

Table, Supplemental Digital Content 1: Crash data year and graduated driver licensing status by state

State	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Alaska																		
Arizona																		
Arkansas																		
California																		
Connecticut																		
Delaware																		
Florida																		
Georgia																		
Hawaii																		
Idaho																		
Illinois																		
Indiana																		
Iowa																		
Kansas																		
Kentucky																		
Louisiana																		
Maine																		
Maryland																		
Michigan																		
Minnesota																		
Mississippi																		
Missouri																		
Montana																		
Nebraska																		
Nevada																		
New Jersey																		
New Mexico																		
New York																		
Ohio																		
Oklahoma																		
Oregon																		
Pennsylvania																		
Rhode Island																		
South Carolina																		
South Dakota																		
Tennessee																		
Texas																		
Utah																		
Vermont																		
Virginia																		
Washington																		
Wisconsin																		
Wyoming																		

**Blank boxes** indicate no data were available.  
 **Light shaded boxes** indicate data were available and the graduate driver licensing (GDL) system was absent.  
 **Dark shaded boxes** indicate data were available and the GDL system was present. The presence of GDL was determined for systems with a learner permit phase of at least three months, plus an intermediate phase restriction on night driving or the