

State Tobacco Control Highlights—1996

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Foreword

Tobacco use, which causes over 400,000 deaths per year, is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. It costs our nation \$50 billion in direct health care costs and an estimated additional \$45 billion in indirect costs. Current data show that smoking prevalence among adults has declined over the past decade. Smoking among adolescents, however, has remained constant and actually appears to be increasing. Preventing tobacco use among young people is one of our most critical public health priorities.

State Tobacco Control Highlights summarizes tobacco information for each of the fifty states and the District of Columbia in a graphical two-page format. This is the first time that state-based data has been compiled in one source on the prevalence of tobacco use, the health impact and costs associated with tobacco use, tobacco control legislation, tobacco agriculture and manufacturing, and tobacco use prevention and control programs. Data on the tobacco economy are included because the growing and manufacturing of tobacco products often has an impact on the patterns of tobacco use in a state and on tobacco control policies.

Besides the two-page highlights for each state, we include a highlight for the United States and summarize the data in tables and maps that present a national picture of tobacco use. While data are presented from a variety of sources, state-specific data are comparable within each topic area. This allows comparisons among states to be made. Data also may be used to monitor our progress towards the Healthy People 2000 Objectives for Tobacco.

We hope this publication will assist your efforts to prevent tobacco use among young people; to help smokers, the majority of whom desire to quit smoking completely; and to protect nonsmokers from the harmful effects of secondhand smoke.



Michael P. Eriksen, ScD
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National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention
and Health Promotion

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Acknowledgments

The authors thank Michael Eriksen, Director, Office on Smoking and Health (OSH), National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion (NCCDPHP), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), for his support and scientific input.

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Andree Harris, Office of the Director, NCCDPHP, provided valuable assistance in reviewing the template for the state highlights. Audrey Pinto, Rick Hull, and Byron Breedlove, Technical Information and Editorial Services Branch, NCCDPHP provided excellent editorial assistance and review of this publication. The authors also wish to thank Sarah Knowlton, Office of the General Counsel, CDC for legal review of this publication.

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The following individuals from the Cygnus Corporation also contributed to this publication: Lisa Pearce designed the cover. Grant Hutchins assisted with design of the state highlights template, and Todd Phillips and Anne Pritchett provided general assistance and project oversight.

Leonard Miller of the University of California at Berkeley; Xiulan Zhang, Dorothy Rice, and Wendy Max of the University of California at San Francisco; and Thomas Novotny of CDC's Public Health Practice Program Office provided the direct medical costs related to smoking estimates through funding by the Robert Wood Johnson Tobacco Research and Evaluation Program.

Verner Grise of the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Economic Research Service, Commercial Agriculture Service, Field and Specialty Crop Branch, provided data on tobacco agriculture. Edward Trott and Dick Beemiller of the U.S. Department of Commerce's Economic and Statistics Administration, Bureau of Economic Analysis, provided data on tobacco manufacturing.

Finally, the authors wish to acknowledge the tobacco control coordinators in each state health department for their important contribution to this project by reviewing the highlights for their individual states.

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State Data Sources and Definitions

Tobacco Use

Data for the following variables are from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) for 1992 and 1993 combined: *Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992–1993*, *Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992–1993*, and *Number of Current and Former Smokers*. Arkansas data are from the BRFSS for 1993 only, and Wyoming data are from the Current Population Survey (CPS) for 1992–1993. Prevalence data are shown for each state overall and broken out by demographic groups including sex, race, age, and education level. Data are shown only for demographic groups with at least 50 respondents. Data on education are presented for persons 25 years old or older. Estimates are for the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Each state highlight also includes data on *All States Overall*, which is the BRFSS mean (average) for all states.

The BRFSS defines current smokers as those people who reported ever smoking at least 100 cigarettes and who currently smoked. Irregular smokers—current smokers who volunteered that they do not smoke regularly when asked to report the average number of cigarettes they smoked each day—were included in the BRFSS estimates. The CPS defined current smokers as those who reported ever smoking at least 100 cigarettes and who currently smoked every day or on some days.

Data for the variable *Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9–12, 1993*, are from the 1993 state school-based Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS).¹ The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) was conducted in 30 states and the District of Columbia and was designed to produce representative samples of students in grades 9–12 in each state. Twenty-two states and the District of Columbia had weighted data for their survey and eight states had unweighted data. Weighted data for most of these states can be generalized to all public school students in grades 9–12. However, two of the states with weighted data did not include students from the state's largest city. Unweighted data apply only to students who participated in the survey.

For the 20 states that did not conduct YRBS in 1993, we used regional data from the national school-based YRBS. The national school-based survey is a national representative sample of students in grades 9–12. The national YRBS has four regions:

Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Current smokers are defined as those who reported smoking cigarettes on one or more days of the 30 days preceding the survey. Frequent smokers are defined as those who reported smoking 20 or more days of the 30 days preceding the survey.

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Health Impact and Costs

The variables *Deaths Related to Smoking, 1990*, and *Years of Potential Life Lost, 1990*, were estimated using the Smoking-Attributable Mortality, Morbidity, and Economic Costs (SAMMEC) software package (version 2.1).² SAMMEC estimates the number of smoking-related deaths from neoplastic, cardiovascular, and respiratory conditions and diseases of infants by using attributable risk formulas based on smoking prevalence and relative risks for certain conditions among current and former smokers (compared to never smokers). Injury surveillance studies are used to estimate burn deaths associated with cigarette smoking. Mortality rates due to smoking were calculated for persons aged 35 years and older and were age-adjusted to the 1990 U.S. population to provide comparable estimates across states. These rates exclude deaths among infants and burn deaths among persons aged 1–34 years.

Using data from the 1987 National Medical Expenditures Survey (NMES-2), the BRFSS, the CPS, and the Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA), researchers at the University of California at Berkeley estimated the variable *Direct Medical Costs Related to Smoking, 1990*. The methods that were used to calculate the 1993 national estimates of medical care expenditures attributable to cigarette smoking³ were modified slightly to calculate the state estimates. Modification of the methods was needed because some variables in the state-based models were estimated from age- and sex-specific means from the BRFSS and CPS and not from NMES-2 individual data as in the national models.

Costs were adjusted for 1990 by applying the smoking-attributable percentages by category (e.g., prescription drugs, hospitalizations, ambulatory care, home health care, and nursing home care) to health care expenditure data for 1990 reported by HCFA. The costs for nursing home care were estimated by applying the smoking-attributable percentage of hospital expenditures for persons aged > 65 years to total nursing home expenditures reported by HCFA. Future publications will describe these econometric methods in greater detail and will further refine these cost calculations. Costs do not take into account differences in life expectancy between smokers and nonsmokers and therefore do not reflect total lifetime medical care costs. The year 1990 was chosen to match the estimates for smoking-related deaths. The cost estimates presented here include medical care costs paid by all sources: public insurance, private insurance, and self-paid. UC Berkeley researchers currently are preparing specific estimates of smoking-attributable medical care costs paid by Medicaid.

Smokeless Tobacco Use

Data for the variable *Current Use Among Adults Aged 18 Years and Older, 1992–1993*, are from the 1992–1993 CPS. Current users of smokeless tobacco are defined as those who reported ever using chewing tobacco or snuff on a regular basis and currently used either substance.

Data for the variable *Past Month Use Among Youth, Grades 9–12, 1993*, are from the 1993 state school-based YRBSS. The YRBS was conducted in 30 states and the District of Columbia among students in grades 9–12. However, two of these states did not include questions on smokeless tobacco use on their 1993 YRBS. For the 22 states that either did not conduct the YRBS in 1993 or did not include questions on smokeless tobacco use, we used regional data from the national school-based YRBS sample. Current smokeless tobacco users are defined as those who reported using chewing tobacco or snuff during the 30 days preceding the survey.

Tobacco Control Legislation

Information on laws on cigarette and smokeless tobacco excise taxes, minors' access to tobacco products, preemption, advertising, and smokefree indoor air restrictions is from the CDC's State Tobacco Activities Tracking and Evaluation (STATE) System which tracks enacted state legislation.⁴ We have also included executive orders on smokefree indoor air restrictions in government worksites, but have not included regulations pertaining to tobacco control in this publication. Legislation in effect as of December 1, 1995 is included in this publication.

Information on *Federal and State Taxes as a Percentage of Retail Price and Annual Net Revenue from Cigarettes* is from the Tobacco Institute.⁵ Federal and state taxes as a percentage of retail price of cigarettes is as of November 1, 1994. Annual net tax revenue from cigarettes is for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1994.

Tobacco Economy

Data on *Tobacco Agriculture, 1994*, are from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.^{6,7}

Data on *Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992*, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce.⁸

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Information for this section is from the CDC Office on Smoking and Health, Program Services Branch.

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United States Data Sources and Definitions

Tobacco Use

Data for the following variables are from the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) for 1993: *Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1993*, *Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1993*, and *Number of Current and Former Smokers*.⁹

Data on education are presented for persons 25 years old or older. Current smokers are defined as those who reported ever smoking at least 100 cigarettes and who currently smoked every day or on some days. Estimates are for the civilian noninstitutionalized population.

BRFSS data was not used for the United States Highlight because it is not nationally representative. Readers should use caution in comparing state smoking estimates to national estimates because the BRFSS differs from the NHIS in several ways, including its mode of interviewing (i.e., telephone vs. in-person) and in the questions used to assess current smoking status. For individual state highlights, we combined BRFSS data from 1992 and 1993 and used the 1993 NHIS for the U.S. Highlight. For comparison purposes, each individual state highlight includes the variable *All States Overall*, which is the BRFSS mean (average) for all states. The following table of BRFSS estimates also can be used for comparison:

	Participating States	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Overall	49	22.4	15.1	30.3
Men	49	23.9	17.4	32.0
Women	49	21.0	12.9	30.7
<12 years Education	49	29.1	20.1	44.5
12 years Education	49	27.3	19.3	36.2
>12 years Education	49	18.0	9.8	25.0
Women - Reproductive Age	49	24.7	15.1	32.0
White	49	22.9	14.5	30.8
Black	38	25.1	14.6	34.3
Hispanic	40	21.2	13.5	38.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	14	14.4	9.0	33.3
American Ind./Alaska Native	11	36.7	13.7	50.3
18-24 years	49	23.4	13.0	34.2
25-44 years	49	25.9	18.6	34.4
45-64 years	49	23.4	12.1	32.4
65+ years	49	11.7	6.0	21.3

Data for the variable *Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*, are from the 1993 national school-based YRBSS.¹ Current smokers are defined as those who reported smoking cigarettes on one or more days of the 30 days preceding the survey. Frequent smokers are defined as those who reported smoking 20 or more days of the 30 days preceding the survey.

Health Impact and Costs

The variables *Deaths Related to Smoking, 1990*, and *Years of Potential Life Lost, 1990*, were estimated using the SAMMEC software package (version 2.1).¹⁰ Data for the variable *Direct Medical Costs Related to Smoking, 1993*, are from the 1987 NMES-2 and from HCFA.³ Models were applied to NMES-2 first to estimate the effect of smoking history on the presence of smoking-related medical conditions (i.e., heart disease, emphysema, arteriosclerosis, stroke, and cancer) and second to estimate for each of the selected medical care expenditure categories (i.e., prescription drugs, hospitalizations, physician care, home health care, and nursing home care), the probability of having any expenditures as a functions of smoking, medical conditions, and health status. All models controlled for age, race/ethnicity, poverty status, marital status, education level, medical insurance status, region of residence, safety belt nonuse, and obesity. Data were weighted to project the estimated costs of smoking-attributable medical care to the noninstitutionalized U.S. population. These costs were then adjusted for 1993 by applying the category-specific smoking-attributable percentages to national health care expenditure data for 1993 reported by HCFA. Costs for nursing home care were estimated by applying the smoking-attributable percentage of hospital expenditures for persons aged 65 years and older to total nursing home expenditures reported by HCFA.

Smokeless Tobacco Use

Data for the variable *Current Use Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992–1993*, are from the 1992–1993 CPS. Current smokeless tobacco users are defined as those who reported ever using chewing tobacco or snuff on a regular basis and currently used either substance.

Data for the variable *Past Month Use Among Youth, Grades 9–12, 1993*, are from the 1993 YRBSS.¹ Current smokeless tobacco users are defined as those who reported using chewing tobacco or snuff during the 30 days preceding the survey.

Tobacco Control Legislation

Information on laws on cigarette and smokeless tobacco excise taxes, minors' access to tobacco products, preemption, advertising, and smokefree indoor air restrictions is from the CDC's Office on Smoking and Health, Office of the Director, Departmental policies (e.g., smokefree indoor air policies in effect for Department of Health and Human Services or Department of Defense employees) are not included. Information in this section is current as of December 1, 1995.

Information on *Taxes as a Percentage of Retail Price* and *Annual Net Revenue from Cigarettes* is from the Tobacco Institute.⁵

Tobacco Economy

Data on *Tobacco Agriculture, 1994*, are from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.^{6,7}

Data on *Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992*, are from the U.S. Department of Commerce.⁸

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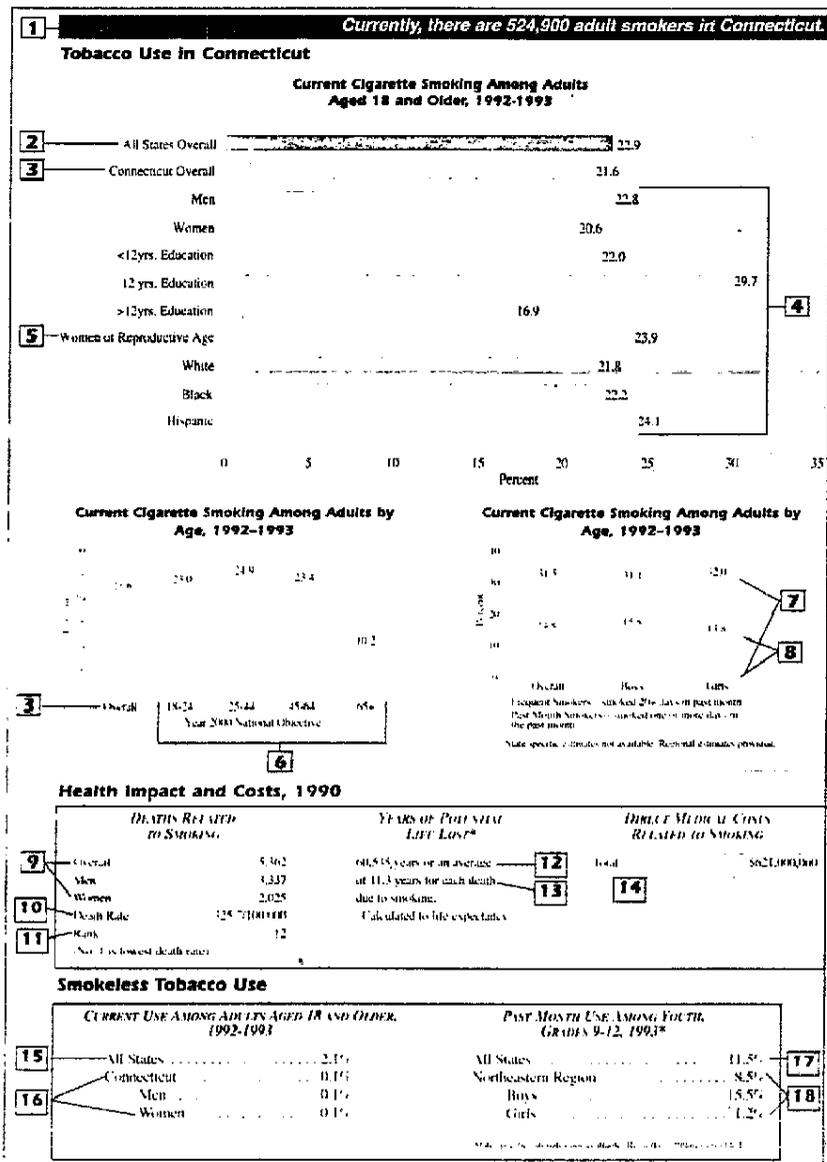
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STATE HIGHLIGHTS

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How to Interpret the State Highlights

- 1) Number of current smokers from 1992-1993 data. Number of current smokers + number of former smokers + number of never smokers = state adult population, January 1, 1993.
- 2) Mean (average) percentage of adults who were current smokers from all states participating in the BRFSS.
- 3) Percentage of adults who were current smokers in the state.
- 4) Percentage of subgroups that were current smokers in the state.
- 5) Reproductive age is 18-44 years.
- 6) Percentage of adults who were current smokers in the state, by age group.
- 7) Percentage of 9-12 graders in the state or region who smoked in the past month.
- 8) Percentage of 9-12 graders in the state or region who smoked 20 or more days in the past month.
- 9) Number of deaths related to smoking in the state.
- 10) Death rate attributable to smoking for adults aged 35 years and older in the state.
- 11) National rank of state death rate due to smoking.
- 12) Total number of years of life lost in the state due to smoking-related deaths. Based on individual's life expectancy at the time of death.
- 13) Years of potential life lost in the state divided by the overall number of deaths due to smoking in the state.



- 14) Annual direct medical care costs (e.g., doctor and hospital costs, prescription drugs, etc.) related to smoking in the state for 1990. Costs do not take into account differences in life expectancy between smokers and nonsmokers and therefore do not reflect total lifetime medical care costs.
- 15) Percentage of adults who were current users of smokeless tobacco in the United States.
- 16) Percentage of adults who were current users of smokeless tobacco in the state.
- 17) Percentage of 9-12 graders in the United States who used smokeless tobacco in the past month.
- 18) Percentage of 9-12 graders in the state or region who used smokeless tobacco in the past month.
- 19) Number of former smokers from 1992-1993 data. Number of current smokers + number of former smokers + number of never smokers = state adult population, January 1, 1993.
- 20) State tobacco control laws, December 1, 1995. Does not include regulations.
- 21) State cigarette excise tax per pack, December 1, 1995.
- 22) National rank of state cigarette tax.
- 23) Federal tax + state tax divided by average retail price (includes generic cigarettes), November 1, 1994.
- 24) Net state cigarette tax revenues, fiscal year ending June 30, 1994.

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(See Data Sources and Definitions section for additional information on terms used in the State Highlights)

19 However, another 685,900 adults in Connecticut have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995—20

21 Excise Tax
Cigarette tax per pack 30¢

22 Rank = 9 (No. 1 is highest tax)

23 Federal and state taxes as a percentage of retail price 36.0%

24 Annual net tax revenue from cigarettes \$118,080,000

25 Smokeless tobacco tax: 20% of wholesale sales price.

26 State Preempts Local Laws

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties
100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	None
Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	To businesses
None	None	To smokers

State gov't workspaces
Private workspaces
Restaurants
Day care centers
Grocery stores

27 Minors' Access to Tobacco Products
Minimum age for sale: 18
Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

28 Restrictions on Vending Machines
Vending machines must be located where minors cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

29 Signage
Signs required on premises and affixed to vending machines.

30 Licenses
Retail license and vending machine license required.

31 Penalties
Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk. Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

32 Advertising—**33**

34 **Tobacco Economy**

40 Tobacco Agriculture, 1994
Acres harvested 1,601
Production in pounds 2,578,000

41 Cash receipts from tobacco \$24,000,000
Rank 10 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)

42 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 5.1%

43 Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992
Overall tobacco manufacturing \$76,000,000

44 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.8%

45 Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program
Funding: CDC IMPACT

46 Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

47 Contact
Janet St. Clair, Connecticut Department of Public Health Services
150 Washington Street, Hartford, CT 06106
Phone: 203-566-6618 Fax: 203-566-1217 Internet Address: clai100w@wonder.cem.cdc.gov

- 25) State smokeless tobacco excise tax rate, December 1, 1995.
- 26) Whether state law preempts local laws on smokefree indoor air, minors' access, and advertising.
- 27) Age at which individuals must be for tobacco products to be sold to them.
- 28) Whether it is illegal for a minor to purchase, possess, or use tobacco.
- 29) Restrictions on vending machine placement, and requirements for supervision and locking devices.
- 30) Whether signs on minors' access restrictions must be located on the premises of a retail establishment or on vending machines.
- 31) Whether a retail over-the-counter or vending machine license is required for sales of tobacco products.
- 32) Whether penalties are incurred by business owners, managers, or clerks who sell tobacco products to minors, and whether the retail tobacco license may be suspended or revoked if tobacco products are sold to minors.
- 33) Whether there are any restrictions on advertising of tobacco products.
- 34) Whether there are restrictions on smoking in various sites.
- 35) No smoking is allowed at the specified site.
- 36) No smoking is allowed or smoking is permitted in designated areas that have separate ventilation.

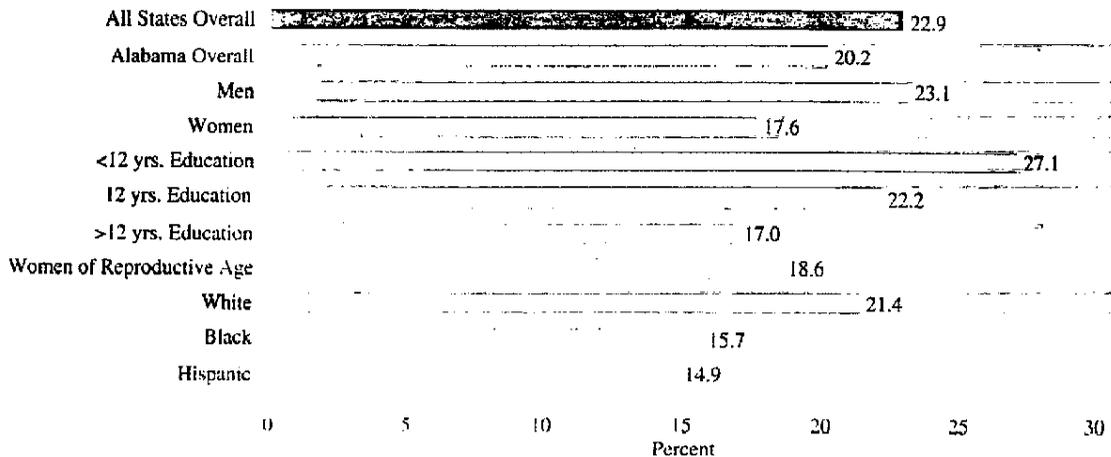
- 37) In states that allow designated smoking areas, sites may exceed that minimum requirement and become smokefree. In states that require designated smoking areas, sites may not become smokefree.
- 38) No restrictions on smoking at the site.
- 39) Whether penalties for violating smoking restrictions are assessed on the business or on the smoker.
- 40) Number of acres of tobacco harvested and number of pounds of tobacco harvested.
- 41) Cash receipts from tobacco (gross value of the crop at auction). Only tobacco-growing states are included in the ranking.
- 42) Percentage of total crops and farm commodities that is accounted for by tobacco.
- 43) Tobacco manufacturing (includes expenditures for tobacco company administrative offices).
- 44) Percentage of gross state product that is accounted for by tobacco manufacturing.
- 45) Whether state receives federal funding through the CDC's IMPACT program or the National Cancer Institute's ASSIST program and whether the state receives funding from the American Medical Association/Robert Wood Johnson Foundation SmokeLess States program.
- 46) Regional tobacco control network to which the state belongs.
- 47) State tobacco use prevention and control contact person and information.

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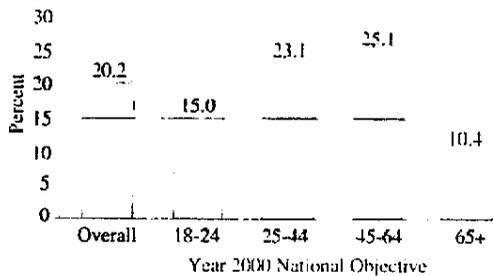
Currently, there are 611,200 adult smokers in Alabama.

Tobacco Use in Alabama

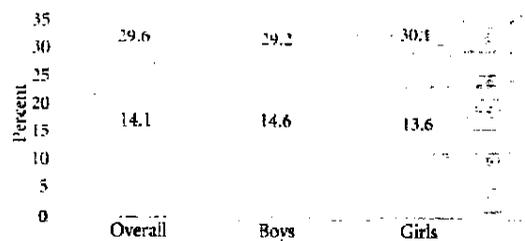
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	6,801	90,360 years or an average of 13.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$573,000,000
Men	4,960			
Women	1,841			
Death Rate	350.4/100,000			
Rank	22			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Alabama 5.3%	Southern Region 10.4%
Men 9.0%	Boys 19.0%
Women 2.0%	Girls 1.6%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Alabama



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However, another 529,200 adults in Alabama have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 16.5¢
 Rank = 43 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 26.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$66,012,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:

Chew 3/4 of a cent /oz.
 Snuff 1/2 of a cent /oz.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 19
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license required

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	None	To businesses
State govt. worksites		✓	
Private worksites		✓	
Restaurants		✓	
Day care centers		✓	
Grocery stores		✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Data points too small to be separately reported.

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$24,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.03%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

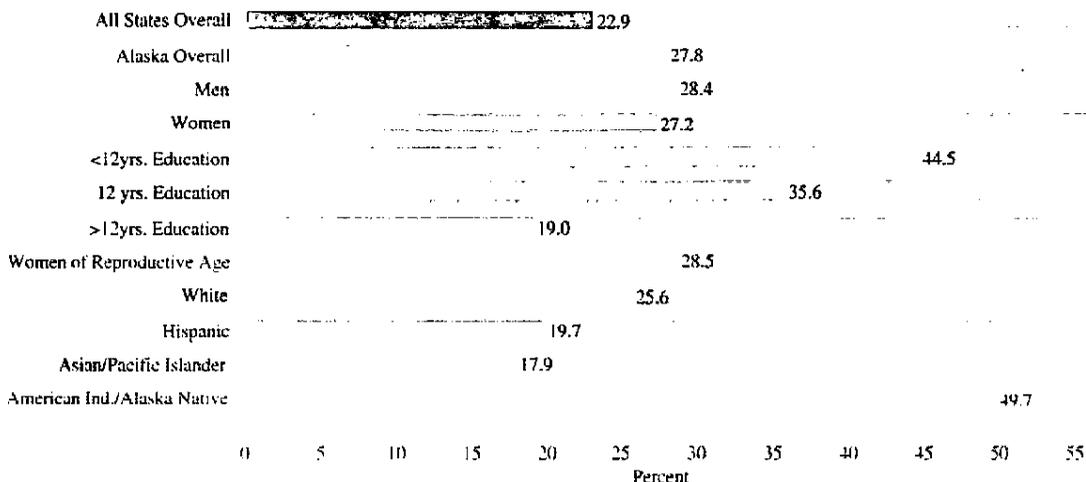
Dianne Smith-Yoder, Alabama Department of Public Health
 Mobile County Health Department, P.O. Box 2867, Mobile, AL 36652
 Phone: 334-690-8186 Fax: 334-432-7443 Internet Address: dfs7@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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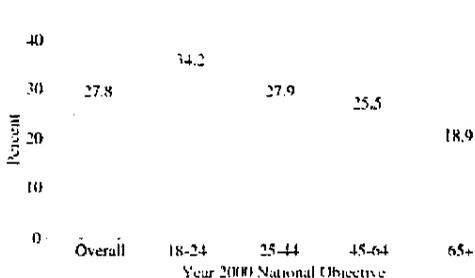
Currently, there are 97,800 adult smokers in Alaska.

Tobacco Use in Alaska

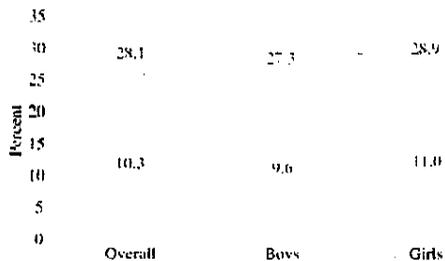
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST ^a	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	402	6,720 years or an average of 16.7 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$76,000,000
Men	290			
Women	112			
Death Rate	398.2/100,000			
Rank	46			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Alaska	3.1%
Men	6.3%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Western Region	10.9%
Boys	18.6%
Girls	2.5%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 94,300 adults in Alaska have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 29¢
 Rank = 28 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 25.2%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$15,462,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 25% of the wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 19
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Gulf, Western, and Pacific

Contact

Christina Klein, Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, Division of Public Health

P.O. Box 110614, Juneau, AK 99811-0614

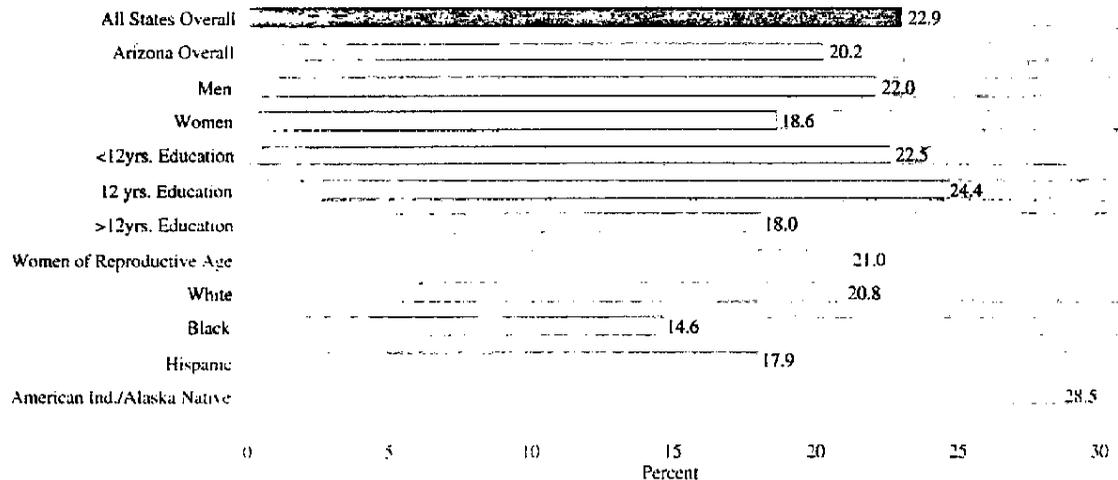
Phone: 907-465-2770 Fax: 907-586-1877 Internet Address: not available

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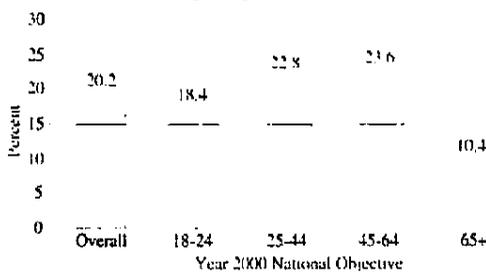
Currently, there are 553,300 adult smokers in Arizona.

Tobacco Use in Arizona

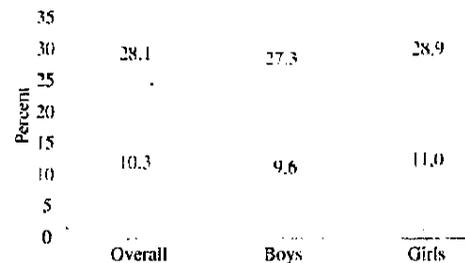
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	5,697	66,959 years or an average of 11.8 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$559,000,000
Men	3,839			
Women	1,858			
Death Rate	339.6/100,000			
Rank	16			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Arizona	2.1%
Men	4.3%
Women	0.0%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Western Region	10.9%
Boys	18.6%
Girls	2.5%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 480,500 adults in Arizona have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 58¢
 Rank = 6 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 25.8%*
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$52,280,000*

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 6.5¢ per ounce.

*Based on previous tax rate of 18¢/pack.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites			✓*		✓	✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores				✓		

*Restricts smoking in government buildings but does not specifically address worksites.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

Martha Clift, Arizona Department of Health Services, Center for Prevention and Health Promotion
 1400 W. Washington, Phoenix, AZ 85007

Phone: 602-542-7226 Fax: 602-542-7351 Internet Address: clif102w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

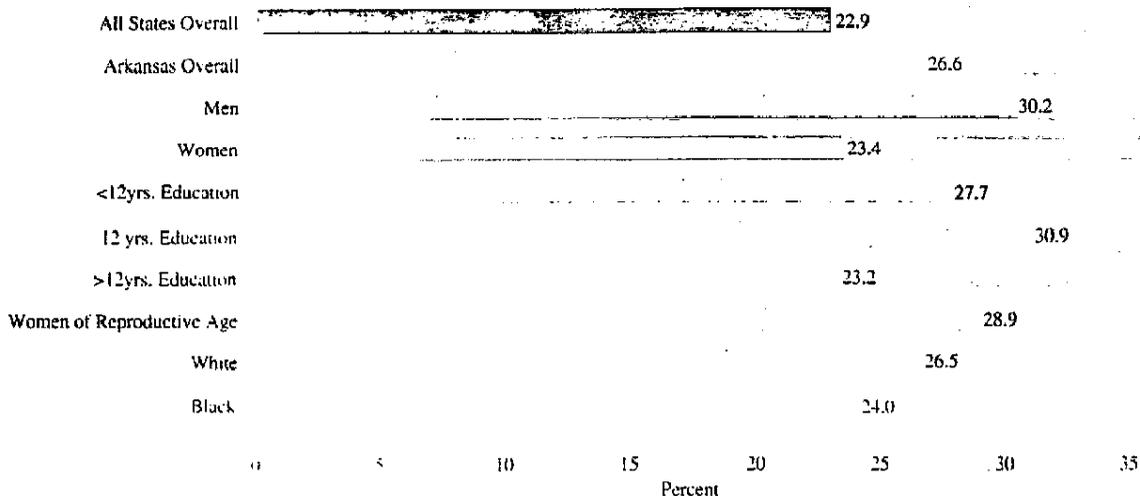
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Arkansas

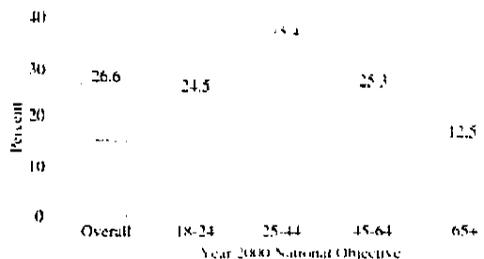
Currently, there are 463,900 adult smokers in Arkansas.

Tobacco Use in Arkansas

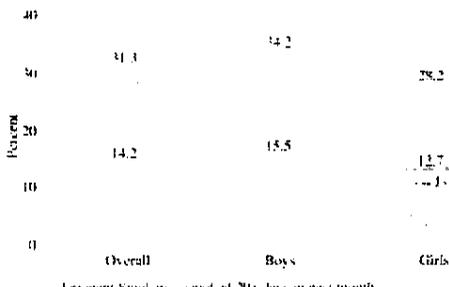
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers - smoked 20 days in past month
Past Month Smokers - smoked one or more days in the past month

*Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	4,706	58,742 years or an average of 12.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$296,000,000
Men	3,410			
Women	1,296			
Death Rate	376.3/100,000			
Rank	35			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Arkansas	6.2%
Men	11.1%
Women	1.9%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Arkansas	14.5%
Boys	26.2%
Girls	2.4%

*Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

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However, another 441,300 adults in Arkansas have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 31.5¢
 Rank = 26 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 33.2%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$78,256,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 23% of manufacturer's selling price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them, unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites				✓		
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers	✓					
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Data points too small to be separately reported.

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT Program

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free Heartland

Contact

Joy Rockenbach, Arkansas Department of Health, Office of Tobacco Control and Prevention
 4815 W. Markham, Little Rock, AR 72205

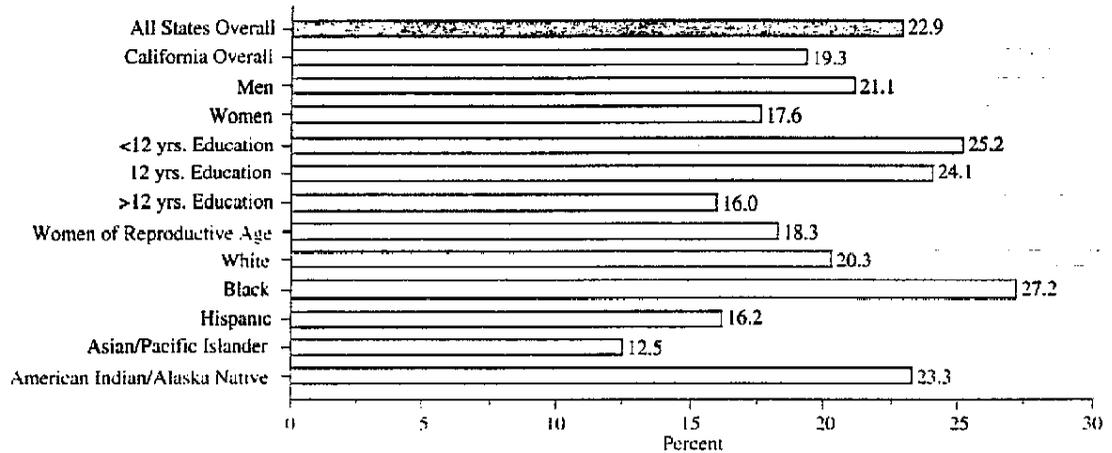
Phone: 501-661-2783 Fax: 501-661-2082 Internet Address: rock100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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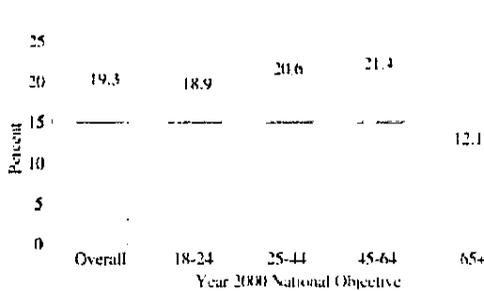
Currently, there are 4,359,100 adult smokers in California.

Tobacco Use in California

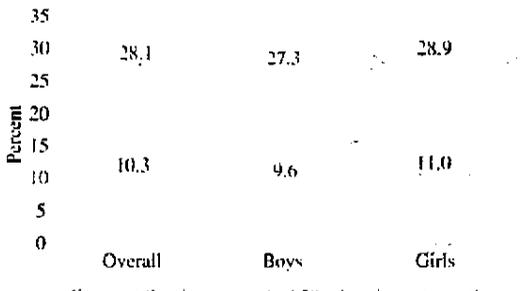
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	42,574	498,297 years or an average of 11.7 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$3,966,000,000
Men	25,821			
Women	16,753			
Death Rate	366.3/100,000			
Rank	27			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
California	0.8%	Western Region	10.9%
Men	1.6%	Boys	18.6%
Women	0.1%	Girls	2.5%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 6,034,700 adults in California have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 37¢
 Rank = 18 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 31.3%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$647,993,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 34% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and
 minors' access laws.

Advertising

Tobacco advertising restricted in state buildings and
 not allowed on video games.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation*	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites		✓			✓	✓
Private worksites		✓			✓	✓
Restaurants		✓			✓	✓
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Grocery stores		✓			✓	✓

*No smoking allowed or designated smoking areas allowed if separately ventilated.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$1,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product less than .01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: No federal or RWJF/AMA funding
 Regional Network: Gulf, Western and Pacific

Contact

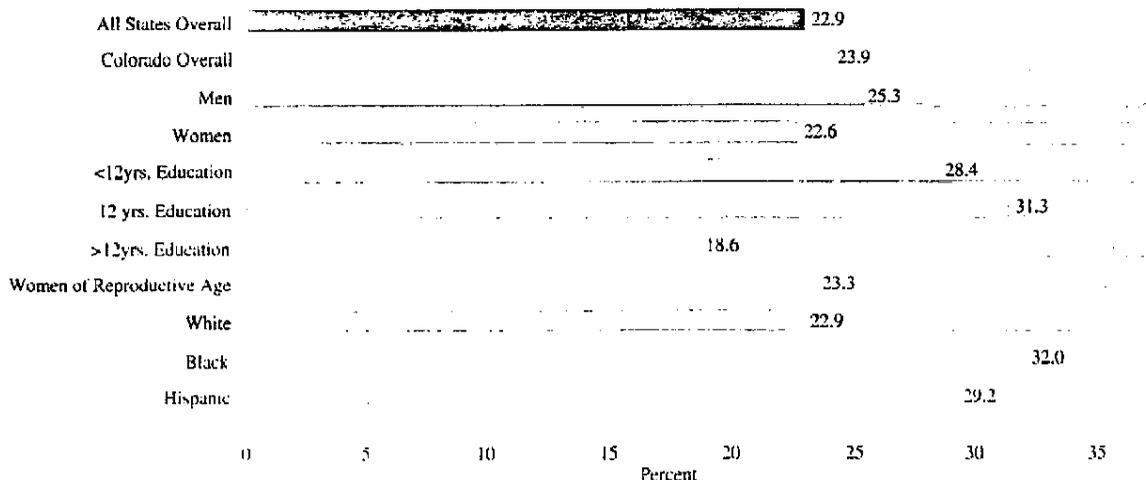
Dileep Bal, California Department of Health Services, Cancer Control Branch
 501 N. 7th Street, MS#555, P.O. Box 942732, Sacramento, CA 94234-7320
 Phone: 916-322-4787 Fax: 916-327-5424 Internet Address: not available

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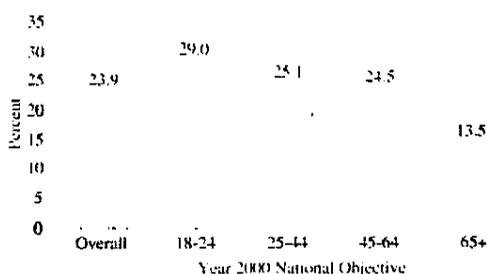
Currently, there are 583,300 adult smokers in Colorado.

Tobacco Use in Colorado

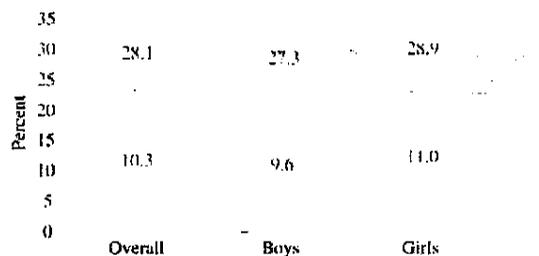
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	4,171	49,000 years or an average of 11.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$504,000,000
Men	2,658			
Women	1,513			
Death Rate	331.4/100,000			
Rank	13			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Colorado 2.6%	Western Region 10.9%
Men 5.3%	Boys 18.6%
Women 0.1%	Girls 2.5%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 678,200 adults in Colorado have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 20¢
 Rank = 37 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 26.8%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$57,624,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 20% of manufacturer's list price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them, unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		To businesses	To smokers	
 100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites	✓*		✓	✓
Private worksites		✓		
Restaurants		✓		
Day care centers		✓		
Grocery stores		✓		

By executive order.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

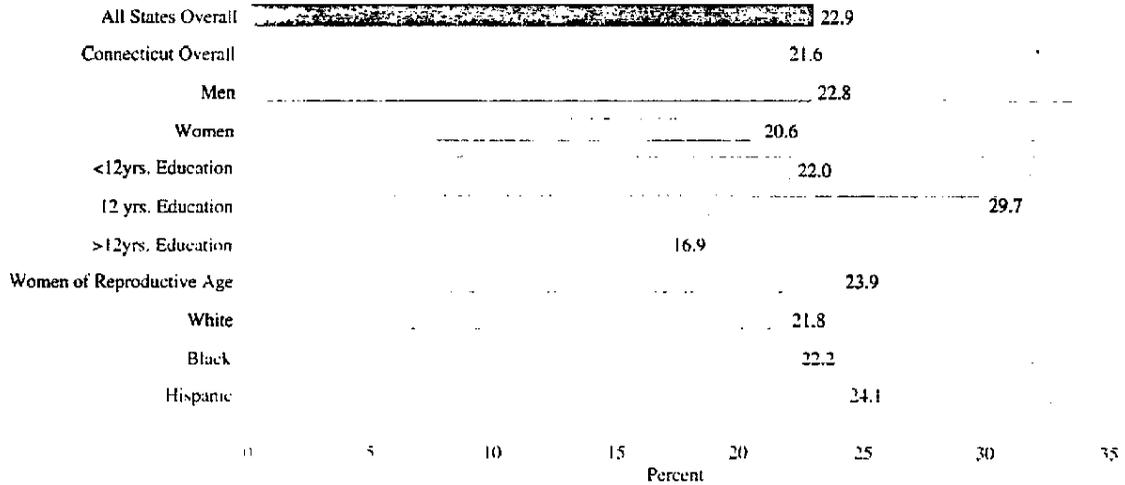
Nancy Salas, Colorado Department of Health
 4300 Cherry Creek Drive South, Denver, CO 80222-1530
 Phone: 303-692-2515 Fax: 303-758-3448 Internet Address: nci025.ecs@ksinet.com

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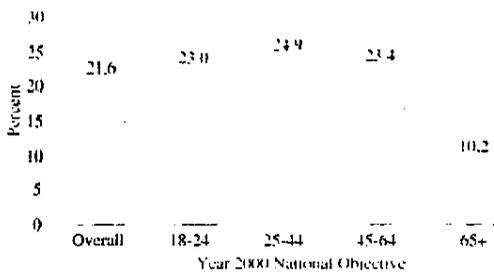
Currently, there are 524,900 adult smokers in Connecticut.

Tobacco Use in Connecticut

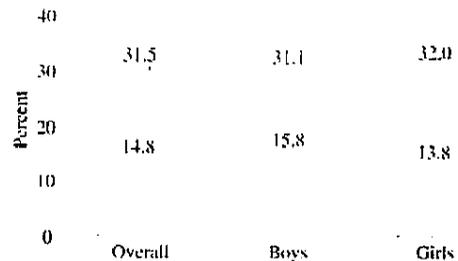
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	5,362	60,535 years or an average of 11.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$621,000,000
Men	3,337			
Women	2,025			
Death Rate	325.7/100,000			
Rank	12			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Connecticut	0.1%
Men	0.1%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Northeastern Region	8.5%
Boys	15.5%
Girls	1.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 685,900 adults in Connecticut have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 50¢
 Rank = 9 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 36.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$118,080,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 20% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓*			
Private worksites			✓			
Restaurants			✓			✓
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores			✓			✓

*Restricts smoking in government buildings but does not specifically address worksites.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 1,600
 Production in pounds 2,578,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$24,000,000
 Rank 10 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 5.1%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$76,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.8%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

Contact

Janet St. Clair, Connecticut Department of Public Health Services
 150 Washington Street, Hartford, CT 06106

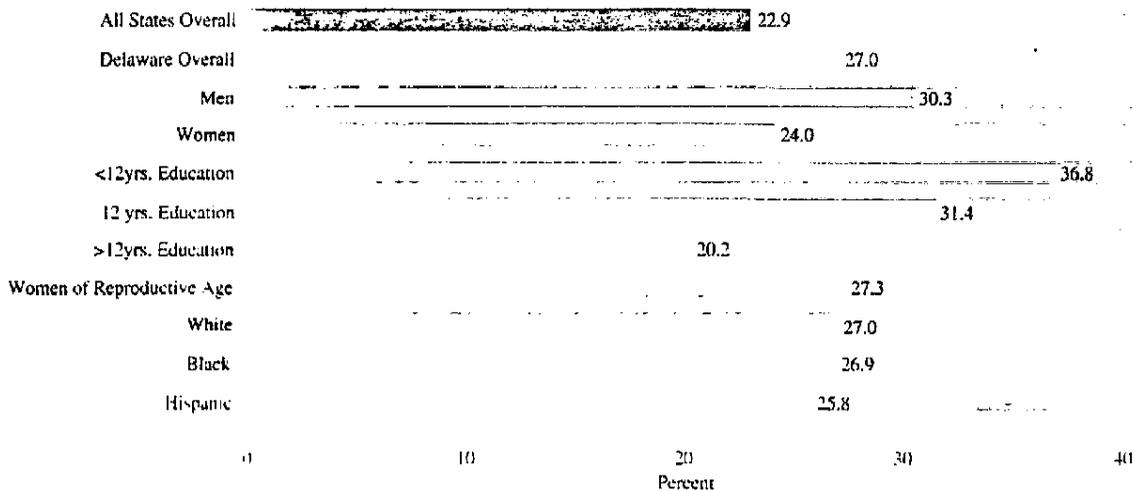
Phone: 203-566-6618 Fax: 203-566-1217 Internet Address: clai100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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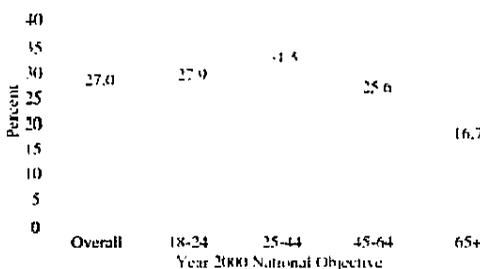
Currently, there are 143,100 adult smokers in Delaware.

Tobacco Use in Delaware

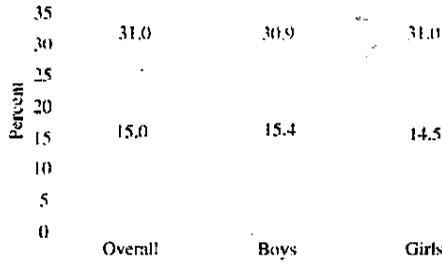
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,178	15,248 years or an average of 12.9 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$112,000,000
Men	745			
Women	433			
Death Rate	393.1/100,000			
Rank	44			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Delaware	0.7%
Men	1.5%
Women	0.0%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Delaware	8.0%
Boys	15.0%
Girls	1.1%

*Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

However, another 135,800 adults in Delaware have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 24¢
 Rank = 32 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 29.9%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$20,469,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 15% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994
 None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992
 None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT
 Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

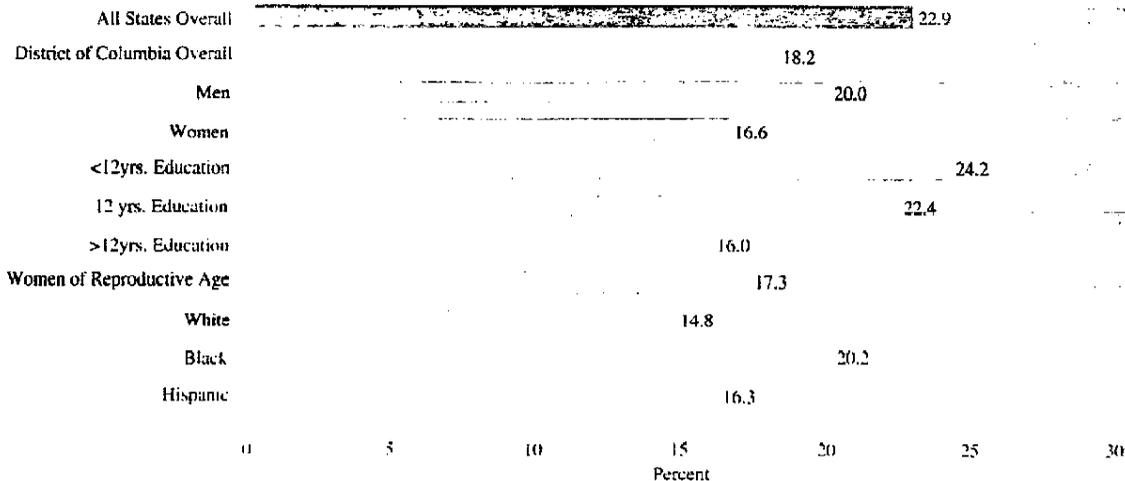
Contact

Fernando Gatto, Delaware Division of Public Health
 Federal and Water Streets, Dover, DE 19901
 Phone: 302-739-4724 Fax: 302-739-6617 Internet Address: gatt100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

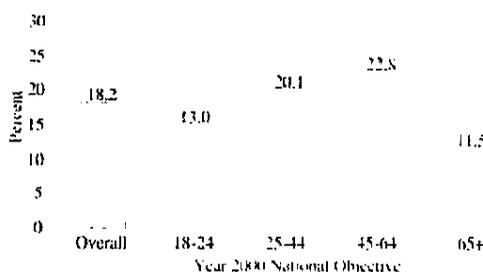
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Currently, there are 72,400 adult smokers in the District of Columbia.
Tobacco Use in the District of Columbia

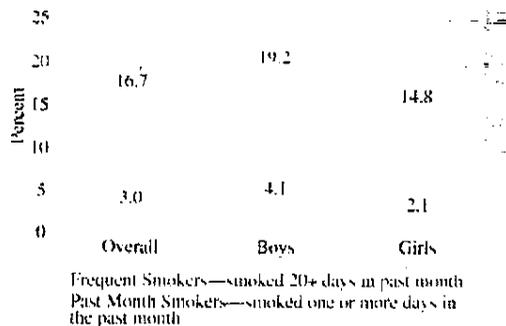
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,287	21,172 years or an average of 16.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$215,000,000
Men	874			
Women	413			
Death Rate	444.7/100,000			
Rank	50			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
District of Columbia	0.2%	District of Columbia	1.6%
Men	0.5%	Boys	2.7%
Women	0.1%	Girls	0.6%

However, another 70,100 adults in the District of Columbia have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 65¢
 Rank = 3 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 40.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$20,984,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers			✓		✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

Roberto Noriega, District of Columbia Department of Human Services,
 4th Floor Room 3, 613 G. Street N.W., Washington, DC 20001

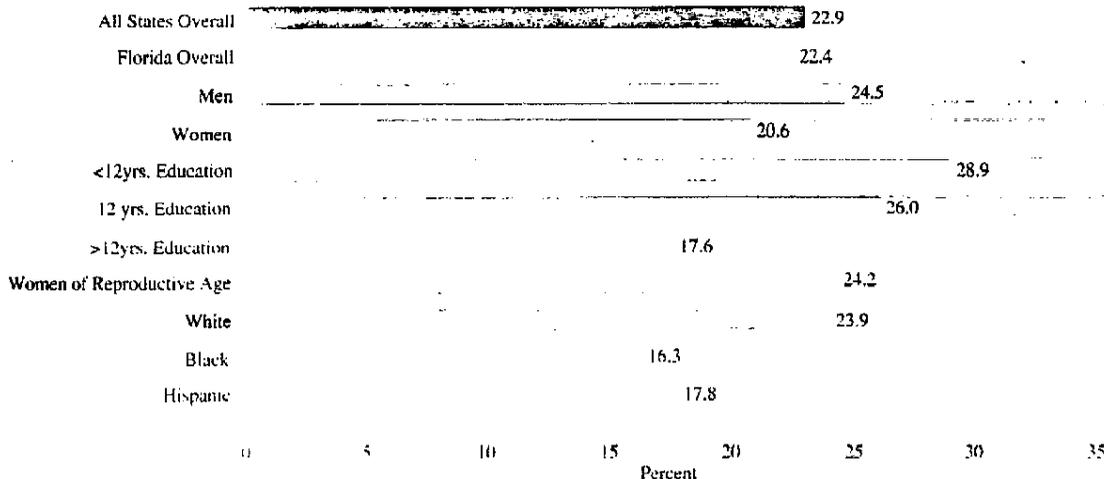
Phone: 202-727-2600 Fax: 202-727-2314 Internet Address: nori102w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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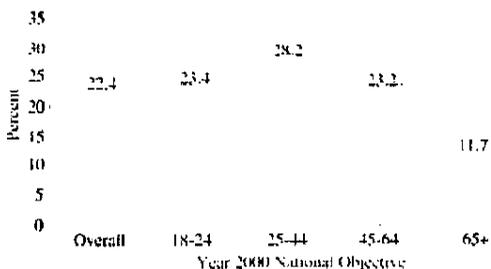
Currently, there are 2,349,500 adult smokers in Florida.

Tobacco Use in Florida

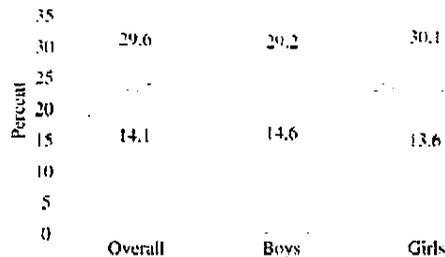
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	28,596	328,191 years or an average of 11.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$2,302,000,000
Men	18,865			
Women	9,731			
Death Rate	357.5/100,000			
Rank	24			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Florida 1.2%	Southern Region 10.4%
Men 2.3%	Boys 19.0%
Women 0.3%	Girls 1.6%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Florida



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However, another 3,076,900 adults in Florida have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 33.9¢
 Rank = 24 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 33.4%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$422,155,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 25% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines in all locations must be supervised at all times.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓*		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Restricts smoking in government buildings but does not specifically address worksites.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 6,500
 Production in pounds 16,575,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$27,000,000
 Rank 9 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 0.5%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$61,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.02%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

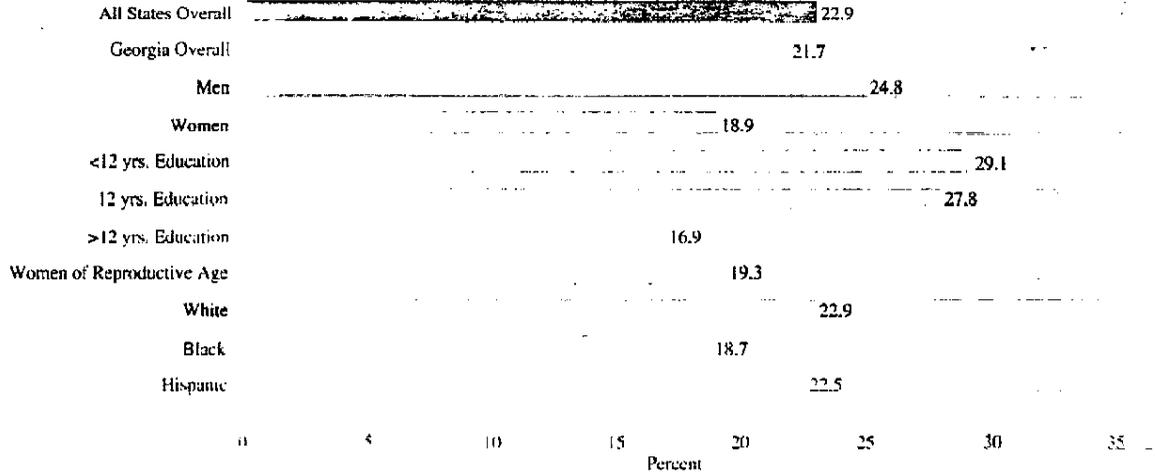
Jennie Hefelfinger, Florida Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services,
 HRS Health Promotion and Wellness, Building 5-HSH, 1317 Winewood Blvd., Tallahassee, FL 32399-0700
 Phone: 904-487-3220 Fax: 904-488-6495 Internet Address: jvh6@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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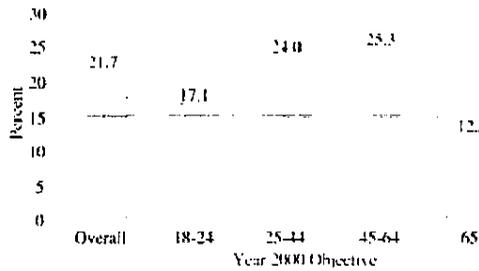
Currently, there are 1,037,200 adult smokers in Georgia.

Tobacco Use in Georgia

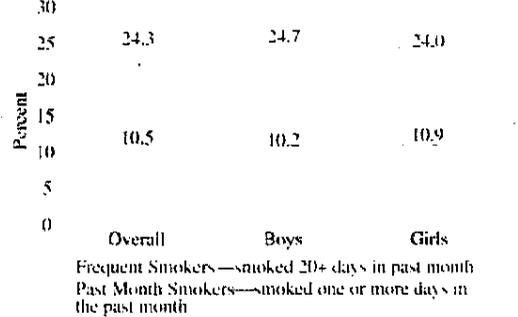
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	9,694	134,168 years or an average of 13.8 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$880,000,000
Men	6,692			
Women	3,002			
Death Rate	383.5/100,000			
Rank	38			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Georgia 4.5%	Georgia 9.6%
Men 6.8%	Boys 17.6%
Women 2.6%	Girls 1.8%

Georgia



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However, another 902,600 adults in Georgia have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 12¢
 Rank = 46 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 23.4%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$82,630,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

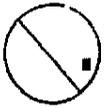
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites				✓		
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers	✓*					✓
Grocery stores				✓		

When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 37,000
 Production in pounds 80,660,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$136,000,000
 Rank 6 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 2.9%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$835,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.54%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

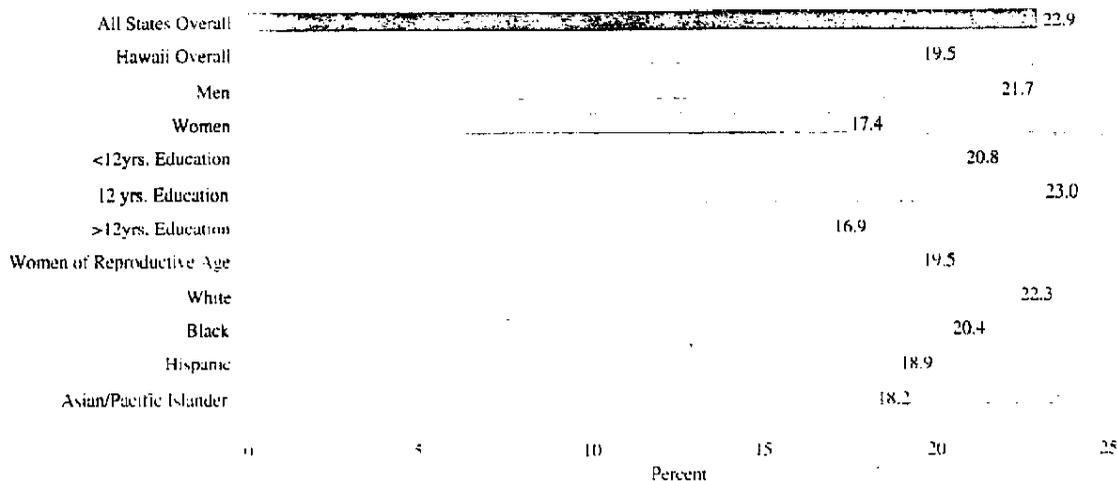
Pam Eidson, Georgia Department of Human Resources
 Two Peachtree Street NE, 6th Floor, Atlanta, GA 30303
 Phone: 404-657-2570 Fax: 404-657-6631 Internet Address: eids100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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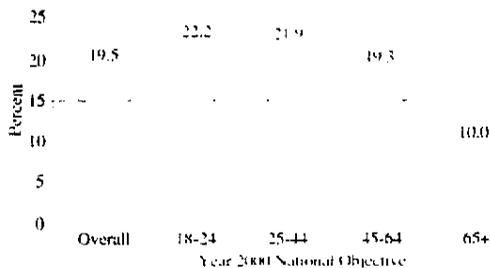
Currently, there are 161,200 adult smokers in Hawaii.

Tobacco Use in Hawaii

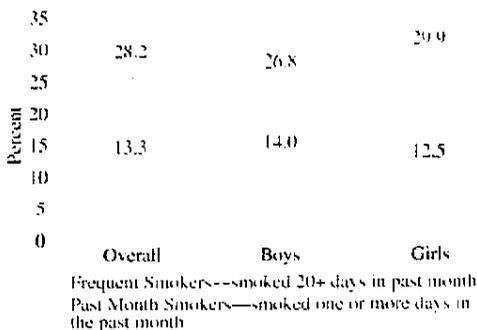
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,174	15,222 years or an average of 13.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$129,000,000
Men	849			
Women	325			
Death Rate	257.2/100,000			
Rank	2			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Hawaii 0.7%	Hawaii 5.2%
Men 1.2%	Boys 8.9%
Women 0.2%	Girls 1.1%

However, another 198,800 adults in Hawaii have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 60¢
 Rank = 5 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 36.7%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$30,019,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 40% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

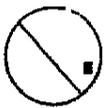
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites			✓		✓	
Private worksites				✓	✓	
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓*				✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

*When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Gulf, Western and Pacific

Contact

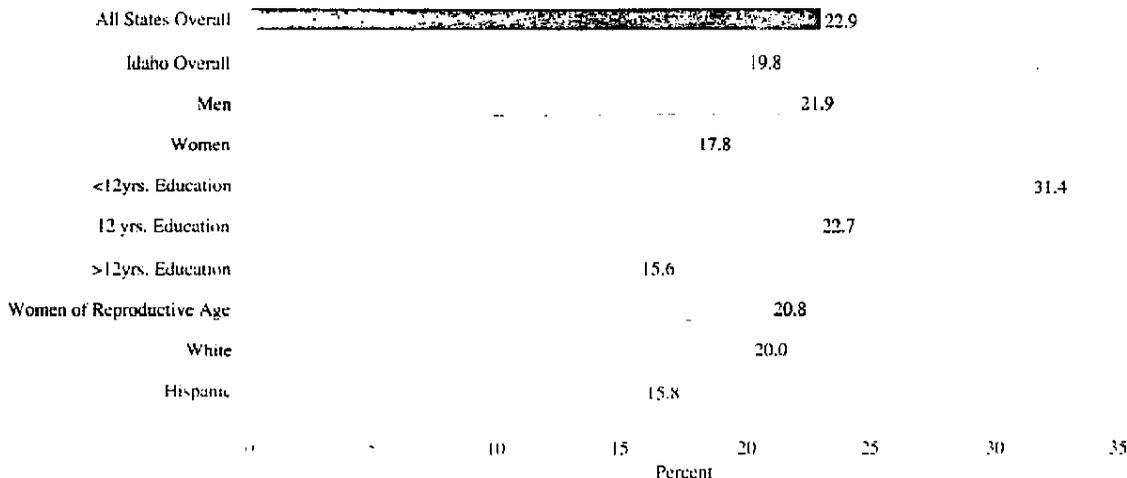
Julian Lipsher, Hawaii Department of Health
 952 N. King Street, Bay 06, Honolulu, HI 96817
 Phone: 808-832-5951 Fax: 808-832-5955 Internet Address: lips101w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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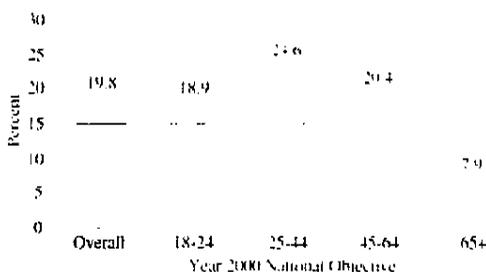
Currently, there are 146,100 adult smokers in Idaho.

Tobacco Use in Idaho

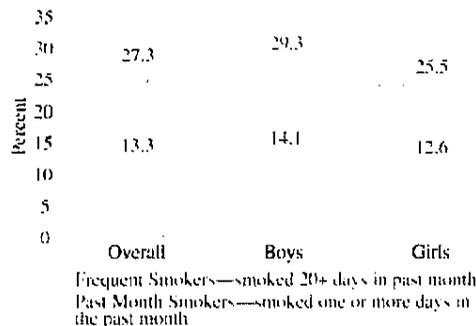
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,304	14,708 years or an average of 11.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$84,000,000
Men	865			
Women	439			
Death Rate	293.2/100,000			
Rank	4			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Idaho	3.8%	Idaho	14.9%
Men	7.7%	Boys	26.7%
Women	0.1%	Girls	4.4%

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However, another 174,600 adults in Idaho have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 28¢
 Rank = 29 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 31.8%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$16,275,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 40% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Requires businesses that have vending machines to ensure that minors do not have access to the machines. Does not provide specific restrictions.

Signage

None

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

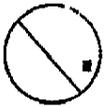
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		None	To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree State govt. worksites ✓* Private worksites Restaurants Day care centers Grocery stores	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed ✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓

By executive order.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994
 None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992
 None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Gulf, Western, and Pacific

Contact

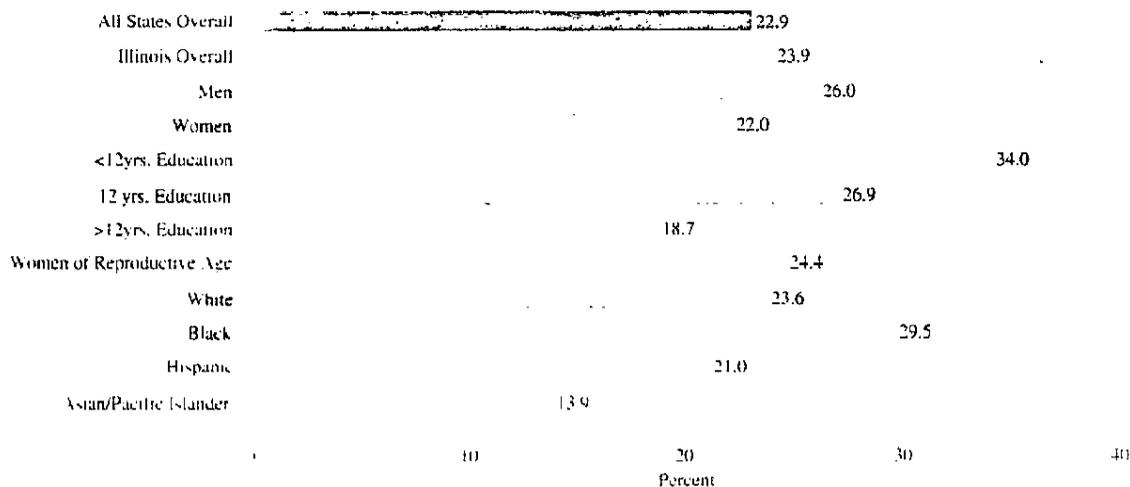
Kristy Jones, Idaho Department of Health & Welfare
 P.O. Box 83720, 450 West State Street, 5th Floor, Boise, ID 83720-0036
 Phone: 208-334-4936 Fax: 208-334-6573 Internet Address: jone108w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

2046123491

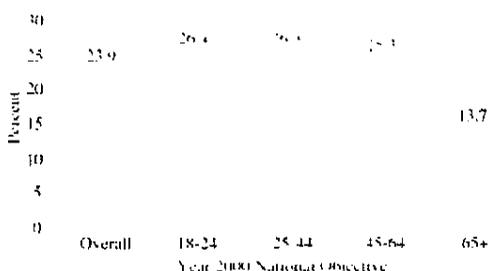
Currently, there are 2,073,800 adult smokers in Illinois.

Tobacco Use in Illinois

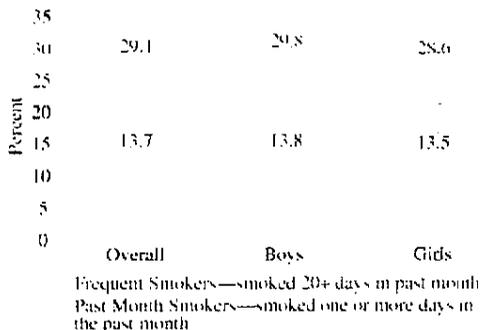
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	19,269	235,933 years or an average of 12.2 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$1,614,000,000
Men	12,028			
Women	7,241			
Death Rate	360.0/100,000			
Rank	25			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Illinois 1.1%	Illinois 9.1%
Men 2.1%	Boys 16.2%
Women 0.1%	Girls 2.0%

Illinois



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However, another 1,942,800 adults in Illinois have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 44¢
 Rank = 11 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 36.7%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$406,129,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 18% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised
 or equipped with a locking device.

Signage

None

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

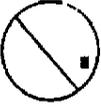
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws

Advertising

Warning labels required on billboards for
 smokeless tobacco products.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions		Penalties		
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓			
Private worksites			✓			
Restaurants			✓			✓
Day care centers	✓					
Grocery stores			✓			✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$40,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

Contact

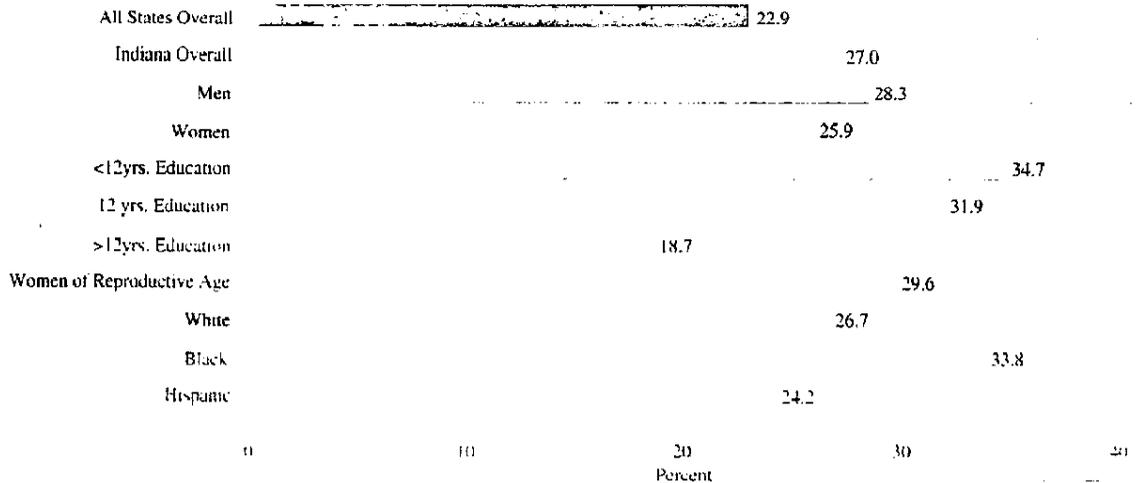
Laura Collins, Illinois Department of Public Health, Division of Health Promotion
 535 West Jefferson Street, Springfield, IL 62761
 Phone: 217-785-2060 Fax: 217-782-1235 Internet Address: coll121w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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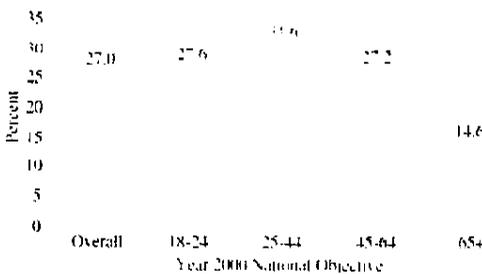
Currently, there are 1,109,000 adult smokers in Indiana.

Tobacco Use in Indiana

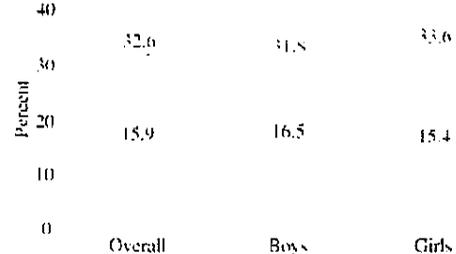
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	10,250	123,584 years or an average of 12.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$700,000,000
Men	6,924			
Women	3,326			
Death Rate	394.3/100,000			
Rank	45			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Indiana	2.3%
Men	4.9%
Women	0.2%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Indiana



2046123494

However, another 1,050,000 adults in Indiana have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 15.5¢
 Rank = 44 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 27.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$106.752.000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 15% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are equipped
 with a locking device or only operable by a retailer.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓			✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 7,100
 Production in pounds 15,265,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$29,000,000
 Rank 8 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 0.6%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$8,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

Contact

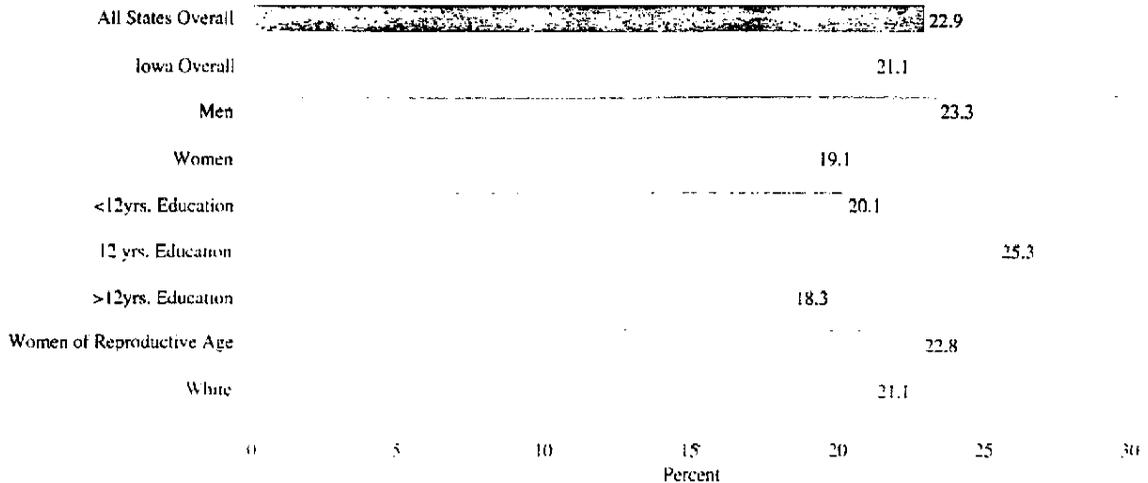
Kelly Bishop, Indiana State Department of Health,
 1330 West Michigan Street, Indianapolis, IN 46206-1964
 Phone: 317-383-6312 Fax: 317-383-7008 Internet Address: bish101w@wonder.em.edu.gov

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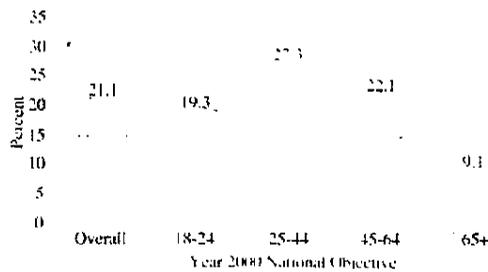
Currently, there are 445,500 adult smokers in Iowa.

Tobacco Use in Iowa

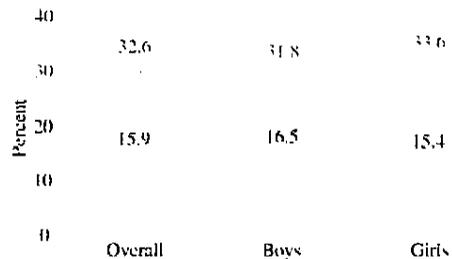
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	4,816	50,521 years or an average of 10.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$319,000,000
Men	3,410			
Women	1,406			
Death Rate	304.2/100,000			
Rank	7			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Iowa	3.1%
Men	6.1%
Women	0.1%

*PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993**

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Iowa



2046123496

However, another 511,100 adults in Iowa have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 36¢
 Rank = 20 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 33.5%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$91,607,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 22% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised
 or equipped with a locking device.

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

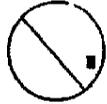
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and
 minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free Heartland

Contact

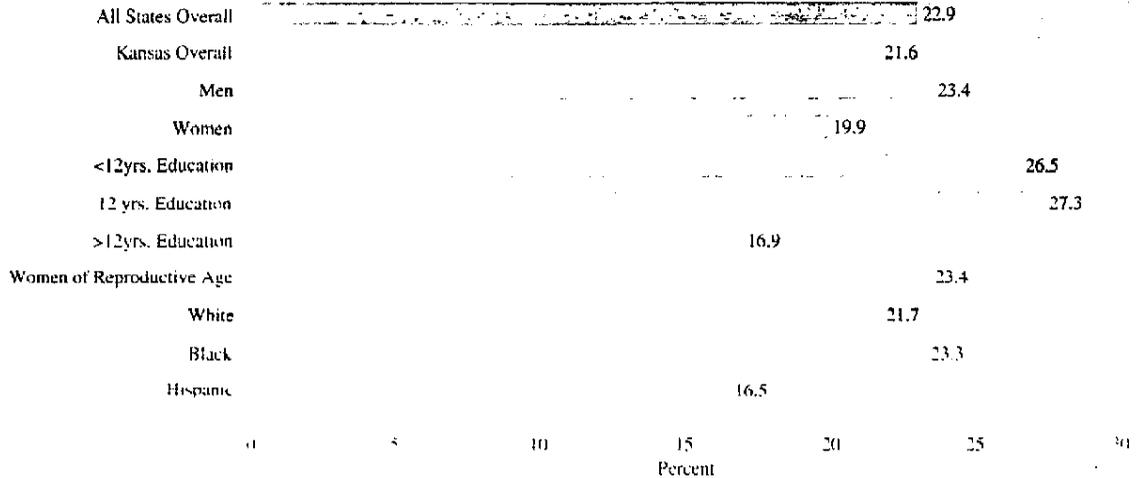
Andrew J. Wineski, Iowa Department of Public Health
 Lucas State Office Building, 3rd Floor, Des Moines, IA 50319-0075
 Phone: 515-281-7248 Fax: 515-281-4535 Internet Address: wine102w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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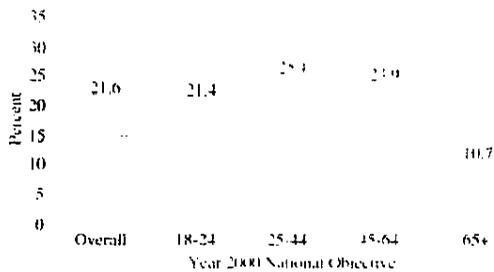
Currently, there are 392,200 adult smokers in Kansas.

Tobacco Use in Kansas

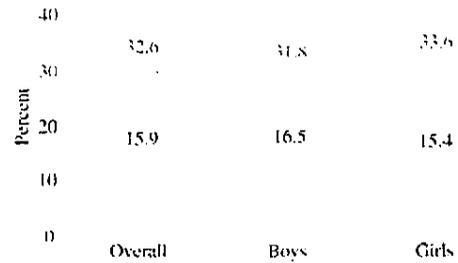
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	3,828	42,540 years or an average of 11.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$297,000,000
Men	2,728			
Women	1,100			
Death Rate	300.8/100,000			
Rank	6			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Kansas	3.2%
Men	6.5%
Women	0.0%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Kansas



2046123498

However, another 435,600 adults in Kansas have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 24¢
 Rank = 32 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 29.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$52,605,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 10% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

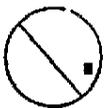
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		To businesses	To smokers	
 100% Smokefree Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites		✓	✓	✓
Private worksites		✓	✓	✓
Restaurants		✓	✓	✓
Day care centers	✓*		✓	✓
Grocery stores		✓		

When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Data points too small to be separately reported.

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free Heartland

Contact

Julia Francisco, Kansas Department of Health & Environment
 900 SW Jackson, Topeka, KS 66612-1290

Phone: 913-296-1233 Fax: 913-296-8059 Internet Address: jal7@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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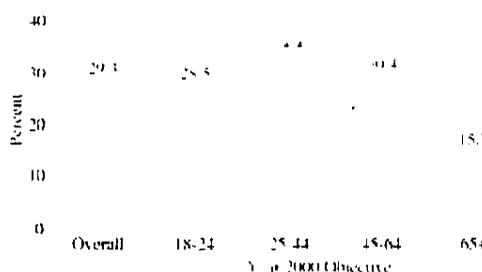
Currently, there are 804,100 adult smokers in Kentucky.

Tobacco Use in Kentucky

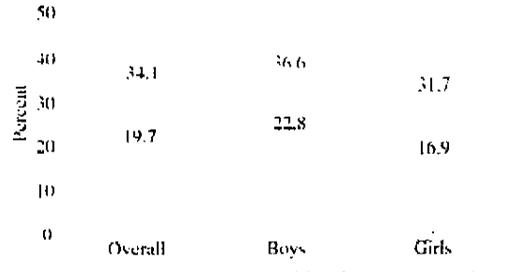
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993

All States Overall	22.9
Kentucky Overall	29.3
Men	32.0
Women	26.9
<12yrs. Education	34.8
12 yrs. Education	34.1
>12yrs. Education	21.7
Women of Reproductive Age	30.9
White	29.4
Black	30.2

Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	7,449	94,602 years or an average of 12.7 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$517,000,000
Men	5,127			
Women	2,322			
Death Rate	428.7/100,000			
Rank	47			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Kentucky	4.3%
Men	8.5%
Women	0.5%

*PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993**

All States	11.5%
Kentucky	19.7%
Boys	39.0%
Girls	2.1%

Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Kentucky



2046123500

However, another 636,000 adults in Kentucky have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 3c
 Rank = 50 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 20.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$17,570,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of government worksite provisions
 of smokefree indoor air laws and minors' access
 laws.

Advertising

Tobacco advertising not allowed on billboards
 within 500 of schools.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses To smokers
State govt. worksites		✓	
Private worksites		✓	
Restaurants		✓	
Day care centers		✓	
Grocery stores		✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Aeres harvested 187,000
 Production in pounds 453,687,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$786,000,000
 Rank 2 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 24.1%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$1,923,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 2.54%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

Todd Warnick, Kentucky Department for Health Services
 275 East Main Street, Frankfort, KY 40621

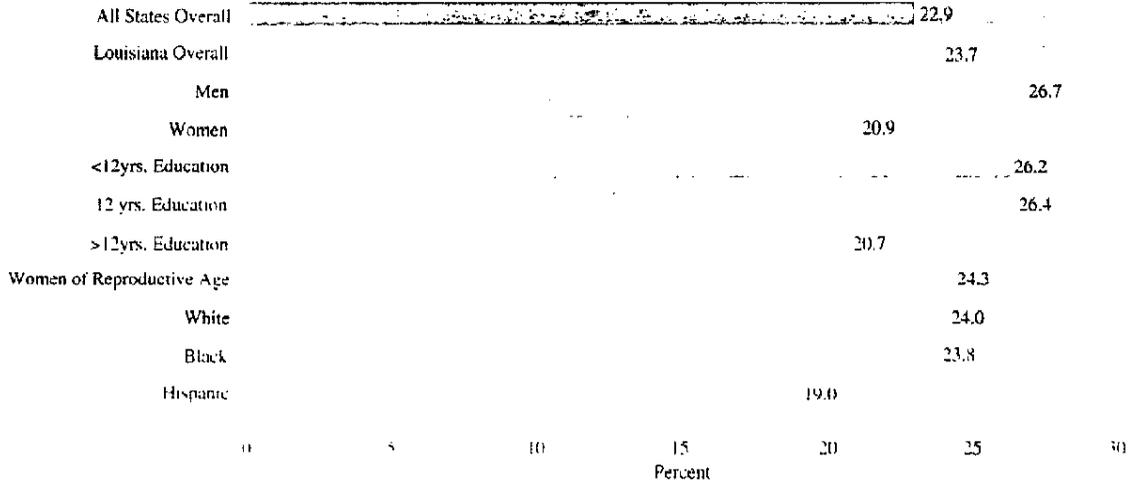
Phone: 502-564-7243 Fax: 502-564-6533 Internet Address: warn100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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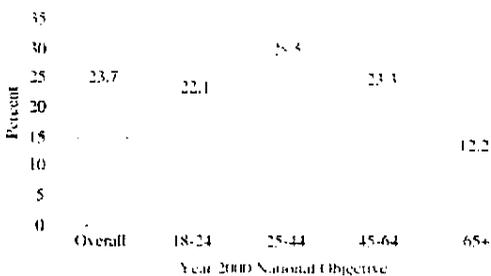
Currently, there are 706,100 adult smokers in Louisiana.

Tobacco Use in Louisiana

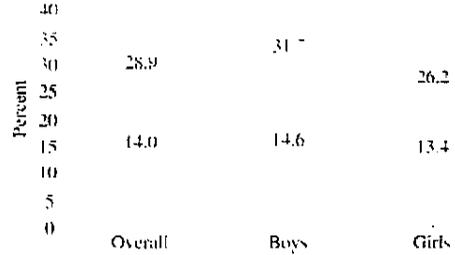
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *Estimates do not include students from the state's largest city.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	6,887	94,886 years or an average of 13.8 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$611,000,000
Men	4,829			
Women	2,058			
Death Rate	388.2/100,000			
Rank	40			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Louisiana 3.5%	Louisiana 14.0%
Men 6.7%	Boys 25.1%
Women 0.7%	Girls 3.2%

Estimates do not include students from the state's largest city.

2046123502

Louisiana



However, another 643,000 adults in Louisiana have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 20¢
 Rank = 37 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 28.2%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$82,708,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

Vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and minors access laws.

Advertising

Tobacco advertising not allowed on lottery tickets.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	
State govt. worksites	✓		
Private worksites	✓		
Restaurants		✓	
Day care centers	✓		✓
Grocery stores		✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Data points too small to be separately reported.

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$1,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product Less than 0.01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Gulf, Western and Pacific

Contact

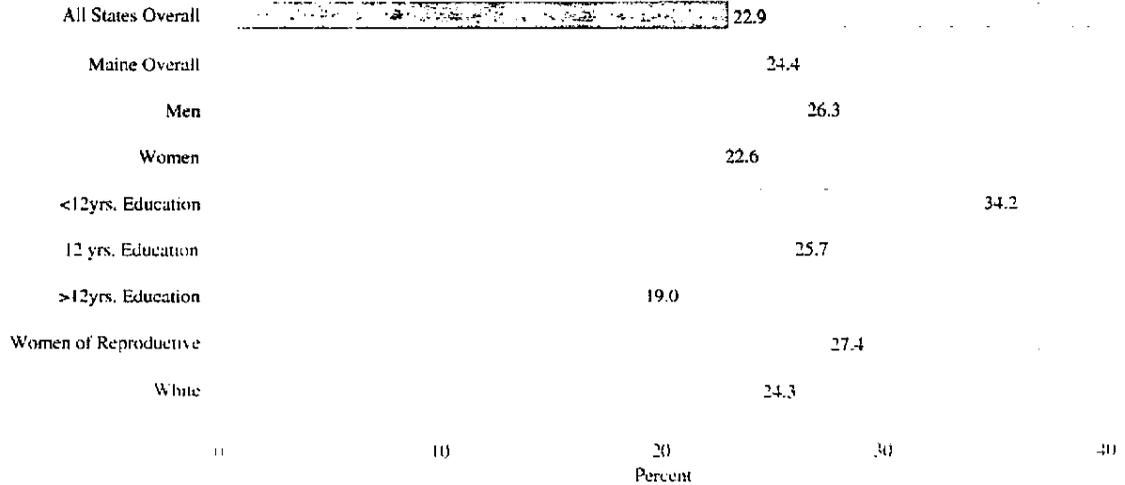
Diane Hargrove-Roberson, Louisiana Department of Health & Hospitals
 325 Loyola Ave., Room 414 New Orleans, LA 70112
 Phone: 504-568-7210 Fax: 504-568-2543 Internet Address: robe101w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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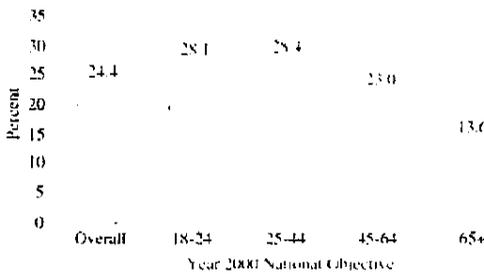
Currently, there are 229,200 adult smokers in Maine.

Tobacco Use in Maine

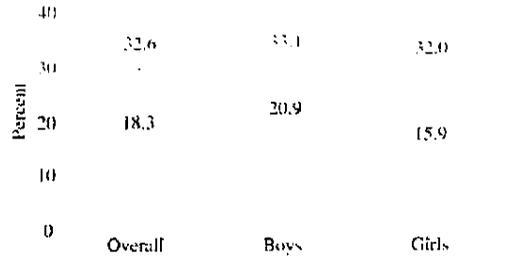
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	2,376	27,419 years or an average of 11.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$197,000,000
Men	1,508			
Women	868			
Death Rate	389.4/100,000			
Rank	42			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Maine	0.8%	Maine	10.3%
Men	1.7%	Boys	18.8%
Women	0.0%	Girls	2.3%

Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Maine



2046123504

However, another 274,000 adults in Maine have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 37¢
 Rank = 18 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 33.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$42,801,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 62% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	
Private worksites			✓		✓	
Restaurants			✓		✓	
Day care centers			✓		✓	
Grocery stores			✓			

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

Contact

Randy Schwartz, Maine Department of Human Services, Division of Health Promotion & Education

151 Capitol Street, State House Station 11 Augusta, ME 04333

Phone: 207-287-5180 Fax: 207-287-4631 Internet Address: rvs0@wonder.em.edu.gov

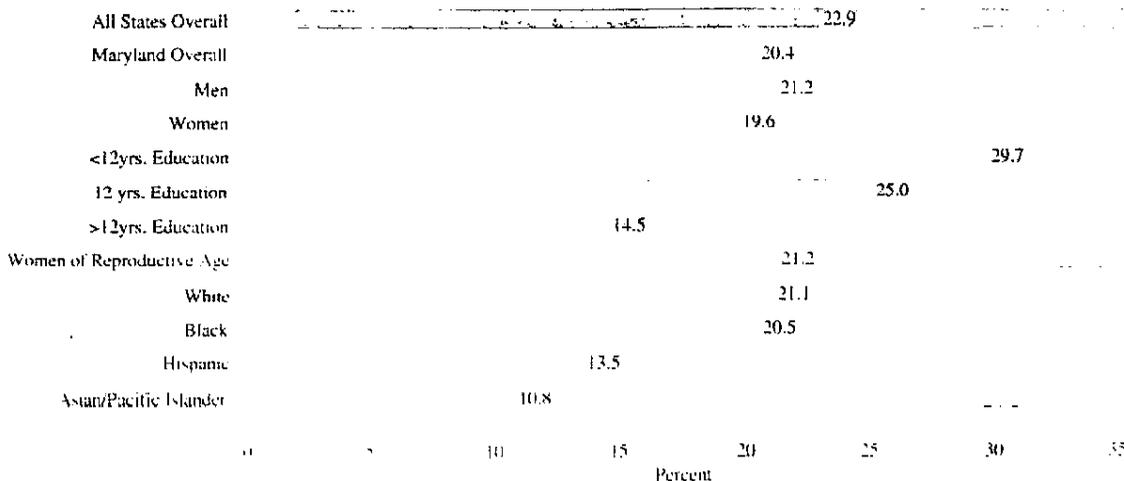
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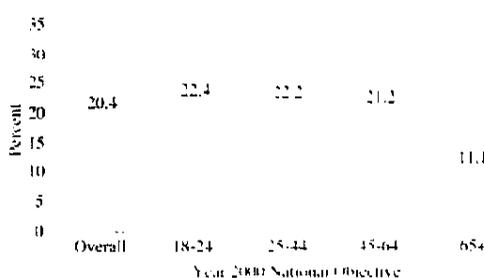
Currently, there are 732,000 adult smokers in Maryland.

Tobacco Use in Maryland

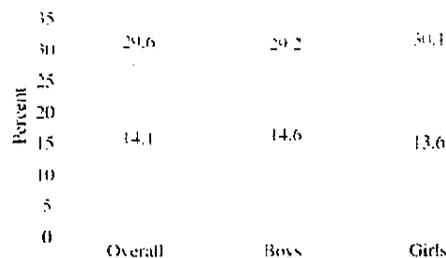
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



*Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST ^a	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	7,370	92,197 years or an average of 12.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$794,000,000
Men	4,593			
Women	2,777			
Death Rate	378.1/100,000			
Rank	36			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		^a Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993 ^a
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Maryland 0.7%	Southern Region 10.4%
Men 1.3%	Boys 19.0%
Women 0.1%	Girls 1.6%

^aState specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.



2046123506

However, another 873,100 adults in Maryland have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 36¢
 Rank = 20 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 34.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$139,843,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required to be affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		To businesses	To smokers	
 100% Smokefree State govt. worksites Private worksites Restaurants Day care centers Grocery stores	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses To smokers
			✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	

Note: Restrictive smokefree indoor air regulations are also in effect.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 8,500
 Production in pounds 12,750,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$19,000,000
 Rank 12 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 1.4%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT
 Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

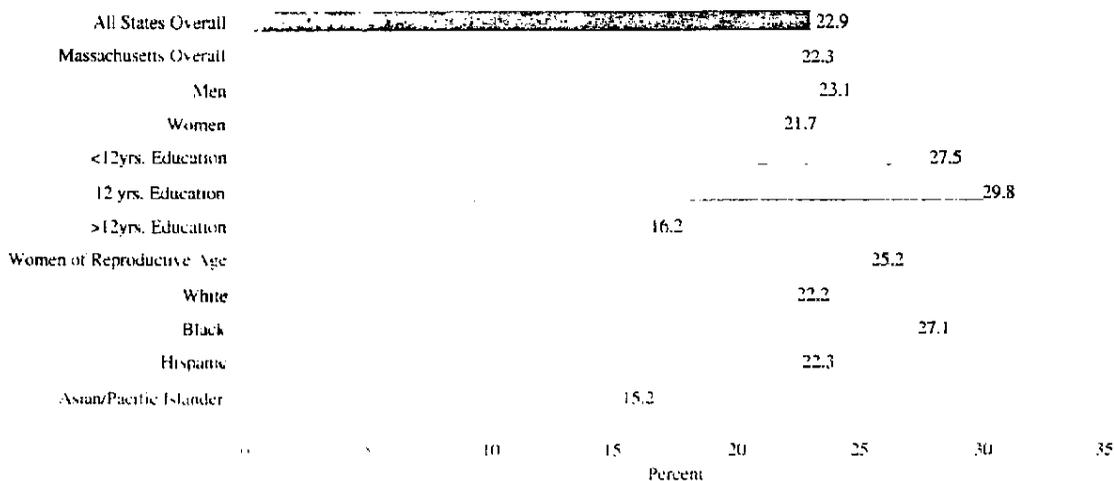
Glenn Schneider, Department of Health & Mental Hygiene
 201 West Preston Street, Baltimore, MD 21201
 Phone: 410-225-1362 Fax: 410-333-7903 Internet Address: schn104w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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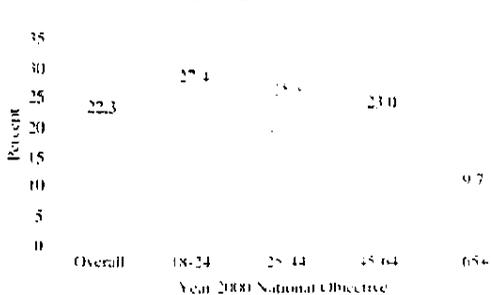
Currently, there are 1,010,300 adult smokers in Massachusetts.

Tobacco Use in Massachusetts

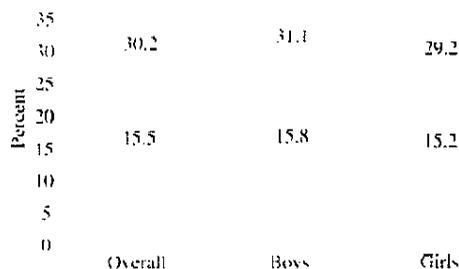
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	10,430	117,640 years or an average of 11.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$1,330,000,000
Men	6,132			
Women	4,298			
Death Rate	345.3/100,000			
Rank	17			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Massachusetts	0.3%	Massachusetts	9.4%
Men	0.5%	Boys	17.0%
Women	0.0%	Girls	1.5%

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Massachusetts



However, another 1,430,800 adults in Massachusetts have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 51¢
 Rank = 8 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 36.5%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$236,112,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 50% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties	
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses To smokers
					
State govt. worksites			✓		
Private worksites				✓	
Restaurants			✓		
Day care centers			✓		
Grocery stores	✓				

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 490
 Production in pounds 792,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$7,000,000
 Rank 15 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 1.6%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

Contact

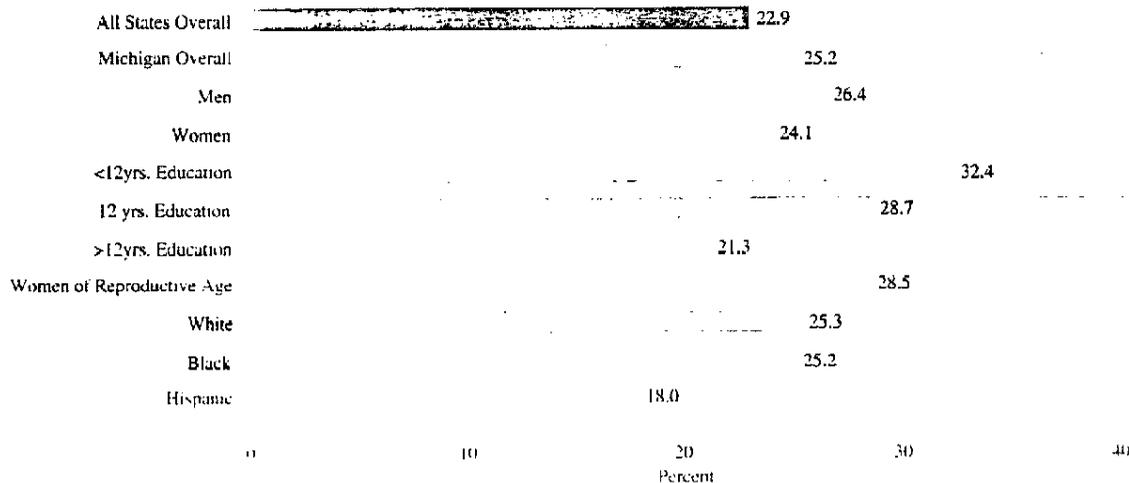
Gregory N. Connolly, Massachusetts Department of Public Health, Office for Nonsmoking & Health
 150 Tremont Street, 2nd Floor Boston, MA 02111
 Phone: 617-727-0732 Fax: 617-723-1659 Internet Address: ai1003.aes@ksinet.com

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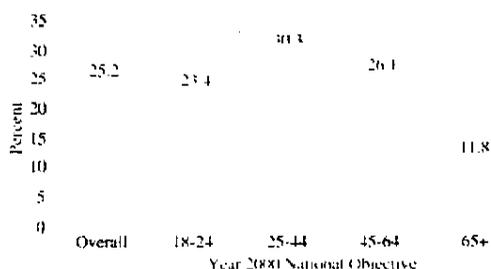
Currently, there are 1,723,500 adult smokers in Michigan.

Tobacco Use in Michigan

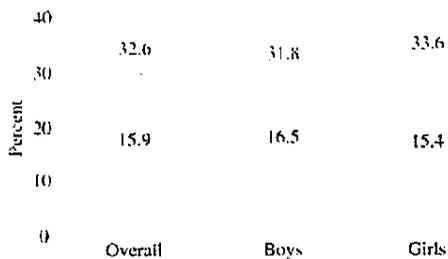
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	15,454	195,600 years or an average of 12.7 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$1,352,000,000
Men	10,386			
Women	5,068			
Death Rate	372.5/100,000			
Rank	33			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Michigan	1.4%
Men	2.8%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Michigan



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However, another 1,783,000 adults in Michigan have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 75¢
 Rank = 2 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 44.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$275.345.000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 16% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of restaurant provisions of smoke
 free indoor air laws, minors' access laws and
 advertising laws.

Advertising

Warning labels required on billboards for
 smokeless tobacco products.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites	✓*					
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	
Day care centers	✓					✓
Grocery stores			✓			✓

By executive order

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

Contact

John Beasley, Michigan Department of Public Health

3423 N. Logan Street, Lansing, MI 48909

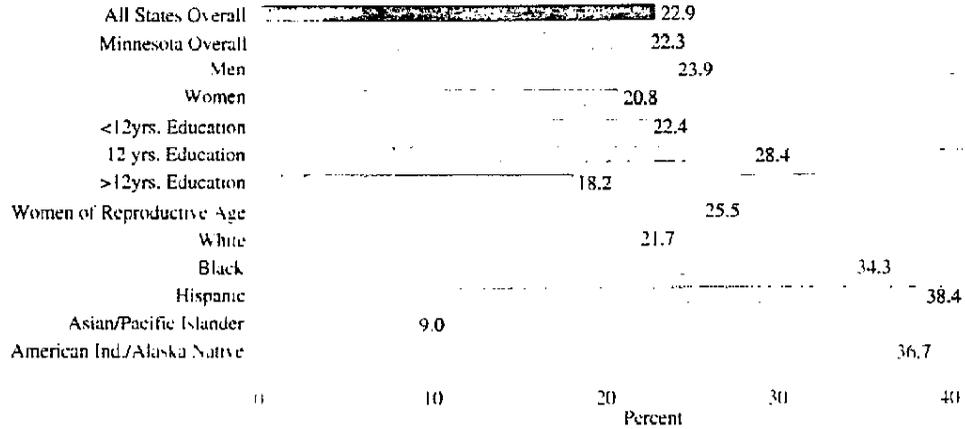
Phone: 517-335-8380 Fax: 517-335-9468 Internet Address: nci07lees@ksinet.com

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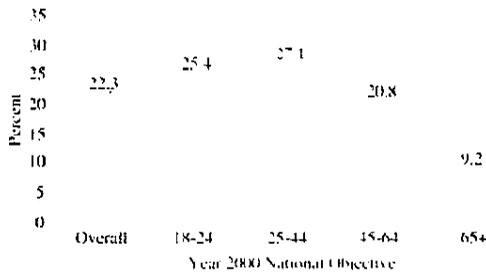
Currently, there are 727,000 adult smokers in Minnesota.

Tobacco Use in Minnesota

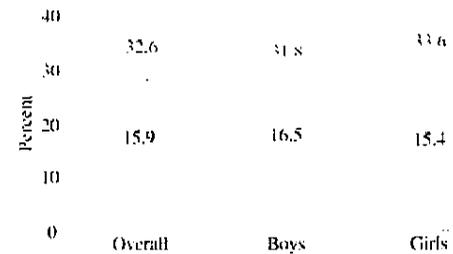
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	6,127	67,835 years or an average of 11.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$722,000,000
Men	4,237			
Women	1,890			
Death Rate	295.2/100,000			
Rank	5			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Minnesota	2.0%
Men	4.1%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Minnesota



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However, another 905,200 adults in Minnesota have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 48¢
 Rank = 10 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 35.6%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$172,746,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 35% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors cannot access them unless machines are supervised and equipped with a locking device.

Signage

Signs required to be affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

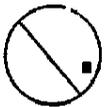
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties				
		To businesses	To smokers			
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites			✓			✓
Private worksites			✓			✓
Restaurants			✓			✓
Day care centers	✓*					✓
Grocery stores			✓			✓

When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Data points too small to be separately reported.

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST, RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

Contact

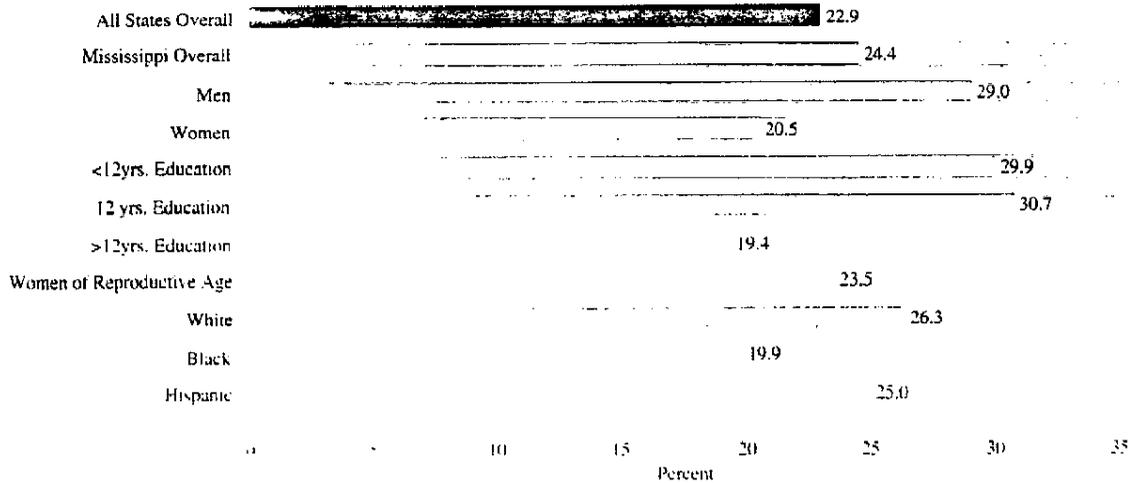
Dick Welch, Minnesota Department of Health,
 717 SE Delaware Street, P.O. Box 9441, Minneapolis, MN 55440
 Phone: 612-623-5699 Fax: 612-623-5775 Internet Address: welc101w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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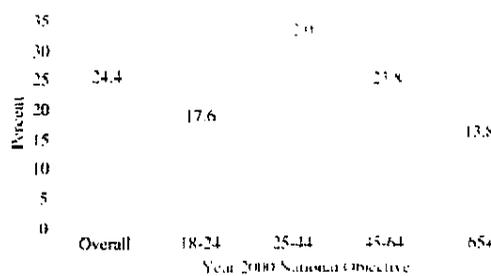
Currently, there are 455,800 adult smokers in Mississippi.

Tobacco Use in Mississippi

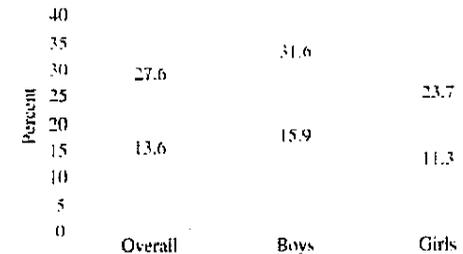
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	4,458	57,839 years or an average of 13.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$264,000,000
Men	3,188			
Women	1,270			
Death Rate	375.1/100,000			
Rank	34			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Mississippi	6.1%
Men	11.1%
Women	1.7%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993

All States	11.5%
Mississippi	12.3%
Boys	24.2%
Girls	0.7%

Mississippi



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However, another 386,900 adults in Mississippi have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 18¢
 Rank = 39 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 27.3%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$46,233,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 15% of manufacturer's list price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		To businesses	To smokers	
 100% Smokefree State govt. worksites Private worksites Restaurants Day care centers Grocery stores	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program
 Funding: CDC IMPACT
 Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

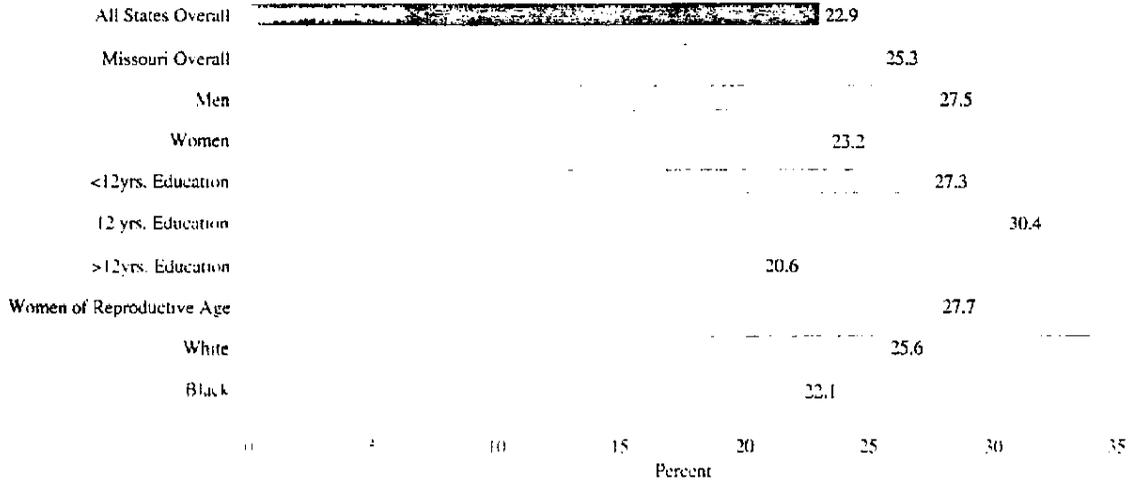
Cheryl Grubbs, Mississippi State Department of Health
 P.O. Box 1700, Jackson, MS 39215-1700
 Phone: 601-960-7828 Fax: 601-354-6278 Internet Address: cag7@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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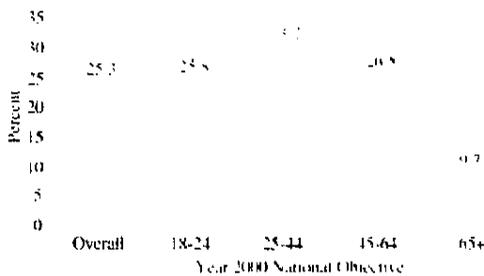
Currently, there are 961,400 adult smokers in Missouri.

Tobacco Use in Missouri

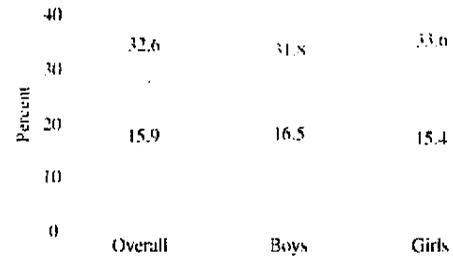
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	10,177	122,136 years or an average of 12.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$816,000,000
Men	6,907			
Women	3,270			
Death Rate	383.8/100,000			
Rank	39			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Missouri	2.9%
Men	6.0%
Women	0.2%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Missouri



However, another 967,200 adults in Missouri have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 17¢
 Rank = 41 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 27.3%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$95,458,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 10% of manufacturer's invoice price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓*					✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 3,500
 Production in pounds 8,015,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$13,000,000
 Rank 13 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 0.3%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$1,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product less than .01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free Heartland

Contact

Nancy Miller, Missouri Department of Health, ASSIST Project
 101 Park DeVillie Drive, Columbia, MO 65203
 Phone: 314-876-3250 Fax: 314-446-8777 Internet Address: not available

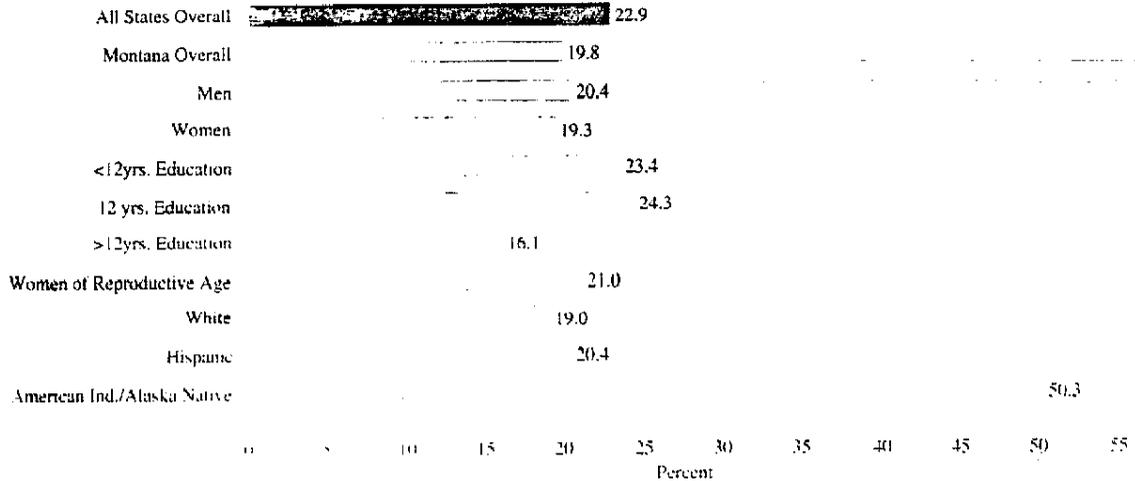
2046123517



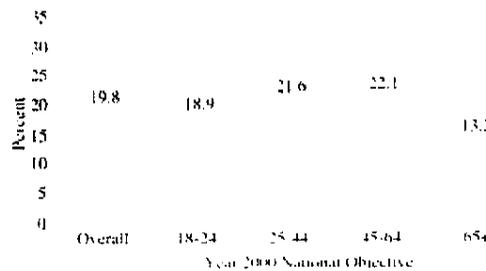
Currently, there are 115,500 adult smokers in Montana.

Tobacco Use in Montana

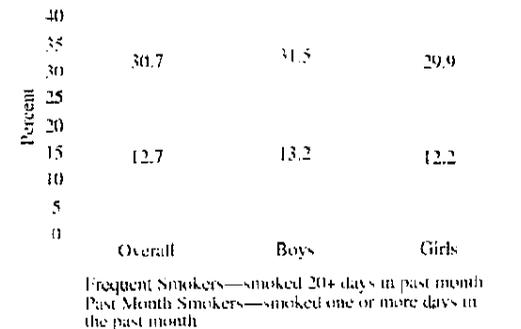
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,313	14,491 years or an average of 11.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$102,000,000
Men	856			
Women	457			
Death Rate	334.2/100,000			
Rank	15			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Montana 6.0%	Montana 24.0%
Men 11.9%	Boys 36.5%
Women 0.2%	Girls 10.4%



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However, another 167,700 adults in Montana have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 18¢
 Rank = 39 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 27.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$12,318,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 12.5% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minors' access laws

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		None	To smokers
 100% Smokefree Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed		
State govt. worksites	✓		
Private worksites	✓		✓
Restaurants	✓		✓
Day care centers		✓	
Grocery stores	✓		✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

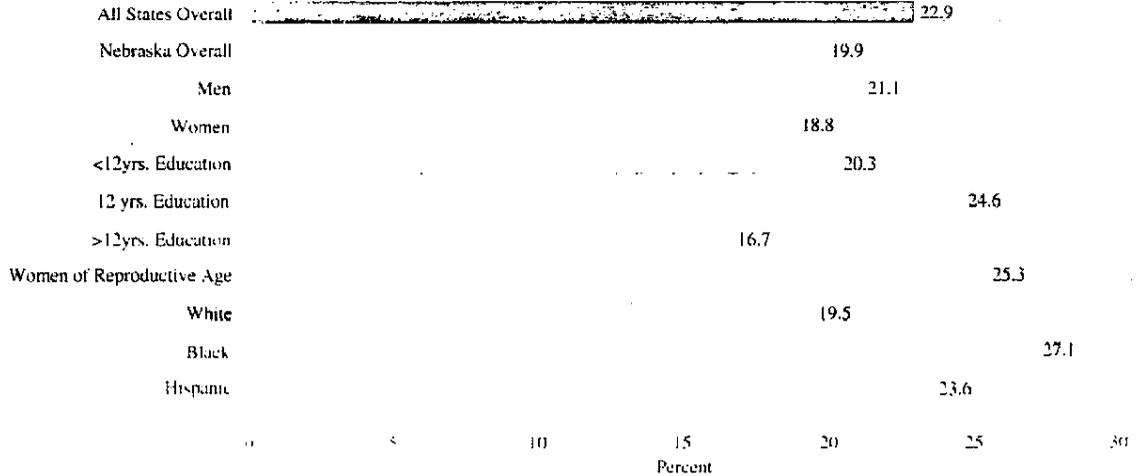
Robert W. Moon, Department of Health and Environmental Sciences
 1400 Broadway, Cogswell Bldg., Rm C317, Helena, MT 59620
 Phone: 406-444-4488 Fax: 406-444-2902 Internet Address: rwm4@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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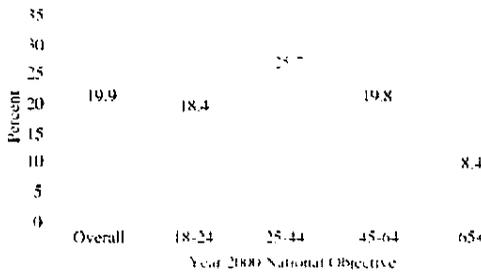
Currently, there are 230,800 adult smokers in Nebraska.

Tobacco Use in Nebraska

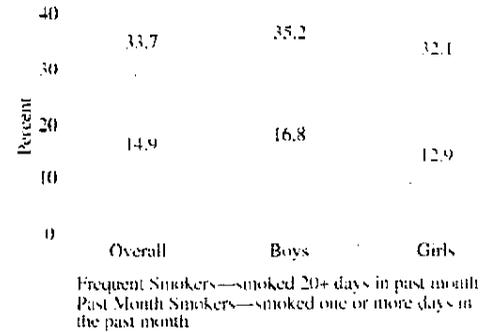
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	2,675	29,075 years or an average of 10.9 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$174,000,000
Men	1,965			
Women	710			
Death Rate	321.0/100,000			
Rank	11			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Nebraska	2.7%	Nebraska	14.9%
Men	5.7%	Boys	26.5%
Women	0.0%	Girls	2.9%

However, another 275,400 adults in Nebraska have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 34¢
 Rank = 23 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 34.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$44,734,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 15% of purchase price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓			✓
Private worksites			✓			✓
Restaurants			✓			✓
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores			✓			✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free Heartland

Contact

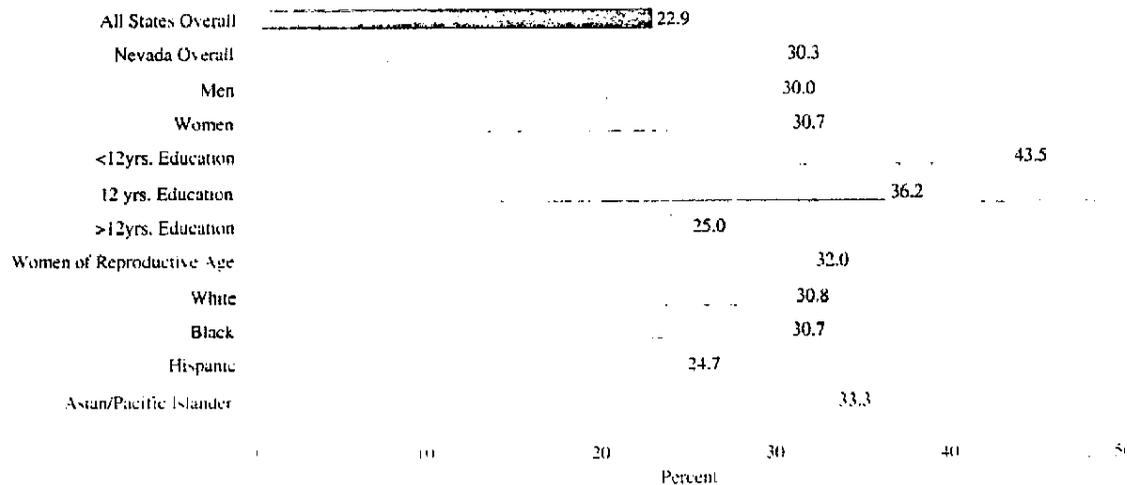
Judy Ashley-Martin, Nebraska Department of Health
 301 Centennial Mall South, P.O. Box 95007, Lincoln, NE 68509-5007
 Phone: 402-471-2101 Fax: 402-471-6446 Internet Address: jaa9@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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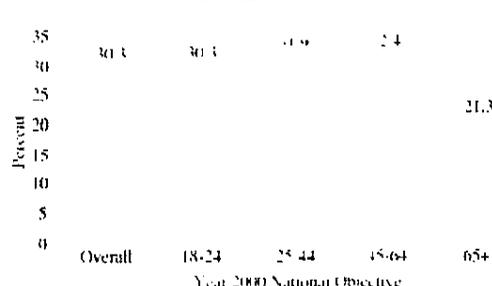
Currently, there are 291,500 adult smokers in Nevada.

Tobacco Use in Nevada

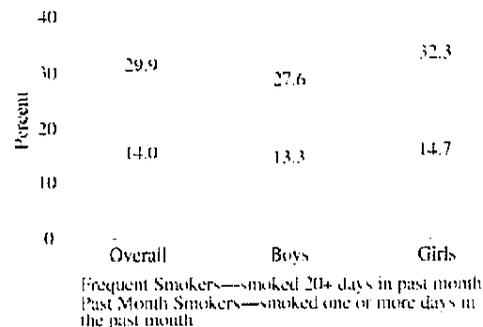
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	2,234	30,254 years or an average of 13.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$198,000,000
Men	1,517			
Women	717			
Death Rate	478.1/100,000			
Rank	51			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Nevada 1.3%	Nevada 11.1%
Men 2.6%	Boys 19.0%
Women 0.1%	Girls 3.1%

However, another 263,800 adults in Nevada have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 35¢
 Rank = 22 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 31.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$46,471,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 30% of wholesale price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Limited restrictions on vending machine placement.

Signage

Vending machines in all locations must be supervised at all times.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

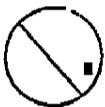
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties				
		To businesses	To smokers			
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers			✓		✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Gulf, Western and Pacific

Contact

Willie Edwards, Nevada Department of Human Resources

505 East King St., Rm. 304, Carson City, NV 89710

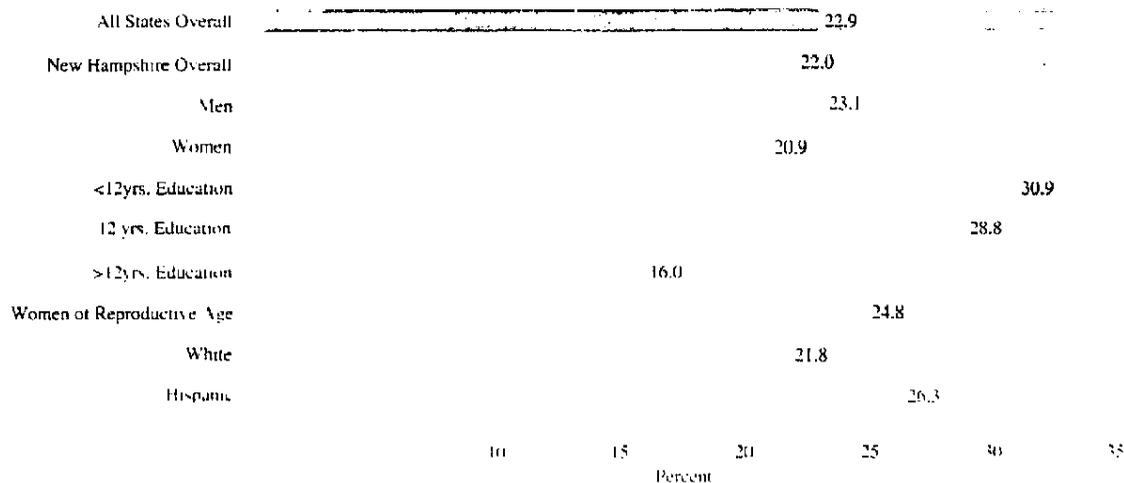
Phone: 702-687-4800 Fax: 702-687-4988 Internet Address: edwa105w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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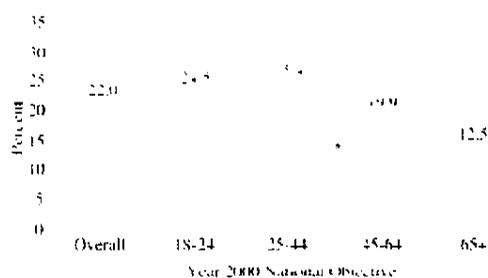
Currently, there are 191,400 adult smokers in New Hampshire.

Tobacco Use in New Hampshire

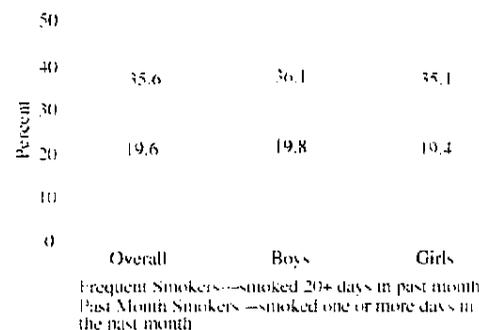
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,655	18,993 years or an average of 11.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$172,000,000
Men	1,036			
Women	619			
Death Rate	349.3/100,000			
Rank	20	*Calculated to life expectancy		
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
New Hampshire	0.8%
Men	1.7%
Women	0.0%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993

All States	11.5%
New Hampshire	11.8%
Boys	19.5%
Girls	3.8%

However, another 269,500 adults in New Hampshire have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 25¢
 Rank = 31 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 29.9%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$42,672,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 20% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines in all locations must be supervised at all times.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties				
		To businesses	To smokers			
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓*				✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

Contact

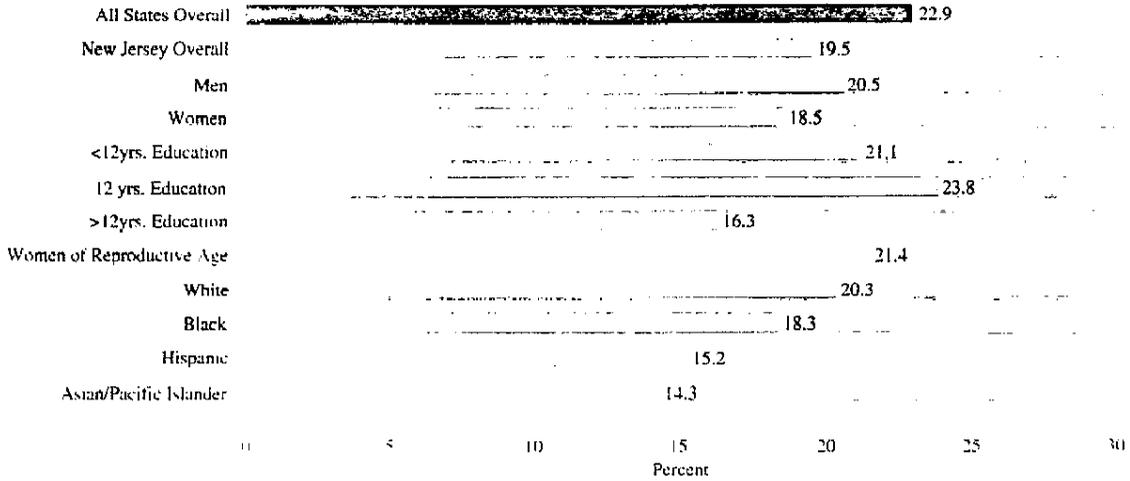
Ann Walls, New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services,
 Health and Welfare Bldg. 6 Hazen Drive, Concord, NH 03301-6527
 Phone: 603-271-7814 Fax: 603-271-6116 Internet Address: not available

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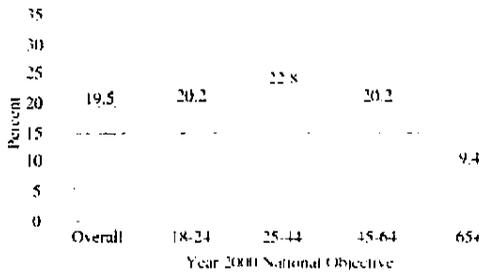
Currently, there are 1,136,900 adult smokers in New Jersey.

Tobacco Use in New Jersey

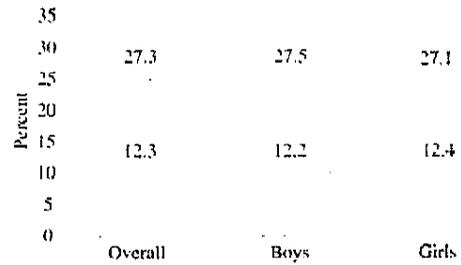
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	12,605	151,773 years or an average of 12.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$1,136,000,000
Men	7,734			
Women	4,871			
Death Rate	334.1/100,000			
Rank	14			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
New Jersey 0.2%	New Jersey 6.8%
Men 0.4%	Boys 13.3%
Women 0.1%	Girls 0.8%

*Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

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New Jersey



However, another 1,567,900 adults in New Jersey have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 40¢
 Rank = 16 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 34.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$251,644,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 24% of wholesale price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Limited restrictions on vending machine placement.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

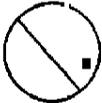
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓			✓
Private worksites			✓			
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores	✓				✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$8,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product Less than 0.01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST, and RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

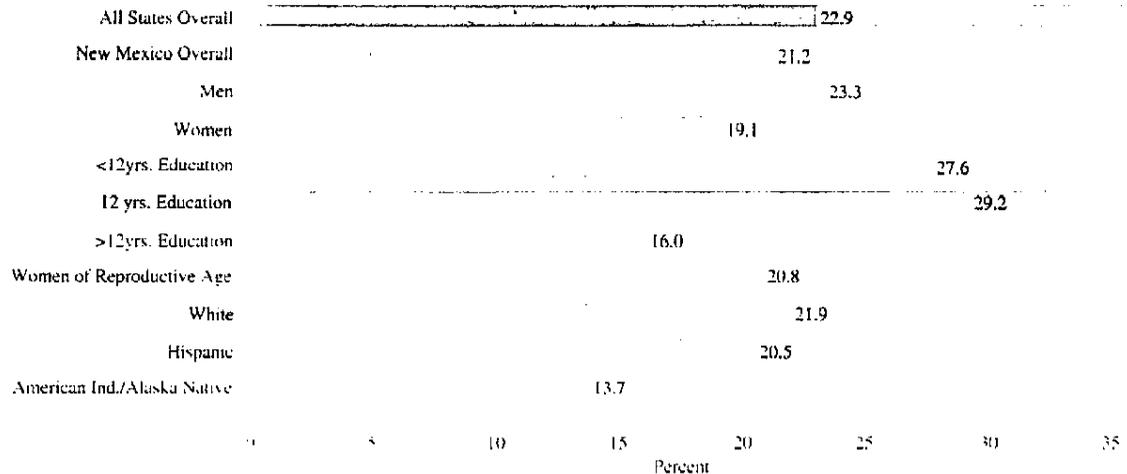
Janice Marshall, New Jersey Department of Health, ASSIST Project-Tobacco Program
 CN 362, 129 Hanover St., Trenton, NJ 08625-0362
 Phone: 609-984-1310 Fax: 609-292-3816 Internet Address: nei032.ces@ksinet.com

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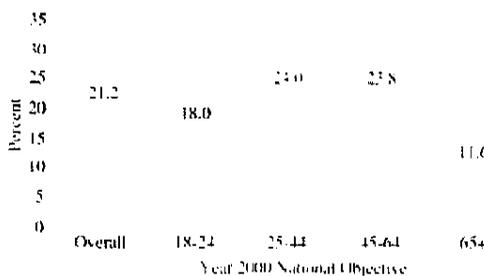
Currently, there are 232,700 adult smokers in New Mexico.

Tobacco Use in New Mexico

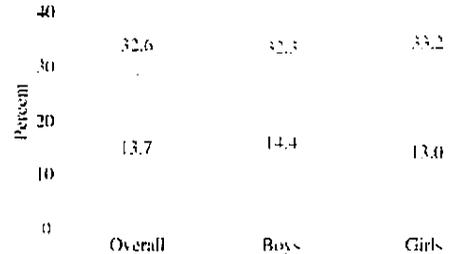
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,741	21,156 years or an average of 12.2 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$170,000,000
Men	1,097			
Women	644			
Death Rate	287.7/100,000			
Rank	3			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
New Mexico	2.6%
Men	5.2%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
New Mexico	13.8%
Boys	24.1%
Girls	3.0%

Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

However, another 271,000 adults in New Mexico have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 21¢
 Rank = 36 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 27.5%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$21,795,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 25% of product value.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

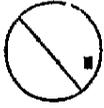
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minors' access laws

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties				
		To businesses	To smokers			
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

Deborah Childs, New Mexico Department of Public Health, Tobacco Use Prevention/ASSIST
 2329 Wisconsin NE, Suite A, Albuquerque, NM 87110

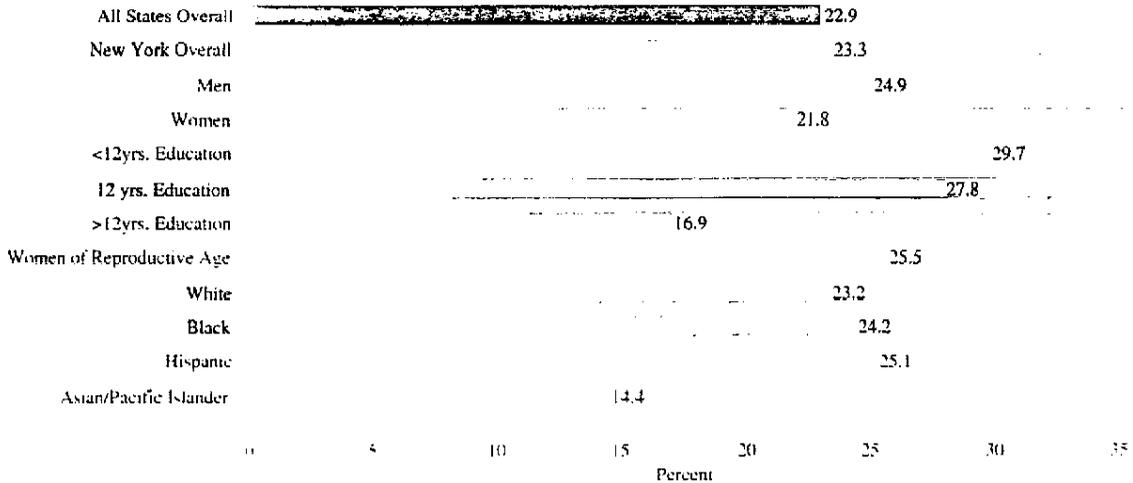
Phone: 505-841-8335 Fax: 505-841-8333 Internet Address: nci033.assist@ksinet.com

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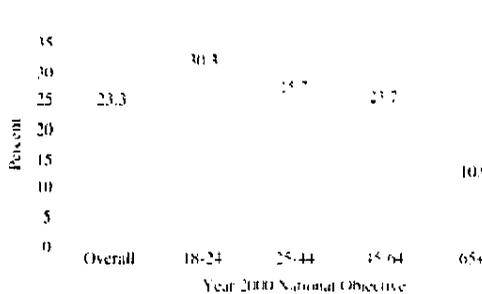
Currently, there are 3,110,900 adult smokers in New York.

Tobacco Use in New York

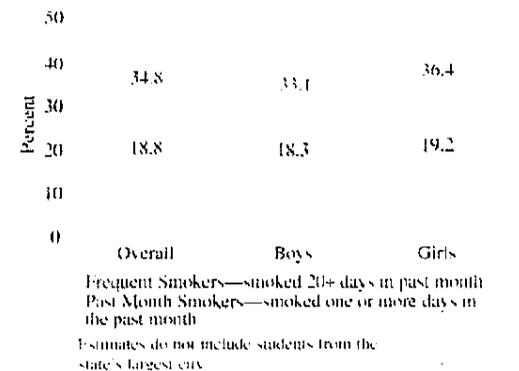
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	30,992	377,530 years or an average of 12.2 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$3,132,000,000
Men	18,612			
Women	12,380			
Death Rate	352.8/100,000			
Rank	23			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
New York 0.5%	New York 10.8%
Men 1.0%	Boys 19.4%
Women 0.1%	Girls 1.9%

*Estimates do not include students from the state's largest city.

However, another 3,560,500 adults in New York have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995



Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 56¢
 Rank = 7 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 37.7%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$720,515,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 20% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of sampling provisions of
 minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$705,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.14%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST
 Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

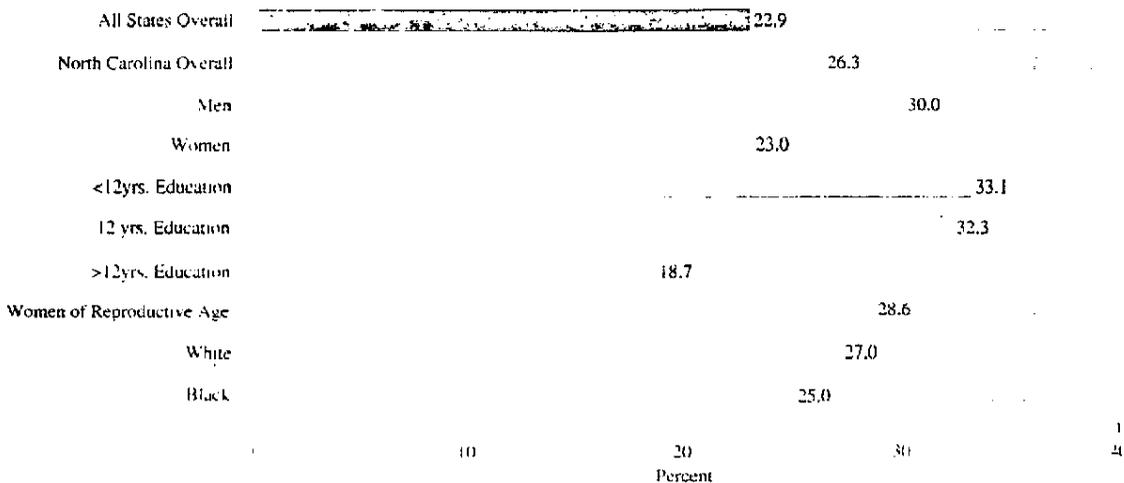
Russell Sciandra, New York State Department of Health, Tobacco Control Program, ASSIST Project
 Corning Tower Building, Empire State Plaza, Room 515, Albany, NY 12237-0620
 Phone: 518-474-1515 Fax: 518-473-2853 Internet Address: scia100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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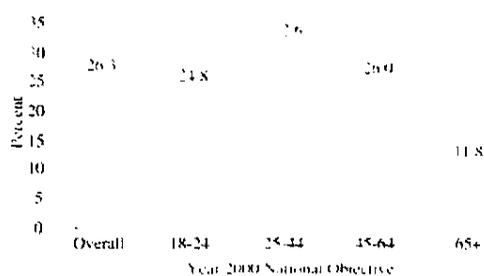
Currently, there are 1,322,500 adult smokers in North Carolina.

Tobacco Use in North Carolina

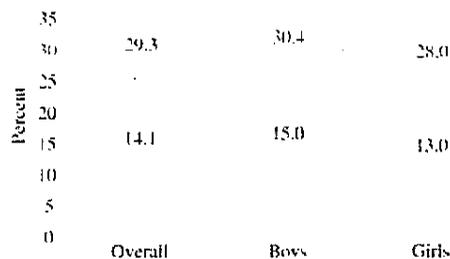
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING	YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING
Overall 11,032	147,810 years or an average of 13.4 years for each death due to smoking.	Total \$833,000,000
Men 7,922		
Women 3,110		
Death Rate 367.6/100,000		
Rank 30		
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)	*Calculated to life expectancy	

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
North Carolina	4.8%
Men	6.8%
Women	3.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
North Carolina	11.1%
Boys	20.5%
Girls	1.7%

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However, another 1,112,800 adults in North Carolina have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 5c
 Rank = 49 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 20.4%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$35,960,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 2% of cost.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license required for tobacco products other
 than cigarettes.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and
 minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions		Penalties			
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites				✓		
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 243,200
 Production in pounds 599,583,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$943,000,000
 Rank 1 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 14.8%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$10,378,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 6.50%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

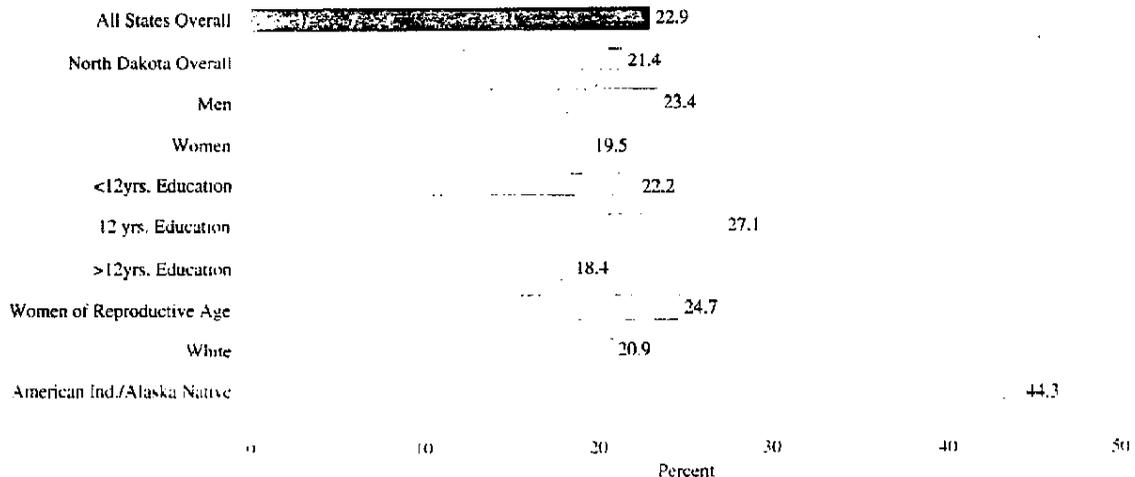
Sally Herndon Malek, North Carolina Department of Environment, Health, & Natural Resources,
 Division of Adult Health, ASSIST Project, P.O. Box 27687, Raleigh, NC 27611-7687
 Phone: 919-733-1676 Fax: 919-733-0488 Internet Address: malef00w@wonder.em.edu.gov

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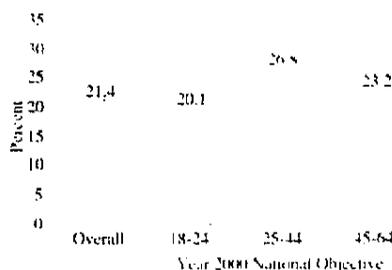
Currently, there are 94,700 adult smokers in North Dakota.

Tobacco Use in North Dakota

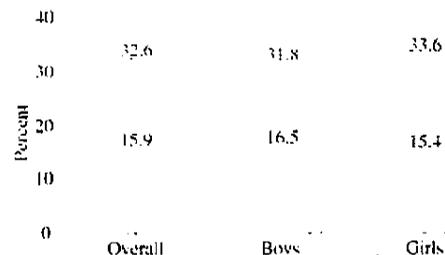
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,031	11,717 years or an average of 11.4 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$87,000,000
Men	790			
Women	241			
Death Rate	308.2/100,000			
Rank	9	*Calculated to life expectancy		
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
North Dakota	2.9%
Men	6.0%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Midwestern Region	14.2%
Boys	25.2%
Girls	2.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 116,900 adults in North Dakota have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 44¢
 Rank = 11 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 37.9%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$21,769,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 28% of wholesale purchase price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	
Day care centers	✓*				✓	✓
Grocery stores				✓		

*When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

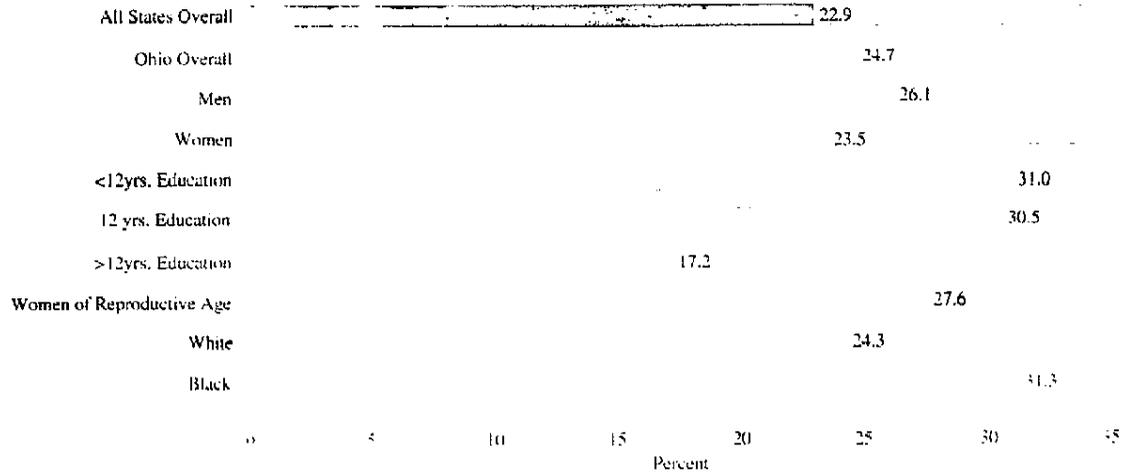
Jeanne Prom, North Dakota Department of Health
 600 E Boulevard Ave., Judicial Wing, 2nd Floor, Bismarck, ND 58505-0200
 Phone: 701-328-3138 Fax: 701-328-1412 Internet Address: promj00w@wonder.em.edc.gov

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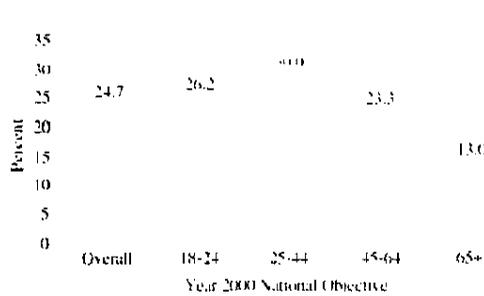
Currently, there are 1,997,000 adult smokers in Ohio.

Tobacco Use in Ohio

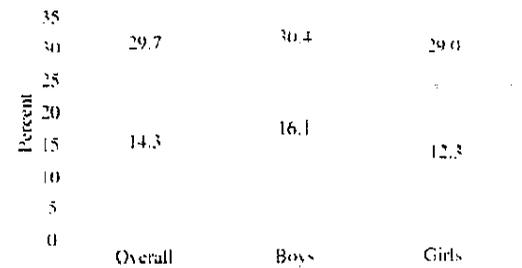
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	18,114	231,497 years or an average of 12.8 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$1,643,000,000
Men	11,421			
Women	6,693			
Death Rate	347.7/100,000			
Rank	19			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Ohio	1.8%	Ohio	12.4%
Men	3.6%	Boys	22.5%
Women	0.1%	Girls	1.7%



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However, another 2,084,400 adults in Ohio have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 24c
 Rank = 32 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 30.8%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$274,228,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 17% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

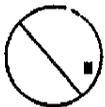
State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites	✓*					
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers		✓				✓
Grocery stores				✓		

By executive order.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 8,500
 Production in pounds 18,360,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$33,000,000
 Rank 7 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 0.7%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$1,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product Less than .01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

Contact

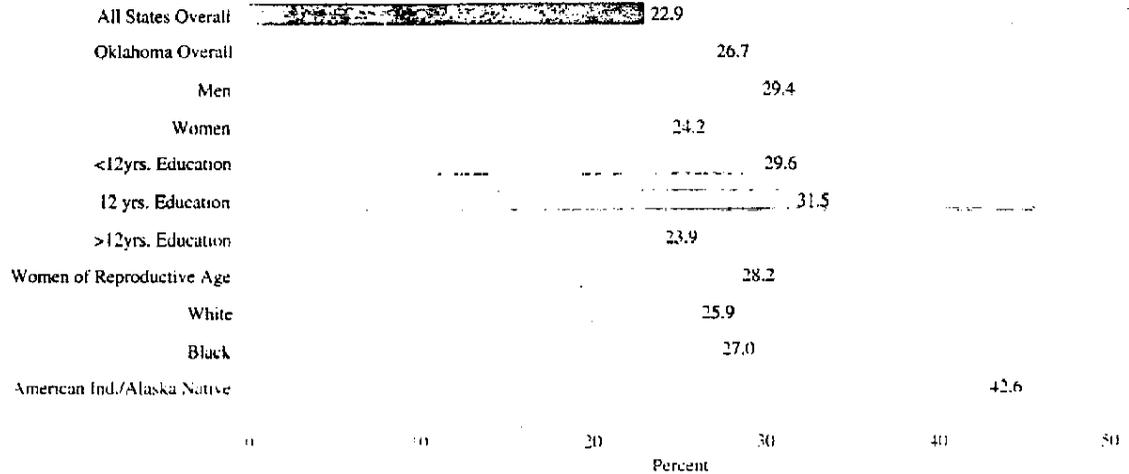
Ron Sherwood, Ohio Department of Health, Bureau of Health Risk Reduction
 246 N. High Street, P.O. Box 118, Columbus, OH 43266-0118
 Phone: 614-466-2144 Fax: 614-644-7740 Internet Address: res8@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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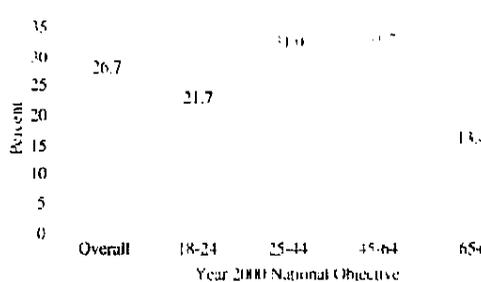
Currently, there are 614,700 adult smokers in Oklahoma.

Tobacco Use in Oklahoma

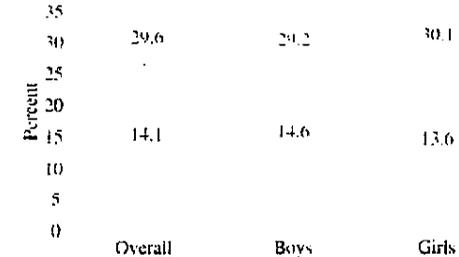
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	6,138	73,057 years or an average of 11.9 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$390,000,000
Men	4,132			
Women	2,006			
Death Rate	390.4/100,000			
Rank	43			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Oklahoma	3.9%	Southern Region	10.4%
Men	8.0%	Boys	19.0%
Women	0.4%	Girls	1.6%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 518,800 adults in Oklahoma have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 23¢
 Rank = 35 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 29.2%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$62.624.000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 30% of factory list price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised
 or equipped with a locking device.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

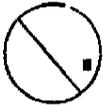
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and
 minors' access laws and advertising laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions			Penalties		
	100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓			
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓			
Day care centers	✓				✓	✓
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free Heartland

Contact

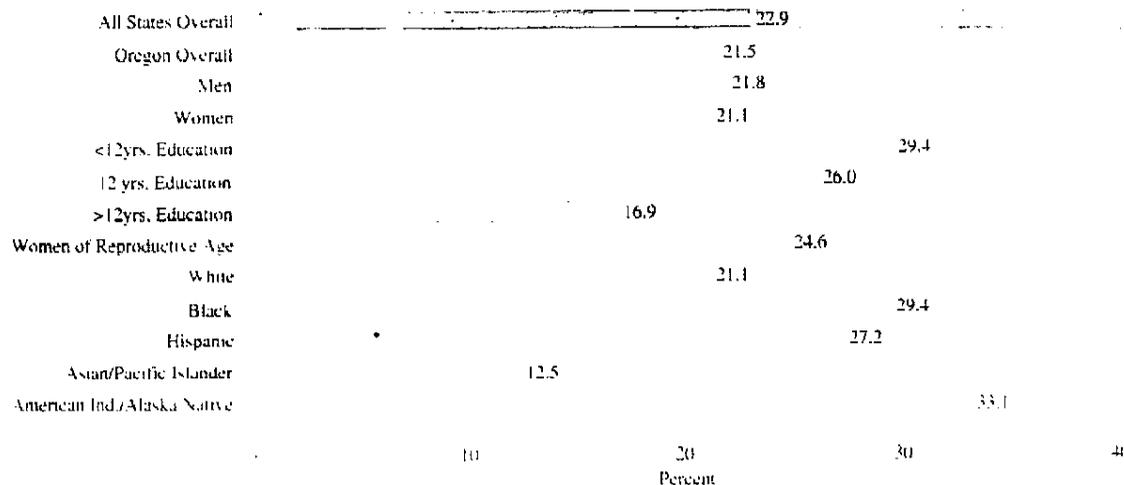
Doug Matheny, Oklahoma State Department of Health, Office of Tobacco Use Prevention
 1000 North East 10th Street, Oklahoma City, OK 73117-1299
 Phone: 405-271-5601 Fax: 405-271-2865 Internet Address: not available

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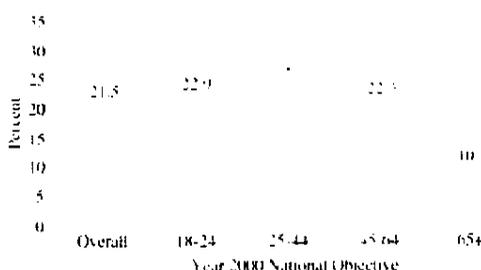
Currently, there are 477,600 adult smokers in Oregon.

Tobacco Use in Oregon

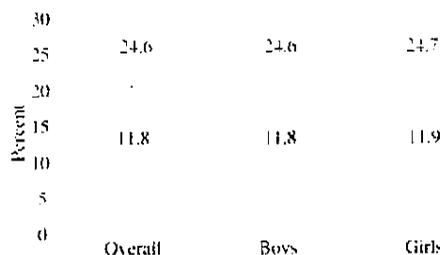
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING	YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING
Overall 5,226	59,217 years or an average of 11.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total \$407,000,000
Men 3,393		
Women 1,833		
Death Rate 369.3/100,000		
Rank 31 (No. 1 is lowest death rate)	*Calculated to life expectancy	

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Oregon 2.8%	Oregon 15.5%
Men 5.7%	Boys 25.5%
Women 0.1%	Girls 5.6%

Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

However, another 647,100 adults in Oregon have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 38¢
 Rank = 17 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 32.7%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$95,224,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 35% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them. Hotels and motels are exempted.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

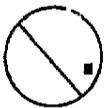
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of vending machine provisions of
 minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓			
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores			✓		✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT & RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Gulf, Western, and Pacific

Contact

Carol Geller, Oregon Health Division

800 NE Oregon Street, Portland, OR 97232

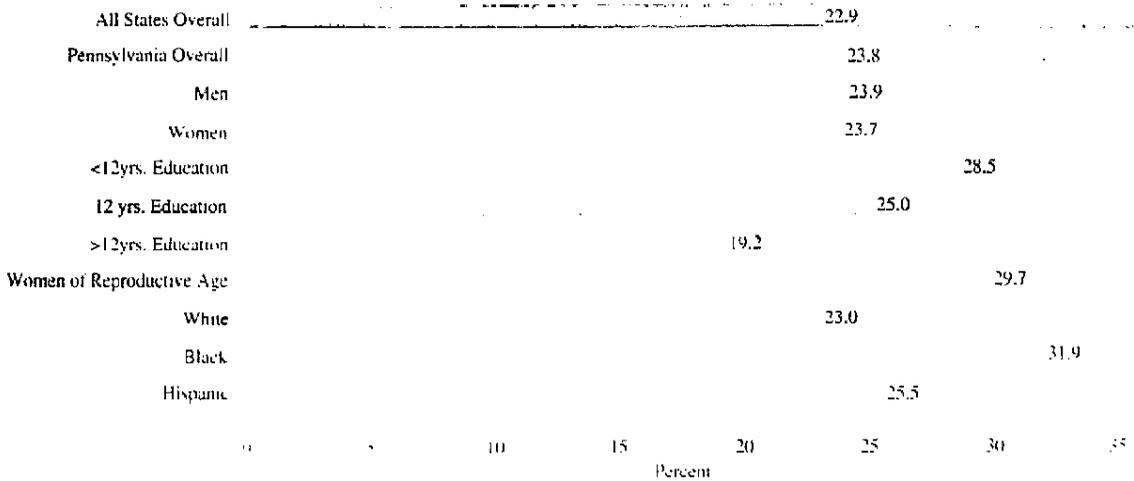
Phone: 503-731-4273 Fax: 503-731-4082 Internet Address: gelf100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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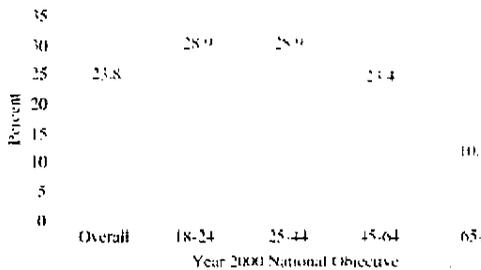
Currently, there are 2,186,200 adult smokers in Pennsylvania.

Tobacco Use in Pennsylvania

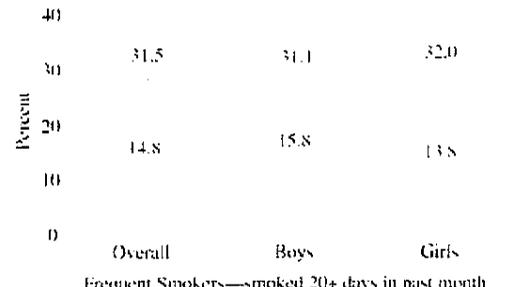
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	22,624	271,839 years or an average of 12.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$1,982,000,000
Men	14,576			
Women	8,048			
Death Rate	346.8/100,000			
Rank	18			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Pennsylvania 2.1%	Northeastern Region 8.5%
Men 4.4%	Boys 15.5%
Women 0.0%	Girls 1.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Pennsylvania



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However, another 2,472,500 adults in Pennsylvania have quit smoking...

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 31¢
 Rank = 27 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 34.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$346,979,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 21 (cigarettes)*
 18 (all other tobacco products)

*Prohibits sales to minors—minors defined as individuals under 21 years old.

Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

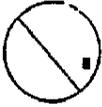
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws

Advertising

Tobacco advertising not allowed on lottery tickets.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 9,000
 Production in pounds 18,360,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$21,000,000
 Rank 11 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 0.6%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$38,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

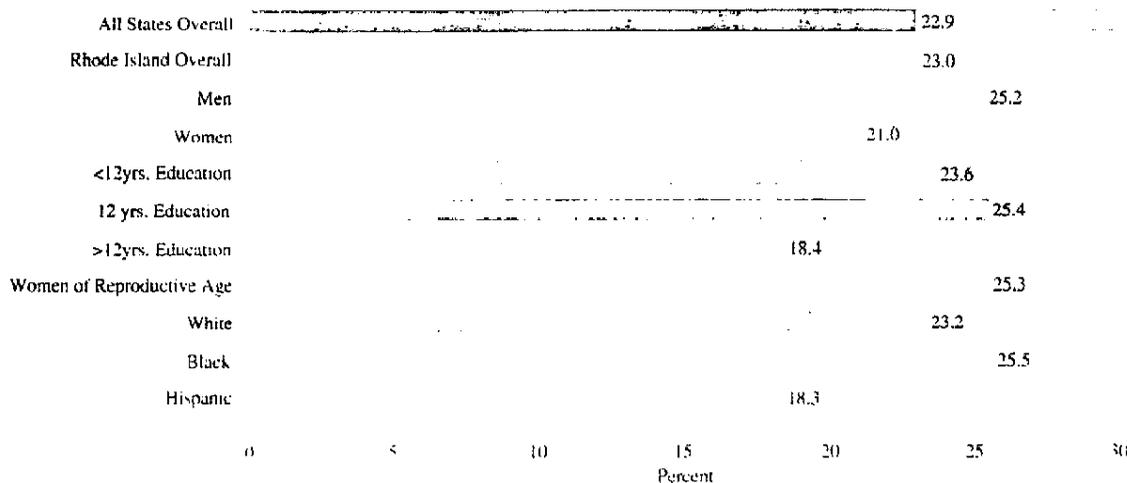
Cheryl Wieder, Pennsylvania Department of Health, Tobacco and Control Program,
 P.O. Box 90, Room, 1003, Harrisburg, PA 17108
 Phone: 717-783-6600 Fax: 717-783-5498 Internet Address: wied100w@wonder.em.edc.gov

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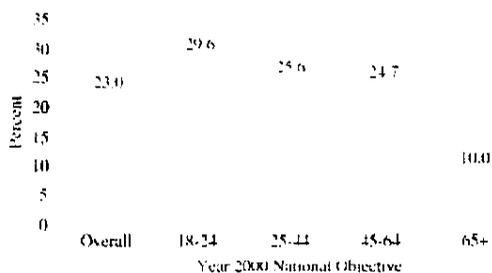
Currently, there are 172,800 adult smokers in Rhode Island.

Tobacco Use in Rhode Island

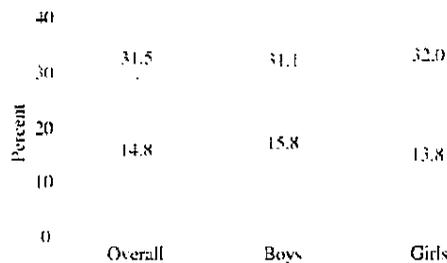
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,881	21,541 years or an average of 11.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$186,000,000
Men	1,250			
Women	631			
Death Rate	350.3/100,000			
Rank	21			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Rhode Island	0.2%
Men	0.4%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*

All States	11.5%
Northeastern Region	8.5%
Boys	15.5%
Girls	1.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

However, another 232,100 adults in Rhode Island have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 61¢
 Rank = 4 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 38.2%*
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$40,377,000*

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 20% of wholesale sales price.

*Based on previous tax rate of 56¢/pack.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines in all locations except bars must be supervised and equipped with a locking device at all times. Vending machines located in bars must be supervised at all times.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	
Private worksites			✓		✓	
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

Contact

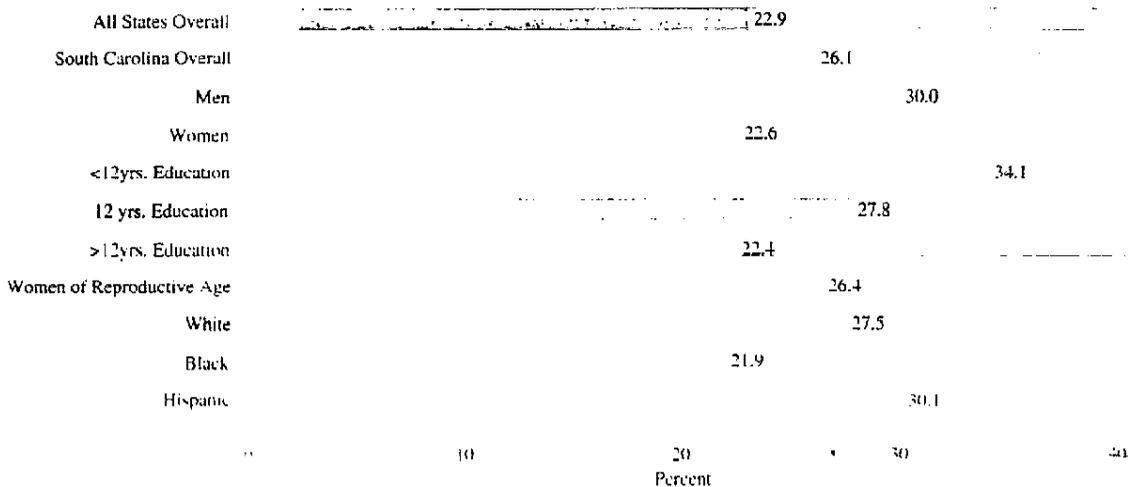
John Fulton, Rhode Island Department of Health, ASSIST Project
 Cannon Building., 3 Capitol Hill, Room 103, Providence, RI 02908-5097
 Phone: 401-277-3329 Fax: 401-277-3329 Internet Address: fult100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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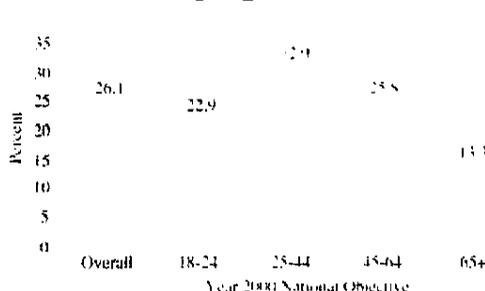
Currently, there are 673,600 adult smokers in South Carolina.

Tobacco Use in South Carolina

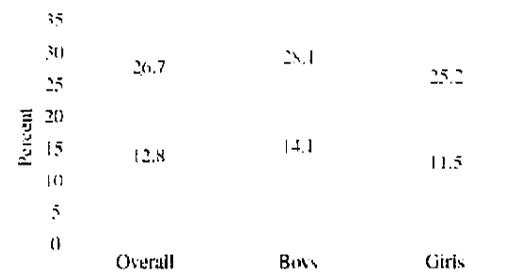
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	5,619	79,069 years or an average of 14.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$390,000,000
Men	3,928			
Women	1,691			
Death Rate	380.1/100,000			
Rank	37			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
South Carolina	3.0%	South Carolina	11.0%
Men	4.4%	Boys	20.4%
Women	1.7%	Girls	1.3%

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However, another 565,000 adults in South Carolina have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 7¢
 Rank = 48 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 22.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$26,663,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 5% of manufacturer's list price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

Vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties			
		To businesses	To smokers		
 100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites		✓		✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		
Restaurants			✓		
Day care centers	✓			✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 47,000
 Production in pounds 108,100,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$172,000,000
 Rank 4 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 12.7%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$15,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.02%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

Andre G. Stanley, South Carolina Department of Health and Environment
 P.O. Box 101106, Columbia, SC 29211

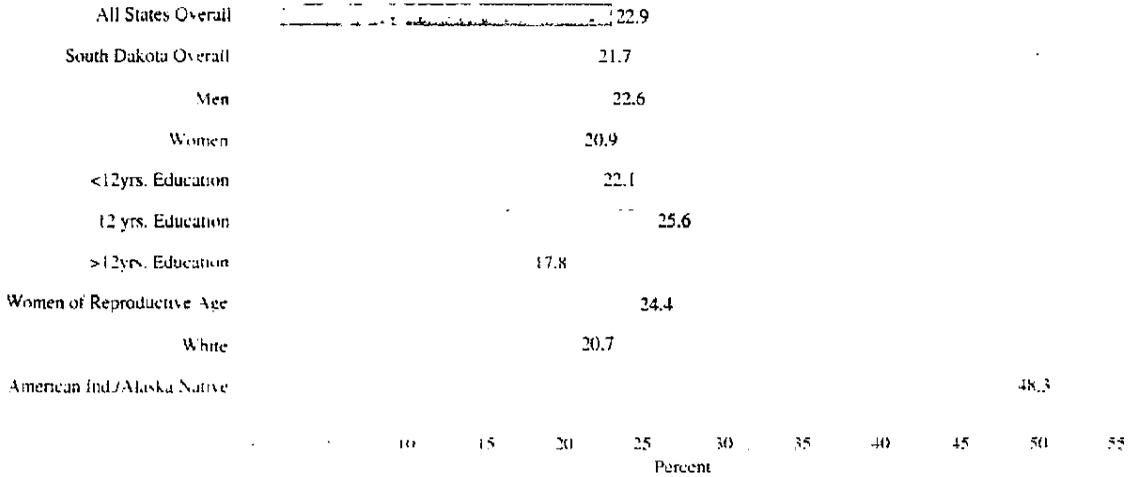
Phone: 803-734-4453 Fax: 803-253-4001 Internet Address: stan110w@wonder.em.edc.gov

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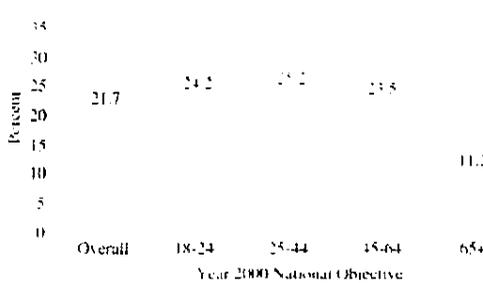
Currently, there are 108,900 adult smokers in South Dakota.

Tobacco Use in South Dakota

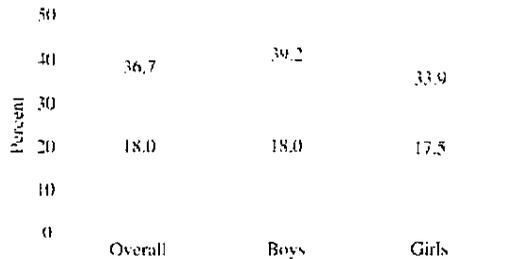
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,175	12,684 years or an average of 10.8 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$82,000,000
Men	877			
Women	298			
Death Rate	307.9/100,000			
Rank	8			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
South Dakota	4.1%
Men	8.2%
Women	0.1%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993

All States	11.5%
South Dakota	23.2%
Boys	37.9%
Girls	7.7%

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However, another 128,000 adults in South Dakota have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 33¢
 Rank = 25 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 29.0%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$14,547,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 10% of wholesale purchase price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required to be affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air and
 minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites	✓*				✓	✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers			✓**			✓
Grocery stores				✓		

By executive order.
 *When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

Beth Davis, South Dakota Department of Health, Health Promotion and Disease Prevention
 445 East Capitol Ave., Pierre, SD 57501

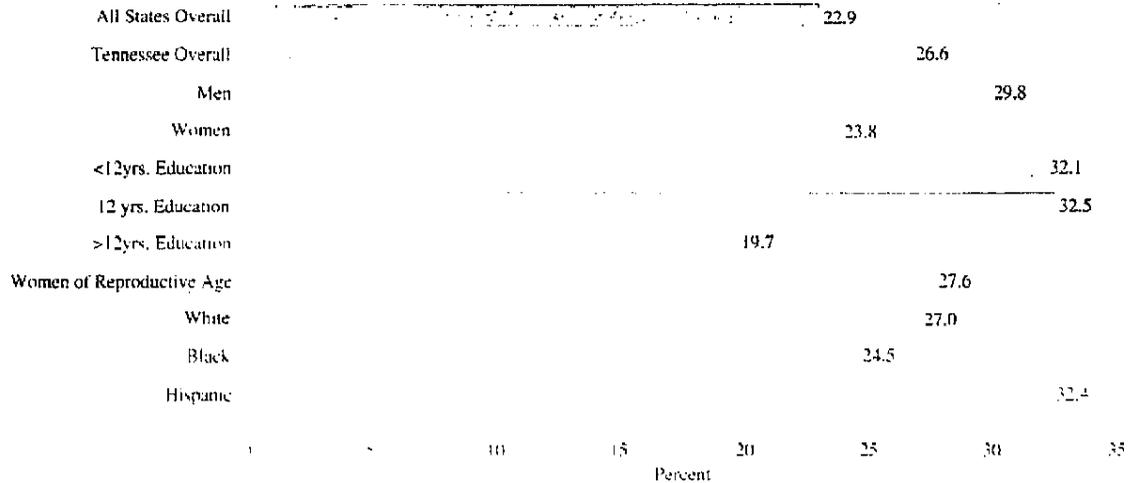
Phone: 605-773-3622 Fax: 605-773-5509 Internet Address: osbo102w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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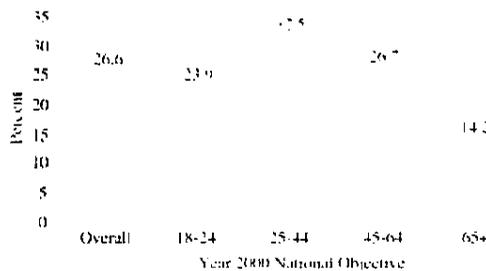
Currently, there are 993,400 adult smokers in Tennessee.

Tobacco Use in Tennessee

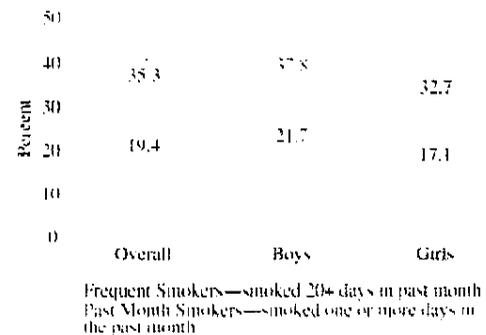
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	10,214	132,635 years or an average of 13.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$782,000,000
Men	7,146			
Women	3,068			
Death Rate	442.1/100,000			
Rank	49			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Tennessee	5.2%	Tennessee	17.9%
Men	9.0%	Boys	33.8%
Women	2.1%	Girls	1.3%

2046123550

Tennessee



However, another 773,000 adults in Tennessee have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack13c
 Rank = 45 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 24.2%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$76,612,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 6% of wholesale sales price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised
 or equipped with a locking device.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

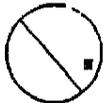
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of all tobacco control legislation.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites				✓		
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers			✓		✓	✓
Grocery stores				✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 60,350
 Production in pounds 132,289,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$248,000,000
 Rank 3 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 11.5%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$238,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.22%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Southeastern Tobacco Prevention Network (SToP)

Contact

Connie M. Pearson, Tennessee Department of Health, Community Health Services
 Tennessee Tower Building, 13th Floor, 312 8th Avenue North, Nashville, TN 37247-5201
 Phone: 615-741-5253 Fax: 615-532-8478 Internet Address: cbp0@wonder.em.cde.gov

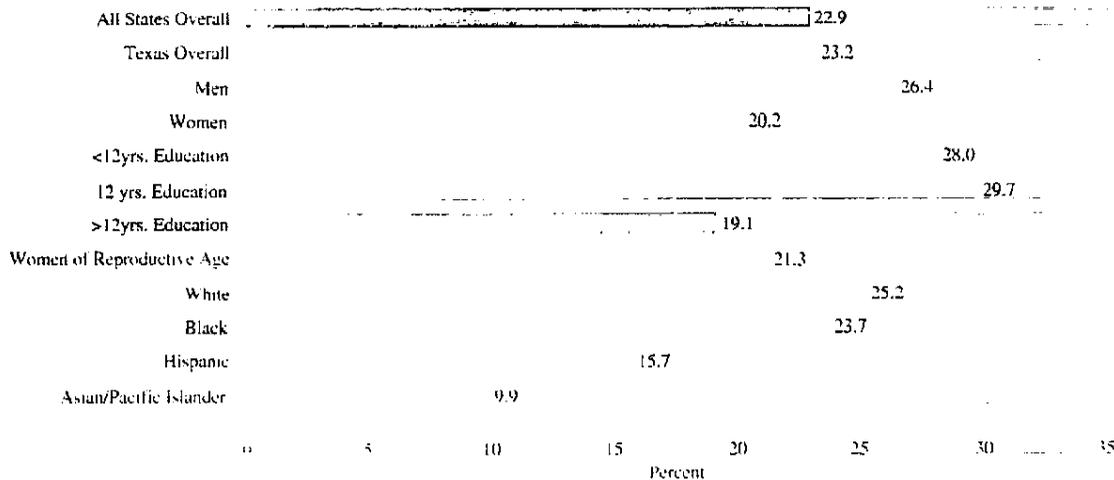
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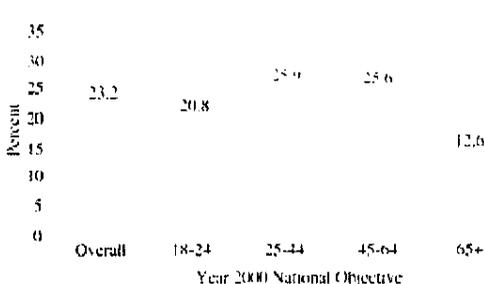
Currently, there are 2,868,600 adult smokers in Texas.

Tobacco Use in Texas

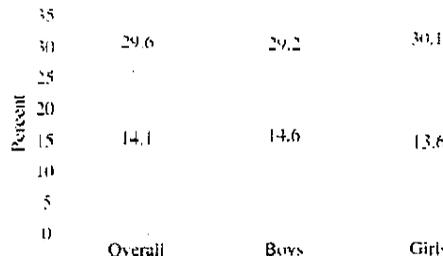
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 *State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	25,452	317,631 years or an average of 12.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$2,007,000,000
Men	16,705			
Women	8,747			
Death Rate	389.1/100,000			
Rank	41			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Texas 3.2%	Southern Region 10.4%
Men 6.3%	Boys 19.0%
Women 0.3%	Girls 1.6%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

2046123552



However, another 2,812,200 adults in Texas have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 41¢
 Rank = 15 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 35.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$534,191,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 35% of manufacturer's list price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

Tobacco advertising not allowed on billboards
 within 500 feet of a school or church.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses To smokers
State govt. worksites		✓	
Private worksites		✓	
Restaurants		✓	
Day care centers		✓	
Grocery stores		✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$8,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product less than .01%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Gulf, Western and Pacific

Contact

Sharon Kohout, Texas Department of Health, Office of Smoking & Health
 1100 West 49th Street, Austin, TX 78756-3199
 Phone: 512-458-7402 Fax: 512-458-7618 Internet Address: not available

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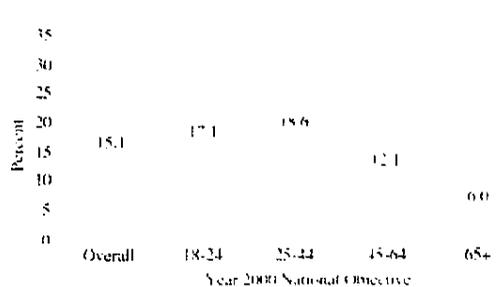
Currently, there are 168,100 adult smokers in Utah.

Tobacco Use in Utah

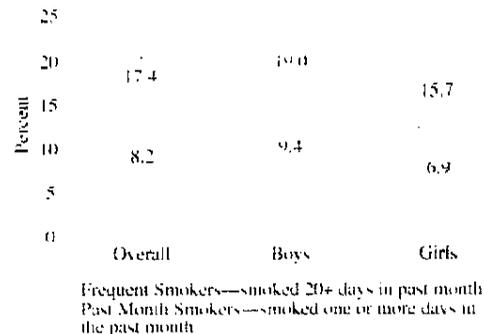
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993

All States Overall	22.9
Utah Overall	15.1
Men	17.4
Women	12.9
<12yrs. Education	37.8
12 yrs. Education	19.3
>12yrs. Education	9.8
Women of Reproductive Age	15.1
White	14.5
Hispanic	22.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.7

Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	1,228	14,572 years or an average of 11.9 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$114,000,000
Men	940			
Women	288			
Death Rate	218.0/100,000			
Rank	1			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Utah 1.3%	Utah 7.1%
Men 2.6%	Boys 11.9%
Women 0.0%	Girls 2.0%

2046123554



However, another 185,400 adults in Utah have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 26.5¢
 Rank = 30 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 29.9%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$25,120,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 35% of manufacturer's selling price.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 19
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

None

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

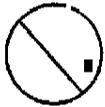
State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws.

Advertising

Tobacco advertising not allowed on billboards
 or on means of transportation. Warning labels
 required on print ads for smokeless tobacco
 products.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
 State govt. worksites	✓				✓	✓
Private worksites			✓		✓	✓
Restaurants	✓				✓	✓
Day care centers	✓*				✓	✓
Grocery stores	✓				✓	✓

*When children are present.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

Christine Chalkley, Health Education, Utah Department of Health
 288 North 1460 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116-0660

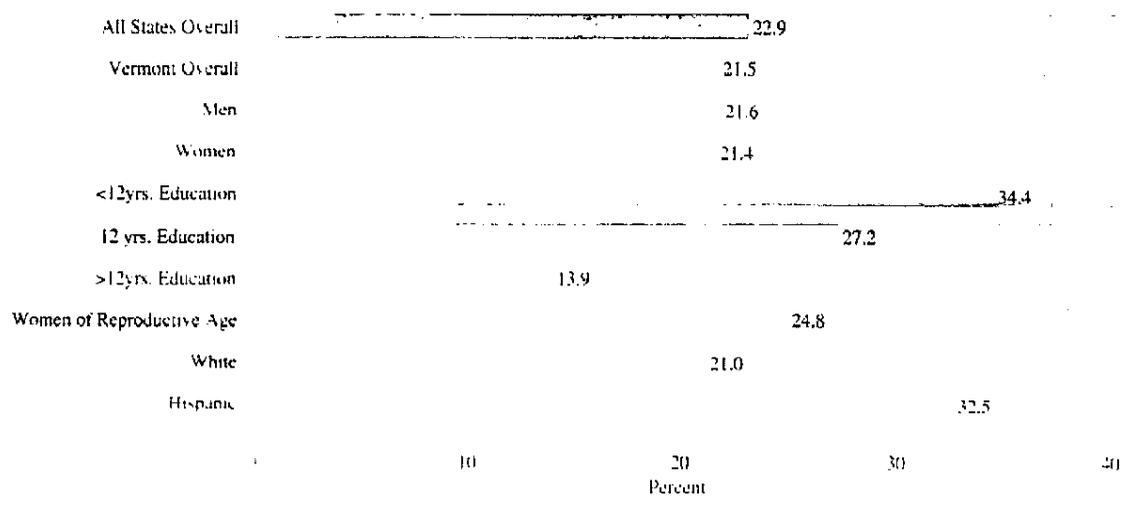
Phone: 801-538-6267 Fax: 801-538-6036 Internet Address: libr100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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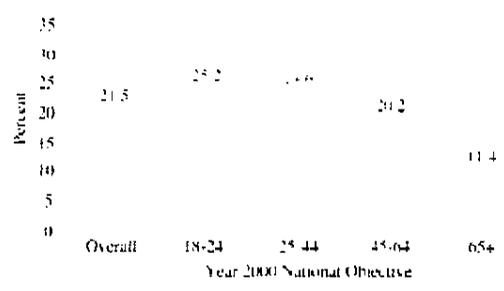
Currently, there are 96,500 adult smokers in Vermont.

Tobacco Use in Vermont

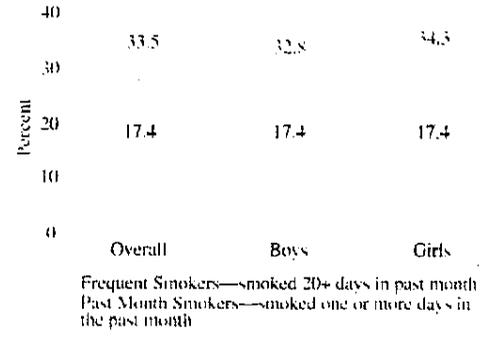
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING	YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING
Overall 913	10,631 years or an average of 11.6 years for each death due to smoking.	Total \$80,000,000
Men 617		
Women 296		
Death Rate 363.3/100,000		
Rank 26 (No. 1 is lowest death rate)	*Calculated to life expectancy	

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Vermont 1.3%	Northeastern Region 8.5%
Men 2.5%	Boys 15.5%
Women 0.1%	Girls 1.2%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

2046123556



However, another 130,200 adults in Vermont have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 44¢
 Rank = 11 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 27.5%*
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$13,392,000*

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 41% of wholesale price.

*Based on previous tax rate of 20¢/pack

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them. Hotels and motel are exempted.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		None	To businesses To smokers	
 100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed		
State govt. worksites		✓		✓
Private worksites		✓		✓
Restaurants	✓			
Day care centers			✓	
Grocery stores		✓		

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program
 Funding: CDC IMPACT and RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program
 Regional Network: Tobacco-Free New England

Contact

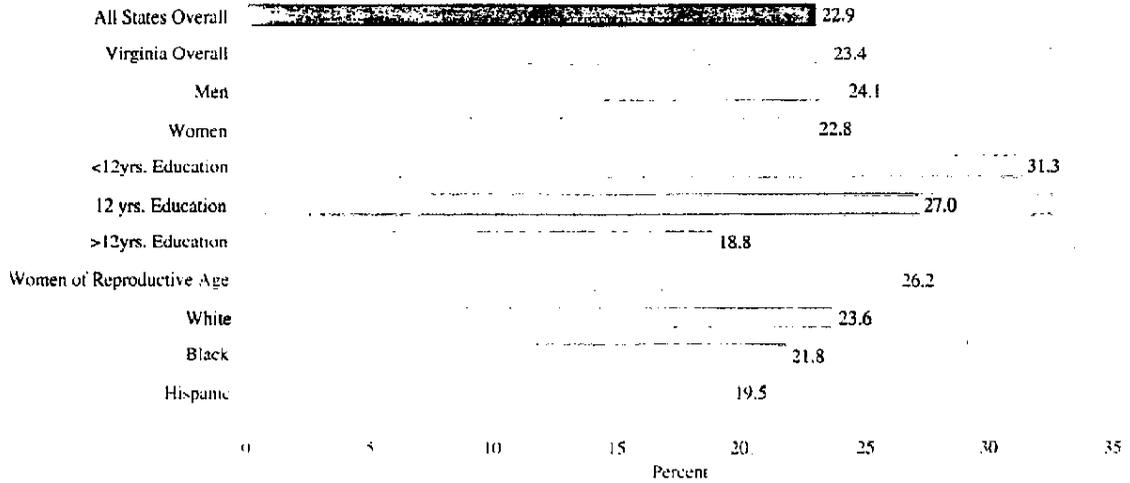
Arthur Stone, Vermont Department of Health, Health Promotion/Epidemiology Division
 P.O. Box 70, Burlington, VT 05402
 Phone: 802-865-7783 Fax: 802-863-7425 Internet Address: ston107w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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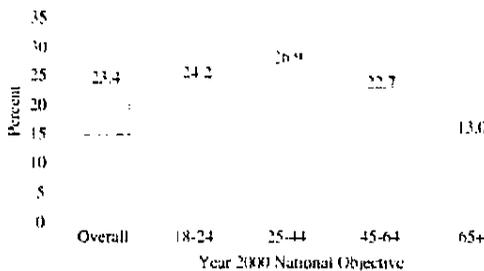
Currently, there are 1,085,700 adult smokers in Virginia.

Tobacco Use in Virginia

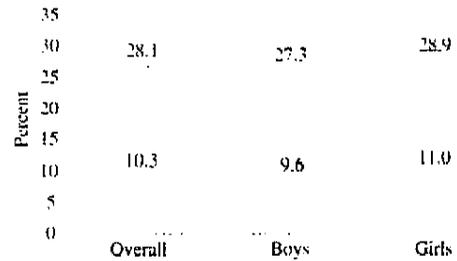
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	9,237	119,716 years or an average of 13.0 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$829,000,000
Men	5,926			
Women	3,311			
Death Rate	366.6/100,000			
Rank	28			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Virginia 2.6%	Southern Region 10.4%
Men 5.3%	Boys 19.0%
Women 0.2%	Girls 1.6%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Virginia



2046123558

However, another 1,155,900 adults in Virginia have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 2.5¢
 Rank = 51 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 16.8%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$15,172,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of smokefree indoor air laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions			Penalties	
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
						
State govt. worksites			✓		✓	✓
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants			✓		✓	✓
Day care centers			✓		✓	✓
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 46,420
 Production in pounds 106,092,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$168,000,000
 Rank 5 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 7.7%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$4,944,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 3.21%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST and RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

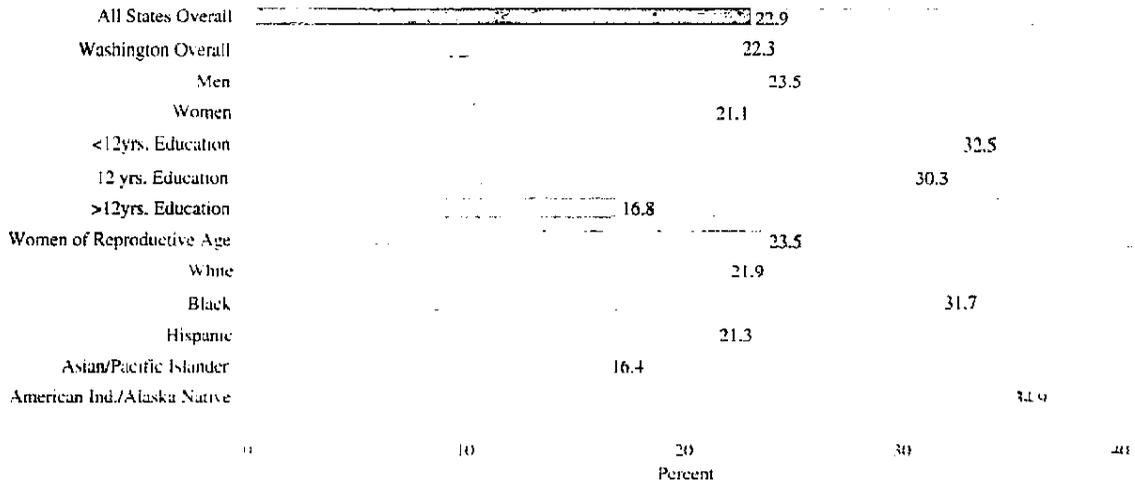
R. Neal Graham, Virginia Department of Health
 1500 East Main Street, Suite 249, P.O. Box 2448, Richmond, VA 23219
 Phone: 804-786-3551 Fax: 804-371-6152 Internet Address: nci038.ecs@ksinet.com

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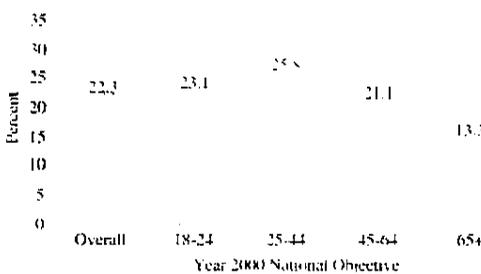


Currently, there are 834,000 adult smokers in Washington.
Tobacco Use in Washington

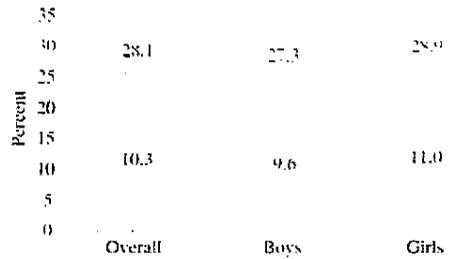
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	7,790	89,222 years or an average of 11.5 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$706,000,000
Men	4,892			
Women	2,898			
Death Rate	367.4/100,000			
Rank	29			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
Washington 2.0%	Western Region 10.9%
Men 4.0%	Boys 18.6%
Women 0.1%	Girls 2.5%

*State specific estimates not available. Regional estimates provided.

2046123560



However, another 1,071,300 adults in Washington have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 81.5¢
 Rank = 1 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 35.7%*
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$194,993,000*

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 75% of wholesale sales price.

*Based on previous tax rate of 56.5¢/pack.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Revocation/suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minors' access laws.

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	100% Smokefree	Restrictions		Penalties		
		Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	To businesses	To smokers
State govt. worksites	✓*					
Private worksites				✓		
Restaurants				✓		
Day care centers				✓		
Grocery stores			✓		✓	✓

By executive order
 Note: Restrictive smokefree indoor air regulations and administrative rules are also in effect.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST and RWJF/AMA SmokeLess Tobacco Program
 Regional Network: Gulf, Western and Pacific

Contact

Steve Bowman, Washington State Department of Health, ASSIST Project
 Airdustrial Park, #10, P.O. Box 47835, Olympia, WA 98504-7835
 Phone: 360-586-6082 Fax: 360-664-8779 Internet Address: bowm100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

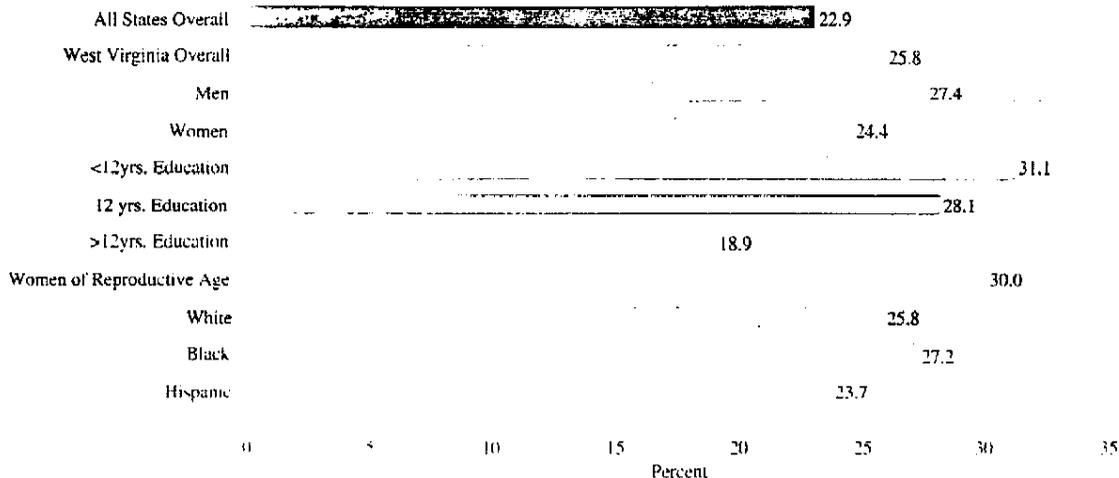
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West Virginia

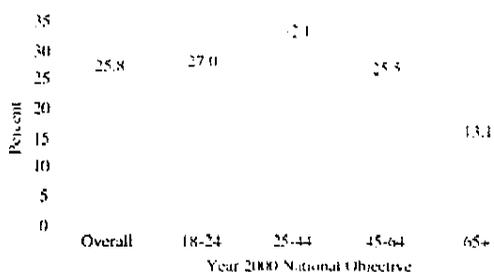
Currently, there are 349,000 adult smokers in West Virginia.

Tobacco Use in West Virginia

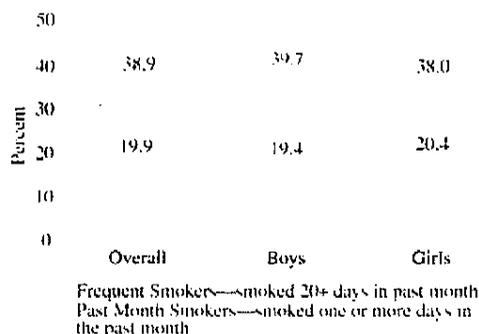
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	4,221	51,007 years or an average of 12.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$260,000,000
Men	2,831			
Women	1,390			
Death Rate	433.6/100,000			
Rank	48			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993	PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993
All States 2.1%	All States 11.5%
West Virginia 7.7%	West Virginia 21.6%
Men 15.6%	Boys 40.3%
Women 0.6%	Girls 2.4%

2046123562

However, another 330,300 adults in West Virginia have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 17.0¢
 Rank = 41 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 26.1%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$30,340,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

None

Signage

None

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

No preemption

Advertising

Warning labels required on billboards for smokeless tobacco products.

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties		
		To businesses	To smokers	
 100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	Designated smoking areas required or allowed	None	
State govt. worksites			✓	
Private worksites			✓	
Restaurants			✓	
Day care centers			✓	
Grocery stores			✓	

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 2,000
 Production in pounds 3,550,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$7,000,000
 Rank 15 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 1.6%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing \$8,000,000
 Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross state product 0.03%

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST and RWJF/AMA SmokeLess States Program

Regional Network: Mid-Atlantic

Contact

Joyce Edwards-Holmes, West Virginia Department of Health and Human Resources, ASSIST Project
 1411 Virginia Street East, Charleston, WV 25301

Phone: 304-558-0644 Fax: 304-558-1553 Internet Address: holm111w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

2046123563

Currently, there are 843,400 adult smokers in Wisconsin.

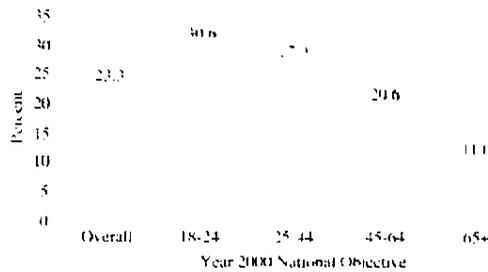
Tobacco Use in Wisconsin

Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993

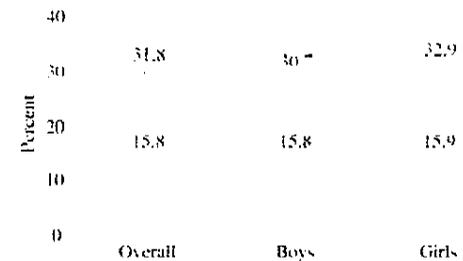
All States Overall	23.9
Wisconsin Overall	23.3
Men	23.2
Women	23.5
<12yrs. Education	26.2
12 yrs. Education	26.3
>12yrs. Education	17.6
Women of Reproductive Age	29.3
White	23.1
Black	32.7
Hispanic	19.2

Percent

Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	7,620	86,345 years or an average of 11.3 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$683,000,000
Men	4,995			
Women	2,625			
Death Rate	313.3/100,000			
Rank	10			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)		*Calculated to life expectancy		

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993

All States	2.1%
Wisconsin	1.8%
Men	3.7%
Women	0.0%

PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993

All States	11.5%
Wisconsin	12.0%
Boys	21.0%
Girls	2.6%



2046123564

However, another 1,040,500 adults in Wisconsin have quit smoking.



Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 44.0¢
 Rank = 11 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 33.0%*
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$158,118,000*

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 20% of manufacturer's list price.

*Based on previous tax rate of 38¢/pack.

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: No

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors
 cannot access them unless machines are supervised.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending
 machines.

Licensure

Retail license and vending machine license required.

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.
 Suspension of license for violation.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minor's access laws

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation	None	
State govt. worksites		✓	✓
Private worksites		✓	✓
Restaurants		✓	✓
Day care centers	✓*	✓	✓
Grocery stores		✓	✓

*When children are on premises.

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested 3,000
 Production in pounds 5,910,000
 Cash receipts from tobacco \$10,000,000
 Rank 14 of 16 tobacco producing states (No. 1 is highest cash receipts)
 Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities 0.2%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: NCI ASSIST

Regional Network: Great Lakes Tobacco Control Coalition

Contact

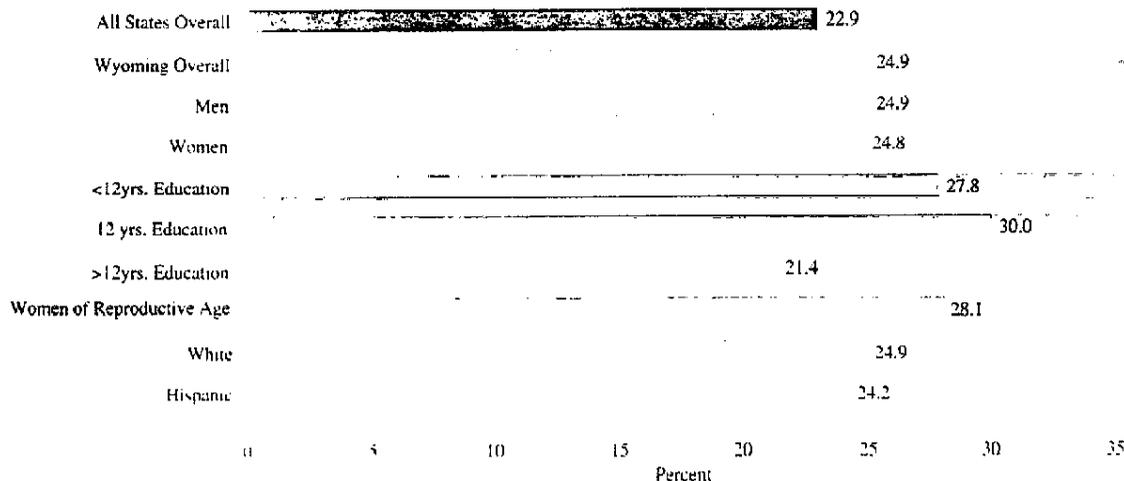
Rich Yoast, Wisconsin Division of Health, ASSIST Project
 1400 E. Washington Avenue, Room 240, Madison, WI 53703-3041
 Phone: 608-266-8322 Fax: 608-266-8925 Internet Address: yous100w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

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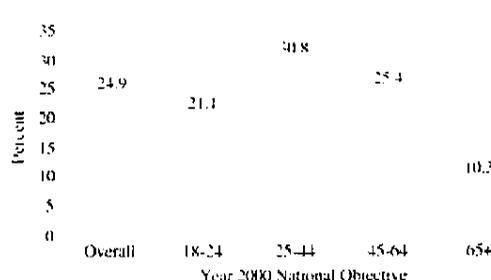
Currently, there are 81,800 adult smokers in Wyoming.

Tobacco Use in Wyoming

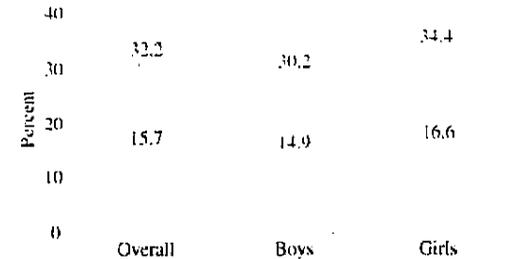
Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1992-1993



Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1992-1993



Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993*



Frequent Smokers—smoked 20+ days in past month
 Past Month Smokers—smoked one or more days in the past month
 Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Health Impact and Costs, 1990

DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING		YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING	
Overall	659	7,298 years or an average of 11.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total	\$51,000,000
Men	419			
Women	240			
Death Rate	371.0/100,000			
Rank	32			
(No. 1 is lowest death rate)				

*Calculated to life expectancy

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993*	
All States	2.1%	All States	11.5%
Wyoming	6.7%	Wyoming	19.7%
Men	13.5%	Boys	32.6%
Women	0.3%	Girls	5.7%

*Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.

Wyoming



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However, another 78,700 adults in Wyoming have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995

Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack 12¢
 Rank = 46 (No. 1 is highest tax)
 Federal and state taxes as a
 percentage of retail price 23.5%
 Annual net tax revenue
 from cigarettes \$5,671,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:
 None

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Minimum age for sale: 18
 Illegal for minors to purchase, possess, or use: Yes

Restrictions on Vending Machines

Vending machines must be located where minors cannot access them.

Signage

Signs required on premises and affixed to vending machines.

Licensure

None

Penalties

Penalties to business owner, manager, or clerk.

State Preempts Local Laws

Preemption of minors' access laws

Advertising

No restrictions

Smokefree Indoor Air

Site	Restrictions	Penalties	
		To businesses	To smokers
 100% Smokefree State govt. worksites Private worksites Restaurants Day care centers Grocery stores	Designated smoking areas with separate ventilation ✓*	None ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	To businesses To smokers

*By executive order

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

None

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

None

Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Program

Funding: CDC IMPACT

Regional Network: Rocky Mountain Tobacco-Free Challenge

Contact

Janet Martin, Wyoming Department of Health, Health Risk Reduction
 Hathaway Building, 4th Floor, Cheyenne, WY 82002

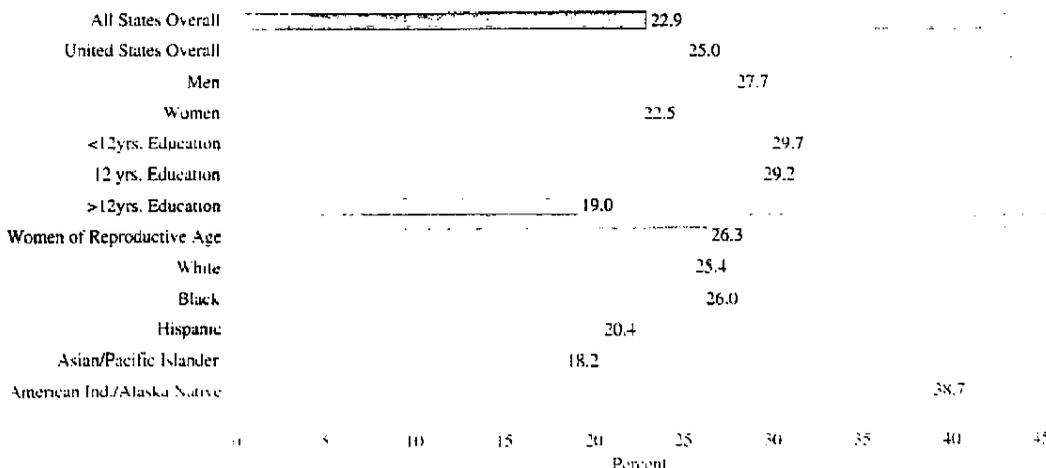
Phone: 307-777-5949 Fax: 307-777-5402 Internet Address: mart123w@wonder.em.cdc.gov

2046123567

Currently, there are 46,824,800 adult smokers in the United States.

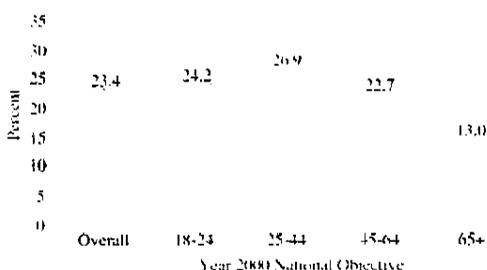
Tobacco Use in the United States

Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18 and Older, 1993*



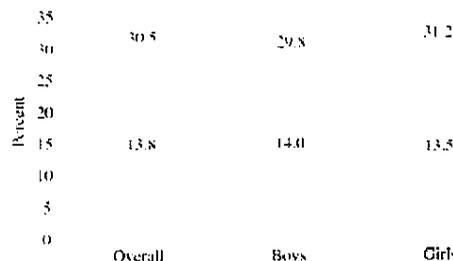
All data are from the National Health Interview Survey except "All States Overall" which is from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System.

Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults by Age, 1993



Source: NHIS

Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth, Grades 9-12, 1993



Frequent Smokers--smoked 20+ days in past month
Past Month Smokers--smoked one or more days in the past month

Health Impact and Costs

	DEATHS RELATED TO SMOKING, 1990	YEARS OF POTENTIAL LIFE LOST*, 1990	DIRECT MEDICAL COSTS RELATED TO SMOKING, 1993
Overall	418,690	5,048,740 years or an average of 12.1 years for each death due to smoking.	Total \$50,000,000,000
Men	276,153		
Women	142,537		
Death Rate	364.5/100,000	*Calculated to life expectancy	

Smokeless Tobacco Use

CURRENT USE AMONG ADULTS AGED 18 AND OLDER, 1992-1993		PAST MONTH USE AMONG YOUTH, GRADES 9-12, 1993	
Overall	2.1%	Overall	11.5%
Men	4.0%	Boys	20.4%
Women	0.4%	Girls	2.0%

However, another 46,075,600 adults in the United States have quit smoking.

Tobacco Control Legislation, 1995



Excise Tax

Cigarette tax per pack	24¢
Taxes as a percentage of retail price	31.4%
Annual net tax revenue	
from cigarettes	\$5,586,000,000

Smokeless tobacco tax:

Chewing tobacco	12¢/pound
Snuff	36¢/pound

Minors' Access to Tobacco Products

Section 1926 of the Public Health Service Act requires states to enact legislation restricting the sale and distribution of tobacco products to minors as a condition of receiving federal substance abuse prevention and treatment block grant funds. States are also required to enforce these laws in a manner "that can reasonably be expected to reduce the extent to which tobacco products are available to individuals under the age of 18." (42 USC 300x-26)

Federal Preemption

"No requirement or prohibition based on smoking and health shall be imposed under State law with respect to the advertising or promotion of any cigarettes the packages of which are labeled in conformity with the provisions of this chapter." [The Federal Cigarette Labeling and Advertising Act] (15 USC 1334)

Advertising

Tobacco advertising is not allowed on television and radio. (15 USC 1335, 4402) Health warnings are required on advertisements for all tobacco products, except billboards for smokeless tobacco products. (15 USC 1333, 4402)

Smokefree Indoor Air

Persons that provide children's services funded by the Department of Health and Human Services, the Department of Education, or the Department of Agriculture in indoor facilities (e.g. schools, libraries, day care, health care, and early childhood development settings) are required to prohibit smoking in those facilities if they are regularly or routinely used for the delivery of such services to children. In addition, all Federal agencies that provide such services are also required to prohibit smoking in facilities used regularly or routinely for the delivery of children's services. (20 USC 6081-6084)

Smoking is prohibited on all flights that are no more than 6 hours in duration. (49 USC 41706)

Tobacco Economy

Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

Acres harvested	671,160
Production in pounds	1,582,560,000
Cash receipts from tobacco	\$2,651,000,000
Tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and all farm commodities	1.5%

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

Overall tobacco manufacturing	\$19,316,000,000
Tobacco manufacturing as a percentage of gross domestic product	0.32%

For further information:

Office on Smoking and Health
 4770 Buford Highway, N.E., MS K50, Atlanta, GA 30341
 Phone: 770-488-5705 Fax: 770-488-5844
 Internet Address: jbf4@ccdosh1.em.cdc.gov

2046123569

TOBACCO USE PREVENTION AND CONTROL SUMMARY

2046123570

**Current Cigarette Smoking Among Adults Aged 18
and Older—1992-1993**

Rank	State	Prevalence (Percentage)
1	Utah	15.1
2	District of Columbia	18.2
3	California	19.3
4	Hawaii	19.5
4	New Jersey	19.5
6	Idaho	19.8
6	Montana	19.8
8	Nebraska	19.9
9	Alabama	20.2
9	Arizona	20.2
11	Maryland	20.4
12	Iowa	21.1
13	New Mexico	21.2
14	North Dakota	21.4
15	Oregon	21.5
15	Vermont	21.5
17	Connecticut	21.6
17	Kansas	21.6
19	Georgia	21.7
19	South Dakota	21.7
21	New Hampshire	22.0
22	Massachusetts	22.3
22	Minnesota	22.3
22	Washington	22.3
25	Florida	22.4
	All States (mean)	22.9
26	Rhode Island	23.0
27	Texas	23.2
28	New York	23.3
28	Wisconsin	23.3
30	Virginia	23.4
31	Louisiana	23.7
32	Pennsylvania	23.8
33	Colorado	23.9
33	Illinois	23.9
35	Maine	24.4
35	Mississippi	24.4
37	Ohio	24.7
38	Wyoming	24.9
39	Michigan	25.2
40	Missouri	25.3
41	West Virginia	25.8
42	South Carolina	26.1
43	North Carolina	26.3
44	Arkansas	26.7
44	Tennessee	26.7
46	Oklahoma	26.7
47	Delaware	27.0
47	Indiana	27.0
49	Alaska	27.8
50	Kentucky	29.3
51	Nevada	30.3

2046123571

**Current Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Adults Aged 18
and Older—1992-1993**

Rank	State	Prevalence (Percentage)
1	Connecticut	0.1
2	District of Columbia	0.2
2	New Jersey	0.2
2	Rhode Island	0.2
5	Massachusetts	0.3
6	New York	0.5
7	Delaware	0.7
7	Hawaii	0.7
7	Maryland	0.7
10	California	0.8
10	Maine	0.8
10	New Hampshire	0.8
13	Illinois	1.1
14	Florida	1.2
15	Nevada	1.3
15	Utah	1.3
15	Vermont	1.3
18	Michigan	1.4
19	Ohio	1.8
19	Wisconsin	1.8
21	Minnesota	2.0
21	Washington	2.0
23	Arizona	2.1
23	Pennsylvania	2.1
	United States	2.1
25	Indiana	2.3
26	Colorado	2.6
26	New Mexico	2.6
26	Virginia	2.6
29	Nebraska	2.7
30	Oregon	2.8
31	Missouri	2.9
31	North Dakota	2.9
33	South Carolina	3.0
34	Alaska	3.1
34	Iowa	3.1
36	Kansas	3.2
36	Texas	3.2
38	Louisiana	3.5
39	Idaho	3.8
40	Oklahoma	3.9
41	South Dakota	4.1
42	Kentucky	4.3
43	Georgia	4.5
44	North Carolina	4.8
45	Tennessee	5.2
46	Alabama	5.3
47	Montana	6.0
48	Mississippi	6.1
49	Arkansas	6.2
50	Wyoming	6.7
51	West Virginia	7.7

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Past Month Cigarette Smoking Among Youth—Grades 9-12, 1993

State	Prevalence (Percentage)
District of Columbia	16.7
Utah	17.4
Georgia	24.3
Oregon*	24.6
South Carolina	26.7
Idaho	27.3
New Jersey*	27.3
Mississippi	27.6
Hawaii	28.2
Louisiana**	28.9
Illinois	29.1
North Carolina	29.3
Nevada	29.9
Ohio	29.7
Massachusetts	30.2
Montana	30.7
Delaware*	31.0
Arkansas*	31.3
Wisconsin	31.8
Wyoming*	32.2
Maine*	32.6
New Mexico*	32.6
Vermont	33.5
Nebraska	33.7
Kentucky*	34.1
New York**	34.8
Tennessee	35.3
New Hampshire	35.6
South Dakota	36.7
West Virginia	38.9
Western Region	28.1
Southern Region	29.6
Northeastern Region	31.5
Midwestern Region	32.6
United States	30.5

Past Month Smokeless Tobacco Use Among Youth—Grades 9-12, 1993

State	Prevalence (Percentage)
District of Columbia	1.6
Hawaii	5.2
New Jersey*	6.8
Utah	7.1
Delaware*	8.0
Illinois	9.1
Massachusetts	9.4
Georgia	9.6
Maine*	10.3
New York**	10.8
South Carolina	11.0
Nevada	11.1
North Carolina	11.1
New Hampshire	11.8
Wisconsin	12.0
Mississippi	12.3
Ohio	12.4
New Mexico*	13.8
Louisiana**	14.0
Arkansas*	14.5
Idaho	14.9
Nebraska	14.9
Oregon*	15.5
Tennessee	17.9
Kentucky*	19.7
Wyoming*	19.7
West Virginia	21.6
South Dakota	23.2
Montana	24.0
Northeastern Region	8.5
Southern Region	10.4
Western Region	10.9
Midwestern Region	14.2
United States	11.5

*Unweighted data. May not apply to all youth (grades 9-12) in the state.
 **Estimate does not include students from the state's largest city.

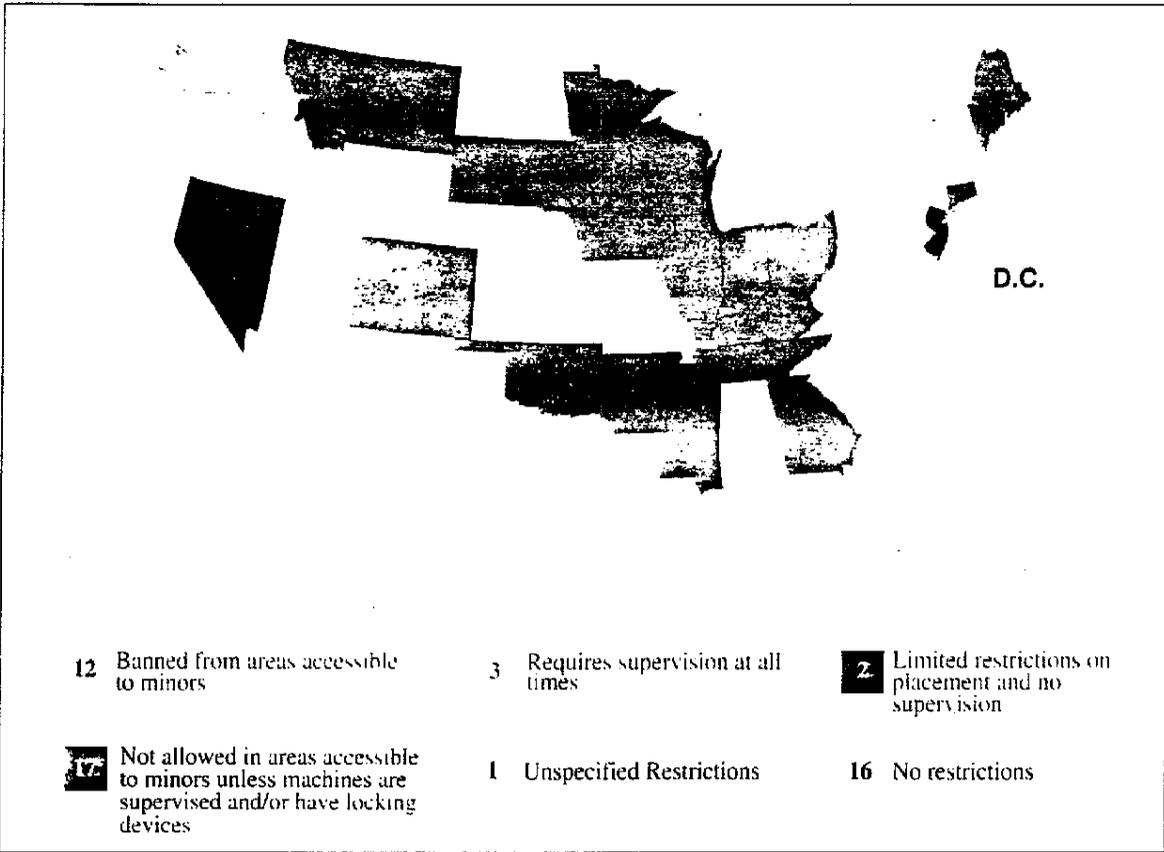
2046123573

Deaths Related to Smoking—1990

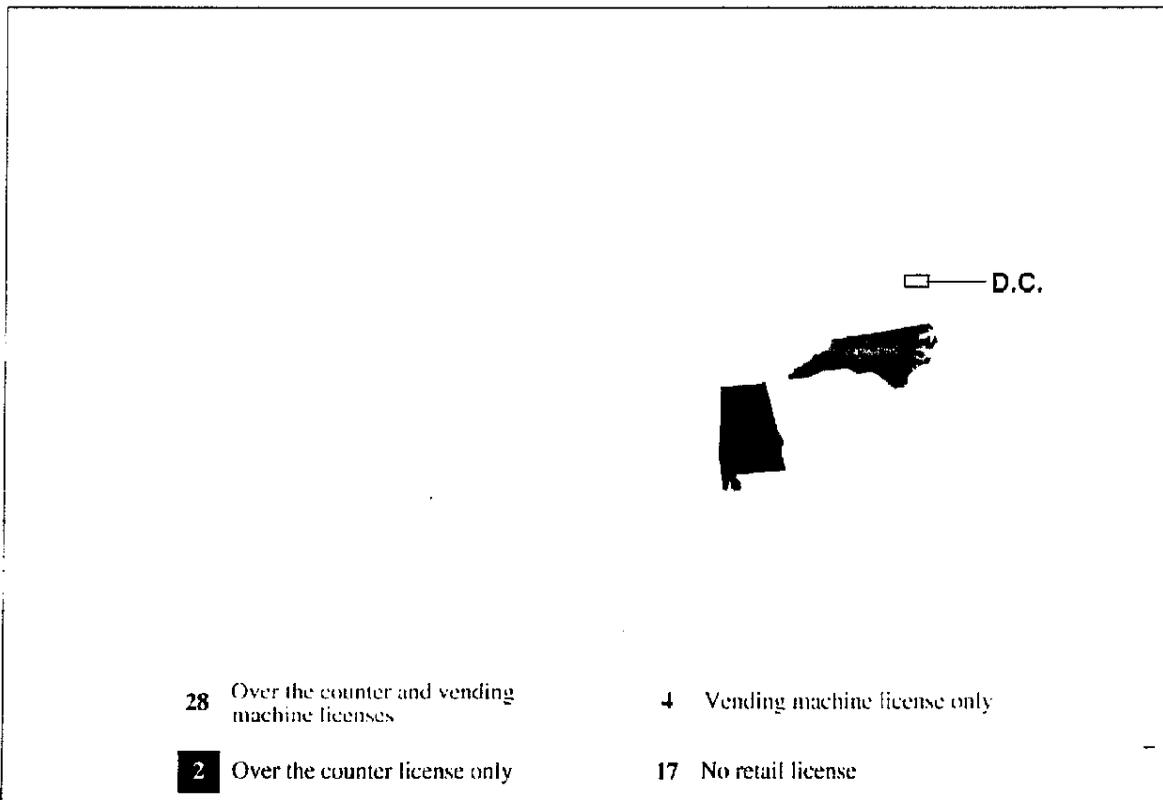
Rank	State	Deaths per 100,000 Population
1	Utah	218.0
2	Hawaii	257.2
3	New Mexico	287.7
4	Idaho	293.2
5	Minnesota	295.2
6	Kansas	300.8
7	Iowa	304.2
8	South Dakota	307.9
9	North Dakota	308.2
10	Wisconsin	313.3
11	Nebraska	321.0
12	Connecticut	325.7
13	Colorado	331.4
14	New Jersey	334.1
15	Montana	334.2
16	Arizona	339.6
17	Massachusetts	345.3
18	Pennsylvania	346.8
19	Ohio	347.7
20	New Hampshire	349.3
21	Rhode Island	350.3
22	Alabama	350.4
23	New York	352.8
24	Florida	357.5
25	Illinois	360.0
26	Vermont	363.3
	United States	364.5
27	California	366.3
28	Virginia	366.6
29	Washington	367.4
30	North Carolina	367.6
31	Oregon	369.3
32	Wyoming	371.0
33	Michigan	372.5
34	Mississippi	375.1
35	Arkansas	376.3
36	Maryland	378.1
37	South Carolina	380.1
38	Georgia	383.5
39	Missouri	383.8
40	Louisiana	388.2
41	Texas	389.1
42	Maine	389.4
43	Oklahoma	390.4
44	Delaware	393.1
45	Indiana	394.3
46	Alaska	398.2
47	Kentucky	428.7
48	West Virginia	433.6
49	Tennessee	442.1
50	District of Columbia	444.7
51	Nevada	478.1

2046123574

Restrictions on Cigarette Vending Machines—December 1, 1995

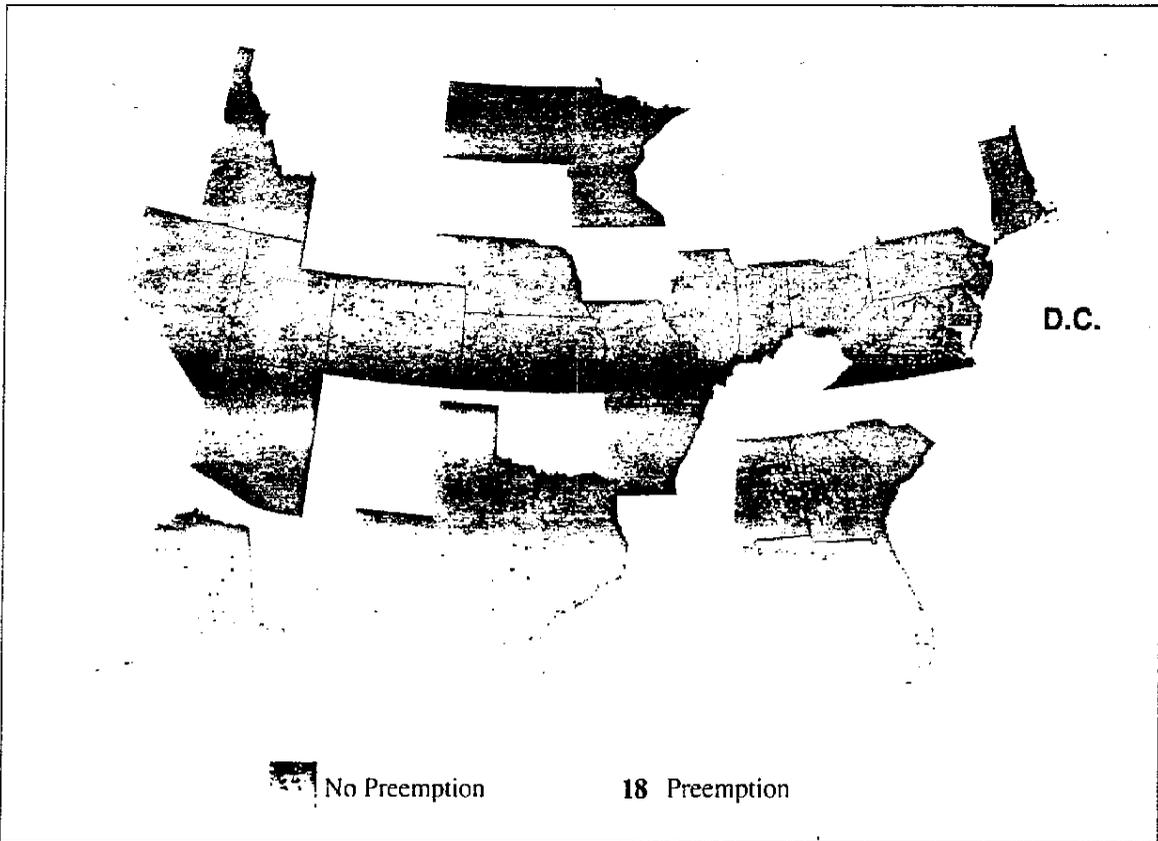


Retail Tobacco Product Licensing—December 1, 1995

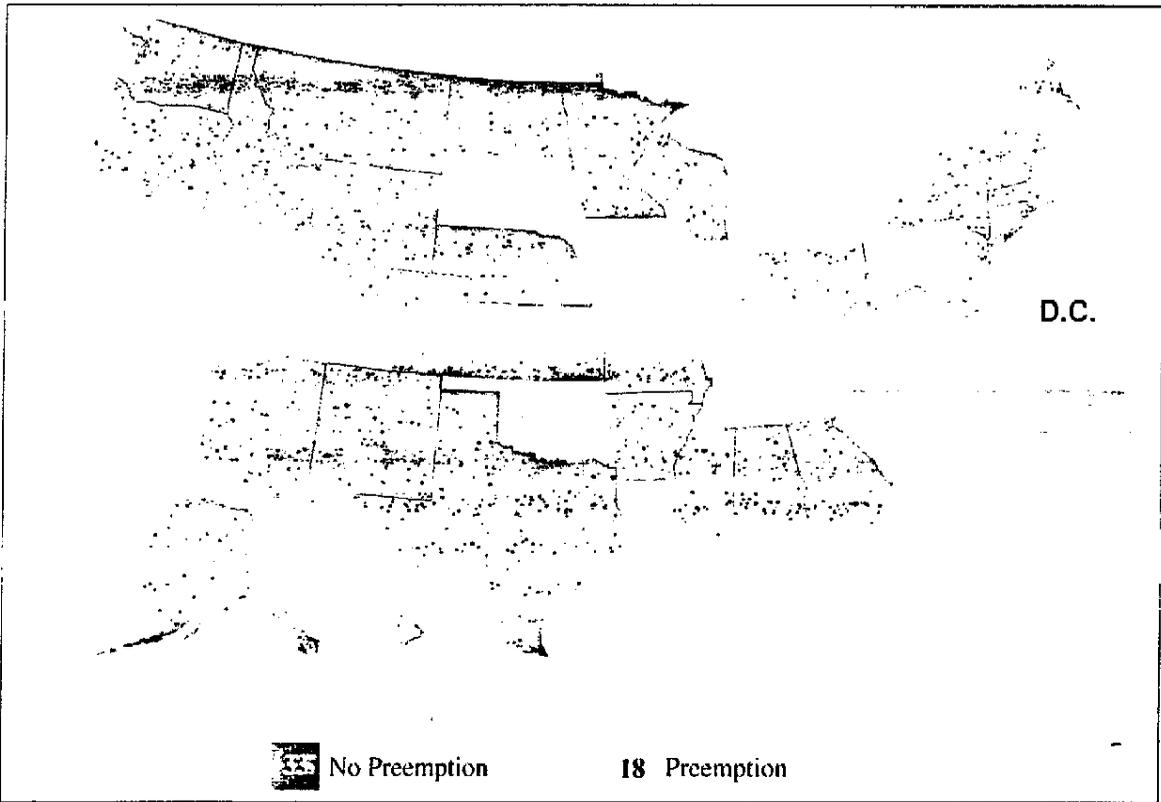


2046123575

Preemptive Minors' Access Laws—December 1, 1995

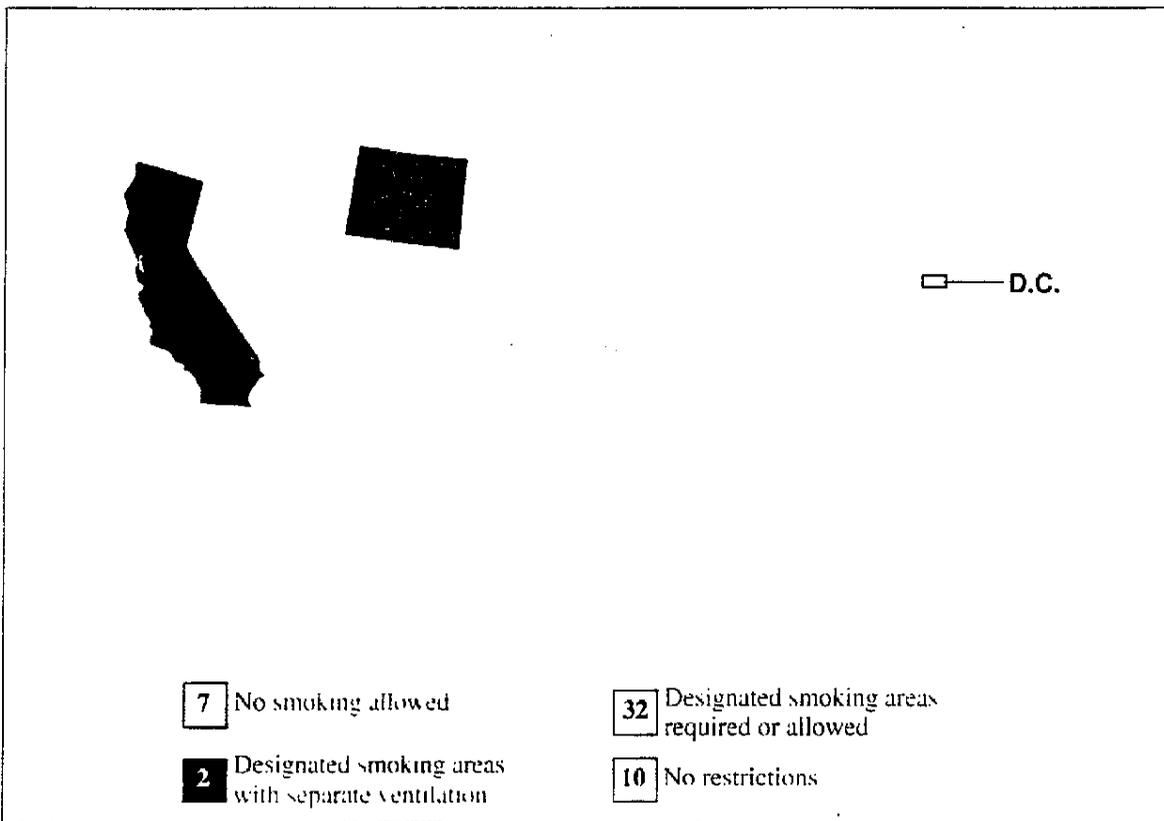


Preemptive Smokefree Indoor Air Laws—December 1, 1995

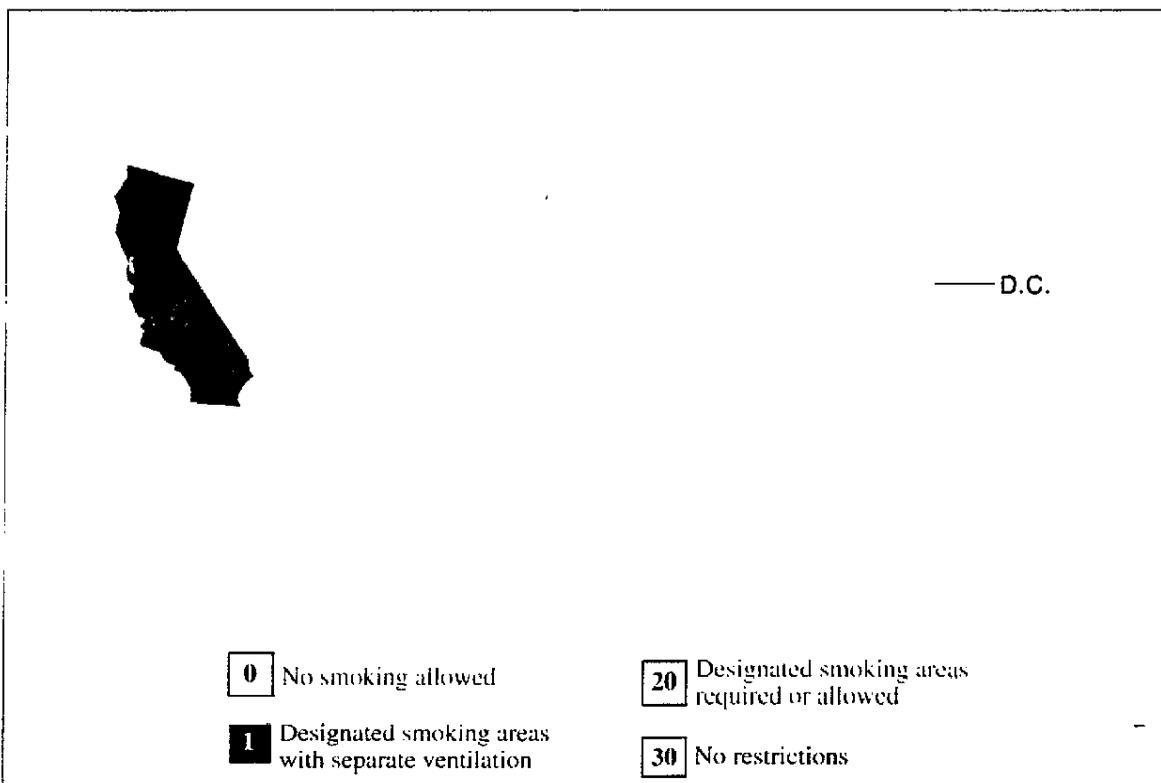


2046123576

**Smokefree Indoor Air Restrictions in State Government Worksites—
December 1, 1995**



Smokefree Indoor Air Restrictions in Private Worksites—December 1, 1995

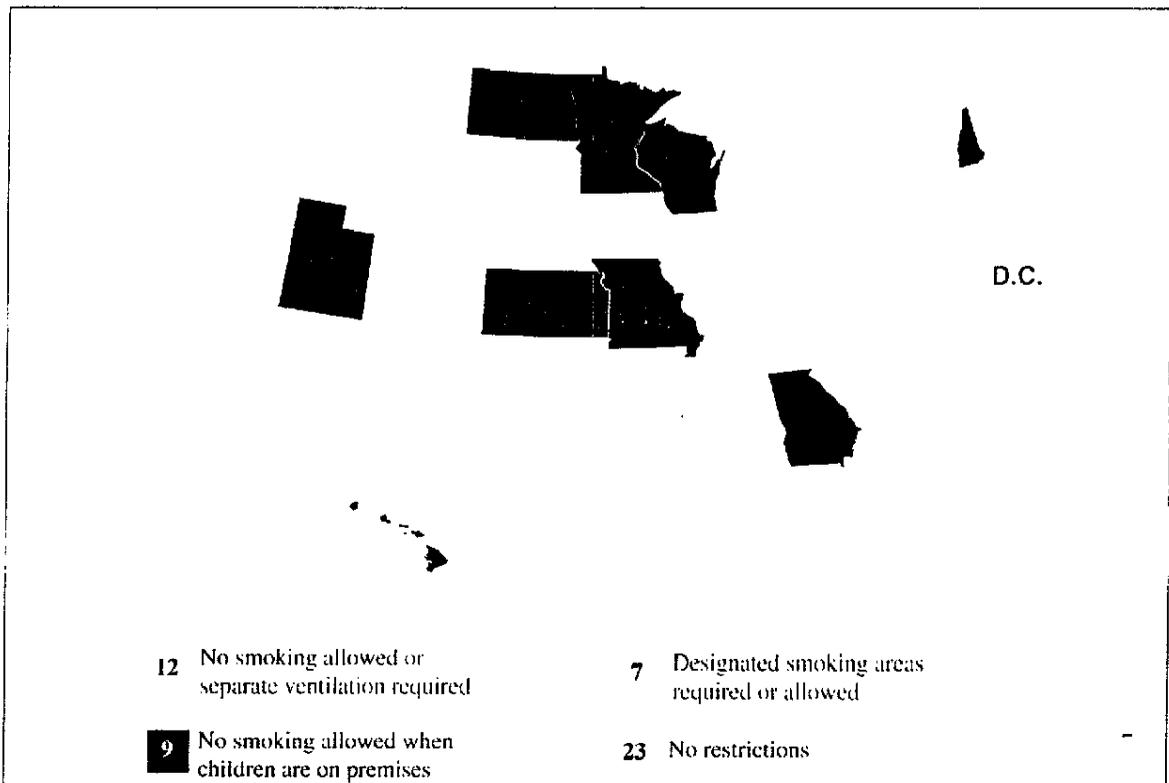


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Smokefree Indoor Air Restrictions in Restaurants—December 1, 1995

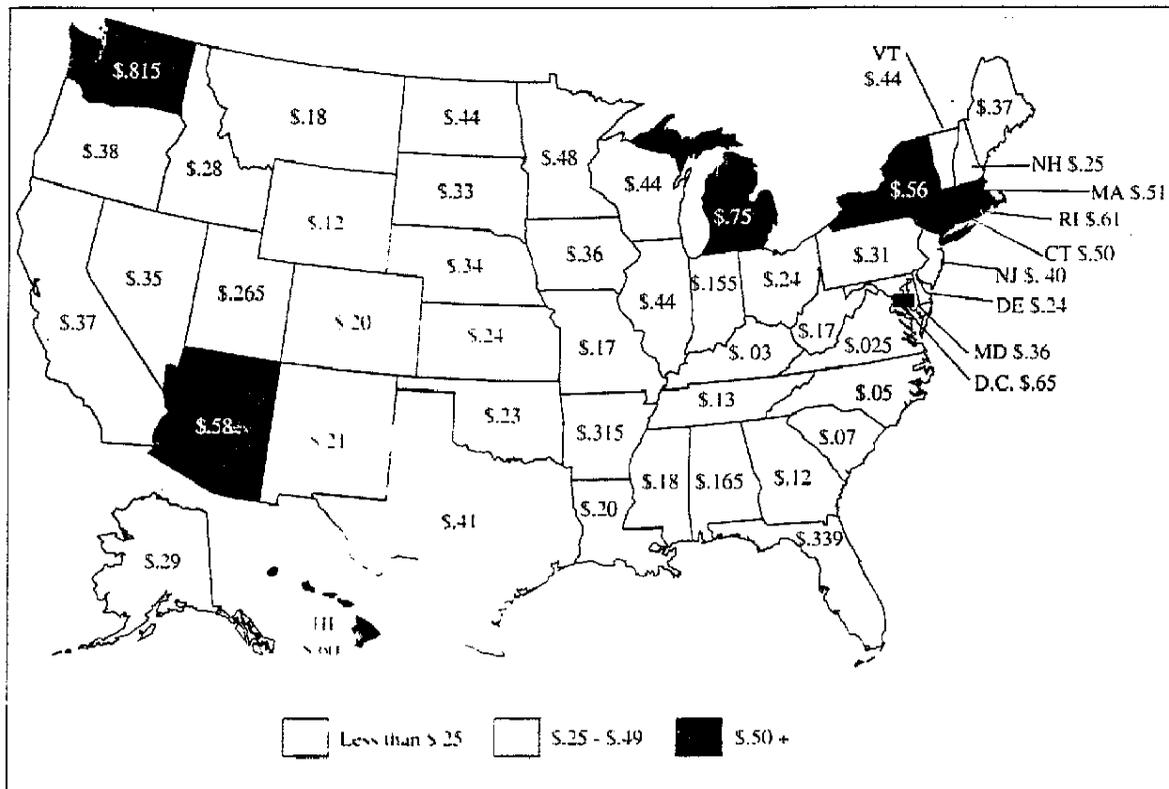


Smokefree Indoor Air Restrictions in Day Care Centers—December 1, 1995



2046123578

Cigarette Excise Taxes—December 1, 1995

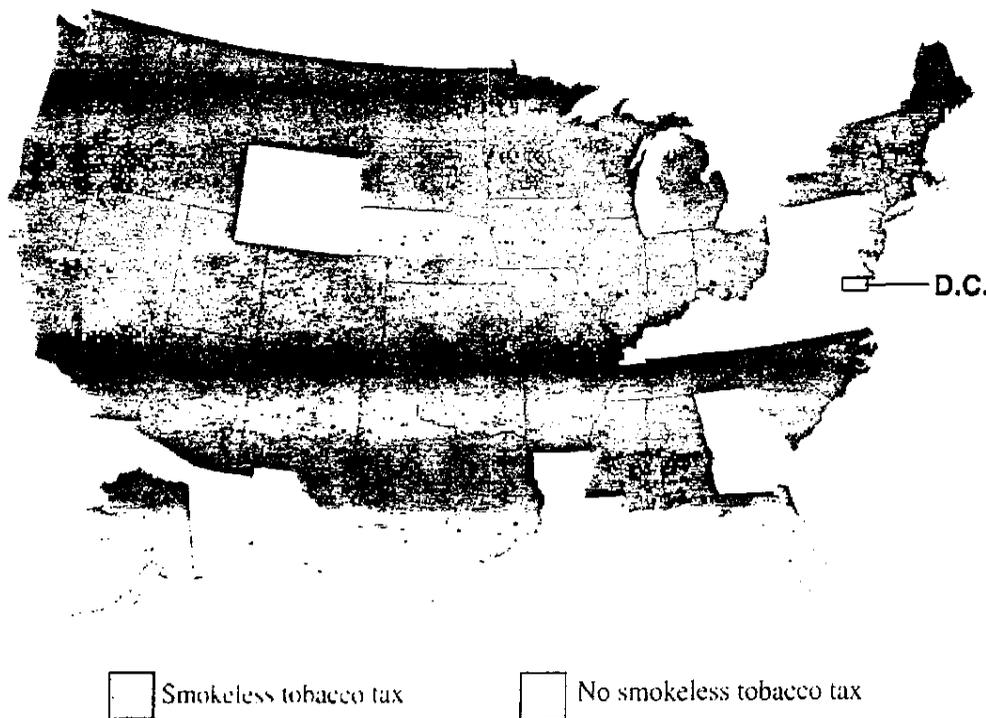


Cigarette Excise Taxes—December 1, 1995

Rank	State	Cents/pack	Rank	State	Cents/pack
1	Washington	81.5	27	Pennsylvania	31.0
2	Michigan	75.0	28	Alaska	29.0
3	District of Columbia	65.0	29	Idaho	28.0
4	Rhode Island	61.0	30	Utah	26.5
5	Hawaii	60.0	31	New Hampshire	25.0
6	Arizona	58.0	32	Delaware	24.0
7	New York	56.0	32	Kansas	24.0
8	Massachusetts	51.0	32	Ohio	24.0
9	Connecticut	50.0	35	Oklahoma	23.0
10	Minnesota	48.0	36	New Mexico	21.0
11	Illinois	44.0	37	Colorado	20.0
11	North Dakota	44.0	37	Louisiana	20.0
11	Vermont	44.0	39	Mississippi	18.0
11	Wisconsin	44.0	39	Montana	18.0
15	Texas	41.0	41	Missouri	17.0
16	New Jersey	40.0	41	West Virginia	17.0
17	Oregon	38.0	43	Alabama	16.5
18	California	37.0	44	Indiana	15.5
18	Maine	37.0	45	Tennessee	13.0
20	Iowa	36.0	46	Georgia	12.0
20	Maryland	36.0	46	Wyoming	12.0
22	Nevada	35.0	48	South Carolina	7.0
23	Nebraska	34.0	49	North Carolina	5.0
24	Florida	33.9	50	Kentucky	3.0
25	South Dakota	33.0	51	Virginia	2.5
26	Arkansas	31.5		Average State Tax	32.7

2046123579

Smokeless Tobacco Excise Taxes—December 1, 1995



Smokeless Tobacco Excise Taxes—December 1, 1995

State	Smokeless Tobacco Excise Tax	State	Smokeless Tobacco Excise Tax
Washington	75% of wholesale sales price	Illinois	18% of wholesale sales price
Maine	62% of wholesale sales price	Ohio	17% of wholesale sales price
Massachusetts	50% of wholesale sales price	Michigan	16% of wholesale sales price
Vermont	41% of wholesale price	Delaware	15% of wholesale sales price
Hawaii	40% of wholesale sales price	Indiana	15% of wholesale sales price
Idaho	40% of wholesale sales price	Mississippi	15% of manufacturer's list price
Minnesota	35% of wholesale sales price	Nebraska	15% of purchase price
Oregon	35% of wholesale sales price	Montana	12.5% of wholesale sales price
Texas	35% of manufacturer's list price	Kansas	10% of wholesale sales price
Utah	35% of manufacturer's selling price	Missouri	10% of manufacturer's inv. price
California	34% of wholesale sales price	South Dakota	10% of wholesale purchase price
Nevada	30% of wholesale price	Tennessee	6% of wholesale sales price
Oklahoma	30% of factory list price	South Carolina	5% of manufacturer's list price
North Dakota	28% of wholesale purchase price	North Carolina	2% of cost
Alaska	25% of wholesale sales price	Arizona	6 1/2 cents per ounce
Florida	25% of wholesale sales price	Alabama (chew)	3/4 cents per ounce
New Mexico	25% of product value	Alabama (snuff)	1/2 cent per ounce
New Jersey	24% of wholesale price	Georgia	none
Arkansas	23% of manufacturer's selling price	Kentucky	none
Iowa	22% of wholesale sales price	Louisiana	none
Colorado	20% of manufacturer's list price	Maryland	none
Connecticut	20% of wholesale sales price	Pennsylvania	none
New Hampshire	20% of wholesale sales price	Virginia	none
New York	20% of wholesale sales price	Washington DC	none
Rhode Island	20% of wholesale sales price	West Virginia	none
Wisconsin	20% of manufacturer's list price	Wyoming	none

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Tobacco Agriculture, 1994

State	Cash Receipts from tobacco (in millions)
Alaska	0
Arizona	0
California	0
Colorado	0
Delaware	0
District of Columbia	0
Hawaii	0
Idaho	0
Illinois	0
Iowa	0
Maine	0
Michigan	0
Mississippi	0
Montana	0
Nebraska	0
Nevada	0
New Hampshire	0
New Jersey	0
New Mexico	0
New York	0
North Dakota	0
Oklahoma	0
Oregon	0
Rhode Island	0
South Dakota	0
Texas	0
Utah	0
Vermont	0
Washington	0
Wyoming	0
Alabama	0
Arkansas	0
Kansas	0
Louisiana	0
Minnesota	0
Massachusetts	7
West Virginia	7
Wisconsin	10
Missouri	13
Maryland	19
Pennsylvania	21
Connecticut	24
Florida	27
Indiana	29
Ohio	33
Georgia	136
Virginia	168
South Carolina	172
Tennessee	248
Kentucky	786
North Carolina	943
United States	2,651

Tobacco Manufacturing, 1992

State	Tobacco manufacturing (in millions)
Alaska	0
Arizona	0
Arkansas	0
Colorado	0
Delaware	0
District of Columbia	0
Hawaii	0
Idaho	0
Iowa	0
Kansas	0
Maine	0
Maryland	0
Massachusetts	0
Michigan	0
Minnesota	0
Mississippi	0
Montana	0
Nebraska	0
Nevada	0
New Hampshire	0
New Mexico	0
North Dakota	0
Oklahoma	0
Oregon	0
Rhode Island	0
South Dakota	0
Utah	0
Vermont	0
Washington	0
Wisconsin	0
Wyoming	0
California	1
Louisiana	1
Missouri	1
Ohio	1
Indiana	8
New Jersey	8
Texas	8
West Virginia	8
South Carolina	15
Alabama	24
Pennsylvania	38
Illinois	40
Florida	61
Connecticut	76
Tennessee	238
New York	705
Georgia	835
Kentucky	1,923
Virginia	4,944
North Carolina	10,378
United States	19,316

*Data points too small to be separately reported

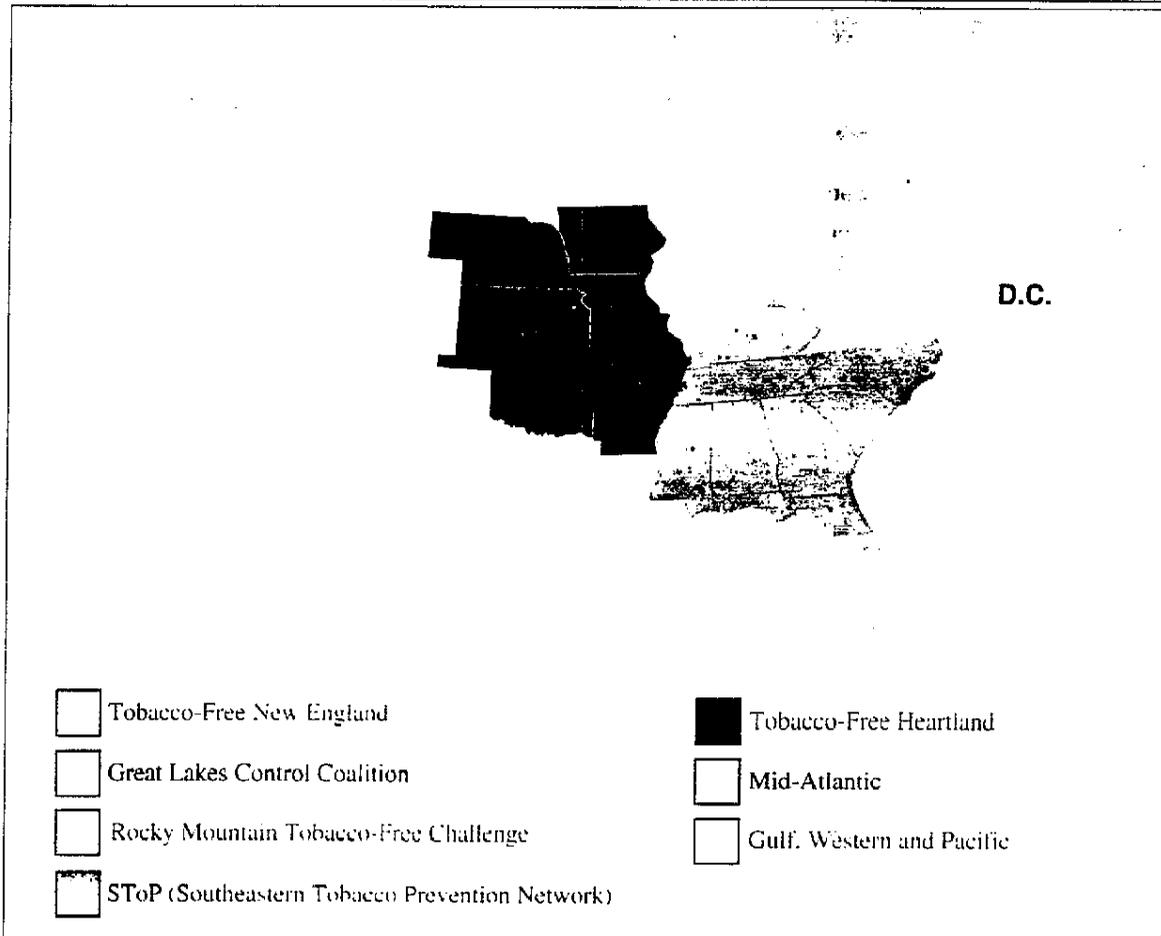
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Healthy People 2000 Objectives—Tobacco Priority Area

- 3.1 Reduce coronary heart disease deaths to no more than 100 per 100,000 people.
- 3.2 Slow the rise in lung cancer deaths to no more than 42 per 100,000 people.
- 3.3 Slow the rise in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease deaths to no more than 25 per 100,000 people.
- 3.4 Reduce cigarette smoking to no more than 15% among people aged 18 and older.
- 3.5 Reduce the initiation of cigarette smoking by young people so that no more than 15% have become regular smokers by age 20.
- 3.6 Increase to at least 50% the proportion of cigarette smokers aged 18 and older who stopped smoking to at least 1 day during the preceding year.
- 3.7 Increase smoking cessation during pregnancy so that at least 60% of women who are cigarette smokers at the time they become pregnant quit smoking early in pregnancy and maintain abstinence for the remainder of their pregnancy.
- 3.8 Reduce to no more than 20% the proportion of children aged 6 and younger who are regularly exposed to tobacco smoke at home.
- 3.9 Reduce smokeless tobacco use by males aged 12-24 to no more than 4%.
- 3.10 Establish tobacco-free environments and include tobacco use prevention in the curricula of all elementary, middle, and secondary schools.
- 3.11 Increase to 100% the proportion of worksites with a formal smoking policy that prohibits or severely restricts smoking at the workplace.
- 3.12 Enact in 50 states and the District of Columbia comprehensive laws on clean indoor air that prohibit smoking or limit it to separately ventilated areas in the workplace and enclosed public places.
- 3.13 Enact in 50 states and the District of Columbia laws prohibiting the sale and distribution of tobacco products to youth younger than age 18. Enforce these laws so that the buy rate in compliance checks is no higher than 20%.
- 3.14 Establish in 50 states and the District of Columbia plans to reduce tobacco use, especially among children.
- 3.15 Eliminate or severely restrict all forms of tobacco product advertising and promotion to which youth younger than age 18 are likely to be exposed.
- 3.16 Increase to at least 75% the proportion of primary care and oral health care providers who routinely advise cessation and provide assistance and follow-up for all of their tobacco-using patients.
- 3.17 Reduce deaths due to cancer of the oral cavity and pharynx to no more than 10.5 per 100,000 men aged 45-74 and 4.1 per 100,000 women aged 45-74.
- 3.18 Reduce stroke deaths to no more than 20 per 100,000 people.
- 3.19 Increase by at least 1 year the average age of first use of cigarettes.
- 3.20 Reduce to no more than 6% the proportion of 12-17 year olds who have used cigarettes in the past month.
- 3.21 Increase to at least 95% the proportion of high school seniors who perceive social disapproval of smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day.
- 3.22 Increase to at least 95% the proportion of high school seniors who associate physical or psychological harm with smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day or using smokeless tobacco regularly.
- 3.23 Increase the average state and federal tobacco excise tax to at least 50% of the average retail price of all cigarettes and smokeless tobacco products.
- 3.24 Increase to 100% the proportion of health plans that offer treatment of nicotine addiction.
- 3.25 Reduce to 0 the number of States that have clean indoor air laws preempting stronger clean indoor air laws on the local level.
- 3.26 Enact in 50 states and the District of Columbia laws banning cigarette vending machines except in places inaccessible to minors.

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Regional Tobacco Use Prevention and Control Networks, 1995



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