

Supplemental Table S1: Characteristics of HIV-negative MSM recruited using different methods in HIM-Hanoi, Vietnam, 2017-2019 (N = 1,675)

Characteristics	Recruitment method			p
	<i>Time Location Sampling</i>	<i>Respondent Driven Sampling</i>	<i>Internet-Based Sampling</i>	
Age, Mean (SD) (years)	24.3 (7.2)	25.3 (7.1)	24.5 (5.9)	<0.001
Age category (years)				
16-19	185 (25.9)	48 (18.6)	128 (18.2)	<0.001
20-24	327 (45.7)	104 (40.3)	335 (47.7)	
25-29	119 (16.6)	72 (27.9)	155 (22.1)	
30+	84 (11.7)	34 (13.2)	84 (12.0)	
Living in Hanoi (years)				
<5	329 (46.0)	75 (29.1)	296 (42.2)	<0.001
5-<10	120 (16.8)	39 (15.1)	128 (18.2)	
10+	266 (37.2)	144 (55.8)	278 (39.6)	
Highest level of education				
Finished grade 1-9	46 (6.4)	13 (5.0)	31 (4.4)	<0.001
Finished grade 10-12	133 (18.6)	38 (14.7)	103 (14.7)	
In vocational training/college/university	307 (42.9)	79 (30.6)	255 (36.3)	
Finished college/vocational training	76 (10.6)	22 (8.5)	53 (7.5)	
Finished university	153 (21.4)	106 (41.1)	260 (37.0)	
Currently employed	666 (93.1)	242 (93.8)	657 (93.6)	0.914
Income in the last month (VND) (<i>n</i> = 1,614)				
<3 million VND (~150 USD)	116 (17.7)	37 (14.3)	117 (16.7)	<0.001
3 - 7 million VND (~150 - 350 USD)	396 (60.5)	122 (47.3)	363 (51.8)	
>7 million VND (~350 USD)	143 (21.8)	99 (38.4)	221 (31.5)	
Mainly live with whom in the last month				
Family	237 (33.1)	136 (52.7)	274 (39.0)	<0.001
Friends who are not sexual partners	206 (28.8)	46 (17.8)	188 (26.8)	0.003
Live alone	188 (26.3)	54 (20.9)	163 (23.2)	0.167
Male partner	171 (23.9)	25 (9.7)	91 (13.0)	<0.001
Unsettled	44 (6.2)	8 (3.1)	16 (2.3)	0.001
Others	13 (1.8)	2 (0.8)	5 (0.7)	0.160
Female partner	13 (1.8)	3 (1.2)	2 (0.3)	0.013
Sexual attraction				
Attracted to men	591 (82.7)	229 (88.8)	614 (87.5)	0.001
Attracted to men and women	75 (10.5)	24 (9.3)	67 (9.5)	
Attracted to women	49 (6.9)	5 (1.9)	21 (3.0)	
Disclose MSM status to family (Yes) (<i>n</i> = 1663)	715 (100)	246 (95.7)	578 (83.6)	<0.001