

Appendix

Proportion of the total average expenditure* per one hundred Morphine Milligram Equivalents by different payers

Year	Total	Self-Pay	Private	Medicare	Medicaid	Other**
2001	\$8.90	\$4.40	\$2.40	\$0.30	\$0.90	\$0.90
	100%	49%	28%	3%	10%	10%
2006	\$8.70	\$2.80	\$2.00	\$3.00	\$0.40	\$0.50
	100%	32%	23%	34%	5%	6%
2012	\$4.70	\$0.90	\$1.40	\$1.20	\$0.40	\$0.80
	100%	19%	30%	26%	9%	16%

*pharmaceutical price index adjusted in 2009 dollars

**All other payers