**Appendix Table 1. Recruitment and response rates for interview**

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|  |  | **Family Medicine Practices** |
|  |  |  | Standalone practicen (%) | ≥2 practice sitesn (%) | Totaln (%) |
| Independent financial decisions | Prior survey respondents |  | 82 (n/a) | 25 (n/a) | 107 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 57 (70) | 16 (64) | 73 (68) |
| Target for this survey |  | 25 (n/a) | 20 (n/a) | 45 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 50 (88)  | 16 (100)  | 66 (90) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 4 (8)  | 2 (13) | 6 (9)  |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 21 (42)  | 5 (31)  | 26 (39)  |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 25 (50)  | 9 (56)  | 34 (52)  |
| Financial decisions made at a larger system level | Prior survey respondents |  | 3 (n/a) | 87 (n/a)  | 90 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 1 (33) | 45 (52)  | 46 (51) |
| Target for this survey |  | 1 (n/a) | 35 (n/a) | 36 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 1 (100) | 45 (100)  | 46 (100)  |
|  | Refused\*\* | 0 (0) | 12 (27)  | 12 (26)  |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 1 (100) | 15 (33)  | 16 (35)  |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 0 (0) | 18 (40)  | 18 (39)  |
|  |  | **General Internal Medicine Practices** |
|  |  |  | Standalone practicen (%) | ≥2 practice sitesn (%) | Totaln (%) |
| Independent financial decisions | Prior survey respondents |  | 105 (n/a) | 42 (n/a) | 147 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 63 (60) | 24 (57) | 59 (87) |
| Target for this survey |  | 25 (n/a) | 20 (n/a) | 45 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 50 (79)  | 24 (100)  | 74 (85) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 3 (6)  | 3 (13)  | 6 (8) |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 20 (40)  | 13 (54)  | 33 (45) |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 27 (54) | 8 (33)  | 35 (47) |
| Financial decisions made at a larger system level | Prior survey respondents |  | 6 (n/a) | 109 (n/a) | 115 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 2 (33) | 54 (50) | 56 (49) |
| Target for this survey |  | 5 (n/a) | 30 (n/a) | 35 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 2 (100) | 54 (100) | 56 (100) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 0 (0) | 7 (13)  | 7 (13) |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 1 (50) | 31 (57) | 32 (57) |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 1 (50) | 16 (30) | 17 (30) |

n/a = not applicable. \* Proportion calculated among all respondents to prior survey. † Proportion calculated among practices that provided contact information.
\*\* Proportion calculated among practices approached for interview.