**PRISMA 2009 Flow Diagram**

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)  
(n = 41 )

Studies included in qualitative synthesis  
(n =41 )

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons  
(n = 27 )

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility  
(n = 68 )

Records excluded  
(n = 0 )

Records screened  
(n = 68 )

Records after duplicates removed  
(n = 68 )

Additional records identified through other sources  
(n = 37 )

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening

Records identified through database searching  
(n = 47 )