
National Health Statistics Reports

Number 29 ■ October 26, 2010

National Hospital Discharge Survey: 2007 Summary

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Abstract

Objectives—This report presents national estimates of hospital inpatient care in the United States during 2007 and selected trend data. Numbers and rates of discharges, diagnoses, and procedures are shown by age and sex. Average lengths of stay are presented for all discharges and for selected diagnostic categories by age and by sex.

Methods—The estimates are based on data collected through the 2007 National Hospital Discharge Survey, an annual national probability sample survey of discharges from nonfederal, general, and short-stay hospitals. Sample data are weighted to produce annual estimates of inpatient care, excluding newborns. Diagnoses and procedures are coded using the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification*.

Results—In 2007, there were an estimated 34.4 million hospital discharges, excluding newborns. The total hospitalization rate leveled off from 1995 to 2007 after declining during the period from 1980 to 1995. Throughout the period from 1970 to 2007 the rates for those aged 65 years and over were significantly higher than the rates for the younger groups.

Although those aged 65 years and over accounted for only 13 percent of the total population, they comprised 37 percent of hospital discharges and 43 percent of hospital days. One-quarter of inpatients under age 15 years were hospitalized for respiratory diseases. There were 45 million inpatient procedures during 2007 and 15 percent of these were cardiovascular. Males aged 45–64 and 65 years and over had higher cardiac catheterization rates than females in these age groups each year from 1997 to 2007. From 2002 to 2007 the rate of inpatient cardiac catheterization procedures declined.

Keywords: inpatients • diagnoses • procedures • ICD-9-CM

Introduction

This report presents data from the 2007 National Hospital Discharge Survey (NHDS). The survey has been conducted continuously by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) since 1965. NHDS is the principal source for national data on the characteristics of discharges from nonfederal short-stay hospitals. National estimates of hospital use derived from NHDS are published annually by NCHS. This report provides an overview of the 2007 data ([Table 1](#)), and includes the number and rate of discharges and average lengths of stay by age and by sex of patients for selected diagnoses ([Tables 2–7](#)). Average lengths of stay are also presented for selected diagnostic categories. Estimates of the number and rate of selected procedures performed on hospital inpatients are shown by age and by sex ([Tables 8–11](#)). Detailed data from NHDS for earlier years have been published annually in Series 13 of *Vital and Health Statistics* (1). Trend data from NHDS have been included in annual *Health, United States* reports (2). NHDS data have been used in articles examining important topics of interest in public health and health services



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research (3–7). A list of NCHS and selected other publications using NHDS data is available at http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhds/nhds_products.htm.

Estimates of the number of procedures shown in this report are for inpatients only. Surgery and other medical procedures are performed in a variety of other health care settings that are covered by the National Health Care Surveys. Data from these surveys have been published (8–12). Reports and more information about the surveys can be found at: <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhcs.htm>.

Methods

Data source

NHDS collects data from a sample of inpatient records acquired from a national sample of hospitals. Because persons with multiple discharges during the year may be sampled more than once, estimates are for discharges, not persons. Only hospitals with an average length of stay of fewer than 30 days for all patients, and general hospitals and children's general hospitals are included in the survey. Federal, military, and Department of Veterans Affairs hospitals, as well as hospital units of institutions, such as prison hospitals, and hospitals with fewer than six beds staffed for patient use, are excluded.

Prior to 1988, NHDS was based on a two-stage design. The survey was redesigned in 1988 (13) and thereafter used a modified, three-stage design. Units selected at the first stage consist of either hospitals or geographic areas, such as counties, groups of counties, or metropolitan statistical areas in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Within a sampled geographic area, hospitals are selected. Finally at the last stage, systematic random sampling is used to select discharges within sampled hospitals. Until 2003, the hospital sampling frame for the redesigned survey was constructed from the SMG Hospital Market Database (14). In 2003 and 2006, the sample frame was constructed from the products of Verispan, L.L.C., specifically their “Healthcare Market Index,” and their

“Hospital Market Profiling Solution” (15). These two products were formerly known as the SMG Hospital Market Database. The hospital sampling frame and sample are updated every 3 years (13).

For 2007, the sample consisted of 501 hospitals, of which 24 were found to be out of scope (ineligible) because they had gone out of business or otherwise failed to meet the criteria for NHDS universe. Of the 477 in-scope (eligible) hospitals, 422 responded to the survey for an unweighted response rate of 88 percent. The weighted response rate was 82 percent. Data were collected for approximately 366,000 discharges.

The survey includes a sample of discharges from January 1 through December 31, 2007. NHDS data collection is authorized under Section 306 of the Public Health Service Act (Title 42 U.S. Code, 242k). Participation is voluntary. Data collected in NHDS are consistent with the Privacy Rule of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). No personally identifying information, such as patient's name, address, or Social Security number, is collected in NHDS. All information collected is held in the strictest confidence according to law, including the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act (Title 5 of PL 107–347). Approval for the 2007 NHDS protocol was renewed by the NCHS Research Ethics Review Board in 2007. Waivers of the requirements to obtain informed consent of patients and patient authorization for release of patient medical record data by health care providers were granted.

Two data collection procedures are used in the survey. One is a manual system in which sample selection and medical transcription from the hospital records to abstract forms are performed by the hospital's staff or by staff of the U.S. Census Bureau on behalf of NCHS. The other data collection procedure is an automated system in which NCHS purchases electronic medical record data from commercial organizations, state data systems, hospitals, or hospital associations, and then systematically samples these data. Whether a particular hospital's data are obtained manually or

from these electronic sources is determined in accordance with agreements with individual hospitals. In 2007, approximately 45 percent of respondent hospitals provided data through the automated system. A detailed report on the design and operation of NHDS has been published (13). The medical abstract form (Figure I) and the automated data contain items that relate to the personal characteristics of the patient. These items include birth date (converted to age), sex, race, ethnicity, marital status, ZIP Code, and expected sources of payment. Administrative items, such as admission and discharge dates, admission type and source, and discharge status, are also included. Admitting diagnosis and a present on admission checkbox for all of the diagnosis variables were added to the data hospitals were required to collect for billing effective in the last quarter of 2007 only. Although these data items were included in the 2007 NHDS data collection, they are not reported in the NHDS 2007 data file because it was not possible to make full year estimates based on 3 months of data. The medical information about patients includes up to seven discharge diagnoses, as many as four surgical and nonsurgical operations and procedures, and dates of surgery. Medical data are coded according to the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification* (ICD–9–CM) (16). In 2002, the ICD–9–CM Coordination and Maintenance Committee created Chapter 00, Procedures and Interventions Not Elsewhere Classified, as a way of handling space limitations in the existing hierarchical structure. For the 2003–2005 NHDS data, this new chapter was included in the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category shown in reports for those years in Tables 8–11. Beginning with the 2006 NHDS report, the 00 codes that had previous code assignments in other chapters were included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes to make longitudinal analyses of these conditions easier for researchers. For

example, “Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy” had been reassigned ICD–CM–9 code 00.66, but it was included with other operations on the cardiovascular system.

The NHDS contractor for coding and entry of the data from the abstracts gathered through manual data collection, conducts an ongoing quality control program. As part of this program, approximately 10 percent of the abstracts are independently recoded, with discrepancies resolved by a chief coder. The overall error rate for records manually coded for the 2007 data year was 0.2 percent for medical (ICD–9–CM) coding and keying combined and was also 0.2 percent for demographic coding and keying combined.

Results

Patient and hospital characteristics

- The total hospitalization rate leveled off from 1995 to 2007 after declining during the period from 1980 to 1995. Throughout the entire period from 1970 to 2007, the rates for those aged 65 years and over were significantly higher than those for the younger age groups (Figure 1).
- In 2007, an estimated 34.4 million inpatients, excluding newborn infants, were discharged from nonfederal short-stay hospitals in the United States (Table 1).
- The discharge rate was 1,143.9 per 10,000 population: 936.7 for males and 1,344.0 for females (Table 1). This difference was largely driven by the 15–44 year-old female’s discharge rates (1,247.7 per 10,000 population) compared with male’s discharge rates (449.8 per 10,000 population) in this same age group. It is primarily in the 15–44 year-old group that most of the hospitalizations for childbirth occurred. Males had an average length of stay of 5.3 days compared with 4.6 days for females (Table 1).
- The discharge rate per 10,000 population ranged from 947.8 in the West to 1,347.9 in the Northeast region. The average length of stay

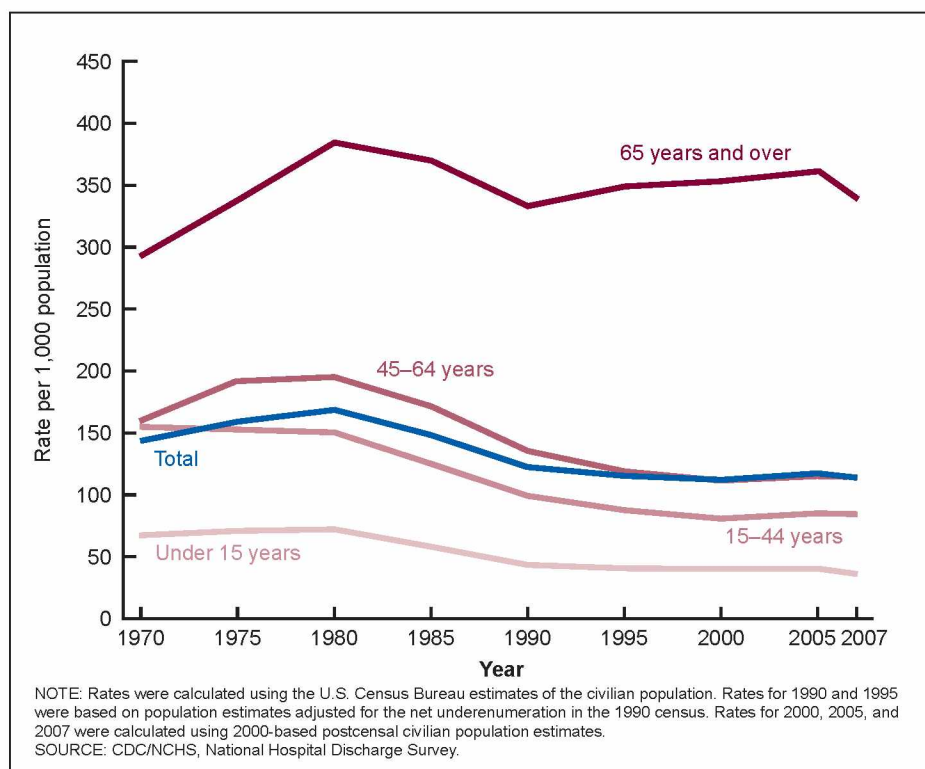


Figure 1. Hospitalization rates, by age: United States, 1970–2007

ranged from 4.3 days in the Midwest and West to 5.8 days in the Northeast region (Table 1).

- In 2007, those aged 65 years and over accounted for just 13 percent of the U.S. population, but 37 percent of the hospital discharges, and 43 percent of the days of care. In contrast, 15–44 year-olds comprised 42 percent of the population and 31 percent of the hospital discharges, but only 24 percent of the days of care. Children under age 15 years who made up 20 percent of the population, were only 6 percent of the hospitalizations and used only 6 percent of the days of care (Figure 2).
 - The average length of stay for those aged 65 years and over was 5.6 days; for those 45–64 years, it was 5.1 days; for those 15–44 years, it was 3.7 days; and for children under age 15 years, it was 4.7 days (Table 1).
- ### Diagnoses
- Six diagnostic categories together accounted for 13.1 million or about 38 percent of all discharges. These were delivery (4.1 million), heart disease (4.0 million), psychoses (1.7 million), malignant neoplasms (1.2 million), pneumonia (1.1 million), and fractures (1.0 million) (Table 2).
 - Overall, the average length of stay was 4.8 days, but it was 2.6 days for delivery, 4.4 days for heart disease, 5.0 days for pneumonia, 5.1 days for fractures, 6.5 days for malignant neoplasms, and 7.5 days for psychoses (Table 4).
 - Of the 1.0 million discharges hospitalized for fractures, more than one-half (531,000) were aged 65 years and over (Table 2). Those 65 years and over had 140.2 discharges per 10,000 population with a first-listed diagnosis of fracture (Table 3), and the average length of stay for these discharges was 5.6 days (Table 4). Almost one-half of the fracture hospitalizations for this age group were for hip fractures (fractures of neck of femur).
 - Among children under age 15 years, respiratory diseases were responsible for a quarter of all hospitalizations.

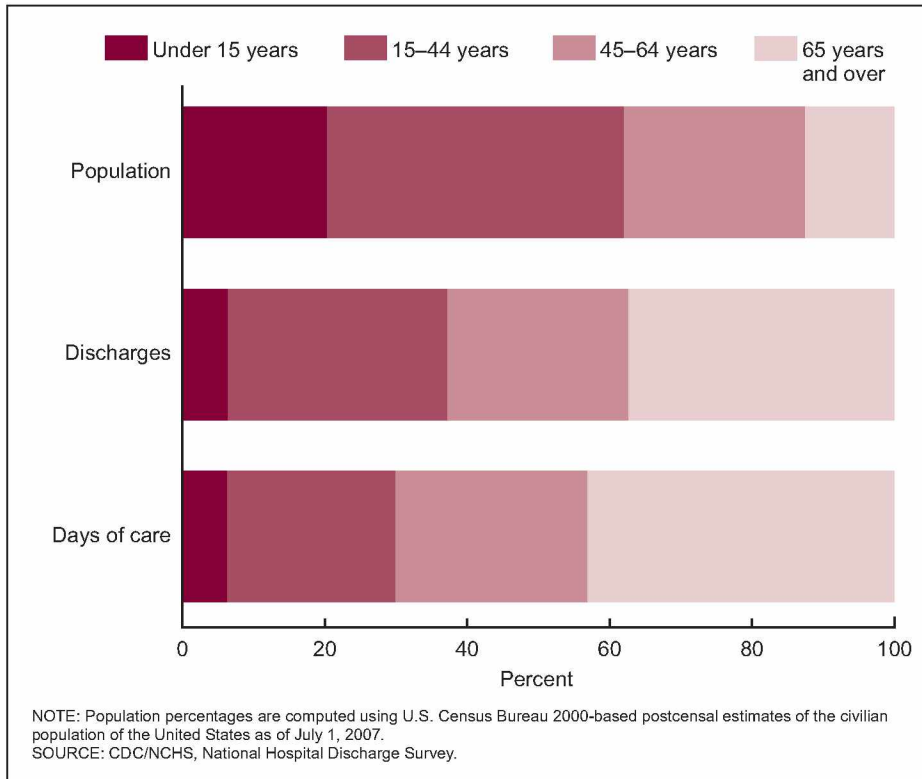


Figure 2. Distribution of civilian population, hospital discharges, and days of care, by age: United States, 2007

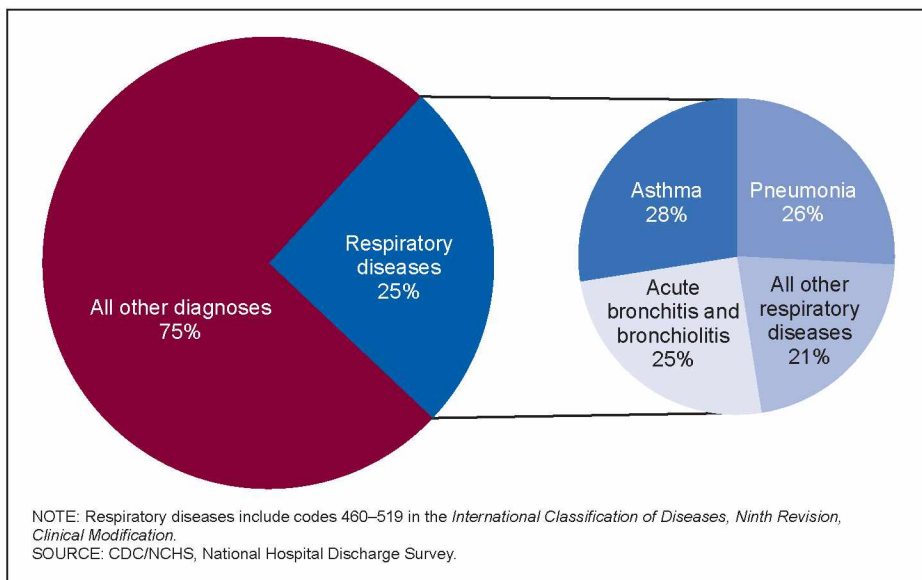


Figure 3. Hospitalization for respiratory diseases among children under age 15 years: United States, 2007

Asthma, pneumonia, and acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis were the first-listed diagnoses for over three quarters of these hospitalizations (Figure 3).

- About one-fifth (4.1 million) of female discharges were for childbirth (Table 5).
- About 15 percent (2.1 million) of male discharges and 9 percent (1.8

million) of female discharges were for heart disease (Table 5).

Procedures

- During 2007, 45.0 million procedures were performed on hospital inpatients (Table 8). Nationally, the rate of procedures was 1,497.4 per 10,000 population (Table 9). For males, this rate was 1,216.4 per 10,000 population and for females it was 1,769.1 per 10,000 population (Table 11).
- About 4 million procedures, which was over one-fifth of all procedures performed on males, were cardiovascular (Table 10, Figure 4). For females, about 3 million of their procedures—11 percent—fell into this category (Table 10 and Figure 4).
- The rate of cardiovascular procedures was also higher for males (268.4 per 10,000 population) than for females (195.0 per 10,000 population) (Table 11).
- Over 1 million inpatient cardiac catheterization procedures were performed in 2007 and more than 90 percent of them were on patients aged 45 years and over (Table 8).
- Males aged 65 years and over, and those 45-64 years, had higher cardiac catheterization rates than females in the same age groups for each of the years from 1997 to 2007. The rate of inpatient cardiac catheterization procedures declined during the time period from 2002 to 2007 (Figure 5).
- About 26 percent of all procedures performed on females were obstetrical (Figure 4). Cesarean section and repair of current obstetric laceration were the most frequent obstetrical procedures performed (Table 10).
- Females had more operations on the digestive system than males (3.1 million compared with 2.4 million) (Table 10 and Figure 4). Similarly, the rate of digestive procedures was more for females (202.2 per 10,000 population) than for males (161.5 per 10,000 population) (Table 11).

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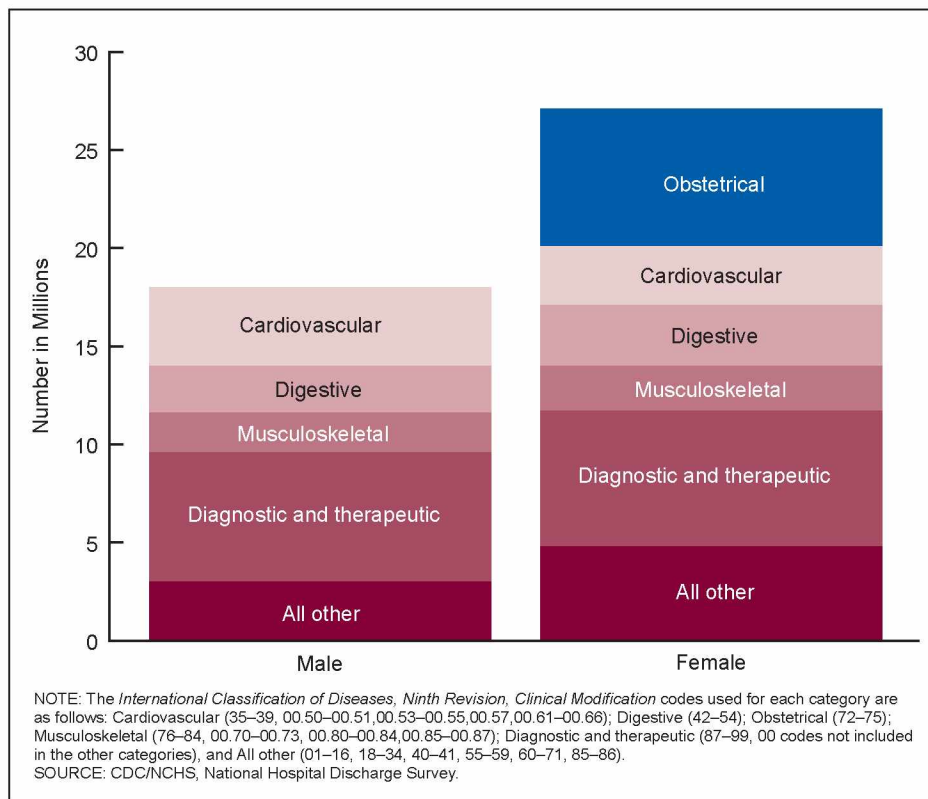


Figure 4. All-listed inpatient procedures, by sex: United States, 2007

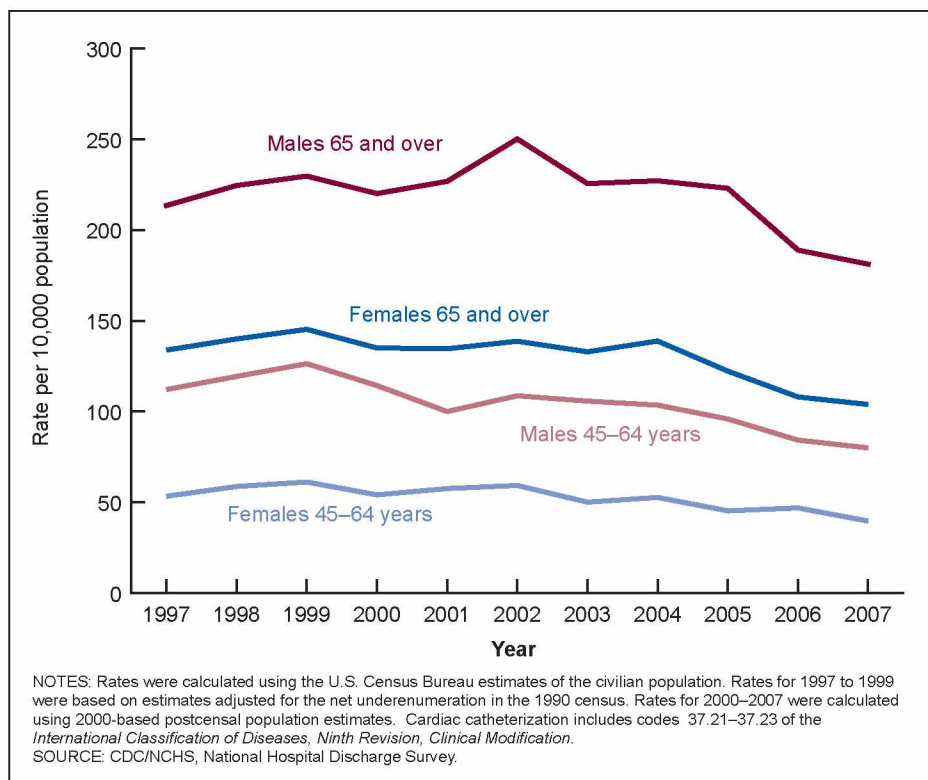


Figure 5. Cardiac catheterization rates, by sex and age: United States, 1997–2007

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Table 1. Hospital discharges by age, region, and sex (number, rate, and average length of stay): United States, 2007

[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants]

Selected characteristic	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	Standard error	Number	Standard error	Number	Standard error
			Number in thousands			
Total	34,369	1,378	13,834	623	20,535	785
Age						
Under 15 years	2,181	394	1,221	224	960	171
15–44 years	10,571	417	2,845	137	7,727	316
45–64 years	8,753	356	4,316	185	4,437	180
65 years and over	12,863	573	5,453	264	7,411	317
Region						
Northeast	7,361	743	3,196	377	4,165	373
Midwest	7,706	774	3,021	310	4,685	472
South	12,689	641	4,945	266	7,744	397
West	6,612	569	2,672	279	3,940	306
			Rate per 10,000 population ¹			
Total	1,143.9	45.8	936.7	42.2	1,344.0	51.4
Age						
Under 15 years	358.2	64.8	391.8	71.9	323.0	57.6
15–44 years	844.6	33.3	449.8	21.6	1,247.7	51.1
45–64 years	1,143.9	46.5	1,156.6	49.5	1,131.7	46.0
65 years and over	3,395.1	151.3	3,412.9	165.4	3,382.1	144.6
Region						
Northeast	1,347.9	136.0	1,204.0	141.9	1,483.9	132.8
Midwest	1,162.8	116.7	926.5	95.0	1,391.6	140.2
South	1,155.5	58.4	920.6	49.6	1,380.5	70.7
West	947.8	81.5	767.5	80.0	1,127.4	87.6
			Average length of stay in days			
Total	4.8	0.1	5.3	0.1	4.6	0.1
Age						
Under 15 years	4.7	0.3	4.7	0.4	4.8	0.3
15–44 years	3.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	3.3	0.1
45–64 years	5.1	0.1	5.3	0.1	5.0	0.1
65 years and over	5.6	0.1	5.6	0.1	5.6	0.1
Region						
Northeast	5.8	0.3	6.1	0.3	5.5	0.3
Midwest	4.3	0.1	4.6	0.1	4.1	0.1
South	4.9	0.1	5.4	0.1	4.6	0.1
West	4.3	0.2	4.8	0.2	4.0	0.1

¹Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2007.

Table 2. Hospital discharges (number) by first-listed diagnosis and age: United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands									
All conditions	34,369	1,378	2,181	394	10,571	417	8,753	356	12,863	573
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	1,215	63	131	27	225	11	295	15	565	32
Septicemia038	592	37	12	3	52	5	136	11	392	27
Neoplasms140-239	1,598	77	38	10	242	16	649	38	670	32
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	1,225	64	*	*	116	11	484	33	596	29
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	146	9	*	*	10	2	45	5	90	6
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	179	16	*	*	*	*	64	8	107	9
Benign neoplasms210-229	332	18	6	2	118	8	154	11	54	4
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	174	13	*	*	85	7	87	8	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	1,816	87	154	29	364	19	545	27	753	41
Diabetes mellitus250	626	32	22	5	156	10	220	13	228	19
Volume depletion276.5	469	31	102	19	44	6	79	6	244	16
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	527	50	*	*	127	12	116	11	226	28
Anemias280-285	382	43	24	5	98	11	79	9	181	27
Mental disorders290-319	2,386	310	148	32	1,251	185	743	85	244	27
Psychoses290-299	1,690	253	89	24	883	149	526	72	193	19
Schizophrenic disorders295	324	40	*	*	167	22	131	18	23	4
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	430	77	*	*	228	44	136	23	44	7
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	794	73	101	25	174	13	224	25	295	36
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	5,890	236	33	8	435	21	1,808	76	3,615	153
Essential hypertension401	349	20	*	*	51	6	148	10	148	12
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	3,965	165	17	5	250	15	1,205	55	2,493	107
Acute myocardial infarction410	577	33	*	*	33	5	198	13	346	22
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0,414.2	812	54	*	*	32	3	329	21	451	33
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1,414.3-414.9	182	14	*	*	14	2	81	9	88	7
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	827	39	*	*	51	4	207	13	562	28
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	982	43	*	*	40	4	227	14	713	33
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	829	42	*5	*1	44	5	223	14	558	30
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	3,300	162	547	92	332	16	781	37	1,641	88
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	196	24	138	22	12	2	16	3	31	4
Pneumonia480-486	1,056	56	141	18	89	6	217	13	610	43
Chronic bronchitis491	476	27	*	*	18	4	141	10	316	20
Asthma493	456	39	151	32	86	7	123	10	96	8
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	3,290	134	203	35	819	38	1,040	46	1,229	52
Appendicitis540-543	300	22	71	12	149	10	53	5	27	4
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	304	19	40	8	86	8	74	6	104	9
Intestinal obstruction560	315	18	12	2	44	5	100	8	159	11
Diverticula of intestine562	276	17	*	*	39	6	97	7	139	10
Cholelithiasis574	310	16	*2	*1	110	8	88	6	109	7
Acute pancreatitis577.0	235	13	*	*	77	6	101	8	55	5
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	2,092	85	71	14	523	28	550	28	947	45
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	135	8	*	*	50	5	54	4	31	3
Urinary tract infection599.0	517	34	23	5	40	5	85	10	370	28
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ²630-677	498	31	*	*	490	31	*	*	...	...
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	752	41	83	20	192	11	240	15	236	15
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	554	28	52	10	152	10	189	13	161	11
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	1,881	112	28	7	270	16	702	43	880	61
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	718	56	*	*	18	3	271	23	429	34
Intervertebral disc disorders722	320	22	*	*	99	8	145	10	76	8
Congenital anomalies740-759	185	42	*	*	29	4	29	8	14	4
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	171	34	169	34	*	*	*	*	*	*
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	188	23	44	11	52	6	46	7	46	10
Injury and poisoning800-999	2,855	154	190	31	796	44	768	40	1,102	67
Fractures, all sites ³800-829	1,045	68	60	11	249	21	205	15	531	35
Fracture of neck of femur ³820	297	22	*	*	9	2	25	3	264	21
Poisonings960-989	239	16	13	3	123	9	76	7	28	4
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	908	54	32	7	186	13	336	20	355	27
Supplementary classificationsV01-V86	4,930	234	65	14	4,249	209	217	19	400	42
Females with deliveriesV27	4,136	206	*7	*2	4,121	206	8	1	...	...

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under "Supplementary classifications."³Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 3. Hospital discharges (rate) by first-listed diagnosis and age: United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²									
All conditions	1,143.9	45.8	358.2	64.8	844.6	33.3	1,143.9	46.5	3,395.1	151.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	40.4	2.1	21.4	4.5	18.0	0.9	38.5	2.0	149.0	8.5
Septicemia038	19.7	1.2	1.9	0.5	4.2	0.4	17.8	1.4	103.6	7.0
Neoplasms140-239	53.2	2.6	6.2	1.7	19.3	1.3	84.8	5.0	176.8	8.5
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	40.8	2.1	*	*	9.3	0.9	63.2	4.3	157.2	7.7
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	4.9	0.3	*	*	0.8	0.1	5.9	0.7	23.7	1.7
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	6.0	0.5	*	*	*	*	8.4	1.0	28.2	2.3
Benign neoplasms210-229	11.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	9.4	0.6	20.1	1.4	14.3	1.2
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	5.8	0.4	*	*	6.8	0.5	11.4	1.1	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	60.4	2.9	25.2	4.7	29.1	1.6	71.3	3.5	198.8	10.8
Diabetes mellitus250	20.8	1.1	3.6	0.8	12.5	0.8	28.8	1.7	60.2	5.0
Volume depletion276.5	15.6	1.0	16.8	3.1	3.5	0.4	10.3	0.8	64.3	4.2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	17.5	1.7	*	*	10.2	1.0	15.2	1.5	59.7	7.4
Anemias280-285	12.7	1.4	3.9	0.8	7.9	0.8	10.3	1.2	47.8	7.2
Mental disorders290-319	79.4	10.3	24.3	5.2	100.0	14.8	97.1	11.2	64.5	7.2
Psychoses290-299	56.3	8.4	14.6	4.0	70.5	11.9	68.7	9.4	50.9	5.1
Schizophrenic disorders295	10.8	1.3	*	*	13.3	1.8	17.1	2.3	6.1	1.0
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	14.3	2.6	*	*	18.2	3.5	17.7	3.0	11.7	1.9
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	26.4	2.4	16.7	4.2	13.9	1.1	29.2	3.3	77.9	9.4
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	196.0	7.8	5.3	1.4	34.7	1.7	236.3	9.9	954.0	40.5
Essential hypertension401	11.6	0.7	*	*	4.1	0.5	19.3	1.3	39.0	3.1
Heart disease391-392,0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	131.9	5.5	2.8	0.8	19.9	1.2	157.4	7.2	658.1	28.4
Acute myocardial infarction410	19.2	1.1	*	*	2.6	0.4	25.8	1.7	91.4	5.7
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0,414.2	27.0	1.8	*	*	2.6	0.3	43.0	2.7	119.1	8.7
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1,414.3-414.9	6.1	0.4	*	*	1.1	0.2	10.5	1.2	23.1	1.9
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	27.5	1.3	*	*	4.1	0.4	27.0	1.7	148.3	7.4
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	32.7	1.4	*	*	3.2	0.3	29.6	1.8	188.3	8.7
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	27.6	1.4	*0.8	*0.2	3.5	0.4	29.1	1.9	147.2	8.0
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	109.8	5.4	89.8	15.1	26.5	1.3	102.0	4.9	433.2	23.2
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	6.5	0.8	22.6	3.6	1.0	0.2	2.1	0.3	8.1	1.1
Pneumonia480-486	35.2	1.9	23.1	3.0	7.1	0.5	28.3	1.7	161.0	11.5
Chronic bronchitis491	15.8	0.9	*	*	1.4	0.3	18.5	1.3	83.4	5.2
Asthma493	15.2	1.3	24.8	5.3	6.9	0.5	16.0	1.4	25.4	2.0
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	109.5	4.5	33.3	5.8	65.4	3.0	135.9	6.0	324.2	13.6
Appendicitis540-543	10.0	0.7	11.6	2.0	11.9	0.8	6.9	0.6	7.2	1.1
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	10.1	0.6	6.6	1.4	6.9	0.6	9.7	0.7	27.4	2.3
Intestinal obstruction560	10.5	0.6	2.0	0.4	3.5	0.4	13.1	1.0	41.9	2.9
Diverticula of intestine562	9.2	0.6	*	*	3.1	0.5	12.7	1.0	36.6	2.6
Cholelithiasis574	10.3	0.5	*0.4	*0.1	8.8	0.6	11.5	0.8	28.9	1.8
Acute pancreatitis577.0	7.8	0.4	*	*	6.1	0.5	13.2	1.1	14.5	1.3
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	69.6	2.8	11.7	2.3	41.8	2.2	71.8	3.6	250.0	11.9
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	4.5	0.3	*	*	4.0	0.4	7.0	0.5	8.1	0.9
Urinary tract infection599.0	17.2	1.1	3.7	0.9	3.2	0.4	11.0	1.3	97.6	7.4
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	16.6	1.0	*	*	39.1	2.5	*	*	...	...
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	25.0	1.3	13.7	3.4	15.3	0.9	31.4	2.0	62.3	4.0
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	18.4	0.9	8.5	1.6	12.1	0.8	24.7	1.7	42.6	2.9
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	62.6	3.7	4.7	1.2	21.6	1.2	91.7	5.7	232.3	16.0
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	23.9	1.9	*	*	1.5	0.3	35.4	3.0	113.1	8.9
Intervertebral disc disorders722	10.6	0.7	*	*	7.9	0.7	18.9	1.4	20.0	2.0
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.2	1.4	*	*	2.3	0.3	3.8	1.1	3.8	1.0
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	5.7	1.1	27.8	5.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	6.3	0.8	7.3	1.8	4.2	0.5	6.0	0.9	12.2	2.6
Injury and poisoning800-999	95.0	5.1	31.2	5.1	63.6	3.5	100.4	5.2	290.8	17.8
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	34.8	2.3	9.8	1.7	19.9	1.7	26.8	2.0	140.2	9.2
Fracture of neck of femur ⁴820	9.9	0.7	*	*	0.7	0.1	3.2	0.4	69.6	5.5
Poisonings960-989	8.0	0.5	2.1	0.4	9.8	0.7	10.0	0.9	7.3	0.9
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	30.2	1.8	5.2	1.2	14.8	1.0	43.9	2.6	93.6	7.0
Supplementary classificationsV01-V86	164.1	7.8	10.6	2.3	339.4	16.7	28.4	2.5	105.6	11.2
Females with deliveriesV27	137.7	6.9	*1.1	*0.3	329.2	16.4	1.1	0.2	...	...

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2007.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under "Supplementary classifications."⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 4. Hospital discharges by first-listed diagnosis and age (average length of stay): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²
All conditions	4.8	0.1	4.7	0.3	3.7	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.6	0.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	7.2	0.2	3.4	0.3	6.3	0.4	8.4	0.5	7.9	0.2
Septicemia038	9.4	0.3	7.1	1.1	10.1	1.3	11.3	0.9	8.6	0.3
Neoplasms140-239	5.8	0.1	6.3	1.1	4.2	0.2	5.4	0.2	6.7	0.2
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	6.5	0.1	6.7	1.2	5.9	0.4	6.2	0.2	6.9	0.2
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	8.5	0.4	*	*	7.2	0.7	8.7	1.2	8.5	0.4
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	6.8	0.3	*	*	6.1	0.8	6.0	0.4	7.3	0.5
Benign neoplasms210-229	3.4	0.1	3.3	0.4	2.6	0.1	3.0	0.1	6.0	0.7
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	2.4	0.1	*	*	2.4	0.1	2.5	0.1	*	*
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	4.2	0.1	2.9	0.2	3.2	0.1	4.2	0.2	4.9	0.2
Diabetes mellitus250	5.1	0.3	3.1	0.8	3.8	0.3	5.3	0.3	6.2	0.5
Volume depletion276.5	3.4	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.7	0.2	3.2	0.2	4.1	0.1
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	5.1	0.4	3.3	0.2	5.4	0.4	5.3	0.6	5.2	0.5
Anemias280-285	5.1	0.6	3.6	0.4	5.8	0.5	4.9	0.8	5.0	0.7
Mental disorders290-319	7.1	0.3	13.3	3.2	6.2	0.2	7.1	0.3	8.0	0.4
Psychoses290-299	7.5	0.2	9.7	1.3	6.6	0.2	8.2	0.4	8.6	0.4
Schizophrenic disorders295	11.1	0.5	*	*	9.8	0.5	12.6	0.8	12.8	1.0
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	6.3	0.2	7.1	0.7	5.4	0.2	6.7	0.3	9.8	0.5
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	5.9	0.9	3.9	0.3	4.7	0.4	6.3	1.2	6.9	1.1
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	4.5	0.1	5.9	1.0	4.4	0.2	4.1	0.1	4.7	0.1
Essential hypertension401	2.6	0.1	*	*	2.3	0.2	2.5	0.1	2.9	0.2
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	4.4	0.1	5.6	1.3	3.8	0.2	3.9	0.1	4.7	0.1
Acute myocardial infarction410	5.1	0.1	*	*	3.5	0.3	4.2	0.2	5.8	0.1
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0,414.2	3.4	0.1	*	*	2.4	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.6	0.1
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1,414.3-414.9	2.4	0.1	*	*	2.7	0.5	2.1	0.1	2.7	0.2
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	3.6	0.1	3.5	0.9	2.3	0.1	3.2	0.1	3.9	0.1
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	5.1	0.1	*	*	5.2	0.7	4.9	0.2	5.1	0.1
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	5.3	0.2	*	*	8.3	1.7	5.4	0.4	5.0	0.2
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	5.1	0.1	3.3	0.2	4.3	0.2	5.4	0.2	5.7	0.1
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	3.1	0.1	2.9	0.1	2.4	0.3	3.7	0.4	3.8	0.2
Pneumonia480-486	5.0	0.1	3.2	0.2	4.6	0.3	5.1	0.2	5.4	0.1
Chronic bronchitis491	4.7	0.1	*	*	4.4	0.5	4.6	0.3	4.7	0.1
Asthma493	3.4	0.1	2.4	0.1	3.1	0.2	4.0	0.2	4.6	0.2
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	4.6	0.1	4.3	0.4	3.7	0.1	4.7	0.1	5.3	0.1
Appendicitis540-543	3.1	0.2	3.5	0.3	2.3	0.1	2.9	0.2	6.6	1.4
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	4.4	0.2	2.9	0.5	4.3	0.3	4.5	0.3	5.0	0.4
Intestinal obstruction560	6.0	0.2	5.5	1.2	4.5	0.3	5.9	0.4	6.5	0.3
Diverticula of intestine562	4.8	0.1	*	*	4.4	0.3	4.5	0.2	5.0	0.2
Cholelithiasis574	3.9	0.1	*2.7	*0.2	2.7	0.1	3.5	0.2	5.5	0.2
Acute pancreatitis577.0	6.1	0.5	*4.1	*0.6	4.9	0.3	7.1	1.2	5.9	0.5
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	4.1	0.1	2.9	0.1	2.8	0.1	4.0	0.2	5.0	0.1
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	2.5	0.1	*	*	2.2	0.1	2.7	0.2	2.7	0.2
Urinary tract infection599.0	4.6	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.6	0.4	4.5	0.3	4.9	0.2
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	2.9	0.1	*	*	2.8	0.1	*	*	...	...
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	4.8	0.1	2.8	0.2	4.7	0.3	5.0	0.2	5.5	0.2
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	4.5	0.1	2.6	0.1	4.0	0.2	4.7	0.2	5.2	0.2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	4.1	0.2	4.2	0.4	3.7	0.3	3.9	0.2	4.4	0.3
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	3.7	0.1	*	*	3.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	3.9	0.1
Intervertebral disc disorders722	3.1	0.1	*	*	2.6	0.2	2.9	0.1	4.1	0.4
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.1	1.3	5.3	0.9	3.5	0.3	*	*	*	*
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	7.8	1.0	7.9	1.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	3.1	0.3	2.9	0.5	2.7	0.4	3.0	0.4	3.8	0.3
Injury and poisoning800-999	5.3	0.1	4.2	0.4	4.4	0.2	5.7	0.2	5.8	0.2
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	5.1	0.2	2.5	0.2	4.3	0.2	5.7	0.4	5.6	0.2
Fracture of neck of femur ⁴820	6.1	0.2	*	*	6.2	1.2	6.2	0.6	6.1	0.2
Poisonings960-989	3.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	2.5	0.1	3.0	0.2	5.4	1.2
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	6.2	0.2	7.9	1.7	5.4	0.3	6.1	0.2	6.5	0.3
Supplementary classificationsV01-V86	3.7	0.1	4.9	0.6	2.7	0.0	8.5	0.6	10.8	0.4
Females with deliveriesV27	2.6	0.0	*3.3	*0.6	2.6	0.0	3.8	0.4	...	...

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable. 0.0 Quantity more than zero, but less than 0.05.

¹ALOS is average length of stay.²SE is standard error of average length of stay.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under "Supplementary classifications."⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 5. Hospital discharges by first-listed diagnosis and sex (number): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands					
All conditions	34,369	1,378	13,834	623	20,535	785
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	1,215	63	570	34	645	34
Septicemia038	592	37	271	19	321	20
Neoplasms140-239	1,598	77	648	37	950	48
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	1,225	64	580	34	644	35
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	146	9	70	5	76	6
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	179	16	87	9	93	10
Benign neoplasms210-229	332	18	51	5	281	16
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	174	13	...	...	174	13
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders . . .240-279	1,816	87	771	41	1,045	50
Diabetes mellitus250	626	32	322	17	304	18
Volume depletion276.5	469	31	188	17	281	19
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	527	50	216	23	311	29
Anemias280-285	382	43	146	19	236	26
Mental disorders290-319	2,386	310	1,261	157	1,125	160
Psychoses290-299	1,690	253	852	121	838	137
Schizophrenic disorders295	324	40	180	23	144	21
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	430	77	180	31	250	47
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	794	73	353	41	441	33
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	5,890	236	3,016	135	2,873	107
Essential hypertension401	349	20	138	11	211	13
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	3,965	165	2,121	97	1,844	74
Acute myocardial infarction410	577	33	341	22	236	14
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0,414.2	812	54	527	39	285	18
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1,414.3-414.9	182	14	96	8	86	8
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	827	39	421	24	407	20
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	982	43	464	25	518	24
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	829	42	371	23	458	22
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	3,300	162	1,536	83	1,765	88
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	196	24	101	15	95	10
Pneumonia480-486	1,056	56	502	27	554	36
Chronic bronchitis491	476	27	217	13	259	17
Asthma493	456	39	182	22	274	20
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	3,290	134	1,510	68	1,781	72
Appendicitis540-543	300	22	179	15	121	9
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	304	19	121	11	183	12
Intestinal obstruction560	315	18	147	11	168	10
Diverticula of intestine562	276	17	116	8	160	12
Cholelithiasis574	310	16	104	7	206	12
Acute pancreatitis577.0	235	13	122	8	114	8
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	2,092	85	673	30	1,419	62
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	135	8	71	6	64	5
Urinary tract infection599.0	517	34	149	12	368	26
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ²630-677	498	31	...	...	498	31
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	752	41	396	24	355	19
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	554	28	294	17	260	14
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	1,881	112	804	49	1,077	67
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	718	56	283	25	435	34
Intervertebral disc disorders722	320	22	161	12	159	13
Congenital anomalies740-759	185	42	96	25	90	19
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	171	34	94	18	77	17
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	188	23	82	10	106	14
Injury and poisoning800-999	2,855	154	1,441	81	1,415	79
Fractures, all sites ³800-829	1,045	68	472	35	573	37
Fracture of neck of femur ³820	297	22	89	8	208	17
Poisonings960-989	239	16	113	10	126	9
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	908	54	441	27	467	30
Supplementary classificationsV01-V86	4,930	234	367	40	4,564	219
Females with deliveriesV27	4,136	206	...	...	4,136	206

... Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under "Supplementary classifications."³Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 6. Hospital discharges by first-listed diagnosis and sex (rate): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²					
All conditions	1,143.9	45.8	936.7	42.2	1,344.0	51.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	40.4	2.1	38.6	2.3	42.2	2.2
Septicemia038	19.7	1.2	18.4	1.3	21.0	1.3
Neoplasms140-239	53.2	2.6	43.9	2.5	62.2	3.1
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	40.8	2.1	39.3	2.3	42.2	2.3
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	4.9	0.3	4.8	0.4	5.0	0.4
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	6.0	0.5	5.9	0.6	6.1	0.6
Benign neoplasms210-229	11.1	0.6	3.4	0.3	18.4	1.0
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	5.8	0.4	...	...	11.4	0.9
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders240-279	60.4	2.9	52.2	2.8	68.4	3.3
Diabetes mellitus250	20.8	1.1	21.8	1.2	19.9	1.2
Volume depletion276.5	15.6	1.0	12.7	1.1	18.4	1.2
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	17.5	1.7	14.6	1.5	20.3	1.9
Anemias280-285	12.7	1.4	9.9	1.3	15.5	1.7
Mental disorders290-319	79.4	10.3	85.4	10.6	73.6	10.5
Psychoses290-299	56.3	8.4	57.7	8.2	54.9	9.0
Schizophrenic disorders295	10.8	1.3	12.2	1.6	9.4	1.4
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	14.3	2.6	12.2	2.1	16.4	3.1
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	26.4	2.4	23.9	2.8	28.9	2.2
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	196.0	7.8	204.2	9.2	188.1	7.0
Essential hypertension401	11.6	0.7	9.3	0.7	13.8	0.9
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	131.9	5.5	143.6	6.6	120.7	4.8
Acute myocardial infarction410	19.2	1.1	23.1	1.5	15.4	0.9
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0,414.2	27.0	1.8	35.7	2.6	18.6	1.2
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1,414.3-414.9	6.1	0.4	6.5	0.6	5.7	0.5
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	27.5	1.3	28.5	1.6	26.6	1.3
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	32.7	1.4	31.4	1.7	33.9	1.6
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	27.6	1.4	25.1	1.6	30.0	1.5
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	109.8	5.4	104.0	5.6	115.5	5.8
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	6.5	0.8	6.8	1.0	6.3	0.7
Pneumonia480-486	35.2	1.9	34.0	1.8	36.3	2.3
Chronic bronchitis491	15.8	0.9	14.7	0.9	17.0	1.1
Asthma493	15.2	1.3	12.3	1.5	17.9	1.3
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	109.5	4.5	102.2	4.6	116.5	4.7
Appendicitis540-543	10.0	0.7	12.1	1.0	7.9	0.6
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	10.1	0.6	8.2	0.7	12.0	0.8
Intestinal obstruction560	10.5	0.6	10.0	0.7	11.0	0.7
Diverticula of intestine562	9.2	0.6	7.9	0.5	10.5	0.8
Cholelithiasis574	10.3	0.5	7.0	0.5	13.5	0.8
Acute pancreatitis577.0	7.8	0.4	8.2	0.6	7.5	0.5
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	69.6	2.8	45.6	2.0	92.9	4.1
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	4.5	0.3	4.8	0.4	4.2	0.3
Urinary tract infection599.0	17.2	1.1	10.1	0.8	24.1	1.7
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	16.6	1.0	...	...	32.6	2.1
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	25.0	1.3	26.8	1.7	23.3	1.3
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	18.4	0.9	19.9	1.2	17.0	0.9
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	62.6	3.7	54.4	3.3	70.5	4.4
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	23.9	1.9	19.2	1.7	28.4	2.2
Intervertebral disc disorders722	10.6	0.7	10.9	0.8	10.4	0.9
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.2	1.4	6.5	1.7	5.9	1.2
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	5.7	1.1	6.4	1.2	5.0	1.1
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	6.3	0.8	5.6	0.7	6.9	0.9
Injury and poisoning800-999	95.0	5.1	97.5	5.5	92.6	5.2
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	34.8	2.3	32.0	2.3	37.5	2.4
Fracture of neck of femur ⁴820	9.9	0.7	6.1	0.6	13.6	1.1
Poisonings960-989	8.0	0.5	7.7	0.7	8.3	0.6
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	30.2	1.8	29.9	1.8	30.5	1.9
Supplementary classificationsV01-V86	164.1	7.8	24.8	2.7	298.7	14.3
Females with deliveriesV27	137.7	6.9	...	...	270.7	13.5

... Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error of rate.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensus estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2007.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under "Supplementary classifications."⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 7. Hospital discharges by first-listed diagnosis and sex (average length of stay): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Diagnostic groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Category of first-listed diagnosis and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²	ALOS ¹	SE ²
All conditions	4.8	0.1	5.3	0.1	4.6	0.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases001-139	7.2	0.2	7.4	0.3	7.1	0.2
Septicemia038	9.4	0.3	9.7	0.6	9.1	0.4
Neoplasms140-239	5.8	0.1	6.7	0.2	5.2	0.1
Malignant neoplasms140-208,230-234	6.5	0.1	6.9	0.2	6.1	0.2
Malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum153-154,197.5	8.5	0.4	8.6	0.6	8.4	0.5
Malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus, and lung162,176.4,197.0,197.3	6.8	0.3	7.3	0.4	6.4	0.4
Benign neoplasms210-229	3.4	0.1	4.5	0.4	3.2	0.2
Benign neoplasm of uterus218-219	2.4	0.1	...	...	2.4	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases, and immunity disorders.240-279	4.2	0.1	4.3	0.2	4.1	0.2
Diabetes mellitus250	5.1	0.3	5.0	0.2	5.2	0.4
Volume depletion276.5	3.4	0.1	3.1	0.1	3.6	0.1
Diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs280-289	5.1	0.4	5.3	0.5	4.9	0.4
Anemias280-285	5.1	0.6	5.3	0.7	4.9	0.6
Mental disorders290-319	7.1	0.3	7.1	0.4	7.2	0.3
Psychoses290-299	7.5	0.2	7.4	0.3	7.7	0.3
Schizophrenic disorders295	11.1	0.5	10.6	0.6	11.8	0.7
Major depressive disorder296.2-296.3	6.3	0.2	6.4	0.2	6.3	0.2
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs320-389	5.9	0.9	6.2	0.9	5.6	0.8
Diseases of the circulatory system390-459	4.5	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.6	0.1
Essential hypertension401	2.6	0.1	2.7	0.2	2.6	0.1
Heart disease391-392.0,393-398,402,404,410-416,420-429	4.4	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.5	0.1
Acute myocardial infarction410	5.1	0.1	5.0	0.2	5.3	0.2
Coronary atherosclerosis414.0,414.2	3.4	0.1	3.4	0.1	3.4	0.1
Other ischemic heart disease411-413,414.1,414.3-414.9	2.4	0.1	2.3	0.2	2.5	0.1
Cardiac dysrhythmias427	3.6	0.1	3.6	0.1	3.7	0.1
Congestive heart failure428.0,428.2-428.4	5.1	0.1	5.1	0.1	5.1	0.1
Cerebrovascular disease430-438	5.3	0.2	5.3	0.3	5.4	0.3
Diseases of the respiratory system460-519	5.1	0.1	5.0	0.1	5.2	0.1
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis466	3.1	0.1	3.1	0.1	3.1	0.2
Pneumonia480-486	5.0	0.1	4.8	0.1	5.2	0.1
Chronic bronchitis491	4.7	0.1	4.5	0.2	4.8	0.1
Asthma493	3.4	0.1	3.1	0.1	3.7	0.1
Diseases of the digestive system520-579	4.6	0.1	4.7	0.1	4.6	0.1
Appendicitis540-543	3.1	0.2	3.4	0.3	2.7	0.1
Noninfectious enteritis and colitis555-558	4.4	0.2	3.9	0.2	4.7	0.3
Intestinal obstruction560	6.0	0.2	5.7	0.3	6.2	0.3
Diverticula of intestine562	4.8	0.1	4.6	0.2	4.9	0.2
Cholelithiasis574	3.9	0.1	4.4	0.2	3.7	0.1
Acute pancreatitis577.0	6.1	0.5	6.2	0.9	5.9	0.5
Diseases of the genitourinary system580-629	4.1	0.1	4.5	0.1	3.9	0.1
Calculus of kidney and ureter592	2.5	0.1	2.3	0.1	2.8	0.2
Urinary tract infection599.0	4.6	0.1	4.4	0.1	4.7	0.2
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium ³630-677	2.9	0.1	...	...	2.9	0.1
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue680-709	4.8	0.1	4.9	0.2	4.8	0.1
Cellulitis and abscess681-682	4.5	0.1	4.3	0.1	4.7	0.1
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue710-739	4.1	0.2	4.0	0.2	4.2	0.2
Osteoarthritis and allied disorders715	3.7	0.1	3.6	0.2	3.7	0.1
Intervertebral disc disorders722	3.1	0.1	2.7	0.1	3.5	0.2
Congenital anomalies740-759	6.1	1.3	4.7	0.7	7.7	2.2
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period760-779	7.8	1.0	7.9	1.1	7.8	0.9
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions780-799	3.1	0.3	3.3	0.4	2.9	0.3
Injury and poisoning800-999	5.3	0.1	5.2	0.2	5.3	0.2
Fractures, all sites ⁴800-829	5.1	0.2	5.2	0.2	5.1	0.2
Fracture of neck of femur ⁴820	6.1	0.2	6.5	0.3	5.9	0.2
Poisonings960-989	3.0	0.2	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.1
Certain complications of surgical and medical care996-999	6.2	0.2	6.2	0.2	6.2	0.2
Supplementary classificationsV01-V86	3.7	0.1	9.7	0.5	3.2	0.1
Females with deliveriesV27	2.6	0.0	...	...	2.6	0.0

... Category not applicable.

0.0 Quantity more than zero, but less than 0.05.

¹ALOS is average length of stay.²SE is standard error of average length of stay.³First-listed diagnosis for females with deliveries is coded V27, shown under "Supplementary classifications."⁴Excludes fractures coded as 733.1, pathologic fracture.

Table 8. All-listed procedures for hospital discharges by procedure category and age (number): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands									
All procedures ²	44,993	1,846	1,882	380	14,684	611	12,398	540	16,029	717
Operations on the nervous system01-05	1,197	92	190	52	335	34	322	24	350	27
Spinal tap.03.31	338	41	133	37	80	7	68	6	57	5
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	118	15	*	*	34	7	50	6	30	5
Operations on the eye08-16	79	12	9	3	18	3	20	4	32	8
Operations on the ear18-20	41	6	21	5	*10	*2	*	*	*7	*1
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx.21-29	257	26	55	15	90	10	61	7	52	5
Operations on the respiratory system.30-34	1,109	61	*	*	155	12	363	25	535	31
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy.33.21-33.24,33.27	259	19	*	*	33	4	94	9	117	10
Operations on the cardiovascular system.35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.57,00.61-00.66	6,942	342	*	*	726	40	2,517	125	3,526	195
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	618	48	*	*	35	5	263	19	320	30
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	560	45	*	*	31	5	238	18	290	30
Coronary artery bypass graft ³36.1	405	34	*	*	9	2	165	17	231	20
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	1,061	64	*	*	82	8	453	27	517	35
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53,00.57	358	22	*	*	*11	*3	59	7	288	19
Hemodialysis39.95	679	50	*	*	115	14	271	21	291	26
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	370	30	16	5	51	7	155	17	146	11
Operations on the digestive system.42-54	5,474	231	221	49	1,243	56	1,743	86	2,267	99
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy.45.11-45.14,45.16	1,006	51	14	4	151	10	296	19	545	29
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy.45.21-45.25	510	23	*	*	74	7	145	9	285	15
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	258	15	*	*	33	4	94	7	129	9
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	326	23	69	12	169	11	59	5	29	4
Cholecystectomy51.2	403	18	*	*	137	8	128	8	134	9
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	357	19	6	2	120	8	128	10	103	7
Operations on the urinary system55-59	995	61	26	6	212	18	346	22	410	32
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	125	9	*	*	24	4	44	4	55	6
Operations on the male genital organs.60-64	230	21	21	6	17	3	90	11	102	9
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	156	17	*	*	*	*	74	10	80	8
Operations on the female genital organs.65-71	1,785	102	11	3	1,024	63	553	33	197	19
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	366	23	*	*	144	12	172	11	47	5
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes.66.2-66.3	325	23	*	*	323	23	*	*	*	*
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	517	33	*	*	250	20	216	14	51	5
Obstetrical procedures.72-75	7,003	343	*	*	6,977	342	14	3	...	...
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction.72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	443	33	*	*	442	33	*	*	...	...
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	887	68	*	*	884	68	*	*	...	...
Medical induction of labor73.4	670	47	*	*	666	47	*	*	...	...
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	1,339	73	*	*	1,333	73	*4	*1	...	...
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	1,261	65	*	*	1,257	65	*	*	...	...
Operations on the musculoskeletal system.76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84,00.85-00.87	4,300	256	144	28	922	65	1,550	95	1,683	106
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	184	13	*	*	47	5	81	7	51	4
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	677	43	44	8	208	19	163	13	263	17
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation.79.3	453	29	15	3	132	14	115	9	190	12
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	310	24	*	*	92	8	151	12	67	8
Total hip replacement81.51,00.85	230	18	*	*	13	2	91	9	125	10
Total knee replacement81.54	543	43	*	*	11	3	213	17	316	27
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	1,558	118	*	*	468	41	510	31	435	33
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn.86.22,86.28	377	42	*	*	100	15	122	12	120	11
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁴87-99,00	13,516	669	778	135	2,400	147	4,094	205	6,245	313
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	632	118	*	*	135	24	180	32	287	61
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	1,861	102	*	*	174	14	759	44	915	51
Diagnostic ultrasound.88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	866	97	25	6	116	15	268	27	458	61
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	368	63	*	*	40	9	80	14	236	43
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	1,093	65	132	23	160	11	308	21	493	34
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	511	28	35	7	75	6	144	9	257	17
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	2,058	115	70	18	255	20	521	32	1,211	72
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	210	19	39	10	36	5	84	10	52	6

* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error.²In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.³The number of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 232,000.⁴Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.56, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Table 9. All-listed procedures for hospital discharges by procedure category and age (rate): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	All ages		Under 15 years		15-44 years		45-64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²									
All procedures ³	1,497.4	61.5	309.2	62.4	1,173.2	48.8	1,620.1	70.6	4,230.5	189.2
Operations on the nervous system01-05	39.8	3.1	31.2	8.6	26.7	2.7	42.1	3.2	92.4	7.0
Spinal tap03.31	11.3	1.4	21.8	6.1	6.4	0.5	9.0	0.8	15.0	1.3
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	3.9	0.5	*	*	2.7	0.5	6.6	0.8	8.0	1.2
Operations on the eye08-16	2.6	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.2	2.6	0.5	8.3	2.1
Operations on the ear18-20	1.4	0.2	3.5	0.9	*0.8	*0.2	*	*	*1.7	*0.4
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx21-29	8.6	0.9	9.0	2.5	7.2	0.8	7.9	1.0	13.8	1.4
Operations on the respiratory system30-34	36.9	2.0	*	*	12.4	1.0	47.4	3.2	141.3	8.3
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy33.21-33.24,33.27	8.6	0.6	*	*	2.7	0.3	12.2	1.2	30.9	2.6
Operations on the cardiovascular system35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.57,00.61-00.66	231.0	11.4	*	*	58.0	3.2	328.9	16.3	930.8	51.4
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	20.6	1.6	*	*	2.8	0.4	34.4	2.5	84.4	8.0
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	18.6	1.5	*	*	2.5	0.4	31.2	2.3	76.6	7.8
Coronary artery bypass graft ⁴36.1	13.5	1.1	*	*	0.7	0.1	21.6	2.2	60.9	5.3
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	35.3	2.1	*	*	6.6	0.6	59.3	3.6	136.5	9.4
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53,00.57	11.9	0.7	*	*	*0.9	*0.2	7.6	0.9	75.9	5.0
Hemodialysis39.95	22.6	1.7	*	*	9.2	1.1	35.4	2.7	76.8	6.7
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	12.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	4.1	0.6	20.3	2.2	38.6	2.9
Operations on the digestive system42-54	182.2	7.7	36.4	8.1	99.3	4.5	227.8	11.2	598.3	26.3
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy45.11-45.14,45.16	33.5	1.7	2.3	0.6	12.1	0.8	38.6	2.5	143.8	7.7
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy45.21-45.25	17.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	5.9	0.6	18.9	1.2	75.2	4.0
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	8.6	0.5	*	*	2.6	0.3	12.3	1.0	34.0	2.4
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	10.9	0.8	11.3	1.9	13.5	0.9	7.7	0.7	7.7	1.1
Cholecystectomy51.2	13.4	0.6	*	*	11.0	0.7	16.7	1.0	35.4	2.3
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	11.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	9.6	0.6	16.7	1.3	27.2	1.9
Operations on the urinary system55-59	33.1	2.0	4.3	1.0	17.0	1.4	45.3	2.8	108.3	8.3
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	4.2	0.3	*0.4	*0.1	1.9	0.3	5.8	0.6	14.4	1.5
Operations on the male genital organs60-64	7.6	0.7	3.4	0.9	1.4	0.3	11.7	1.4	26.9	2.5
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	5.2	0.6	*	*	*	*	9.7	1.3	21.2	2.1
Operations on the female genital organs65-71	59.4	3.4	1.9	0.5	81.8	5.0	72.2	4.3	51.9	5.0
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	12.2	0.7	*	*	11.5	1.0	22.5	1.4	12.4	1.3
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes66.2-66.3	10.8	0.8	*	*	25.8	1.8	*	*	*	*
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	17.2	1.1	*	*	20.0	1.6	28.2	1.8	13.3	1.4
Obstetrical procedures72-75	233.1	11.4	*2.0	*0.6	557.4	27.3	1.8	0.4	...	...
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	14.7	1.1	*	*	35.3	2.6	*	*	...	...
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	29.5	2.3	*	*	70.6	5.4	*	*	...	...
Medical induction of labor73.4	22.3	1.6	*	*	53.2	3.8	*	*	...	...
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	44.6	2.4	*	*	106.5	5.8	*0.6	*0.1	...	...
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	42.0	2.2	*	*	100.4	5.2	*	*	...	...
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84,00.85-00.87	143.1	8.5	23.7	4.5	73.7	5.2	202.6	12.4	444.2	27.9
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	6.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	3.7	0.4	10.5	0.9	13.4	1.1
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	22.5	1.4	7.2	1.2	16.6	1.5	21.3	1.6	69.4	4.5
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	15.1	0.9	2.5	0.5	10.6	1.1	15.1	1.1	50.1	3.3
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	10.3	0.8	*	*	7.3	0.7	19.8	1.6	17.6	2.1
Total hip replacement81.51,00.85	7.7	0.6	*	*	1.0	0.2	12.0	1.2	33.0	2.7
Total knee replacement81.54	18.1	1.4	*	*	0.9	0.2	27.9	2.3	83.4	7.1
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	51.8	3.9	*	*	37.4	3.3	66.6	4.0	114.8	8.6
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	12.6	1.4	*	*	8.0	1.2	16.0	1.6	31.7	2.8
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁵87-99,00	449.8	22.3	127.7	22.2	191.7	11.7	534.9	26.8	1,648.2	82.5
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	21.0	3.9	*	*	10.8	1.9	23.5	4.2	75.7	16.2
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	61.9	3.4	*	*	13.9	1.1	99.2	5.8	241.4	13.5
Diagnostic ultrasound88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	28.8	3.2	4.1	0.9	9.2	1.2	35.0	3.6	120.8	16.0
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	12.2	2.1	*	*	3.2	0.7	10.4	1.9	62.2	11.5
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	36.4	2.2	21.7	3.7	12.8	0.9	40.2	2.7	130.3	8.9
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	17.0	0.9	5.8	1.1	6.0	0.5	18.8	1.2	67.8	4.5
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	68.5	3.8	11.5	3.0	20.4	1.6	68.1	4.1	319.6	19.1
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	7.0	0.6	6.4	1.6	2.9	0.4	11.0	1.3	13.7	1.6

¹Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error of rate.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2007.³In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.⁴The rate per 10,000 population of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 7.7.⁵Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.56, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Table 10. All-listed procedures for hospital discharges by procedure category and sex (number): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹	Number	SE ¹
	Number in thousands					
All procedures ²	44,993	1,846	17,963	818	27,030	1,083
Operations on the nervous system01-05	1,197	92	565	47	632	53
Spinal tap03.31	338	41	177	26	161	16
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	118	15	27	4	91	12
Operations on the eye08-16	79	12	41	6	37	7
Operations on the ear18-20	41	6	28	5	14	3
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx21-29	257	26	155	15	102	13
Operations on the respiratory system30-34	1,109	61	577	38	531	28
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy33.21-33.24,33.27	259	19	137	12	122	10
Operations on the cardiovascular system35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.57,00.61-00.66	6,942	342	3,963	205	2,979	146
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	618	48	410	34	208	16
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	560	45	376	32	183	15
Coronary artery bypass graft ³36.1	405	34	291	24	114	12
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	1,061	64	639	42	422	25
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53,00.57	358	22	180	13	178	15
Hemodialysis39.95	679	50	349	28	331	31
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	370	30	181	19	189	15
Operations on the digestive system42-54	5,474	231	2,385	108	3,089	133
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy45.11-45.14,45.16	1,006	51	438	23	568	30
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy45.21-45.25	510	23	212	13	298	15
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	258	15	117	8	141	10
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	326	23	186	15	140	10
Cholecystectomy51.2	403	18	142	8	261	13
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	357	19	93	8	264	15
Operations on the urinary system55-59	995	61	451	31	544	36
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	125	9	55	5	70	7
Operations on the male genital organs60-64	230	21	230	21	...	...
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	156	17	156	17	...	...
Operations on the female genital organs65-71	1,785	102	...	...	1,785	102
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	366	23	...	...	366	23
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes66.2-66.3	325	23	...	...	325	23
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	517	33	...	...	517	33
Obstetrical procedures72-75	7,003	343	...	...	7,003	343
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	443	33	...	...	443	33
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	887	68	...	...	887	68
Medical induction of labor73.4	670	47	...	...	670	47
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	1,339	73	...	...	1,339	73
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	1,261	65	...	...	1,261	65
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84,00.85-00.87	4,300	256	2,042	119	2,257	145
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	184	13	99	8	85	7
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	677	43	325	24	352	23
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	453	29	208	15	244	17
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	310	24	158	14	152	13
Total hip replacement81.51,00.85	230	18	108	10	122	10
Total knee replacement81.54	543	43	202	18	341	27
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	1,558	118	738	73	820	51
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	377	42	210	30	167	16
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁴87-99.00	13,516	669	6,573	335	6,942	348
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	632	118	297	57	335	63
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	1,861	102	1,034	62	827	46
Diagnostic ultrasound88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	866	97	383	40	482	60
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	368	63	162	28	206	37
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	1,093	65	553	35	540	34
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	511	28	259	15	252	16
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	2,058	115	890	54	1,168	64
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	210	19	107	12	103	10

... Category not applicable.

¹SE is standard error.²In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.³The number of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 232,000.⁴Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.56, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Table 11. All-listed procedures for hospital discharges by procedure category and sex (rate): United States, 2007[Discharges of inpatients from short-stay nonfederal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Procedure groupings and code numbers are based on the *International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM)*]

Procedure category and ICD-9-CM code	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹	Rate	SE ¹
	Rate per 10,000 population ²					
All procedures ³	1,497.4	61.5	1,216.4	55.4	1,769.1	70.9
Operations on the nervous system01-05	39.8	3.1	38.2	3.2	41.4	3.5
Spinal tap03.31	11.3	1.4	12.0	1.8	10.5	1.1
Operations on the endocrine system06-07	3.9	0.5	1.8	0.3	6.0	0.8
Operations on the eye08-16	2.6	0.4	2.8	0.4	2.4	0.5
Operations on the ear18-20	1.4	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.9	0.2
Operations on the nose, mouth, and pharynx21-29	8.6	0.9	10.5	1.0	6.7	0.8
Operations on the respiratory system30-34	36.9	2.0	39.1	2.6	34.8	1.8
Bronchoscopy with or without biopsy33.21-33.24,33.27	8.6	0.6	9.3	0.8	8.0	0.6
Operations on the cardiovascular system35-39,00.50-00.51,00.53-00.55,00.57,00.61-00.66	231.0	11.4	268.4	13.9	195.0	9.5
Balloon angioplasty of coronary artery or coronary atherectomy00.66	20.6	1.6	27.8	2.3	13.6	1.1
Insertion of coronary artery stent(s)36.06-36.07	18.6	1.5	25.5	2.2	12.0	1.0
Coronary artery bypass graft ⁴36.1	13.5	1.1	19.7	1.6	7.5	0.8
Cardiac catheterization37.21-37.23	35.3	2.1	43.3	2.8	27.6	1.7
Insertion, replacement, removal, and revision of pacemaker leads or device37.7-37.8,00.50,00.53,00.57	11.9	0.7	12.2	0.9	11.7	1.0
Hemodialysis39.95	22.6	1.7	23.6	1.9	21.6	2.1
Operations on the hemic and lymphatic system40-41	12.3	1.0	12.2	1.3	12.4	1.0
Operations on the digestive system42-54	182.2	7.7	161.5	7.3	202.2	8.7
Endoscopy of small intestine with or without biopsy45.11-45.14,45.16	33.5	1.7	29.6	1.6	37.2	2.0
Endoscopy of large intestine with or without biopsy45.21-45.25	17.0	0.8	14.3	0.9	19.5	1.0
Partial excision of large intestine45.7	8.6	0.5	7.9	0.6	9.2	0.6
Appendectomy, excluding incidental47.0	10.9	0.8	12.6	1.0	9.2	0.6
Cholecystectomy51.2	13.4	0.6	9.6	0.5	17.1	0.8
Lysis of peritoneal adhesions54.5	11.9	0.6	6.3	0.5	17.3	1.0
Operations on the urinary system55-59	33.1	2.0	30.5	2.1	35.6	2.4
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy57.31-57.33	4.2	0.3	3.7	0.4	4.6	0.5
Operations on the male genital organs60-64	7.6	0.7	15.6	1.4	...	...
Prostatectomy60.2-60.6	5.2	0.6	10.5	1.1	...	...
Operations on the female genital organs65-71	59.4	3.4	...	...	116.9	6.7
Oophorectomy and salpingo-oophorectomy65.3-65.6	12.2	0.7	...	...	23.9	1.5
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes66.2-66.3	10.8	0.8	...	...	21.3	1.5
Hysterectomy68.3-68.7,68.9	17.2	1.1	...	...	33.8	2.2
Obstetrical procedures72-75	233.1	11.4	...	...	458.4	22.5
Episiotomy with or without forceps or vacuum extraction72.1,72.21,72.31,72.71,73.6	14.7	1.1	...	...	29.0	2.1
Artificial rupture of membranes73.0	29.5	2.3	...	...	58.0	4.5
Medical induction of labor73.4	22.3	1.6	...	...	43.9	3.1
Cesarean section74.0-74.2,74.4,74.99	44.6	2.4	...	...	87.6	4.8
Repair of current obstetric laceration75.5-75.6	42.0	2.2	...	...	82.5	4.2
Operations on the musculoskeletal system76-84,00.70-00.73,00.80-00.84,00.85-00.87	143.1	8.5	138.3	8.0	147.8	9.5
Partial excision of bone76.2-76.3,77.6-77.8	6.1	0.4	6.7	0.5	5.6	0.5
Reduction of fracture76.7,79.0-79.3	22.5	1.4	22.0	1.6	23.1	1.5
Open reduction of fracture with internal fixation79.3	15.1	0.9	14.1	1.0	16.0	1.1
Excision or destruction of intervertebral disc80.5	10.3	0.8	10.7	0.9	10.0	0.9
Total hip replacement81.51,00.85	7.7	0.6	7.3	0.7	8.0	0.7
Total knee replacement81.54	18.1	1.4	13.7	1.2	22.3	1.8
Operations on the integumentary system85-86	51.8	3.9	49.9	5.0	53.7	3.3
Debridement of wound, infection, or burn86.22,86.28	12.6	1.4	14.2	2.0	11.0	1.0
Miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies ⁵87-99,00	449.8	22.3	445.1	22.7	454.4	22.8
Computerized axial tomography87.03,87.41,87.71,88.01,88.38	21.0	3.9	20.1	3.8	21.9	4.1
Arteriography and angiocardiology using contrast material88.4-88.5	61.9	3.4	70.0	4.2	54.1	3.0
Diagnostic ultrasound88.7,00.21-00.25,00.28-00.29	28.8	3.2	25.9	2.7	31.6	3.9
Physical therapy procedures93.1-93.3	12.2	2.1	11.0	1.9	13.5	2.4
Respiratory therapy93.9,96.7,00.12	36.4	2.2	37.4	2.3	35.4	2.2
Insertion of endotracheal tube96.04	17.0	0.9	17.5	1.0	16.5	1.1
Transfusion of blood and blood components99.0	68.5	3.8	60.2	3.7	76.4	4.2
Injection or infusion of cancer chemotherapeutic substance99.25,00.10	7.0	0.6	7.2	0.8	6.8	0.6

... Category not applicable. ¹SE is standard error of rate.²Rates were calculated using U.S. Census Bureau 2000-based postcensal estimates of the civilian population as of July 1, 2007.³In 2002, the Chapter 00 codes were established. For reporting purposes, between 2003 and 2005, all Chapter 00 codes were grouped with the miscellaneous diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and new technologies category. Beginning in 2006, the 00 codes are included in the categories and chapters of their previous codes, where applicable. See Data source.⁴The rate per 10,000 population of discharges with a coronary artery bypass graft was 7.7.⁵Chapter 00 codes included in this category: 00.01-00.03, 00.09, 00.10-00.18, 00.21-00.25, 00.28-00.29, 00.31-00.35, 00.39, 00.40-00.43, 00.45-00.48, 00.52, 00.56, 00.74-00.76, 00.91-00.93.

Technical Notes

Estimation

Because of the complex multistage design of NHDS, the survey data must be inflated or weighted in order to produce national estimates. The estimation procedure produces essentially unbiased national estimates, and has three basic components: inflation by reciprocals of the probabilities of sample selection, adjustment for nonresponse, and population weighting ratio adjustments. These three components of the final weight are described in more detail in another report (13).

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability that occurs by chance because only a sample rather than the entire universe is surveyed. Estimates of the sampling variability for this report were calculated with SUDAAN software, which takes into account the complex sample design. A description of the software and the approach it uses has been published (17). The standard errors of statistics presented in this report are included in each of the tables.

Use of tables

Discharges are reported by first-listed diagnosis, which is the one specified as the principal diagnosis on the face sheet or discharge summary of the medical record or, if a principal diagnosis is not specified, the first one listed on the face sheet or discharge summary of the medical record. It is usually the main cause of the hospitalization. The number of first-listed diagnoses is the same as the number of discharges.

Estimates of procedures include surgical or nonsurgical operations, diagnostic procedures, and special treatments reported on the medical record. Up to four procedures are coded for each discharge. All-listed procedures include all occurrences of the procedure coded regardless of the order on the medical record. Definitions of the terms used in this report have been published (1).

The diagnoses and procedures appear in separate tables of this report, presented by chapter of the ICD-9-CM. Within these chapters, subcategories of diagnoses or procedures are shown. These specific categories were selected primarily because of the large number of discharges or because they are of special interest. Data for newborn infants, defined as patients admitted to a hospital by birth, are excluded from this report.

Because of low reliability, estimates with a relative standard error of more than 30 percent or those based on a sample of fewer than 30 records are replaced by asterisks (*). The estimates that are based on 30–59 patient records are preceded by an asterisk (*) to indicate that they also have low reliability.

Estimates are rounded to the nearest thousand. Therefore, figures within tables do not always add to the totals. Rates and average lengths of stay are calculated from unrounded figures and may not precisely agree with rates or average lengths of stay calculated from rounded data.

Discharge rates were calculated by dividing the number of discharges by the U.S. civilian population and then multiplying by the unit reported, for example, when reporting rate per 10,000 population, multiply by 10,000. Rates are computed using adjustments made after the 2000 census (postcensal estimates) of the civilian population of the United States as of July 1, 2007. The data are from unpublished tabulations provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

This is the seventh year that NHDS publications have used rates calculated from the 2000 census. The rates for NHDS reports on 1991–2000 data were computed using postcensal estimates of the civilian population based on the 1990 census. Population estimates for the civilian population from the 2000 census were not available until after the 2000 NHDS reports were prepared.

A weighted least squares regression method (18) was used to test the significance of time trends shown in [Figures 1 and 5](#), or mentioned in the text. Differences mentioned between

2007 NHDS estimates were tested using the two-sided *t*-test. Terms that express differences such as higher, lower, largest, smallest, leading, increased, or decreased, were only used when the differences were statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

OMB No. 0920-0212

FORM **HDS-1**
(3-20-2008)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION
NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS

Notice – All information which would permit identification of an individual or an establishment will be held confidential, will be used only by persons engaged in and for the purposes of the survey, and will not be disclosed or released to other persons or used for any other purpose. Public reporting burden of this collection of information is estimated to average 4 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to CDC/ATSDR Reports Clearance Officer, 1600 Clifton Road, MS D-74, Atlanta, GA 30333, ATTN: PRA (0920-0212).

MEDICAL ABSTRACT NATIONAL HOSPITAL DISCHARGE SURVEY

A. PATIENT IDENTIFICATION

<p>1. Hospital number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>2. HDS number <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/></p> <p>3. (Item deleted)</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Month</td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Day</td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Year</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Date of admission</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Date of discharge</td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Residence ZIP Code</td> <td colspan="3" style="border: 1px solid black;"></td> </tr> </table>		Month	Day	Year	4. Date of admission				5. Date of discharge				6. Residence ZIP Code			
	Month	Day	Year														
4. Date of admission																	
5. Date of discharge																	
6. Residence ZIP Code																	

(Continued)

<p>7. Date of birth</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Month</td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Day</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Year</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> <p>8. Age – Complete only if date of birth not given</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> <td style="width: 25%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Units</td> <td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="font-size: 2em;">}</td> <td> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Years 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Months 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Days </td> </tr> </table> <p>9. Sex – Mark (X) one</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated</p> <p>10. Ethnicity – Mark (X) one</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Not Hispanic or Latino 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated</p>	Month	Day	Year					Units						}	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Years 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Months 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Days	<p>11. Race – Mark all that apply</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated</p> <p>12. Marital status – Mark (X) one</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Married 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Single 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Not stated</p>
Month	Day	Year														
	Units															
	}	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Years 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Months 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Days														

(Continued)

<p>13. Type of Admission – Mark (X) one</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Elective 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Items not available/unknown</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Urgent 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Newborn</p> <p>14. Source of Admission – Mark (X) one</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Physician referral 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Emergency room</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinical referral 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Court/Law enforcement</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> HMO referral 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer from a hospital</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer from SNF</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer from other health facility 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Item not available</p> <p>15. Status/Disposition of patient – Mark (X) appropriate box(es)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Status</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Disposition</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Alive</td> <td> a. <input type="checkbox"/> Routine discharge/discharged home b. <input type="checkbox"/> Left against medical advice c. <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged, transferred to another short-term hospital d. <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged, transferred to long-term care institution e. <input type="checkbox"/> Other disposition/not stated </td> </tr> </table> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Died</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Status not stated</p>	Status	Disposition	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Alive	a. <input type="checkbox"/> Routine discharge/discharged home b. <input type="checkbox"/> Left against medical advice c. <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged, transferred to another short-term hospital d. <input type="checkbox"/> Discharged, transferred to long-term care institution e. <input type="checkbox"/> Other disposition/not stated	<p>16. Expected source(s) of payment</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 70%;"></th> <th style="width: 15%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Principal</th> <th style="width: 15%; text-align: center; font-size: small;">Other additional sources</th> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <th style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Mark one only</th> <th style="text-align: center; font-size: small;">Mark all that apply</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Worker's compensation</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Medicare</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Medicaid</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. 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Other –Specify <input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="border-top: 1px solid black; padding-top: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> No source of payment indicated </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Principal	Other additional sources		Mark one only	Mark all that apply	1. Worker's compensation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	2. Medicare	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	3. Medicaid	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	4. Other government payments	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	5. Blue Cross/Blue Shield	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	6. HMO/PPO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	7. Other private or commercial insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	8. Self pay	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	9. No charge	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	10. 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(Over)

Figure I. Medical abstract National Hospital Discharge Survey, 2007

17. ADMITTING DIAGNOSIS										
Admitting diagnosis	ICD-9-CM Code	Description								
Diagnosis	ICD-9-CM Code	Description	Present on admission							
Principal diagnosis			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Diagnosis 2			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Diagnosis 3			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Diagnosis 4			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Diagnosis 5			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Diagnosis 6			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Diagnosis 7			1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Clinically undetermined 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No information on face sheet							
Procedure	ICD-9-CM Code	Description	Date of Procedure(s)							
			Month		Day		Year			
Principal procedure										
Procedure 2										
Procedure 3										
Procedure 4										
<input type="checkbox"/> No procedures										
Comments										
Completed by								Date		

Figure 1. Medical abstract National Hospital Discharge Survey, 2007—Con.

Acknowledgments

This report was prepared in the Division of Health Care Statistics (DHCS). This report was edited by Demarius V. Miller, CDC/NCHM/Division of Creative Services, Writer-Editor Services Branch; typeset by Annette F. Holman, and graphics produced by Zorica Tomic-Whalen (Contractor), CDC/OSELS/NCHS/OD/Office of Information Services, Information Design and Publishing Staff.

Suggested citation

Hall MJ, DeFrances CJ, Williams SN, Golosinskiy A, Schwartzman A. National Hospital Discharge Survey: 2007 summary. National health statistics reports; no 29. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2010.

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DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 2011-1250
CS215431
T37834 (10/2010)