

**eTable 1** Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort survey questions on child health and disabilities.

<b>Condition</b>	<b>Survey Question</b>
ADHD	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has ADHD?
	Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has ADHD?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has ADHD?
Autism	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has autism or PDD?
	Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has autism or PDD?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has autism or PDD?
Oppositional defiant disorder	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has oppositional defiant disorder?
	Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has oppositional defiant disorder?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has oppositional defiant disorder?
Intellectual disability <sup>a</sup>	Wave 2: Has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has mental retardation?
	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has mental retardation?
	Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has mental retardation?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has mental retardation?
Stuttering	Wave 4: Has (child's name) ever had a problem with stuttering?
	Wave 5: Has (child's name) ever had a problem with stuttering?
Other developmental delay	Wave 2: Has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has other developmental delay?
	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) other developmental delay?
	Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has other developmental delay?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has other developmental delay?
Mobility disability	Wave 2: Has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has a problem with mobility such as cerebral palsy?
	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has a problem with mobility such as cerebral palsy?
	Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has a problem with mobility such as cerebral palsy?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has a problem with mobility such as cerebral palsy?
	Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has a problem with mobility such as cerebral palsy?

<b>Condition</b>	<b>Survey Question</b>
Hearing loss	Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, have you had (child's name)'s hearing evaluated by a professional? If yes- Did you obtain a diagnosis of a problem from a professional? If yes- Is (child's name)'s hearing loss in the right ear, the left ear, or both? Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, have you had (child's name)'s hearing evaluated by a professional? If yes- Did you obtain a diagnosis of a problem from a professional? If yes- Is (child's name)'s hearing loss in the right ear, the left ear, or both? Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, have you had (child's name)'s hearing evaluated by a professional? If yes- Did you obtain a diagnosis of a problem from a professional? If yes- Is (child's name)'s hearing loss in the right ear, the left ear, or both?
Blindness	Wave 2: Has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has blindness?
Epilepsy	Wave 2: Has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has epilepsy or seizures? Wave 3: Since (child's name) turned 2 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has epilepsy or seizures? Wave 4: Since (child's name) turned 4 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has epilepsy or seizures? Wave 5: Since (child's name) turned 5 years old, has a doctor ever told you that (child's name) has epilepsy or seizures?
Abbreviations: ADHD, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder; PDD, pervasive developmental disorder.	

<sup>a</sup>The term intellectual disability is used instead of mental retardation throughout the paper to be consistent with current terminology.

**eTable 2** Comparison of sociodemographics between those in the analytic sample and those excluded due to attrition from wave 2 or missing data.

	Analytic Sample n=5,200 % <sup>a</sup>	Excluded Sample n=3,650 <sup>b</sup> % <sup>a</sup>	<i>P</i>
<b>Maternal Characteristics</b>			
Age, y			0.01
15-19	10.4	12.4	
20-24	24.4	27.2	
25-29	27.6	24.6	
30-34	24.2	21.9	
35-50	13.4	13.9	
Race-ethnicity			<0.001
White, non-Hispanic	56.6	65.6	
Black, non-Hispanic	16.5	11.8	
Hispanic	21.9	19.4	
Asian/Pacific Islander/ Native Hawaiian	4.0	2.7	
American Indian /Alaskan Native	1.0	0.4	
Married	68.3	64.7	0.01
Schooling, y			0.002
<12	19.9	24.0	
12	31.3	32.4	
13-15	22.2	20.9	
≥16	26.6	22.7	
Primiparous	41.9	38.9	0.04
Smoked during last 3 m of pregnancy	10.2	12.7	0.005
Prepregnancy BMI status			0.14
Underweight	5.1	6.5	
Normal weight	55.1	56.4	
Overweight	25.0	23.5	
Obese class I	8.7	8.2	
Obese class II and III	6.2	5.4	

<sup>a</sup> Presented as unweighted sample size rounded to the nearest 50 and weighted % per data agreement with the Department of Education. Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.

<sup>b</sup> Sample sizes for each variable may differ based on missing data for the excluded sample.