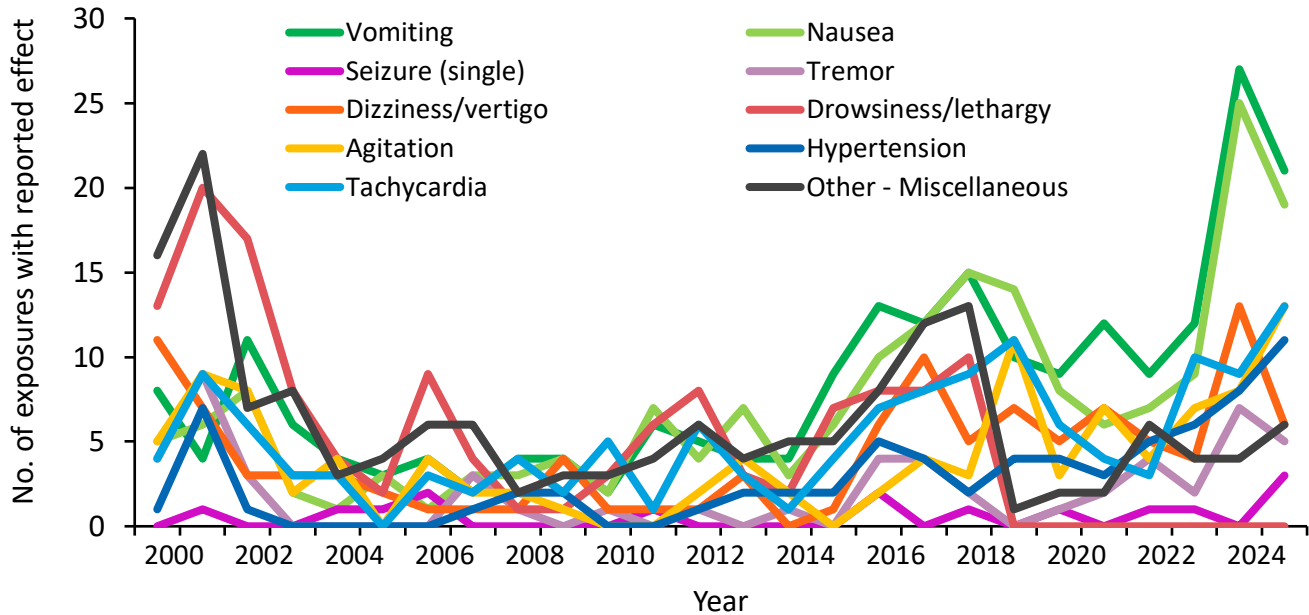
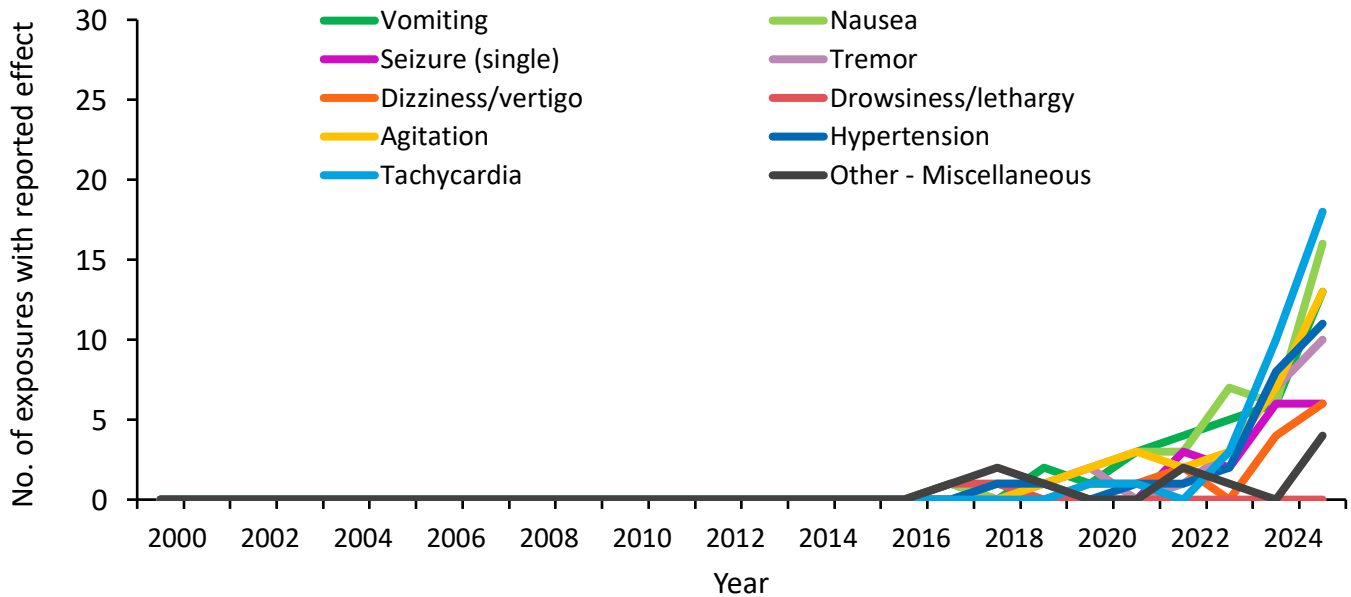


SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 2. Frequency of the most common* clinical effects reported among kava-related exposures to U.S. Poison Centers, by single-substance exposure (A) and multiple-substance exposure with kava and kratom (B) — National Poison Data System, United States, January 2000–December 2025

A. Single-substance (kava alone)



B. Multiple-substance exposure with kava and kratom



*Six most common clinical effects are shown. Hypertension, tremor, and seizure are included in the single-substance panel, and other–miscellaneous, drowsiness/lethargy, and dizziness/vertigo are included in the multiple-substance panel to allow comparison of symptom frequencies across exposure types; these categories were included for comparability and were not among the six most frequent effects in that exposure group.