**S4 Table**: Correlates of individual-level diversity (rarefied OTU count), multivariable linear mixed regression (N=107)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | Unadjusted Estimate (95% CI) | Adjusted Estimate (95% CI) |
| Child age, months | 6.4 (1.8, 11.1) | 3.9 (-0.95, 8.7) |
| Child received antibiotics\*\* | -84.4 (-220, 51.3) | -104.8 (-245.5, 35.8) |
| Child feeds livestock, yes/no | 177.6 (45.0, 310.2) | 164.0 (27.8, 300.3) |
| Household wealth\*, score | -46.7 (-87.3, -6.2) | -57.4 (-100.2, -14.6) |

\*Mean asset-based principal component score over 9 months

\*\*In the prior one month before sample collection