**Appendix Table 1. Recruitment and response rates for interview**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Family Medicine Practices** | | | |
|  |  |  | Standalone practice  n (%) | ≥2 practice sites  n (%) | Total  n (%) |
| Independent financial decisions | Prior survey respondents |  | 82 (n/a) | 25 (n/a) | 107 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 57 (70) | 16 (64) | 73 (68) |
| Target for this survey |  | 25 (n/a) | 20 (n/a) | 45 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 50 (88) | 16 (100) | 66 (90) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 4 (8) | 2 (13) | 6 (9) |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 21 (42) | 5 (31) | 26 (39) |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 25 (50) | 9 (56) | 34 (52) |
| Financial decisions made at a larger system level | Prior survey respondents |  | 3 (n/a) | 87 (n/a) | 90 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 1 (33) | 45 (52) | 46 (51) |
| Target for this survey |  | 1 (n/a) | 35 (n/a) | 36 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 1 (100) | 45 (100) | 46 (100) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 0 (0) | 12 (27) | 12 (26) |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 1 (100) | 15 (33) | 16 (35) |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 0 (0) | 18 (40) | 18 (39) |
|  |  | **General Internal Medicine Practices** | | | |
|  |  |  | Standalone practice  n (%) | ≥2 practice sites  n (%) | Total  n (%) |
| Independent financial decisions | Prior survey respondents |  | 105 (n/a) | 42 (n/a) | 147 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 63 (60) | 24 (57) | 59 (87) |
| Target for this survey |  | 25 (n/a) | 20 (n/a) | 45 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 50 (79) | 24 (100) | 74 (85) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 3 (6) | 3 (13) | 6 (8) |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 20 (40) | 13 (54) | 33 (45) |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 27 (54) | 8 (33) | 35 (47) |
| Financial decisions made at a larger system level | Prior survey respondents |  | 6 (n/a) | 109 (n/a) | 115 (n/a) |
| Provided contact information\* |  | 2 (33) | 54 (50) | 56 (49) |
| Target for this survey |  | 5 (n/a) | 30 (n/a) | 35 (n/a) |
|  | Approached† | 2 (100) | 54 (100) | 56 (100) |
|  | Refused\*\* | 0 (0) | 7 (13) | 7 (13) |
|  | Unreachable\*\* | 1 (50) | 31 (57) | 32 (57) |
|  | Completed interview\*\* | 1 (50) | 16 (30) | 17 (30) |

n/a = not applicable. \* Proportion calculated among all respondents to prior survey. † Proportion calculated among practices that provided contact information.   
\*\* Proportion calculated among practices approached for interview.