Supplementary Figure 2. Exclusions for patient-level analysis

2,523,296 Arkansas Hospitalizations, 2006-2011

Excluded 1,337,418 hospitalizations

269,809 < 1 year

947,229 > 64 years

63,107 Out of state residents

1,193 missing age

2,189 Missing hospital charges

275 Missing state of residence

224 Missing length of stay

15,284 Missing payer

38,118 Missing encrypted person identifiers (PI)

1,185,868 hospitalizations

Use PI to identify individual patients

603,925 Individuals

601,383 without any congenital heart defect diagnosis at any hospitalization

2,542 with CHD diagnosis included in patient-level analysis