Supplementary Figure 2. Exclusions for patient-level analysis

2,523,296 Arkansas Hospitalizations, 2006-2011

Excluded 1,337,418 hospitalizations

 269,809 < 1 year

 947,229 > 64 years

 63,107 Out of state residents

 1,193 missing age

 2,189 Missing hospital charges

 275 Missing state of residence

 224 Missing length of stay

 15,284 Missing payer

 38,118 Missing encrypted person identifiers (PI)

1,185,868 hospitalizations

Use PI to identify individual patients

603,925 Individuals

 601,383 without any congenital heart defect diagnosis at any hospitalization

 2,542 with CHD diagnosis included in patient-level analysis