ore than thirty years ago, CDC reported the first known case of what is now called AIDS in its Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report. Since then, CDC has been at the forefront of the fight against HIV in the United States **ACHIEVING** and around the world - expanding its **EPIDEMIC CONTROL** efforts in parallel with the epidemic. As a key implementer of the U.S. President's AND SAVING LIVES IN Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), CDC plays a unique role – bringing a THE GLOBAL FIGHT combination of scientific and technical **AGAINST HIV** expertise and on-the-ground experience to bear in the fight against HIV. Today, CDC continues to lead the way in HIV prevention and treatment at home and abroad, using innovation and data-driven approaches to help accelerate progress towards epidemic control and, ultimately, save lives.

FOR MORE THAN THREE DECADES, CDC HAS BEEN A LEADER IN GLOBAL HIV RESEARCH AND RESPONSE

address one disease



CDC First Recognizes "AIDS"

CDC identifies a rare lung infection that it later calls "acquired immune deficiency syndrome (HIV/ AIDS)"



Peak of New HIV Infections Worldwide 3.7 million people report contracting the illness worldwide



PEPFAR Launches3**

CDC begins to play a leading role in President George W. Bush's newly announced U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) – the largest commitment by any nation to



Global Infection Rates Fall***
New HIV infections decrease by more than one million – from 3.2 million in 2000 to

2.1 million in 2015



Global Efforts are Helping to Control HIV Epidemic

supported surveys reveal

five African countries approaching HIV epidemic control



Early Field Station*

CDC launches the Retrovirus Côte d'Ivoire (CDC Retro-Cl) project led by CDC's new field office in Abidjan to

research some of the most important questions about HIV worldwide



CDC Establishes Global AIDS Program² Effort further

advances the United States' leadership in the global fight against HIV



U.S. Congress reauthorizes PEPFAR for an additional 5 years CDC plays a key role in

the global response's shift to build sustainable, country-led programs that integrate HIV

services into broader health systems.



Global HIV Treatment Dramatically Expands

One year after global guidance calling for all people who test positive for HIV to receive immediate treatment, 18.2 million people are accessing antiretroviral therapy, up from

antiretroviral therapy, up from less than a million in 2000". CDC is supporting about 1/3 of all those in treatment worldwide.

Sources: *https://www.cdc.gov/globalhivtb/where-we-work/cotedivoire/cotedivoire/totedivoir

Photo Credit: CDC.gov https://npin.cdc.gov/pages/hiv-and-aids-timeline 2CDC.gov https://www.cdc.gov/tuskegee/clintonp.htm 3CDC.gov https://www.cdc.gov/globalhealth/countries/rwanda/timeline/default.htm

 ${}^{A}WHO: World\ Health\ Organization\ |\ {}^{B}UNAIDS: The\ Joint\ United\ Nations\ Programme\ on\ HIV\ and\ AIDS$

HIV: GLOBAL BURDEN AND PROGRESS

37 MILLION
PEOPLE LIVING WITH HIV

1.8 MILLION | 1 MILLION | NEW INFECTIONS | DEATHS

Source: UNAIDS, 2017

20.9 MILLION
PEOPLE ON HIV TREATMENT
AS OF JUNE 2017

CDC'S ROLE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST HIV GLOBALLY



LONG-STANDING RELATIONSHIP WITH MINISTRIES OF HEALTH

CDC's peer-to-peer relationships with Ministries of Health allows us to be a significant driver of U.S. progress to fight HIV worldwide.



GLOBAL REACH AND LOCAL IMPACT

CDC's reach allows us to use global insights to strengthen domestic programs and apply lessons learned in the U.S. to help accelerate global progress.



SCIENTIFIC EXPERTISE AND TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW

CDC's Division of Global HIV & TB is home to one of the largest cadres of public health experts – including epidemiologists, health economists, and medical officers – devoted to the prevention and treatment of HIV.



A GLOBAL LEADER IN LAB STRENGTHENING

Strengthening laboratory systems around the globe is a hallmark of CDC's work.



CDC'S DIVISION OF GLOBAL HIV & TB RESPONDING IN OVER 50 COUNTRIES

WORKING TOWARDS

EPIDEMIC CONTROL & SUSTAINABILITY

73% OF STAFF IN FIELD

CDC LEADING THE WAY IN FOUR CRITICAL AREAS OF THE GLOBAL HIV RESPONSE

STRONG LABS SAVE LIVES

Strong labs are crucial at every step in responding to the HIV epidemic, yet many parts of the world struggle with fragile lab systems. CDC has built the capacity of more than 700 labs in more than 40 countries, enabling them to identify and prevent the spread of HIV and other diseases that can threaten health and safety across the globe.



LIFE-SAVING TREATMENT

Getting life-saving treatment to people around the world who are living with HIV is one of the most important steps we can take to bring an end to the global epidemic. As a lead implementing agency of PEPFAR, CDC is at the forefront of these efforts. As of September 30, 2016, CDC, through PEPFAR, supported lifesaving treatment for 6.4 million people living with HIV**, roughly one third of all people on treatment worldwide.



THE POWER OF DATA

Data provide powerful insights that allow us to target HIV prevention and treatment to those who need them most, and to measure impact. CDC plays a leading role in designing and enhancing surveillance systems that enable countries to understand which populations and geographic areas require urgent HIV attention and services, and to make fast course corrections.



FIGHTING HIV AND TB

TB is the top killer worldwide of people living with HIV, whose weakened immune systems make them highly susceptible to becoming ill with TB. In 2016, CDC supported TB screenings for 3.5 million people with HIV***. We also work hand-in-hand with partners to get preventive TB therapy to people with HIV who are at risk of developing active TB, as well as HIV treatment to people living with both diseases.



CDC'S IMPACT

CDC supported

People to Receive HIV Testing & Counseling IN FISCAL YEAR 2016



CDC supported Voluntary Medical Male **Circumcisions (VMMC)** TO DATE THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2016



CDC supported

Men, Women, and Children on Life-Saving Antiretroviral **Treatment** AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2016



CDC supported **HIV-Positive People in Care Screened for Tuberculosis** IN FISCAL YEAR 2016

Sources: U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) * Other USG agencies may have also contributed to some of these achievements **As of Sept 30, 2016 ****FY2016

While the world has made great progress against HIV, we urgently need to do more. We cannot stop now.

At CDC, through PEPFAR, we are focused on accelerating HIV treatment and prevention worldwide by using a precision public health approach. By targeting our efforts, we are maximizing the impact of every U.S. dollar in the fight against HIV to reach those in greatest need, save lives, and help transition countries to full ownership of their HIV response. Continuing this momentum is critical to achieving the global goal of HIV epidemic control.





