**Table S1.** Three letter species codes used for New World monkeys samples in the study and used to label taxa in the phylogenetic analyses (Figs 3, 4, and S1).

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| **Common name**Black howler monkey | **Scientific name***Alouatta caraya* | **Three letter code**Aca |
| Brown howler monkey | *Alouatta guariba* | Agu |
| Red howlerRed howler | *Alouatta seniculus sara**Alouatta seniculus* | AsaAse |
| Black and red howler | *Alouatta belzebul* | Abe |
| Spider monkey | *Ateles species* | Asp |
| Columbian brown spider | *Ateles belzebuth hybridus* | Ahy |
| Brown-headed spider | *Ateles fusciceps* | Afu |
| Brown-headed spider | *Ateles fusciceps robustus* | Aro |
| Black-handed spider | *Ateles geoffroyi* | Age |
| Mexican spider | *Ateles geoffroyi vellerosus* | Ave |
| Peruvian black spider | *Ateles paniscus chamek* | Ach |
| Red uakari | *Cacajao rubicundus* | Cru |
| Common marmoset | *Callithrix jacchus* | Cja |
| Capuchin | *Cebus* | Csp |
| Tufted capuchin | *Cebus apella* | Cap |
| Hooded capuchin | *Cebus cay* | Cca |
| Yellow-breasted capuchinWhite-fronted capuchin | *Cebus xanthosternos**Cebus albifrons* | CxaCal |
| Common wooly monkey | *Lagothrix lagotricha* | Lla |
|  White-faced saki monkey | *Pithecia pithecia* | Ppi |
| Bolivian squirrel monkeyPeruvian squirrel monkey | *Saimiri boliviensis**Saimiri boliviensis peruviensis* | SboSpe |
| Common squirrel | *Saimiri sciureus* | Ssc |
| Squirrel monkey | *Saimiri species* | Ssp |
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