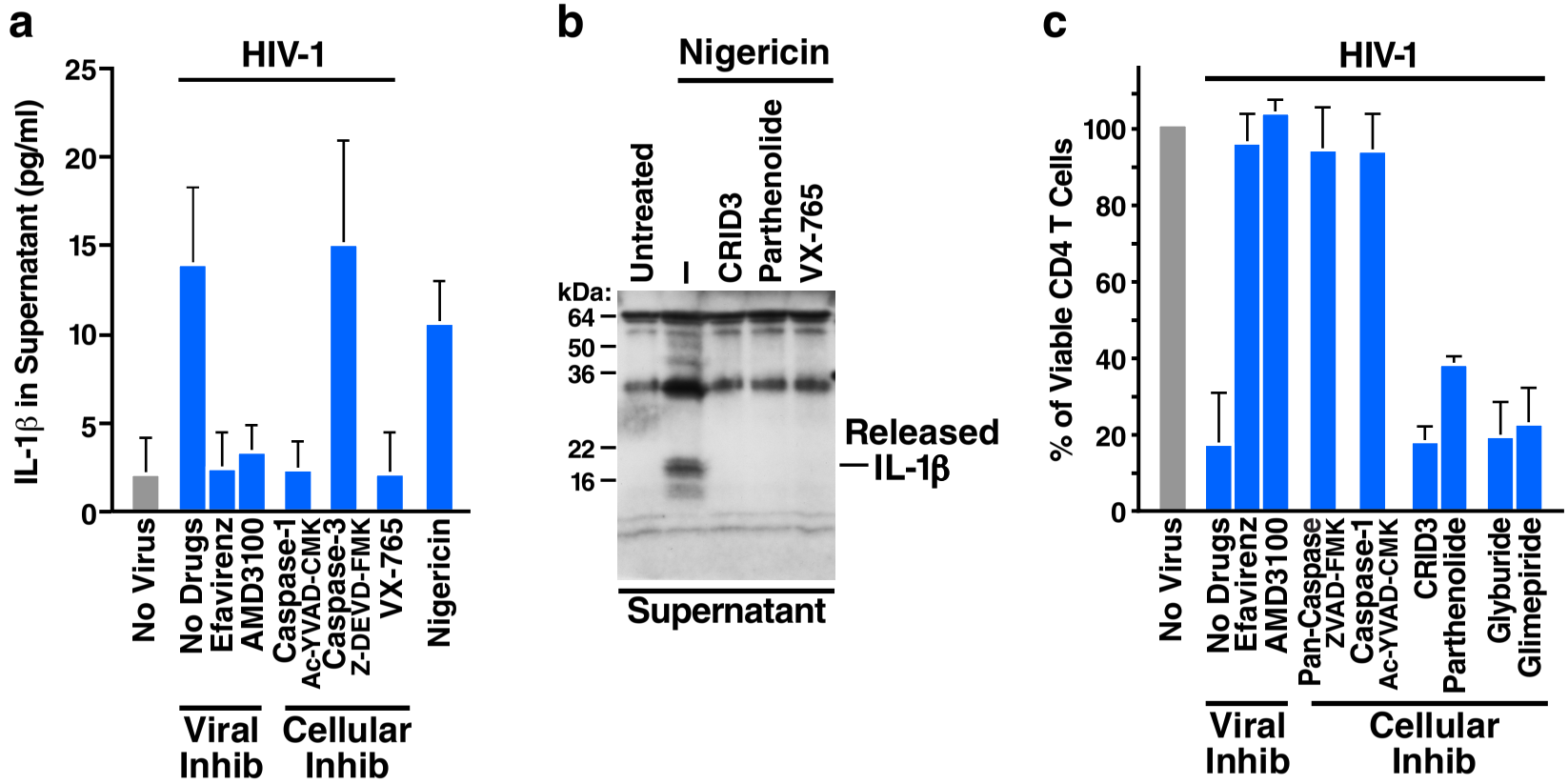
a
HIV-1
IL-1β in Supernatant (pg/ml)
25
20
15
10
5
0
No Virus
No Drugs
Efavirenz
AMD3100
Caspase-1
Ac-YVAD-CMK
Caspase-3
Z-DEVD-FMK
VX-765
Nigericin
Viral Inhib
Cellular Inhib
b
Nigericin
Untreated
—
CRID3
Parthenolide
VX-765
kDa:
64
50
36
22
16
Released
—IL-1β
Supernatant
c
HIV-1
% of Viable CD4 T Cells
100
80
60
40
20
0
No Virus
No Drugs
Efavirenz
AMD3100
Pan-Caspase
ZVAD-FMK
Caspase-1
Ac-YVAD-CMK
CRID3
Parthenolide
Glyburide
Glimepiride
Viral Inhib
Cellular Inhib