**S1 Table.** Treatment guidelines by survey year in Kenya and South Africa

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| **Survey** | **Kenya** | **South Africa** |
| **2007-2008** | *CD4<200 cells/mm3, or WHO stage III or IV* | *CD4<200 cells/mm3, WHO stage IV* |
| **2012** | *CD4<350 cells/mm3, or WHO stage III or IV, or co-infected with TB* | *CD4<200 cells/mm3, or WHO stage IV, or CD4<350 cells/mm3* *and pregnant or co-infected with TB* |
| **Present** | *Test-and-treat from mid-2016*  | *Test-and-treat from 1st September 2016* |