# Morbidity and Mortality 

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE 

# Prepared by the <br> COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER <br> 634-5131 

PROVISIONAL INFORMATION ON SELECTED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES IN THE UNITED STATES AND ON DEATHS IN SELECTED CITIES FOR WEEK ENDED JUNE 13, 1964

RABIES SURVEILLANCE SUMmARY ISSUE

## RABIES

A total of 94 cases of rabies in animals was reported for the week ended June 13. This brings to 2,216 the cumulative total thus far in 1964, an increase of 18 percent compared to the 1,871 reported for the comparable period of 1963.

Of the 2,216 cases reported to date, the 7 states in the West North Central region account for 713 ( 32 percent), an increase of 268 ( 60 percent) compared to the first 24 weeks of 1963. The principal states contributing to this rise are Minnesota, lowa and Missouri, which have reported 585 rabies in animals ( 26 percent of the U.S. total). For the comparable period of last year,
these 3 states reported 362 cases.
The greatest rise in reported cases occurred in the East South Central states ( 298 vs. 156 cases), where Tennessee has reported a 246 percent rise ( 242 vs. 70 cases) this year. Thus far in 1964, Tennessee has reported more rabies in animals than any other state, accounting for 11 percent of the 1964 national total.

As discussed in the surveillance summary elsewhere in this issue, the majority of reported cases are wildlife cases.

No case of human rabies has been reported thus far in 1964.

Table 1. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES
(Cumulative totals include revised and delayed reports through previous weeks)

| Disease | 24th Week Ended |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Median } \\ 1959-1963 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Cumulative, First 24 |  | Weeks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 13, \\ 1964 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 15, \\ 1963 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 13, \\ 1964 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 15, \\ 1963 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Median } \\ 1959-1963 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Aseptic meningitis |  |  | --- |  |  |  |
| Brucellosis ....... | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diphtheria. | 12 | 8 | 11 | 178 | 158 | 256 |
| Encephalitis, primary infectious | 12 | 6 | 7 | 134 | 129 | 298 |
| Encephalitis, post-infectious... | 53 28 | J33 | --- | $\begin{aligned} & 853 \\ & 465 \end{aligned}$ | -697 | --- |
| Hepatitis, infectious including serum hepatitis |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Measles ............................ | 12, 648 | 660 12,224 | 660 13,202 | 20,263 395,173 | 22,343 319,225 | 22,344 |
| Meningococcal infections . . | 12, 317 | 12,224 48 | 13,202 38 | 395,173 1,406 | 319,225 1,363 | 340,473 1,258 |
| Poliomyelitis, Total.. | 1 | 6 | 17 | 1,36 | 1, 68 | 1,203 |
| Paralytic... | 1 | 5 | 14 | 28 | 59 | 138 |
| Unspecified. | - | 1 |  | 7 | 3 |  |
| Streptococeal Sore Throat and Scarlet fever | 6,485 | 4,856 | -- | 240,509 | 206,241 | --- |
| Tularemia... | 8 | 9 | -- | 107 | 206, 98 | - |
| Typhoid fever | 11 | 8 | - | 129 | 102 |  |
| Shaid fever | 9 | 6 | 15 | 163 | 162 | 252 |
| $\underbrace{\text { Rabies in Animals }}$ | 94 | 70 | 63 | 2,216 | 1,871 | 1,869 |

Table 2. NOTIFIABLE DISEASES OF LOW FREQUENCY

|  | Cum. |  | Cum. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Boturax: | 2 | Psittacosis: | 14 |
| Leptospir | 9 | Rabies in Man: | - |
|  | 12 | Smallpox: |  |
| Plague: $\mathrm{Ky} \mathrm{-} 1$ | 42 | Typhus- |  |
|  |  | Murine: Rky Mt. Spotted: $\mathrm{NJ}-1, \mathrm{Mo}-1$ | 7 35 |

## RABIES SURVEILLANCE SUMMARY - 1963

One case of human rabies was reported during 1963, the lowest total ever recorded. During the same period, 3,392 confirmed cases of animal rabies were recorded. This total represents a slight increase over the 1962 figure. Rabies in animals annual totals have shown a small increase since reaching an all time low in 1960. The 1963 increase was due to epidemics in different wildlife hosts in certain geographic sections of the country. A long term review of human rabies and a report on the surveillance of animal rabies follows.

## HUMAN

The one case of human rabies reported during 1963 occurred in Pickens County, Alabama. The details are summarized below.

$$
\text { U. S. HUMAN RABIES DEATH - } 1963
$$

| LOCALITY | DATE <br> DIED | AGE | SEX | NATURE OF <br> EXPOSURE | INCUBATION <br> PERIOD | LENGTH OF <br> ILLNESS | TREATMENT | BITING |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANIMAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tickens <br> Counfy, <br> Alabama | $9 / 4 / 63$ | 52 | F | Unknown | Unknown | 7 days | None | Probably |

A graph of human rabies since 1938 is shown below:


During the period 1946-1963, human deaths from rabies totalled 218.
In this same period the greatest incidence occurred in children under 15 years of age with a peak in the 5-9 age group. The age distribution of 154 deaths by 5 year age group is shown in the following graph.


September represented the month during which the greatest number of exposure occurred. The 107 cases with known month of exposure are shown below:


A breakdown of the range of incubation periods according to severity of exposure is shown in the following table:
INCUBATION PERIODS RELATED TO SEVERITY OF EXPOSURE IN 135 FATAL HUMAN RABIES CASES - U.S., 1946 - 1963

|  | Severe | Superficial | Unknown or |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exposure* | Exposure | Severity Not Reported | TOTAL |
| No. of Cases | 48 | 18 | 69 | 135 |
| Median (days) | 22 | 60 | 44 | 38 |
| Range (days) | 6.156 | 20.270 | 7.240 | 6-270 |

*Includes severe, multiple, deep, head or face bites
Source: CDC Data
The length of illness ranged from one to 20 days in 152 cases. The median was 4 days.
During the past 25 -years, a definite change in the type of host exposure has occurred. Whereas domestic animals constituted 100 per cent of exposures during the post war years, these animals caused about one-half of the rabies cases around 1960; thus wild animals have become an increasingly important source of human rabies cases.

FATAL HUMAN RABIES BY SOURCE OF EXPOSURE - UNITED STATES, 1946-1963

| Period | No. of Cases | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Dog} \\ & \text { Cat } \mathrm{Ex} \end{aligned}$ | sure | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Fox } \\ \text { or } \mathrm{Bat} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { nk } \\ & \text { jure } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Cases | \% | Cases | \% |
| 1946.1949 | 48 | 48 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| 1950.1953 | 54 | 49 | 91 | 5 | 9 |
| 1954-1957 | 29 | 24 | 83 | 5 | 17 |
| 1958.1961 | 15 | 8 | 53 | 7 | 47 |
| 1962-1963 | 3 | (Sources Unknown) |  |  |  |
| Total | 149 |  |  |  |  |

Source: CDC Data

## ANIMALS

A total of 3 , 932 laboratory confirmed cases of animal rabies was reported throughout the United States in 1963, an increase of 206 cases as compared to 1962.

INCIDENCE OF RABIES IN THE UNITED STATES BY TYPE OF ANIMAL 1953-1963*

| YEAR | DOGS | CATS | FARM <br> ANIMALS | FOXES | SKUNKS | BATS | OTHER <br> ANIMALS | MAN | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1953 | 5,688 | 538 | 1,118 | 1,033 | 319 | 8 | 119 | 12 | 8,835 |
| 1954 | 4,083 | 462 | 1,032 | 1,028 | 547 | 4 | 118 | 13 | 7,287 |
| 1955 | 2,657 | 343 | 924 | 1,223 | 580 | 14 | 98 | 4 | 5,843 |
| 1956 | 2,592 | 371 | 794 | 1,281 | 631 | 41 | 126 | 10 | 5,846 |
| 1957 | 1,758 | 382 | 714 | 1,021 | 775 | 31 | 115 | 5 | 4,801 |
| 1958 | 1,643 | 353 | 737 | 845 | 1,005 | 68 | 157 | 5 | 4,813 |
| 1959 | 1,119 | 292 | 751 | 920 | 789 | 80 | 126 | 7 | 4,084 |
| 1960 | 697 | 277 | 645 | 915 | 725 | 88 | 108 | 2 | 3,457 |
| 1961 | 594 | 217 | 482 | 614 | 1,254 | 186 | 120 | 3 | 3,470 |
| 1962 | 565 | 232 | 614 | 594 | 1,449 | 157 | 114 | 2 | 3,727 |
| $1963^{*}$ | 573 | 217 | 531 | 622 | 1,462 | 303 | 224 | 1 | 3,933 |

*Provisional Total
Sources: USDA, ARS and MMWR Annual Supplements

This rise appears due primarily to a general increase in bat rabies and to an epidemic of rabies in raccoons in the southeast, as well as to an extension of a large epidemic of skunk rabies in the central part of the country, the emergence of epidemic fox rabies in New England and increased concentration of dog rabies cases along the U.S. - Mexico border.


## Secular Trends

Animal rabies cases have declined since 1946, with a sharp drop from 1953 to 1960. Since 1960, however, a slight increase is evident (see above). Despite this decreased incidence of animal rabies, about one-third of the counties in the United States reported rabies in 1963, as well as in 1953.

Of note is the change in distribution of rabies in animal hosts, for the overall decrease is due to the reduced number of cases in domestic animals (see below), particularly in dogs. Since 1960, rabies cases in wildife have exceeded those in domesticated animals. Nationwide, no progress in reducing the number of rabies cases in domestic animals has been achieved for several years. On this basis, it appears that further reductions in the incidence of rabies will come only after measures are found to control the disease in wildife.

The incidence of fox rabies has declined during the past decade while that of skunk rabies has increased (see p. 204). Since the initial isolation of rabies from an insectivorous bat in Florida in 1953, a large number of rabid bats have been found throughout the United States, many in areas reporting few or no cases of rabies in other host species. In contrast, the significant increase of raccoon rabies is the result of a highly localized epidemic, which first appeared in Florida and has since moved slowly north ward.


Source: USDA, ARS, and USPHS, CDC


## Specific Hosts

In 1953, 541 counties in 31 States reported 1,462 cases of skunk rabies as contrasted to the 1,449 cases in 479 counties in 24 States in 1962. Thereby, skunks continued to be the greatest single source of animal rabies in the United States as they were during the 2 preceding years. The rabid skunk problem covers much of the central portion of the country where large number of cases are reported from Iowa, Minnesota, Ohio, and Texas. California also reports large numbers of rabid skunks.

Raccoon rabies is a local problem in the southeastern United States. An epidemic involving this host began in southern Florida 4 years ago and has since moved northward at a slow, steady pace. It is now a major problem in parts of south Georgia. Of the 1963 cases, 79 per cent occurred in Georgia and Florida. The remarkable character of this epidemic continues to be the well defined wave of cases which marks its advance along a broad front, in contrast to the usual diffuse pattern of epidemic rabies.

# RACCOON RABIES - FLORIDA AND GEORGIA 



Fox rabies increased slightly from 594 cases in 1962 to 622 cases in 1963. The most important change occurred in northern New England (Vermont, New Hampshire, and western Maine) and New York. These areas have long been rabies free, but were involved in an extension of an epidemic which moved southeastward across the province of Quebec. The rabid foxes from this new focus of infection account for the increased number of fox rabies cases in 1963.

Although dog rabies is similar in incidence to 1962, its geographic concentration is shifted. The areas of the United States with the greatest concentration of enzootic and epizootic dog rabies are found along the Mexican border. In 1962 onesixth of all the rabid dogs found in the United States were in counties bordering Mexico. In this same area dog rabies cases increased from 136 in 1962 to 180 in 1963; this is nearly one-third of the 573 cases in this host reported in the entire country last year. Dog rabies was reported in Vermont and New Hampshire for che first time in nearly 4 decades last year.

Rabid bots were diagnosed twice as frequently in 1963 as 1962 , with cases reported from 36 States. Many of the 1963 cases were reported from western States. The 3 Pacific coast States reported 89, Arizona 26, New Mexico 18, and Nevada 11. As in the past, however, the distribution of bat rabies appears to be more diffuse than localized, with the number of rabid bats reported correlating rather well with the current level of interest in that area.

There was no confirmed rabies in mice, rats, or wolves.

INCIDENCE OF RABIES IN THE UNITED STATES BY TYPE OF ANIMAL AND STATE， 1963

|  | DOGS | CATS | CATtLE | HORSES <br> 8 MULES | SHEEP | GOATS | SWINE | FOXES | SKUNKS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RAC- } \\ & \text { COONS } \end{aligned}$ | OPOS- SUMS | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { BOB. } \\ \text { CATS } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { COY- } \\ & \text { OTES } \end{aligned}$ | WOLVES | WOOD <br> CHUCKS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MUSK- } \\ & \text { RAT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SQUIR- } \\ & \text { RELS } \end{aligned}$ | RATS | MICE | BATS | $\begin{gathered} \text { UN- } \\ \text { KNOWN } \end{gathered}$ | OTHER ANIMALS | MAN | totals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 这 든 | 旡 | ¢ |  | 㤐 | 厣 |  |  | 県 氝 | 焉 | 发 | 岳氝 | 家 | S | 比 | sicis | $\stackrel{1}{5} \cdot \frac{6}{U}$ | $\dot{8}$ |  | 岩 $\frac{5}{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{E}{5} \\ & 5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 宕 | 岩：它 | 息 $\frac{\underline{E}}{\underline{E}}$ |
| totals | 57337 | 2178 | 45978 | 441 | 5 | 61 | 14 | 62220 | 146230 | 1621 | 2 | 15 | 11 |  | 2 | 4 | 5 |  |  | 303 d | 3 | 23 | 1 | 3933180 |
| Alabama <br> Alaska <br> Arizeng <br> Arkansas <br> California | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 6 \\ 26 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 86 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 41 \\ & 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | － |  | 21  <br> 1  <br> 8  <br> 23  <br> 23 4 <br> 5  | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 3 \\ 11 \\ 145 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 26 \\ 164 \\ 54 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | 1 Mt ．lien | 1 | $\begin{array}{rr} 35 & \\ 7 & 2 \\ 75 & \\ 75 & 22 \\ 307 & \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Colorado <br> Connecticut <br> Delaware <br> Dist．of Columbia <br> Florida | 3 | 1 1 |  | 1 |  | － |  | 3 | 5 | 58 | $0 \cdot$ | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 2 \\ 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 85 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Georgia <br> Hawaij <br> Idoho <br> Illinois <br> Indiana | $3$ $\begin{array}{ll} 13 & 1 \\ 14 \end{array}$ | 1 $\begin{array}{r} 121 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 星 |  | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} \hline 5 \\ 7 \\ \hline 11 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $7$ $\begin{array}{r} 966 \\ 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 70 <br>  <br> 21 <br> 21 | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 85 & \\ 0 & \\ 3 & \\ 157 & 13 \\ 54 & \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| lowa <br> Kansas <br> Kentucky <br> Louisiona <br> Moing | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 71 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $21$ | $\begin{gathered} 89 \\ 17 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $2$ |  |  | 7 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22 \\ 41 \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 192 \\ 20 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1 badger， 1 gr．hog |  | $\begin{array}{r} 343 \\ 23 \\ 122 \\ 54 \\ 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Maryland <br> Massachuselts <br> Michigan <br> Minnesota <br> Mississippi | 15 | ${ }^{6} 1$ | 9 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{1}{6}$ | 3 | 2 | $\stackrel{27}{171 \quad 4}$ | 5 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3 | ＋ |  |  | 2 6 3 1 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{rr} 2 & \\ 6 & \\ 50 & \\ 273 & 15 \\ 0 & 15 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Missouri <br> Montana <br> Nabreska <br> Nevada <br> New Hampshire | 40 <br> 3 <br> 1 | 17 | 25 |  | ， |  |  | 32 $12$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 22 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 |  | 1 | 3 |  |  | 1 |  | $\square$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \\ 11 \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 178 \\ 1 \\ 33 \\ 11 \\ 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey <br> Naw Mexico <br> Now York <br> North Carolina <br> North Dakota | $7$ $6$ | 1 6 8 | 10 | 2 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 40 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 12 \\ & \\ & 38 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1 | $\square$ |  | 16 18 18 8 9 |  | 1 squirrel menkey |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 43 \\ & 89 \\ & 15 \\ & 72 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Ohio <br> Oklahoma <br> Oregon <br> Pannsylvania <br> Rhode Is land | $\begin{array}{ll} 9 & 2 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 10 \\ 1 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 125 \\ 13 & \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $22 \quad 2$ | $\begin{array}{rrr}255 & 2 \\ 37 & \\ 1 & \\ 6 & \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\square$ |  | 4 1 15 3 |  | 1 gr．hog |  | $\begin{array}{cc} 308 & 11 \\ 69 \\ 17 & \\ 29 & \\ 0 & \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| South Carolina <br> South Dakota <br> Tennessea <br> Taxas <br> Ulah | 5 9 27 $106 \quad 23$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 4 \\ 286 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 36 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | 1  <br> 1  <br> 7 1 <br> 1 1 | 2 | 51 | 1 | $\begin{gathered} 51 \\ 66 \\ 13 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ 13 \\ 234 \\ 234 \end{gathered}$ | $1$ |  | 1 | 2 |  |  |  | 1 | $x$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ 5 \\ 523 \\ 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 3 | 3 ringlails， 1 cacomistle |  | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 112 \\ 138 \\ 525 \quad 116 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Verment <br> Virginia <br> Washington <br> West Virginia <br> Wisconsin | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 11 \\ 42 \\ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 21 \\ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 7 \\ 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | $\begin{array}{\|cc\|} \hline 17 & \\ 177 & \\ 35 & 1 \\ 8 & \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 17 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $1$ |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 20 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 2 hamstars <br> 1 hamster |  | 14  <br> 238  <br> 20  <br> 113 1 <br> 65  |
| Wyoming <br> Puerto Rico <br> Virgin Islands | 5 | 1 | 3 | $\square$ |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 mongooses |  | 0 21 0 |

## State Reports

In 1963, 45 States reported rabies cases, (see p. 208) compared to 39 in 1962. Connecticut, Rhode Island, Mississippi, Wyoming, and Hawaii reported no rabies in 1963. New Hampshire and Vermont reported rabies for the first time since national surveillance began in 1938.

Sizable increases in the number of rabies cases compared to previous years occurred in Arizona, Georgia, Kansas, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and Washington. Texas reported the largest number of cases during 1963. The 10 States reporting the largest number of cases during 1963 are listed below:

|  | State |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1. Texas | Number of Cases |
| 2. lowa | 525 |
| 3. Ohio | 343 |
| 4. California | 308 |
| 5. Minnesota | 307 |
| 6. Virginia | 273 |
| 7. Missouri | 238 |
| 8. Illinois | 178 |
| 9. Tennessee | 157 |
| 10. Kentucky | 138 |

All but 2 of these, Virginia and Illinois, were among the top 10 in 1962.
(Reported by Rabies Surveillance Unit, CDC.)

## INTERNATIONAL NOTES

## RABIES - Canada

A 14 -year-old Fort Huntington, Quebec girl died of rabies March 15, the first human case reported in Canada this year. About February 15, while sleeping in her home, she was bitten on the face by a skunk. Awakened by her cries, the father grabbed the skunk and threw it out the window; he was bitten on the hand. Rabies was not considered, and the incident was passed over at that time; no physician was called to examine the child.

On March 3, the girl experienced malaise and fever; she remained at home. A few days later, she bit her mother. Because of the persistence of her fever and her unusual behavior, she was admitted to a local hospital for observation. Her condition deteriorated. On March 12, her illness undiagnosed, she was transferred to a children's hospital in Montreal. Rabies was diagnosed clinically. During her hospitalization in Montreal, the girl bit one of her nurses. The child died in coma March 15 ; rabies was confirmed by laboratory examination of the brain specimen.

Rabies antiserum and rabies duck embryo vaccine were administered to the father, mother, and the nurse. They have not developed symptoms of rabies.

## (Reported by Dr. A. R. Foley, Epidemiologist, Quebec Department of Health).

Editor's Note: This is the only case of human rabies yet reported in Canada or the United States of America in 1964.

## VENEREAL DISEASE SUMMARIES

## GRANULOMA INGUINALE

A total of 196 civilian cases of granuloma inguinale was reported in the United States for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1963, compared to 203 cases reported the previous fiscal year.

Reported cases of granuloma inguinale rose rapidly during the 1940's from 639 cases in 1941 to a peak of 2,403 cases in 1949; case reports declined sharply after 1949 to the current low of 196 cases (see graph on the following page).


During 1963, 7 states and the District of Columbia reported 10 or more cases, accounting for 155 ( 79 percent) of the 196 cases:

| Stote | Cases |
| :--- | :---: |
| Florida | 39 |
| New York | 26 |
| Georgia | 24 |
| Virginia | 17 |
| District of Columbia | 15 |
| Texas | 13 |
| Alabama | 11 |
| Louisiana | 10 |

In fiscal 1963, the male-female ratio of cases was 2.4 to $1 ; 90$ percent of all 1963 cases were in non-white individuals. Private physicians and institutions reported 12 percent of the cases; the remainder were reported by venereal disease clinics and other public institutions.
(Reported by Venereal Disease Branch, CDC.)

## INFECTIOUS SYPHILIS - MAY

A total of 1,818 cases of infectious syphilis (primary and secondary) was reported for the month of May (see table opposite page). This figure compares to the 1,952 cases reported for May, 1963, a decline of 7 percent.

The total for the first 5 months of 1964 is 9,330 , compared to 9,198 cases reported for the comparable period of 1963. This represents an increase of 1.4 percent for this period of time.

# SUMMARY OF REPORTED CASES OF INFECTIOUS SYPHILIS 

MAY 1964 - MAY 1963
CAŞES OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SYPHILIS: By Reporting Areas May 1964 and May 1963 - Provisional data


Table 3. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES FOR WEEKS ENDED
JUNE 13. 1964 AND JUNE 15, 1963 (24TH WEEK)

| Area | Aseptic Meningitis |  | Encephalitis |  | Poliomyelitis, Total Cases |  |  |  | Poliomyelitis, Paralytic |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{c\|} \text { Primary } \\ \hline 1964 \end{array}$ | Fost-Inf. <br> 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1964 | 1963 | $1964$ | $1964$ | 1964 | 1963 | Cumulative |  | 1964 | 1963 | Cumulative |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1964 | 1963 |  |  | 1964 | 1963 |
| UNITED STATES... | 39 | 37 | 53 | 28 | 1 | 6 | 36 | 68 | 1 | 5 | 28 | 59 |
| new england........... | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Maine. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| New Hampshire...... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vermont............ | - | \% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts...... | - | ¢ |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rhode Is land. | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Connecticut. | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Middie atlantic. ..... | 6 | 4 | 15 | 4 | - | 1 | 5 | 8 | - | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| New York City...... | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| New York, Up-State. | 3 | 2 | - | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| New Jersey......... | 1 | - | 11 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Pennsylvania....... | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL... | 6 | 7 | 4 | 9 | - | - | 3 | 16 | - | - | 3 | 13 |
| Ohio................ | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | - | - | 2 | 3 |
| Indiana............. | - | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |  | - | 1 |
| Illinois........... | 3 | - | - | 9 | - | - | 1 | 6 | - |  | 1 | 5 |
| Michigan............ | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Wisconsin.......... | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| WEST NORTH CENTRAL... | - | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 |
| Minnesota........... | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Iowa. . . . . . . . . . . . . | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Missouri........... | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 |  |
| North Dakota....... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota....... | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |
| Nebraska. . . . . . . . . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| Kansas............. | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| SOUTH ATLANTIC....... | 1 | - | 10 | 1 | - | 2 | 16 | 9 | - | 1 | 12 | 7 |
| Delaware........... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland............ | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Dist. of Columbia.. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Virginia............ | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 |
| West Virginia...... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| North Carolina..... | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | 2 | - |  | 3 | 2 |
| South Carolina..... | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Georgia............ | - | - - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Florida............ | - | - | 7 | - | - | 1 | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| EAST SOUTH CENTRAL... | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Kentucky........... | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| Tennessee........... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Alabama............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |  | 1 | \# |
| Mississippi........ | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| West south central... | 6 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 14 | - | 1 | 2 | 14 |
| Arkansas........... | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |
| Louisiana.......... | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 12 | - | 1 | - | 12 |
| Oklahoma. | 2 | 2 | - - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Texas............... | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| mountatn. . . . . . . . . . . | 4 | 5 | 4 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 1 |
| Montana............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |
| Idaho.............. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - 1 |
| Wyoming . . . . . . . . . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Colorado............ | 3 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| New Mexico......... | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | $\cdots$ | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona. |  | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utah............... | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada. . . . . . . . . . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PACIFIC. |  |  |  | 13 | - | 1 | 1 |  |  | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Washington.......... | 2 | - | 1 | 13 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | $\underline{-}$ | 12 |
| Oregon............... | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |  | 1 |
| California......... | 12 | 9 | 5 | 13 | - | 1 | - | 11 |  | 1 | $\underline{-}$ | 10 |
| Alaska. | - | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |
| Hawaii. . . . . . . . . . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | 4 |

Table 3. CaSES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES
FOR WEEKS ENDED
JUNE 13, 1964 AND JUNE 15, 1963 (24TH WEEK) - CONTINUED


Table 3. CASES OF SPECIFIED NOTIFIABLE DISEASES: UNITED STATES FOR WEEKS ENDED
JUNE 13, 1964 AND JUNE 15, 1963 (24TH WEEK) - CONTINUED


Table 4 (D). TOTAL DEATHS AMONG PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER IN REPORTING CITIES
(Tables $4(A), 4(B), 4(C)$, and $4(D)$ will be published in sequence covering a four-week period.) ${ }^{\circ}$

| Area | For weeks ending |  |  |  | Area | For weeks ending |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5/23 | 5/30 | 6/6 | 6/13 |  | 5/23 | 5/30 | 6/6 | 6/13 |
| NEW ENGLAND: |  |  |  |  | SOUTH ATLANTIC: |  |  |  |  |
| Boston, Mass. | 140 | 91 | 168 | 163 | Atlanta, Ga. | 49 | 44 | 53 | 36 |
| Bridgeport, Conn........... | 26 | 28 | 17 | 33 | Baltimore, Md. | 107 | 143 | 115 | 108 |
| Cambridge, Mass............ | 19 | 25 | 22 | 13 | Charlotte, N.C. | 15 | 17 | 21 | 15 |
| Fall River, Mass........... | 14 | 25 | 27 | 11 | Jacksonville, Fl | 32 | 47 | 23 | 21 |
| Hartford, Conn............. | 30 | 26 | 29 | 21 | Miami, Fla.. | 41 | 42 | 48 | 48 |
| Lowe11, Mass............... | 16 | - 5 | 20 | 24 | Norfolk, Va. | 25 | 17 | 25 | 32 |
| Lynn, Mass................ . | 17 | 23 | 19 | 18 | Richmond, Va. | 52 | 44 | 47 | 36 |
| New Bedford, Mass......... | 18 | 14 | 11 | 17 | Savannah, Ga. | 8 | 13 | 13 | 20 |
| New Haven, Conn............ | 25 | 20 | 19 | 26 | St. Petersburg, Fla | 52 | 64 | 58 | 56 |
| Providence, R.I............ | 37 | 41 | 34 | 27 | Tampa, Fla......... | 33 | 27 | 30 | 33 |
| Somerville, Mass........... | 4 | 12 | 8 | 7 | Washington, D.C. | 87 | 87 | 75 | 93 |
| Springfield, Mass.......... | 28 | 32 | 28 | 22 | Wilmington, Del........... | 14 | 22 | 17 | 24 |
| Waterbury, Conn........... | 15 | 16 | 14 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Worcester, Mass........... | 37 | 39 | 37 | 35 | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL: |  |  |  |  |
| Middie atlantic: |  |  |  |  | Birmingham, Ala........... Chattanooga, Tenn........ | 37 35 | 52 39 | 38 | 41 |
| Albany, N.Y. | 18 | 30 | 25 | 22 | Knoxville, Tenn............ | 22 | 18 | 18 | 21 |
| Allentown, Pa. | 24 | 17 | 26 | 31 | Louisville, Ky.. | 56 | 70 | 77 | 40 |
| Buffalo, N.Y............... | 63 | 63 | 94 | 83 | Memphis, Tenn.............. | 57 | 52 | 72 | 48 |
| Canden, N.J................. | 21 | 28 | 30 | 25 | Mobile, Ala... | 14 | 16 | 18 | 28 |
| Elizabeth, N.J............. | 19 | 12 | 11 | 24 | Montgomery, Ala | 16 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
| Erie, Pa.................... | 26 | 30 | 28 | 30 | Nashville, Tenn. | 51 | 39 | 58 | 48 |
| Jersey City, N.J........... |  | 33 | 44 | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newark, N.J. . | 46 | 47 | 42 | 37 | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL: |  |  |  |  |
| New York City, N.Y........ Paterson, N.J. | 939 | 960 15 | 923 19 | 919 | Austin, Tex............... | 21 | 19 | 17 | 15 |
| Paters on, N.J.............. | 15 | 15 | 19 | 30 203 | Baton Rouge, La........... | 17 | 12 | 17 | 16 |
| Philadelphia, Pa........... | 275 | 251 | 280 | 203 | Corpus Christi, Tex...... | 9 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.............. | 126 | 105 | 97 | 93 | Dallas, Tex............... | 66 | 64 | 49 | 69 |
| Reading, Pa................. Rochester, | 36 | 29 | 28 | 28 | E1 Paso, Tex. | 11 | 10 | 17 | 17 |
| Rochester, N.Y.............. | 57 | 66 | 65 | 80 | Fort Worth, Tex | 38 | 27 | 26 | 25 |
| Schenectady, N.Y.,.......... Scranton, Pa............. | 21 | 14 | 19 | 12 | Houston, Tex.............. | 78 | 74 | 78 | 78 |
| Scranton, Pa.. | 27 | 17 36 | 17 | 41 34 | Little Rock, Ark.......... | 32 | 21 | 31 | 28 |
| Trenton, N.J. | 27 | 18 | 14 | 16 | Oklahoma City, Okla | 38 | 35 | 79 | 87 |
| Utica, N.Y.................. | 22 | 26 | 19 | 20 | San Antonio, Tex.. | 55 | 51 | 54 | 50 |
| Yonkers, N.Y............... | 23 | 25 | 20 | 20 | Shreveport, La. | 25 | 22 | 27 | 14 |
| EAST NORTH CENTRAL: |  |  |  |  | Tulsa, Okla............... | 26 | 41 | 26 | 43 |
| Akron, Ohio... | 33 | 32 | 33 | 26 | MOUNTAIN: |  |  |  |  |
| Canton, Ohio............... | 17 | 18 | 22 | 23 | Albuquerque, N. Mex....... | 21 | 9 | 19 | 9 |
| Chicago, Ill................ | 373 | 376 | 325 | 399 | Colorado Springs, Colo... | 11 | 14 | 10 | 15 |
| Cincinnati, Ohio........... | 68 | 81 | 93 | 92 | Denver, Colo............. | 77 | 75 | 55 | 68 |
| Cleveland, Ohio. | 95 | 107 | 114 | 105 | Ogden, Utah. | 15 | 14 | 10 | 4 |
| Columbus, Ohio. | 75 | 50 | 58 | 76 | Phoenix, Ariz | 63 | 55 | 58 | 46 |
| Dayton, Ohio.. | 44 | 50 | 52 | 42 | Pueblo, Colo. | 8 | 14 | 5 | 10 |
| Detroit, Mich. | 197 | 191 | 173 | 195 | Salt Lake City, Utah | 22 | 35 | 22 | 15 |
| Evansville, Ind. | 19 | 23 | 28 | 22 | Tucson, Ariz.............. | 27 | 24 | 27 | 21 |
| Flint, Mich................ | 27 | 23 | 21 | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fort Wayne, Ind............ | 26 | 22 | 26 | 29 | PACIFIC: |  |  |  |  |
| Gary, Ind................... | 22 | 11 | 15 | 12 | Berkeley, Calif........... | 11 | 13 | 8 | 11 |
| Grand Rapids, Mich........ | 33 | 27 | 39 | 44 | Fresno, Calif............. | 21 | 27 | 24 | 24 |
| Indianapolis, Ind.......... | 75 | 76 | 68 | 96 | Glendale, Calif. | 24 | 28 | 35 | 20 |
| Madison, Wis............... | 16 | 21 | 14 87 | 27 | Honolulu, Hawaii.. | 25 | 14 | 23 | 12 |
| Peoria, Ill... | 91 | 50 14 | 87 | 67 | Long Beach, Calif......... | 34 | 38 | 28 | 48 |
| Rockford, Iil................ | 15 | 8 | 17 | 16 | Los Angeles, Calif....... | 299 | 287 | 255 | 287 |
| South Bend, Ind........... | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | Pasadena, Calif. | 31 | 19 | 42 | 40 |
| Toledo, Ohio............... | 67 | 68 | 61 | 59 | Portland, Oreg............ | 121 | 67 | 62 | 64 |
| Youngstown, Ohio.......... | 35 | 30 | 44 | 51 | Sacramento, Calif........ | 38 | 33 | 36 | 33* |
|  |  |  |  |  | San Diego, Calif.......... | 53 | 36 | 40 | 47 |
| NOSI Des Moin CENTRAL: Dowa. . . . . . . |  |  |  |  | San Francisco, Calif..... | 91 | 108 | 92 | 113 |
| Des Moines, Iowa......... Duluth, Minn............ | 38 | 31 | 35 | 34 | San Jose, Calif........... | 25 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Kansas City, Kans.......... | 19 | 18 | 18 | 16 | Seattle, Wash. | 96 | 76 | 79 | 92 |
| Kansas City, Mo........... | 75 | 80 | 14 | 14 67 | Spokane, Wash. | 30 | 33 | 29 | 38 |
| Lincoln, Nebr............. | 16 | 17 | 15 | 22 | Tacoma, Wash............... | 26 | 20 | 27 | 28 |
| Minneapolis, Minn........ | 69 | 70 | 69 | 79 | San Juan, P.R................ | (---) | (---) | (---) | (---) |
| St, St , Nebr.. | 40 | 40 | 47 | 55 |  |  |  |  |  |
| St. Louis, Mo............. | 145 | 137 | 113 | 149 |  |  |  |  |  |
| St, Paul, Minn............ | 27 | 43 | 36 | 39 | ${ }^{\text {o }}$ Current Week Mortality for 108 Selected Cities |  |  |  |  |
| Wichita, Kans............. | 33 | 20 | 34 | 37 |  |  |  |  |  |
| *atimate - based on average percent of divisional total. |  |  |  |  | 4(A) Total Mortality, all ages..................... 11, 254 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4(B) Pneumonia-Influenza De | ths, a | ages.. | ..... | 355 |
| NoTF, All |  |  |  |  | 4(C) Total Deaths under 1 Year of Age.............. 701 <br> 4(D) Total Deaths, Persons 65 years and over..... 6,166 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## deaths among persons 65 Years and OVER in 108 U．S．CITIES

The weekly average number of deaths among persons 65 years and over in 108 cities for the four－week period ending June 13 was 6,177 as compared with an expected weekly average of 6,431 ．

Summary of Deaths Among Persons 65 Years and Over

|  | Week Ending |  |  |  | 4 Week <br> Total | Weekly <br> Average |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5／23 | 5／30 | 6／6 | 6／13 |  |  |
| Observed | 6，311 | 6，131 | 6，101 | 6，166 | 24，709 | 6，177 |
| Expected | 6，517 | 6，458 | 6，402 | 6，349 | 25，726 | 6，431 |
| Excess | －206 | －327 | －301 | －183 | －1，017 | －254 |


（See Table，page 215）


