**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. Characteristics of structural cardiac defects among suspected, laboratory-confirmed, and excluded congenital rubella syndrome cases — Congenital Rubella Sentinel Surveillance, India, December 2016–July 2017**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Type of defects\*** | **All suspected CRS with structural heart defects (n = 135)** | **Laboratory-confirmed CRS with structural heart defects (n = 60)** | **Excluded noncases with structural heart defect (n=66)** |
| **No. (%)** | **No. (%)** | **No. (%)** |
| **Single cardiac defects** | | | |
| PDA | 57 (42.2) | 36 (60.0) | 19 (28.8) |
| ASD / PFO | 16 (11.9) | 4 (6.7) | 11 (16.7) |
| VSD | 13 (9.6) | 3 (5.0) | 9 (13.6) |
| PS | 7 (5.2) | **0 —** | 7 (10.6) |
| Other simple defects† | 3 (2.2) | **0 —** | 3 (4.5) |
| **Total** | **96** (**71.1**) | **43** (**71.7**) | **49 (74.2)** |
| **Complex cardiac defects** | | | |
| Complex defects with PDA§ | 23 (17.0) | 15 (25.0) | 5 (7.6) |
| Complex defects with PS, without PDA | 5 (3.7) | 1 (1.7) | 3 (4.5) |
| Tetralogy of Fallot | 2 (1.5) | 1 (1.7) | 1 (1.5) |
| Complex defects with ASD/VSD, without PDA / PS | 6 (4.4) | **0 —** | 5 (7.6) |
| Other complex defects¶ | 3 (2.2) | **0 —** | 3 (4.5) |
| **Total** | **39** (**28.9**) | **17** (**28.3**) | **17 (25.8)** |

Abbreviation: CRS = congenital rubella syndrome; PDA = patent ductus arteriosus; ASD = atrial septal defect; PFO = patent foramen ovale; VSD = ventricular septal defect; PS = pulmonary stenosis;

\* Classified as simple or complex defects according to the NIH National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute definition of Types of Congenital Heart Defects. Available at: <https://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health-topics/congenital-heart-defects>

† Includes one case each of pulmonary artery branch stenosis, anomalous left pulmonary artery, and coarctation of aorta

§ Includes 3 infants with pulmonary stenosis in addition to PDA

¶ Includes one case each of double outlet right ventricle with pulmonary atresia, total anomalous pulmonary venous circulation, and Ebstein anomaly with VSD.