**Supplemental Table 1: Central adjudication of deaths among CHOP-treated children with Burkitt lymphoma in Lilongwe, Malawi.**

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| **Patient** | **Disease** | **CHOP** | **Summary** |
| 1 |  | X | Stage III, LPS 90, SAM, received CHOP1-4, PR, progressive wasting, died 1 day later. |
| 2 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 40, SAM, received CHOP1-3, PR, absconded, died 10 months later. |
| 3 |  | X | Stage IV, LPS 10, received COP pre-phase, died 2 days later. |
| 4 |  | X | Stage III, LPS 40, received CHOP1, died 3 days later. |
| 5 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 60, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, absconded, died 4 months later. |
| 6 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 40, received CHOP1-6, relapsed 2 months later and received salvage chemo, died of dyspnea secondary to lung metastasis with large plural effusion. |
| 7 |  | X | Stage IV, LPS 50, SAM, received CHOP1-7, CR, died 1 month later. |
| 8 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 50, absconded before treatment initiation with extensive growth, received CHOP 1-6, CR initially then relapsed, died 6 months later on PC. |
| 9 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 20, received CHOP1-3, CR, absconded, died 4 months later due to disease progression. |
| 10 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 100, SAM, received CHOP1-3, absconded, relapsed, died on PC. |
| 11 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 50, received CHOP1-3, absconded, relapsed, received CHOP4-5, disease progression to CNS, died on PC. |
| 12 | X |  | Stage III, LPS30, received CHOP1-8, CR, relapsed 3 months later, died on PC. |
| 13 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 60, received CHOP1-3, progression of disease, surgical resection, relapsed 2.5 months later, received 1 cycle of salvage chemo, died on PC. |
| 14 | X |  | Stage I, LPS 50, received CHOP1-4, absconded, relapse 2.5 months later, received salvage chemo 8 cycles, died 2 weeks later on PC. |
| 15 | X |  | Stage II, LPS 100, received CHOP1-7, PR, relapse, received salvage chemo but continued to progress, died 3 weeks later on PC. |
| 16 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 30, absconded before treatment initiation, 4 months later returned with progressive disease, received CHOP1-5, died on PC. |
| 17 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 50, HIV+, SAM, received CHOP1-5, CHOP4 delayed 3 months due to severe neutropenia which resolved after changing ARVs, relapsed after CHOP5, died 6 weeks later on PC. |
| 18 | X |  | Stage II, LPS 80, progression of mass after CHOP1, received salvage chemo 6 cycles with continued progression, died 3 month later on PC. |
| 19 |  | X | Stage III, LPS 40, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, 2 days after developed peritonitis and sepsis, died one day later. |
| 20 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 10, received CHOP1-6, disease progression, given salvage chemo 3 cycles but progression to CNS, died on PC. |
| 21 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 50, SAM, received CHOP1-5, progression of disease, died 2 months later on PC. |
| 22 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 30, received CHOP1-2, disease progression, received salvage chemo 5 cycles without response and continued progression, died 1.5 month later on PC. |
| 23 |  | X | Stage IV, LPS 30, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, treated malaria, died 13 days later. |
| 24 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 50, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, disease progression, died 2 months later due to disease progression on PC. |
| 25 |  | X | Stage IV, LPS 20, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, PR, cerebral malaria with seizures that was treated and improved, received CHOP2, died 6 days later. |
| 26 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 60, received CHOP1-6, CR, CNS relapse, died 1 month later on PC. |
| 27 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 60, received CHOP1-2, PR, absconded, died 2 months later. |
| 28 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 40, SAM, received CHOP1-6, relapse, received salvage chemo 1 cycle, died on PC. |
| 29 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 50, received CHOP1-7, disease progression, surgical resection, received salvage chemo 1 cycle, relapsed 2 months later, died at home 3 weeks later on PC. |
| 30 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 10, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, CNS progression with seizures, died 6 days later. |
| 31 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 30, SAM, received CHOP1-6, CR, relapsed 8 months later, died on PC. |
| 32 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 30, SAM, received CHOP1-3, CNS relapse confirmed on CSF cytology, died 1 month later on PC. |
| 33 | X |  | Stage II, LPS 60, received CHOP1-2, disease progression, died 5 months later on PC. |
| 34 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 60, received CHOP1-6, CNS relapse, died 2.5 months later on PC. |
| 35 |  | X | Stage I, LPS 50, received CHOP1-2, PR, lung metastasis, treated for malaria and febrile neutropenia and improved, died on the ward 3 weeks after CHOP2 with bleeding from the nose and mouth. |
| 36 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 60, SAM, received CHOP1-6, CR, 2 months later had CNS relapse, died at home 2 weeks later on PC. |
| 37 |  | X | Stage III, LPS 60, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, died at home 2 weeks later. |
| 38 |  | X | Stage IV, LPS 60, received CHOP1-6, CR, died 3 months later at home. |
| 39 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 30, received CHOP1-4 with disease progression, unable to perform surgical resection, received CHOP5-7, died at home 2.5 months later on PC. |
| 40 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 40, received CHOP1-5, CNS relapse, received CHOP6, died 1 month later on PC. |
| 41 |  | X | Stage III, LPS 30, SAM, received CHOP1-3, PR with continued palpable abdominal mass, 2 weeks later was malaria positive with fever anemia and vomiting, died one day after. |
| 42 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 50, SAM, received CHOP1-3, disease progression, died 3 weeks later. |
| 43 | X |  | Stage IV, LPS 10, SAM, received COP/CHOP1, disease progression, died 4 months later on PC. |
| 44 | X |  | Stage III, LPS 30, died before any cytotoxic treatment was given. |
| 45 |  | X | Stage IV, LPS 70, SAM, received CHOP1-5, PR, died 3 weeks later at home due to sores in mouth and not eating. |
| *Total* | *33* | *12* |  |

 LPS indicates Lansky performance status; PR, Partial Response; CR, Complete Response; PC, Palliative Care; SAM, Severe Acute Malnutrition; Chemo, Chemotherapy; ARVs, Antiretrovirals.