## Global Measles Update

James L. Goodson, CDC / CGH / GID
Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices
Atlanta, Georgia, June 26. 2014

## Overview

- Global Vaccine Action Plan
- Measles and Rubella Strategic Plan and Vision
- Measles and Rubella Targets
- Progress toward Measles Elimination


## GVAP approved by the World Health Assembly in 2012



## The vision

for the Decade of Vaccines (2011-2020) is of a world in which all individuals and communities enjoy lives free from vaccine-preventable diseases.

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Dr. Seth Berkley Chief Executive Officer GAVI Alliance


Dr. Christopher Elias President
Global Development Program Bill \& Melinda Gates Foundation

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Mr. Anthony Lake
Executive Director
United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

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Dr. Margaret Chan
Director General
World Health Organization


Dr. Anthony Fauci
Director
US National Institute of Allergies and Infectious Diseases

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Ms. Joy Phumaphi Executive Secretary African Leaders Malaria Alliance

# The Measles \& Rubella Initiative: GIOBAI MEASLES AND RUBEIIA 

## STRATEGIC PLAN 2012-2020

"With strong partnerships, resources and political will, we can, and must work together to achieve and maintain the elimination of measles, rubella and CRS globally"


Anthony Lake, Executive Director, UNICEF
Timothy E. Wirth, President, UNF
Gail J. McGovern, President \& CEO, ARC
Thomas R. Frieden, Director, CDC

Achieve and maintain a world without measles, rubella and congenital rubella syndrome

## Measles and Rubella Targets

Global targets by 2015:
Measles vaccination coverage $\geq 90 \%$ national and $\geq 80 \%$ district
Measles reported incidence $<5$ cases per million
Measles mortality reduction of 95\% vs. 2000
Global Vaccine Action Plan (GVAP):
Measles and rubella elimination in 5 WHO regions by 2020
Regional targets:
Measles Elimination goals set:
2000 AMRO
2012 WPRO
2015 EURO, EMRO
2020 AFRO, SEARO
Rubella Elimination goals set:

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2010 \text { - AMRO } 2015 \text { - EURO }
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## 94\% Reduction in reported measles cases

Measles global annual reported cases and MCV1 coverage*, 1980-2012


* MCV1 coverage: coverage with first dose of measles-containing vaccine as estimated by WHO and UNICEF

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90\% Reduction in Estimated Measles Deaths,
1985-2012


## Reported Measles and Rubella Cases and Measles Vaccination

Coverage among Infants, Region of the Americas, 1980-2012


## Global MCV1 Coverage at 84\% in 2012


<50\% (3 countries or 2\%)
50-79\% (32 countries or 16\%)
80-89\% (31 countries or 16\%)
$>=90 \%$ (128 countries or $66 \%$ )
Not available
Not applicable
Source: WHO/UNICEF coverage estimates 2012 revision. July 2013; Immunization Vaccines and Biologicals, (IVB), World Health Organization. Date of slide: 17 July 2013
unicef (3)

## Routine Measles Second Dose

- Global MCV2 coverage 56\% in 2012
- Increasing number of countries with MCV2
- 145 in 2012
- 149 in 2013
- 5 more planned for 2014
- Important opportunity for establishing child health platform beyond first-year of life, vaccine catch-up

Red Cross

## 44 Measles Campaigns in 33 Countries in 2013



## Global Measles and Rubella Laboratory Network:

 711 Laboratories in 2013

## Distribution of Measles Virus Genotypes,

## Apr 2013-Mar 2014



Measles Case Distribution by Month and WHO Regions, 2008-2014
 As of 27 May 2013, South Sudan has reassigned to the Africa region (AFR) from the Eastern Mediterranean region (EMR).

## Reported Measles Incidence Rate*, May 2013 to Apr 2014 (12M period)

\geq1-<5 (28 countries or 14%)
\geq5-<10 (11 countries or 6%)
\geq10-<50 (43 countries or 22%)
\geq50 (14 countries or 7%)
No data reported (15 countries or 8%)
to WHO HQ
Not applicable

| 0 | 1,250 | 2,500 | 5,000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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*Rate per 1'000'000 population

\section*{Measles Cases by Month of Rash Onset, Philippines,} 2009-2014*


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Source: National Epidemiology Center
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UNITED NATIONS Organization

\section*{THANK YOU!}

World Health
Organization


Canadian International
Development Agency

\section*{BILL MELINDA \\ GATES foundation}

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies

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Anne Ray Charitable Trust


NORWEGIAN MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

PRinternational pediatric association association internationale do pédiatrie asociación Internacional de pediatria

Japan International Cooperation Agency
SSABIN```

