:	Depends on Q71 and Q72
SAS code:	<pre>TOTALf=0; array fruitq2a () q72 q73 ; array summ2a () q72n q73n ; do i = 1 to dim(fruitq2a); if fruitq2a{i} = '1' then summ2a{i} = 0; else if fruitq2a{i} = '2' then summ2a{i} = 2/7; else if fruitq2a{i} = '3' then summ2a{i} = 5/7; else if fruitq2a{i} = '4' then summ2a{i} = 1; else if fruitq2a{i} = '5' then summ2a{i} = 2; else if fruitq2a{i} = '6' then summ2a{i} = 3; else if fruitq2a{i} = '7' then summ2a{i} = 4; else summ2a{i}=.; TOTALf=TOTALf+summ2a{i}; end; if TOTALf GE 3 then QNFR3=1; else if 0 LE TOTALf LT 3 then QNFR3=2;</pre>



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**qnveg:**

Numerator:	Calculated
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate 3+ vegetables/day 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76
SAS code:	<pre>length qveg1 qveg2 qveg3 qveg4 8; qvgtot=0; array qvg{4} q73 q74 q75 q76; array qveg{4} qveg1 qveg2 qveg3 qveg4; do i=1 to 4;   select (qvg{i});   when ('1') qveg{i}=0;   when ('2') qveg{i}=2/7;   when ('3') qveg{i}=5/7;   when ('4') qveg{i}=1;   when ('5') qveg{i}=2;   when ('6') qveg{i}=3;   when ('7') qveg{i}=4;   otherwise qveg{i}=.; end; qvgtot=qvgtot+qveg{i}; end; if qvgtot&gt;=3 then QNVEG=1; else if qvgtot ne . then QNVEG=2; else QNVEG=.; drop qveg1-qveg4 qvgtot;</pre>

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**qnveg0:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables 0 times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate 0 vegetables/day 7 days

Dependence: Depends on Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

SAS code: 

```
TOTALv=0;
array fruitq3a () q74 q75 q76 q77;
array summ3a () q74n q75n q76n q77n;
do i = 1 to dim(fruitq3a);
if fruitq3a{i} = '1' then summ3a{i} = 0;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '2' then summ3a{i} = 2/7;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '3' then summ3a{i} = 5/7;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '4' then summ3a{i} = 1;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '5' then summ3a{i} = 2;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '6' then summ3a{i} = 3;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '7' then summ3a{i} = 4;
else summ3a{i}=.;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summ3a{i};
end;
if TOTALv = 0 then QNVEG0=1;
else if TOTALv > 0 then QNVEG0=2;
```

**qnveg1:**

Numerator: Calculated  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate 1+ vegetables/day 7 days

Dependence: Depends on Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

SAS code: 

```
TOTALv=0;
array fruitq3a () q74 q75 q76 q77;
array summ3a () q74n q75n q76n q77n;
do i = 1 to dim(fruitq3a);
if fruitq3a{i} = '1' then summ3a{i} = 0;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '2' then summ3a{i} = 2/7;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '3' then summ3a{i} = 5/7;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '4' then summ3a{i} = 1;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '5' then summ3a{i} = 2;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '6' then summ3a{i} = 3;
else if fruitq3a{i} = '7' then summ3a{i} = 4;
else summ3a{i}=.;
TOTALv=TOTALv+summ3a{i};
end;
if TOTALv GE 1 then QNVEG1=1;
else if 0 LE TOTALv LT 1 then QNVEG1=2;
```

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### qnveg2:

Numerator: Calculated  
 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76  
 Summary text: Percentage of students who ate vegetables two or more times per day during the past seven days  
 QN variable label: Ate 2+ vegetables/day 7 days  
 Dependence: Depends on Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

SAS code: TOTALv=0;  
 array fruitq3a () q74 q75 q76 q77;  
 array summ3a () q74n q75n q76n q77n;  
 do i = 1 to dim(fruitq3a);  
 if fruitq3a{i} = '1' then summ3a{i} = 0;  
 else if fruitq3a{i} = '2' then summ3a{i} = 2/7;  
 else if fruitq3a{i} = '3' then summ3a{i} = 5/7;  
 else if fruitq3a{i} = '4' then summ3a{i} = 1;  
 else if fruitq3a{i} = '5' then summ3a{i} = 2;  
 else if fruitq3a{i} = '6' then summ3a{i} = 3;  
 else if fruitq3a{i} = '7' then summ3a{i} = 4;  
 else summ3a{i}=.;  
 TOTALv=TOTALv+summ3a{i};  
 end;  
 if TOTALv GE 2 then QNVEG2=1;  
 else if 0 LE TOTALv LT 2 then QNVEG2=2;

### qnfrvg2:

Numerator: Students with 1 for QNFRUIT and 1 for QNVEG  
 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q71, Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate fruits or drank 100% fruit juices two or more times per day and ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate 2+fruits and 3+vegetables/day 7 days  
 Dependence: Depends on Q71, Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, and Q76

SAS code: if QNFRUIT=1 AND QNVEG=1 then QNFRVG2=1;  
 Else if QNFRUIT in (1,2) and QNVEG in (1,2) then QNFRVG2=2;

### qnsoda0:

Numerator: Students who answered A for Q77  
 Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop 0 times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank soda 0 times/day past 7 days  
 Dependence: Depends on Q77

SAS code: if q77 in ('1') then QNSODA0=1;  
 else if q77 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNSODA0=2;

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<b>qnsoda2:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered E, F, or G for Q77
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
Summary text:	Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop two or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Drank soda 2+ times/day past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q77
SAS code:	if q77 in ('5','6','7') then QNSODA2=1; else if q77 in ('1','2','3','4') then QNSODA2=2;
<b>qnsoda3:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered F or G for Q77
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
Summary text:	Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop three or more times per day during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Drank soda 3+ times/day past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q77
SAS code:	if q77 in ('6','7') then QNSODA3=1; else if q77 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNSODA3=2;
<b>qnmilk0:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q78
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78
Summary text:	Percentage of students who drank 0 glasses per day of milk during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Drank 0 glasses milk/day past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q78
SAS code:	if q78 in ('1') then QNMILK0=1; else if q78 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNMILK0=2;
<b>qnmilk1:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q78
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78
Summary text:	Percentage of students who drank one or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Drank 1+ glasses milk/day past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q78
SAS code:	if q78 in ('4','5','6','7') then QNMILK1=1; else if q78 in ('1','2','3') then QNMILK1=2;

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<b>qnmilk2:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered E, F, or G for Q78
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78
Summary text:	Percentage of students who drank two or more glasses per day of milk during the past seven days
QN variable label:	Drank 2+ glasses milk/day past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q78
SAS code:	if q78 in ('5','6','7') then QNMILK2=1; else if q78 in ('1','2','3','4') then QNMILK2=2;
<b>qnnobkft:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q79
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G or H for Q79
Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate breakfast on none of the past seven days
QN variable label:	Ate breakfast on none of the past 7 days
Dependence:	Depends on Q79
SAS code:	if q79 in ('1') then QNNOBKFT=1; else if q79 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNNOBKFT=2;
<b>qndlype:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered F for Q83
Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q83
Summary text:	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school
QN variable label:	Attended PE classes daily
Dependence:	Depends on Q83
SAS code:	if Q83='6' then QNDLYPE=1; else if Q83 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then QNDLYPE=2;
<b>qnothh:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered E or F for Q65
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B, C, D, E, G, or H for Q65
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used an IUD or implant or a shot, patch, or birth control ring to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, used Depo last sex
Dependence:	Depends on Q62 and Q65
SAS code:	if q62 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do; if q65 in ('5','6') then QNOTHH=1; else if q65 in ('2','3','4','7','8') then QNOTHH=2; end;

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<b>qnothhpl:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered C, E, or F for Q65
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q65
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills, an IUD or implant, or a shot, patch, or birth control ring to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, birth ctrl/Depo last sex
Dependence:	Depends on Q62 and Q65
SAS code:	<pre>if q62 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;   if q65 in ('3','5','6') then QNOTHHPL=1;   else if q65 in ('2','4','7','8') then QNOTHHPL=2; end;</pre>
<b>qndualbc:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q64 and C, E, or F for Q65
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B or C for 64 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q65
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used both a condom during last sexual intercourse and birth control pills, an IUD or implant, or a shot, patch, or birth control ring to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, condom + birth ctrl/Depo
Dependence:	Depends on Q62, Q64, and Q65
SAS code:	<pre>if q62 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;   if q64='2' and q65 in ('3','5','6') then QNDUALBC=1;   else if q64 in (' ') or Q65 in (' ') then QNDUALBC=.;   else if q64 in ('3') or q65 in ('2','4','7','8') then QNDUALBC=2; end;</pre>
<b>qnbcnone:</b>	
Numerator:	Students who answered B for Q65
Denominator:	Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q62 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q65
Summary text:	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used no method of birth control to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
QN variable label:	Of current sex, no birth ctrl
Dependence:	Depends on Q62 and Q65
SAS code:	<pre>if q62 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then do;   if q65='2' then QNBCNONE=1;   else if q65 in ('3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNBCNONE=2; end;</pre>

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**qnpa0day:**

Numerator: Students who answered A for Q80  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q80

Summary text: Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on none of the past seven days

QN variable label: Active 60 min on none of past 7 days  
Dependence: Depends on Q80

SAS code: if q80='1' then QNPA0DAY=1;  
else if q80 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7','8') then QNPA0DAY=2;  
else QNPA0DAY=;

**qnpa7day:**

Numerator: Students who answered H for Q80  
Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q80

Summary text: Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on all seven of the past seven days

QN variable label: Active 60 min on all of past 7 days  
Dependence: Depends on Q80

SAS code: if q80='8' then QNPA7DAY=1;  
else if q80 in ('1','2','3','4','5','6','7') then QNPA7DAY=2;  
else QNPA7DAY=;

## Appendix E: Selected Additional Risk Behavior Variable Specifications

**Appendix E** Appendix E contains the specifications for selected additional risk behavior variables in original and dichotomized formats. These variables come from questions that are not on the standard 2013 YRBS questionnaire but they are considered to be of broad interest and so are included in the Combined Datasets.

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**qhallucdrug:**

During your life, how many times have you used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

Variable label: Ever used LSD

**qnhallucdrug:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F

Summary text: Percentage of students who have used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms, one or more times during their life

QN variable label: Used LSD 1+ times

**qhivtesting:**

Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? (Do not count tests done if you donated blood.)

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever tested for HIV

**qnhivtesting:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C

Summary text: Percentage of students who had ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS

QN variable label: Tested for HIV



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**qsunscreenuse:**

When you are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher?

- A. Never
- B. Rarely
- C. Sometimes
- D. Most of the time
- E. Always

Variable label: Sunscreen use outside

**qmsunscreenuse:**

Numerator: Students who answered D or E

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E

Summary text: Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day

QN variable label: Mostly or always wear sunscreen

**qnindoortanning:**

During the past 12 months, how many times did you use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth? (Do not count getting a spray-on tan.)

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times indoor tanning

**qnindoortanning:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F

Summary text: Percentage of students who used an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth one or more times during the past 12 months

QN variable label: Used 1+ times indoor tanning

**qsleep:**

On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- A. 4 or less hours
- B. 5 hours
- C. 6 hours
- D. 7 hours
- E. 8 hours
- F. 9 hours
- G. 10 or more hours

Variable label: Hours of sleep on schoolnight

**qmsleep:**

Numerator: Students who answered E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on average schoolnight

QN variable label: Get 8+ hours sleep

**qmusclestrength:**

On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

Variable label: Strengthen muscles past 7 days

**qnmusclestrength:**

Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H

Summary text: Percentage of students who did exercises to strengthen or tone their muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting, on three or more of the past seven days

QN variable label: Strengthened muscles 3+ of past 7 days

**qacademic:**

During the past 12 months, how would you describe your grades in school?

- A. Mostly A's
- B. Mostly B's
- C. Mostly C's
- D. Mostly D's
- E. Mostly F's
- F. None of these grades
- G. Not sure

Variable label: Describe your grades in school

**qacademic:**

Numerator: Students who answered A or B

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who would describe their grades in school as mostly A's or B's during the past 12 months

QN variable label: Grades in school mostly As or Bs

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**qgenderexp:**

A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way they walk or talk may affect how people describe them. How do you think other people at school would describe you?

- A. Very feminine
- B. Mostly feminine
- C. Somewhat feminine
- D. Equally feminine and masculine
- E. Somewhat masculine
- F. Mostly masculine
- G. Very masculine

Variable label: How others would describe you

**qngenderexp:**

Numerator: Students who answered D

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who think other people at school would describe them as equally feminine and masculine

QN variable label: Equally feminine and masculine

**qcelldriving:**

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you talk on a cell phone while driving a car or other vehicle?

- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
- B. 0 days
- C. 1 or 2 days
- D. 3 to 5 days
- E. 6 to 9 days
- F. 10 to 19 days
- G. 20 to 29 days
- H. All 30 days

Variable label: Did you talk on cell phone while driving

**qncelldriving:**

Numerator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H

Denominator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H

Summary text: Among students who drove a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days, the percentage who talked on a cell phone while driving on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Talked on cell phone driving 1+ past 30d

**qbullyweight:**

During the past 12 months, have you ever been the victim of teasing or name calling because of your weight, size, or physical appearance?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Variable label: Ever been teased because of weight

**qnbullyweight:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A or B

Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been the victim of teasing or name calling during the past 12 months because of their weight, size, or physical appearance

QN variable label: Been teased b/c of weight past 12 mos

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**qbullygay:**

During the past 12 months, have you ever been the victim of teasing or name calling because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Variable label: Ever been teased b/c labeled GLB

**qmbullyingay:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A or B

Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been the victim of teasing or name calling during the past 12 months because someone thought they were gay, lesbian, or bisexual

QN variable label: Been teased b/c labeled GLB past 12 mos

**qtypealcohol:**

During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink? (Select only one response.)

- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
- B. I do not have a usual type
- C. Beer
- D. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade
- E. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams
- F. Wine
- G. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whiskey
- H. Some other type

Variable label: What type of alcohol usually drink 30d

**qntypealcohol:**

Numerator: Students who answered G

Denominator: Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H

Summary text: Among students who drank alcohol during the past 30 days and who have a usual type of alcohol that they drink, the percentage who reported liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon, or whisky, as their type of alcohol they usually drank during the past 30 days

QN variable label: Liquor type alcohol drank past 30 days

**qcigschool:**

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

Variable label: Days use cigarettes schoolproperty 30 days

**qncigschool:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Used cigarettes at school 1+ 30 days

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**qchewtobschool:**

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

Variable label: Days use snuff schoolproperty 30 days

**qnchewtobschool:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Used snuff/dip at school 1+ 30 days

**qalcoholschool:**

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 or 2 days
- C. 3 to 5 days
- D. 6 to 9 days
- E. 10 to 19 days
- F. 20 to 29 days
- G. All 30 days

Variable label: How many days drink @ school 30 days

**qnalcoholschool:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days

QN variable label: Had 1+ drinks at school 1+ 30 days

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**qmarijuanaschool:**

During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times marijuana@school 30 days

**qnmarijuanaschool:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F

Summary text: Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days

QN variable label: Used marijuana@school 1+ times 30 day

**qsynthmarijuana:**

During your life, how many times have you used synthetic marijuana (also called K2 or Spice)?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 to 99 times
- G. 100 or more times

Variable label: Times used synthetic marijuana

**qnsynthmarijuana:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who have used synthetic marijuana (also called K2 or Spice) one or more times during their life

QN variable label: Used synthetic marijuana 1+ times

**qprescription30d:**

During the past 30 days, how many times did you take a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

Variable label: Times take drug w/o prescription 30d

**qnprescription30d:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F

Summary text: Percentage of students who took a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription one or more times during the past 30 days

QN variable label: Prescription drug 1+ times past 30 days

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**qcurrentcocaine:**

During the past 30 days, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 to 9 times
- D. 10 to 19 times
- E. 20 to 39 times
- F. 40 or more times

Variable label: How many times use cocaine 30 days

**qncurrentcocaine:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F

Summary text: Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase, one or more times during the past 30 days

QN variable label: Used cocaine 1+ times past 30 days

**qcurrentasthma:**

Do you still have asthma?

- A. I have never had asthma
- B. Yes
- C. No
- D. Not sure

Variable label: Do you still have asthma

**qncurrentasthma:**

Numerator: Students who answered B

Denominator: Students who answered A to "Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?"

Summary text: Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma

QN variable label: With current asthma

**qtaughtsexed:**

Have you ever had sex education in school?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever had sex education in school

**qntaughtsexed:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C

Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever had sex education in school

QN variable label: Had sex education in school ever

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**qtaughtstd:**

Have you ever been taught in school about sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever been taught in school about STDs

**qntaughtstd:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C

Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been taught in school about sexually transmitted diseases (STDs)

QN variable label: Been taught in school about STDs ever

**qtaughtbc:**

Have you ever been taught in school about birth control methods?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever been taught about BC methods in sch

**qntaughtbc:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C

Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been taught in school about birth control methods

QN variable label: Been taught in school about BC methods

**qtaughtabstinence:**

Have you ever been taught in school about the benefits of not having sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

Variable label: Ever taught about benefits of abstinence

**qntaughtabstinence:**

Numerator: Students who answered A

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, or C

Summary text: Percentage of students who have ever been taught in school about the benefits of not having sexual intercourse to prevent pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases

QN variable label: Been taught about benefits of abstinence



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**qdietpop:**

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of diet soda or pop, such as Diet Coke, Diet Pepsi, or Sprite Zero?

- A. I did not drink diet soda or pop during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times diet soda past 7 days

**qndietpop:**

Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of diet soda or pop, such as Diet Coke, Diet Pepsi, or Sprite Zero, one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drink 1+ times/day diet soda past 7d

**qcoffeetea:**

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a cup, can, or bottle of coffee, coffee drinks, or any kind of tea?

- A. I did not drink coffee, coffee drinks, or tea during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: Times drink coffee or tea past 7 days

**qncoffeetea:**

Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a cup, can, or bottle of coffee, coffee drinks, or any kind of tea one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank 1+ times/day coffee/tea past 7d

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**qsportsdrink:**

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink such as Gatorade or PowerAde? (Do not count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2.)

- A. I did not drink sports drinks during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times sports drink past 7 days

**qnsportsdrink:**

Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink such as Gatorade or PowerAde one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank 1+ times/day sports drink past 7d

**qenergydrink:**

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of an energy drink, such as Red Bull or Jolt? (Do not count diet energy drinks or sports drinks such as Gatorade or PowerAde.)

- A. I did not drink energy drinks during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times energy drink past 7 days

**qnenergydrink:**

Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of an energy drink, such as Red Bull or Jolt, one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank 1+ times/day energy drink past 7d

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**qsugardrink:**

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of a sugar-sweetened beverage such as lemonade, sweetened tea or coffee drinks, flavored milk, Snapple, or Sunny Delight? (Do not count soda or pop, sports drinks, energy drinks, or 100% fruit juice.)

- A. I did not drink sugar-sweetened beverages during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: Times sugar-sweetened beverage past 7d

**qnsugardrink:**

Numerator: Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of a sugar-sweetened beverage such as lemonade, sweetened tea or coffee drinks, flavored milk, Snapple, or Sunny Delight one or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank 1+times/day sugar beverage past 7d

**qwater:**

During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a bottle or glass of plain water? (Count tap, bottled, and unflavored sparkling water.)

- A. I did not drink water during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

Variable label: How many times plain water past 7 days

**qnwater:**

Numerator: Students who answered G

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G

Summary text: Percentage of students who drank a bottle or glass of plain water four or more times per day during the past seven days

QN variable label: Drank 4+ times/day plain water past 7d

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## 2013 YRBS Combined Datasets User's Guide

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**qfastfood:**

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant such as McDonald's, Taco Bell, or KFC?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

Variable label: Days 1+ meal/snack fast food past 7d

**qnfastfood:**

Numerator: Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H

Denominator: Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H

Summary text: Percentage of students who ate at least one meal or snack from a fast food restaurant such as McDonald's, Taco Bell, or KFC on three or more of the past seven days

QN variable label: Ate 1+ meal/snack fast food 3+ days