**Supplemental Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics of children with continuous enrollment over the 36 months follow-up period**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Continuously enrolled** | **All** |
| **Patient characteristics** |  **N= 2,166** | **N=9,361** |
|  |  |  |
| **SEX n (%)** |  |  |
| male | 64% | 65% |
| Female | 36% | 35% |
| **Race/ethnicity n (%)** |  |  |
| NHW | 49% | 51% |
| NHB | 31% | 28% |
| Hispanic | 7% | 7% |
| Other | 12% | 14% |
| **Age categories years n (%)** |  |  |
| **0-4**  | 44% | 29% |
| **5-9**  | 17% | 15% |
| **10-14** | 18% | 15% |
| **15-20** | 21% | 40% |
| **maxAIS head** |  |  |
| 1 minor | 2% | 2% |
| 2 moderate | 32% | 36% |
| 3 serious | 26% | 26% |
| 4 severe | 38% | 33% |
| 5 critical | 2% | 2% |
| **maxAIS without head** |  |  |
| 1 minor | 33% | 33% |
| 2 moderate | 19% | 21% |
| 3 serious | 18% | 21% |
| 4 severe | 2% | 2% |
| 5 critical | 2% | 2% |
| **TBI only** | 26% | 20% |
| **LOS** days (SD)  | 9.1 (23.5) | 7.7 (20.6) |
| **\*Plan type** |  |  |
| Fee for service | 51% | 49% |
| Capitated | 49% | 51% |
| **Discharge status** |  |  |
| home | 83% | 84% |
| Home under care | 4% | 4% |
| Short term facility | 6% | 5% |
| Inpatient rehabilitation | 5% | 4% |
| Long term facility | 1% | 1% |
| other | 1% | 1% |