**Table S9.** Prevalence of using a most or moderately effective contraceptive method to keep from getting pregnant among postpartum women, overall, and by age group, race/ethnicity, and pre-pregnancy insurance status—Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System, United States, 2013-2014\*

|  |  | **Age Group** | **Race-Ethnicity**§ | **Insurance Status**¶ |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **Overall** | **18-24** | **25-34** | **35-44** | **White** | **Black** | **Other** | **Hispanic** | **Yes** | **No** |
|  | **% (95% CI)** † | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** | **% (95% CI)** |
| Alabama | 67.8 (64.6-70.9) | 73.2 (67.5-78.2) | 66.4 (62.0-70.5) | 56.5 (45.5-66.9)\*\* | 64,7 (60.5-68.7) | 78.9 (72.9-83.8) | NR | 57.4 (44.3-69.6)\*\* | 68.4 (64.7-71.8) | 66.1 (58.7-72.7) |
| Alaska | 56.3 (53.8-58.8) | 60.6 (56.0-65.1) | 54.1 (50.8-57.3) | 56.8 (49.7-63.6) | 51.1 (47.1-55.0) | 70.7 (51.9-84.3)\*\* | 60.9 (57.2-64.6) | 64.5 (53.1-74.4) | 56.0 (53.3-58.7) | 58.0 (51.3-64.4) |
| Arkansas | 63.6 (58.6-68.4) | 65.3 (56.8-72.9) | 63.4 (56.5-69.9) | 58.0 (41.0-73.3)\*\* | 62.2 (56.0-68.0) | 78.5 (67.9-86.3) | NR | 56.1 (40.3-70.9)\*\* | 63.5 (57.2-69.4) | 63.9 (55.2-71.8) |
| Colorado | 59.2 (55.7-62.6) | 67.1 (60.1-73.4) | 57.4 (52.8-61.9) | 52.8 (44.2-61.3) | 58.6 (54.4-62.7) | 62.6 (41.7-79.7)\*\* | 48.2 (32.4-64.3)\*\* | 62.3 (54.8-69.2) | 59.1 (55.2-62.9) | 59.5 (51.5-67.1) |
| Delaware | 60.7 (57.4-63.9) | 68.8 (62.7-74.4) | 57.0 (52.6-61.3) | 59.2 (50.5-67.3) | 59.6 (55.2-63.8) | 70.6 (63.7-76.7) | NR | 61.8 (52.5-70.3) | 60.0 (56.5-63.5) | 65.7 (55.6-74.5) |
| Georgia | 72.4 (66.9-77.3) | 79.7 (70.4-86.6) | 68.6 (60.8-75.5) | 70.7 (54.0-83.2)\*\* | 71.6 (63.3-78.7) | 85.4 (78.6-90.3) | NR | 58.4 (40.6-74.2)\*\* | 75.1 (68.3-80.9) | 68.1 (58.7-76.3) |
| Hawaii | 49.5 (45.9-53.1) | 53.9 (46.7-60.9) | 48.4 (43.5-53.2) | 46.9 (39.1-54.8) | 50.0 (42.3-57.7) | NR | 49.1 (44.5-53.8) | 48.7 (40.0-57.4) | 48.7 (45.0-52.4) | 64.0 (49.0-76.6)\*\* |
| Illinois | 55.4 (52.4-58.3) | 66.3 (59.7-72.3) | 54.6 (50.8-58.3) | 43.0 (36.3-50.0) | 54.4 (50.5-58.2) | 61.8 (53.3-69.7) | 32.0 (23.4-42.0)\*\* | 61.0 (54.7-67.0) | 54.2 (50.9-57.5) | 60.0 (53.0-66.6) |
| Iowa | 63.8 (60.7-66.8) | 66.6 (60.2-72.4) | 61.4 (57.5-65.2) | 72.2 (63.0-79.9) | 64.1 (60.4-67.6) | 70.8 (67.3-74.1) | NR | 59.1 (55.9-62.3) | 64.3 (60.9-67.5) | 60.4 (52.1-68.2) |
| Maine | 58.8 (55.0-62.4) | 71.3 (64.4-77.4) | 54.0 (49.0-58.9) | 52.2 (42.3-61.9) | 59.3 (55.5-63.1) | NR | NR | NR | 58.0 (54.0-61.9) | 64.6 (53.1-74.7) |
| Maryland | 50.4 (48.0-52.7) | 59.3 (54.0-64.5) | 48.4 (45.5-51.4) | 46.5 (41.5-51,7) | 50.3 (46.8-53.8) | 55.0 (50.7-59.3) | 34.0 (27.4-41.3) | 51.8 (45.8-57.7) | 51.3 (48.7-53.9) | 47.3 (42.0-52.7) |
| Massachusetts | 55.7 (53.2-58.2) | 73.0 (67.1-78.2) | 53.8 (50.6-57.0) | 49.9 (44.7-55.1) | 55.0 (51.1-58.8) | 60.3 (56.2-64.2) | 37.1 (32.9-41.5) | 71.7 (68.0-75.1) | 55.7 (53.2-58.2) | 55.2 (43.0-66.7) |
| Michigan | 57.2 (54.1-60.4) | 68.0 (62.2-73.3) | 53.2 (49.0-57.4) | 50.1 (41.8-58.4) | 55.8 (51.8-59.8) | 68.3 (64.4-71.9) | 39.4 (26.0-54.6)\*\* | 58.0 (42.3-72.2)\*\* | 56.5 (53.1-59.9) | 60.9 (52.4-68.9) |
| Minnesota | 54.5 (51.3-57.6) | 59.7 (51.9-67.0) | 53.6 (49.7-57.5) | 51.8 (44.5-59.0) | 55.1 (51.5-58.6) | 74.4 (65.6-81.5) | 41.3 (32.7-50.3) | 64.0 (50.0-76.0)\*\* | 54.5 (51.1-57.7) | 54.9 (44.5-64.9) |
| Missouri | 60.9 (58.6-63.2) | 65.5 (61.0-69.7) | 60.1 (57.1-63.0) | 53.1 (46.2-59.8) | 59.9 (57.2-62.4) | 70.0 (63.4-75.9) | 49.3 (39.4-59.3)\*\* | 64.6 (50.8-76.3)\*\* | 61.5 (58.9-64.1) | 58.9 (53.9-63.8) |
| Nebraska | 55.5 (52.5-58.5) | 65.0 (59.3-70.3) | 52.7 (48.8-56.7) | 50.7 (42.9-58.5) | 55.2 (51.3-59.0) | 56.2 (48.7-63.4) | 48.6 (41.7-55.6) | 59.2 (53.7-64.5) | 54.9 (51.6-58.3) | 57.9 (51.2-64.2) |
| New Hampshire | 60.3 (56.9-63.5) | 74.2 (67.2-80.2) | 57.5 (53.2-61.7) | 50.4 (42.2-58.5) | 61.6 (58.1-65.1) | NR | NR | 64.2 (46.7-78.7)\*\* | 59.1 (55.4-62.7) | 65.8 (57.2-73.4) |
| New Jersey | 46.2 (42.5-49.9) | 60.9 (51.9-69.3) | 42.5 (37.9-47.3) | 45.6 (37.7-53.7) | 47.4 (41.5-53.5) | 51.8 (43.7-59.8) | 22.3 (15.8-30.4)\*\* | 52.6 (45.3-59.7) | 45.4 (41.3-49.5) | 49.7 (41.0-58.5) |
| New Mexico | 67.2 (65.3-69.0) | 70.2 (67.1-73.1) | 65.6 (62.9-68.3) | 64.3 (58.5-69.7) | 67.7 (65.4-70.0) | NR | 62.7 (58.4-66.8) | 68.1 (61.8-73.9) | 67.0 (64.8-69.1) | 67.7 (63.7-71.4) |
| New York | 49.4 (45.1-53.7) | 58.0 (49.0-66.5) | 49.5 (43.8-55.3) | 38.7 (30.1-48.1) | 46.9 (41.9-52.0) | 57.6 (41.7-72.0) | NR | 56.8 (45.8-67.1) | 49.4 (44.8-54.0) | 49.5 (37.6-61.5) |
| New York City | 40.2 (37.0-43.6) | 49.1 (41.7-56.5) | 38.8 (34.5-43.2) | 35.8 (29.5-42.7) | 31.8 (26.4-37.7) | 47.7 (39.8-55.7) | 22.2 (16.3-29.4)\*\* | 53.5 (47.6-59.3) | 39.1 (35.6-42.7) | 46.6 (38.0-55.5) |
| Oklahoma | 62.3 (59.4-65.1) | 63.3 (58.1-68.2) | 62.2 (58.4-65.8) | 58.9 (49.4-67.8) | 63.5 (59.9-67.0) | 65.9 (54.7-75.6) | 60.0 (52.8-66.7) | 57.2 (48.7-65.4) | 63.7 (60.5-66.8) | 57.8 (51.5-63.9) |
| Oregon | 62.4 (58.7-66.0) | 69.6 (62.0-76.3) | 59.9 (55.0-64.6) | 61.1 (52.1-69.5) | 63.3 (58.2-68.2) | 64.4 (56.3-71.8) | 51.1 (45.5-56.5) | 65.0 (60.0-69.7) | 61.3 (57.0-65.4) | 66.6 (58.8-73.6) |
| Pennsylvania | 52.0 (49.5-54.6) | 58.5 (53.2-63.7) | 49.2 (46.0-52.5) | 52.2 (46.2-58.1) | 51.1 (48.1-54.0) | 62.4 (54.8-69.4) | 43.9 (34.6-53.7)\*\* | 52.9 (43.6-62.0) | 52.6 (49.9-55.3) | 49.1 (42.8-55.5) |
| Rhode Island | 61.5 (59.3-63.7) | 71.4 (66.5-75.8) | 59.9 (57.0-62.7) | 55.4 (50.4-60.2) | 56.1 (53.2-59.0) | 63.9 (54.1-72.6) | 57.5 (50.6-64.1) | 76.7 (72.4-80.5) | 60.0 (57.6-62.4) | 68.6 (63.2-73.6) |
| Tennessee | 63.3 (60.0-66.5) | 69.2 (63.3-74.5) | 59.7 (55.2-64.0) | 63.9 (53.9-72.9) | 63.2 (59.1-67.0) | 73.4 (65.8-79.9) | 57.6 (43.1-70.8)\*\* | 45.5 (34.2-57.3) | 64.6 (60.9-68.1) | 58.3 (50.5-65.7) |
| Utah | 60.1 (57.9-62.4) | 62.1 (57.9-66.2) | 59.5 (56.6-62.5) | 59.2 (52.5-65.5) | 60.8 (58.1-63.4) | NR | 53.0 (42.7-63.1) | 59.4 (54.4-64.3) | 61.1 (58.5-63.6) | 55.9 (51.0-60.6) |
| Vermont | 59.0 (56.7-61.3) | 71.7 (66.9-76.1) | 56.6 (53.7-59.5) | 50.0 (44.4-55.7) | 60.2 (57.8-62.5) | †† | †† | †† | 58.1 (55.7-60.5) | 69.4 (61.3-76.5) |
| Washington | 56.8 (54.2-59.3) | 64.6 (58.7-70.1) | 56.5 (53.2-59.8) | 48.3 (42.2-54.5) | 54.9 (51.1-58.6) | 54.8 (47.7-61.7) | 49.4 (44.8-54.0) | 70.6 (65.1-75.6) | 54.1 (51.1-57.1) | 66.0 (60.6-71.0) |
| West Virginia | 67.7 (65.3-70.1) | 70.2 (66.4-73.8) | 67.1 (63.5-70.5) | 59.6 (50.9-67.8) | 68.1 (65.5-70.5) | 61.7 (45.0-76.1)\*\* | NR | NR | 67.8 (64.9-70.6) | 67.6 (62.7-72.1) |
| Wisconsin | 55.5 (52.6-58.4) | 64.4 (58.5-69.9) | 53.9 (50.3-57.5) | 47.0 (38.3-55.9) | 54.5 (50.6-58.3) | 69.4 (66.3-72.4) | 44.4 (38.9-50.0) | 59.1 (54.0-64.0) | 57.1 (53.9-60.2) | 44.1 (36.3-52.2) |
| Wyoming | 63.7 (60.4-66.9) | 68.1 (62.0-73.7) | 63.2 (58.8-67.3) | 53.2 (42.8-63.4) | 63.6 (59.9-67.2) | NR | 59.8 (48.9-69.7) | 66.0 (54.8-75.6) | 63.2 (59.4-66.8) | 65.3 (58.0-72.0) |
| **Median** | **59.1** | **66.4** | **56.8** | **52.5** | **59.0** | **64.4** | **48.9** | **59.2** | **58.6** | **60.2** |
| **Minimum** | **40.2** | **49.1** | **38.8** | **35.8** | **31.8** | **47.7** | **22.2** | **45.5** | **39.1** | **44.1** |
| **Maximum** | **72.4** | **79.7** | **68.6** | **72.2** | **71.6** | **85.4** | **62.7** | **76.7** | **75.1** | **69.4** |

**Abbreviations:** NR = not reported (if <30 respondents), CI = 95% confidence interval

\* Most or moderately effective contraception defined as self-reported use of sterilization, implant, intrauterine device, or hormonal method [injectable, pill, patch, ring] by postpartum women ages 18-44 years who recently had a live birth

† Percentages and their associated confidence intervals are weighted to adjust for complex survey design and non response

§ White = non-Hispanic white; Black = non-Hispanic black; Other = non-Hispanic other

¶ Defined as having private, Medicaid, other government plans such as TRICARE, military health care, IHS or tribal, and other kinds of health insurance during the month before pregnancy

\*\* Represents 30-59 respondents; might not be reliable

†† Vermont data is limited to non-Hispanic Whites.