

DOC.
HE20.7108:
C42/997

NIOSH



POCKET GUIDE TO

Doc.
HE20.7108:
C42/997

CHEMICAL HAZARDS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

CDC
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL
AND PREVENTION

NIOSH POCKET GUIDE TO CHEMICAL HAZARDS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

June 1997

For Sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government
Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402

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PREFACE

The *NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards* presents information taken from the *NIOSH/OSHA Occupational Health Guidelines for Chemical Hazards*, from National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) criteria documents and Current Intelligence Bulletins, and from recognized references in the fields of industrial hygiene, occupational medicine, toxicology, and analytical chemistry. The information is presented in tabular form to provide a quick, convenient source of information on general industrial hygiene practices. The information in the *Pocket Guide* includes chemical structures or formulas, identification codes, synonyms, exposure limits, chemical and physical properties, incompatibilities and reactivities, measurement methods, respirator selections, signs and symptoms of exposure, and procedures for emergency treatment.

The information assembled in the original 1978 printing of the *Pocket Guide* was the result of the Standards Completion Program, a joint effort by NIOSH and the Department of Labor to develop supplemental requirements for the approximately 380 workplace environmental exposure standards adopted by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) in 1971.

This revision of the *Pocket Guide* includes updated sampling and analytical methods, updated Department of Transportation (DOT) identification and guide numbers, revised conversion factors, current exposure limits, guidelines for selecting "Part 84" respirators in Table 4, the new NIOSH carcinogen policy in Appendix A, an expanded synonym and trade name index, and minor technical changes since the June 1994 Edition.

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Education and Information Division (EID), National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), had primary responsibility for the development of the *Pocket Guide*. I would like to express my appreciation to the following people within EID for their assistance in preparing the *Pocket Guide*: Howard Ludwig (former Technical Editor) for general guidance; David Case and Rolland Rogers for reformatting and computerization; Richard Niemeier, John Whalen, Ralph Zumwalde, Barb Dames, Laurence Reed, and Heinz Ahlers for policy review; Susan Cairelli and Kent Hatfield for consultation on toxicology issues; David Votaw, Joann Wess, Crystal Ellison, Faye Rice, John Palassis, Charles Bryant, Walter Ruch, Leela Murthy, Henryka Nagy, Clayton Doak, Sherry Medley, and Eileen Kuempel for assistance in updating and adding new information; Ronald Schuler, Vicki Reuss, Lucy Schoolfield, and Lawrence Foster for data acquisition; Sharon Cheesman for administrative support; Anne Hamilton and Vanessa Becks for editorial review; Vivian Morgan for electronic database negotiations; Charlene Maloney for publication dissemination; Shirley Carr for printing procurement; Pauline Elliott for graphic design; and Midwest Publications Consultants (Sherri Diana, Gary Litfin, Rob Schattauer, and Carla Brooks) for answering requests and mailing thousands of copies of the *Pocket Guide*.

In addition, the following people from other Divisions in NIOSH also contributed greatly to the *Pocket Guide*: Mary Ellen Cassinelli, Donald Dollberg, and Peter Eller from the Division of Physical Sciences and Engineering (DPSE) for the development of the measurement methods section; Shiro Tanaka from the Division of Surveillance, Hazard Evaluations, and Field Studies (DSHEFS) for medical terminology; and Donald Campbell, Chris Coffey, and John Dower, from the Division of Safety Research (DSR) for the development of the respirator recommendations.

Also, thanks are due to those individuals who reviewed and constructively commented on the *Pocket Guide* during its initial development and subsequent revisions.

Henry Chan (Technical Editor)

INTRODUCTION

The *NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards* is intended as a source of general industrial hygiene information for workers, employers, and occupational health professionals. The *Pocket Guide* presents key information and data in abbreviated tabular form for 677 chemicals or substance groupings (e.g., manganese compounds, tellurium compounds, inorganic tin compounds, etc.) that are found in the work environment. The industrial hygiene information found in the *Pocket Guide* should help users recognize and control occupational chemical hazards. The chemicals or substances contained in this revision include all substances for which the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) has recommended exposure limits (RELs) and those with permissible exposure limits (PELs) as found in the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) General Industry Air Contaminants Standard (29 CFR 1910.1000).

Background

In 1974, NIOSH (which is responsible for recommending health and safety standards) joined OSHA (whose jurisdictions include promulgation and enforcement activities) in developing

a series of occupational health standards for substances with existing PELs. This joint effort was labeled the Standards Completion Program and involved the cooperative efforts of several contractors and personnel from various divisions within NIOSH and OSHA. The Standards Completion Program developed 380 substance-specific draft standards with supporting documentation that contained technical information and recommendations needed for the promulgation of new occupational health regulations. The *Pocket Guide* was developed to make the technical information in those draft standards more conveniently available to workers, employers, and occupational health professionals. The *Pocket Guide* is updated periodically to reflect new data regarding the toxicity of various substances and any changes in exposure standards or recommendations.

Data Collection and Application

The data collected for this revision were derived from a variety of sources, including NIOSH policy documents such as criteria documents and Current Intelligence Bulletins (CIBs), and recognized references in the fields of industrial hygiene, occupational medicine, toxicology, and analytical chemistry.

NIOSH RECOMMENDATIONS

Acting under the authority of the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 (29 USC Chapter 15) and the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977 (30 USC Chapter 22), NIOSH develops and periodically revises recommended exposure limits (RELs) for hazardous substances or conditions in the workplace. NIOSH also recommends appropriate preventive measures to reduce or eliminate the adverse health and safety effects of these hazards. To formulate these recommendations, NIOSH evaluates all known and available medical, biological, engineering, chemical, trade, and other information relevant to the hazard. These recommendations are then published and transmitted to OSHA and the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) for use in promulgating legal standards.

NIOSH recommendations are published in a variety of documents. Criteria documents recommend workplace exposure limits and appropriate preventive measures to reduce or eliminate adverse health effects and accidental injuries.

Current Intelligence Bulletins (CIBs) are issued to disseminate new scientific information about occupational hazards. A CIB may draw attention to a formerly unrecognized hazard, re-

port new data on a known hazard, or present information on hazard control.

Alerts, Special Hazard Reviews, Occupational Hazard Assessments, and Technical Guidelines support and complement the other standards development activities of the Institute. Their purpose is to assess the safety and health problems associated with a given agent or hazard (e.g., the potential for injury or for carcinogenic, mutagenic, or teratogenic effects) and to recommend appropriate control and surveillance methods. Although these documents are not intended to supplant the more comprehensive criteria documents, they are prepared to assist OSHA and MSHA in the formulation of regulations.

In addition to these publications, NIOSH periodically presents testimony before various Congressional committees and at OSHA and MSHA rulemaking hearings.

A complete list of occupational safety and health issues for which NIOSH has formal policies (e.g., recommendations for occupational exposure to chemical and physical hazards, engineering controls, work practices, safety considerations, etc.) can be found in *NIOSH Recommendations for Occupational Safety and Health: Compendium of Policy Documents and Statements* [DHHS (NIOSH) Publication No. 92-100].

HOW TO USE THIS POCKET GUIDE

The *Pocket Guide* has been designed to provide chemical-specific data to supplement general industrial hygiene knowledge. To maximize the amount of data provided in this limited space, abbreviations and codes have been used extensively. These abbreviations and codes, which have been designed to permit rapid comprehension by the regular user, are discussed for each column in the following subsections.

Chemical Name and Structure/Formula, CAS and RTECS Numbers, and DOT ID and Guide Numbers

Chemical Name and Structure/Formula. — The chemical name found in the OSHA General Industry Air Contaminants Standard (29 CFR* 1910.1000) is listed first. The chemical structure or formula is also provided; carbon-carbon double bonds (-C=C-) and carbon-carbon triple bonds (-C≡C-) have been indicated where applicable. A page index for synonyms and trade names is included at the back of the *Pocket Guide* to help the user locate a specific substance.

CAS and RTECS Numbers. — Below the chemical struc-

ture/formula is the Chemical Abstracts Service (CAS) registry number. This number, in the format xxx-xx-x, is unique for each chemical and allows efficient searching on computerized data bases. A page index for all CAS registry numbers listed is included at the back of the *Pocket Guide* to help the user locate a specific substance.

Immediately below the CAS number is the *NIOSH Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances* (RTECS) number, in the format ABxxxxxxx. RTECS may be useful for obtaining additional toxicologic information on a specific substance.

DOT ID and GUIDE Number. — Under the RTECS number are the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) identification number and the corresponding guide number. Their format is xxxx xxx. The identification number (xxxx) indicates that the chemical is regulated by DOT. The Guide number (xxx) refers to actions to be taken to stabilize an emergency situation; this information can be found in the 1996 *North American Emergency Response Guidebook*, (Office of Hazardous Materials Transportation [DHM-51], U.S. Department of Transportation, 400 Seventh Street S.W., Washington, D.C. 20590-0001). A page index for all DOT ID numbers listed is included at the back of the *Pocket Guide* to help the user locate a specific sub-

*Code of Federal Regulations.

stance; please note however, that many DOT numbers are NOT unique for specific substances.

Synonyms, Trade Names, and Conversion Factors

Common synonyms and trade names are listed alphabetically for each chemical. Factors for the conversion of ppm (parts of vapor or gas per million parts of contaminated air by volume) to mg/m^3 (milligrams of vapor or gas per cubic meter of contaminated air) at 25°C and 1 atmosphere are listed for chemicals with exposure limits expressed in ppm.

Exposure Limits

The NIOSH recommended exposure limits (RELs) are listed first in this column. Unless noted otherwise, RELs are time-weighted average (TWA) concentrations for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek. A short-term exposure limit (STEL) is designated by "ST" preceding the value; unless noted otherwise, the STEL is a 15-minute TWA exposure that should not be exceeded at any time during a workday. A ceiling REL is designated by "C" preceding the value; unless noted otherwise, the ceiling value should not be exceeded at any

time. Any substance that NIOSH considers to be a potential occupational carcinogen is designated by the notation "Ca" (see Appendix A, which contains a brief discussion of potential occupational carcinogens).

The OSHA permissible exposure limits (PELs), as found in Tables Z-1, Z-2, and Z-3 of the OSHA General Industry Air Contaminants Standard (29 CFR 1910.1000), that were effective on July 1, 1993* and which are currently enforced by OSHA are listed next. [*Note: In July 1992, the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals in its decision in *AFL-CIO v. OSHA*, 965 F.2d 962 (11th Cir., 1992) vacated more protective PELs set by OSHA in 1989 for 212 substances, moving them back to PELs established in 1971. The appeals court also vacated new PELs for 164 substances that were not previously regulated. Although OSHA is currently enforcing exposure limits in Tables Z-1, Z-2, and Z-3 of 29 CFR 1910.1000 which were in effect before 1989, violations of the "general duty clause" as contained in Section 5(a)(1) of the Occupational Safety and Health Act may be considered when worker exposures exceed the 1989 PELs for the 164 substances that were not previously regulated. The substances for which OSHA PELs were vacated on June 30, 1993 are indicated by the symbol "†" following OSHA in this column and previous values are listed in Appendix G.] Unless

noted otherwise, PELs are TWA concentrations that must not be exceeded during any 8-hour workshift of a 40-hour workweek. A STEL is designated by "ST" preceding the value and is measured over a 15-minute period unless noted otherwise. OSHA ceiling concentrations (designated by "C" preceding the value) must not be exceeded during any part of the workday; if instantaneous monitoring is not feasible, the ceiling must be assessed as a 15-minute TWA exposure. In addition, there are a number of substances from Table Z-2 (e.g., beryllium, ethylene dibromide, and methylene chloride) that have PEL ceiling values that must not be exceeded except for a maximum peak over a specified period (e.g., a 5-minute maximum peak in any 2 hours). Appendix B contains a brief discussion of substances regulated as carcinogens by OSHA.

Concentrations are given in ppm, mg/m³, mppcf (millions of particles per cubic foot of air as determined from counting an impinger sample), or fibers/cm³ (fibers per cubic centimeter). The "[skin]" designation indicates the potential for dermal absorption; skin exposure should be prevented as necessary through the use of good work practices and gloves, coveralls, goggles, and other appropriate equipment. The "(total)" designation indicates that the REL or PEL listed is for "total particulate" versus the "(resp)" designation which refers to the "re-

spirable fraction" of the airborne particulate. Appendix C contains more detailed discussions of the specific exposure limits for certain low-molecular-weight aldehydes, asbestos, various dyes (benzidine-, o-tolidine-, and o-dianisidine-based), carbon black, the various chromium compounds (chromic acid and chromates, chromium(II) and chromium(III) compounds, and chromium metal), coal tar pitch volatiles, coke oven emissions, cotton dust, lead, NIAH Catalyst ESN, trichloroethylene, and tungsten carbide (cemented). Appendix D contains a brief discussion of substances included in the *Pocket Guide* with no established RELs at this time and Appendix F contains miscellaneous notes regarding the OSHA PELs. Appendix G lists the OSHA PELs that were vacated on June 30, 1993.

IDLH

For the June 1994 Edition of the *Pocket Guide*, immediately dangerous to life or health concentrations (IDLHs) were reviewed and, in many cases, were revised and made more protective. As a consequence of the IDLH changes, many of the respirator recommendations for these substances were also revised. The criteria utilized to determine the adequacy of existing IDLH values were a combination of those used during

the Standards Completion Program and a newer methodology developed by NIOSH. These "interim" criteria form a tiered approach with acute human toxicity data being used preferentially, followed next by acute animal inhalation toxicity data, and then finally by acute animal oral toxicity data to determine an updated IDLH value. When relevant acute toxicity data were insufficient or unavailable, the use of chronic toxicity data or an analogy to a chemically similar substance was considered. The criteria and information sources for both the original and revised IDLH values are given in Documentation for Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health Concentrations (IDLHs) (NTIS Publication No. PB-94-195047). NIOSH is currently assessing the various uses of IDLHs and whether the original criteria used to derive the IDLH values are valid or if other information or criteria should be utilized. Based on this assessment, NIOSH will develop a new strategy for revising the IDLH values currently listed, as well as for developing new IDLH values for the more than 300 substances listed in the Pocket Guide without IDLHs.

The definition of IDLH that was derived during the Standards Completion Program was based on the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) definition stipulated in 30 CFR 11.3(t). The purpose for establishing an IDLH value in the

Standards Completion Program was to ensure that a worker could escape without injury or irreversible health effects from an IDLH exposure in the event of the failure of respiratory protection equipment. The IDLH was considered a maximum concentration above which only a highly reliable breathing apparatus providing maximum worker protection was permitted. In determining IDLH values, the ability of a worker to escape without loss of life or irreversible health effects was considered along with severe eye or respiratory irritation and other deleterious effects (e.g., disorientation or incoordination) that could prevent escape. As a safety margin, the Standards Completion Program IDLH values were based on the effects that might occur as a consequence of a 30-minute exposure. However, the 30-minute period was NOT meant to imply that workers should stay in the work environment any longer than necessary, in fact, EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO EXIT IMMEDIATELY!

The current NIOSH definition for an IDLH exposure condition, as stipulated in the *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic* (DHHS [NIOSH] Publication No. 87-108, NTIS Publication No. PB-91-151183), is a condition "that poses a threat of exposure to airborne contaminants when that exposure is likely to cause death or immediate or delayed permanent adverse health ef-

fects or prevent escape from such an environment." The purpose of establishing an IDLH exposure concentration is to "ensure that the worker can escape from a given contaminated environment in the event of failure of the respiratory protection equipment." The *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic* uses these IDLH values as one of several respirator selection criteria. Under the *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic*, the most protective respirators (e.g., a self-contained breathing apparatus equipped with a full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode) would be selected for firefighting, exposure to carcinogens, entry into oxygen-deficient atmospheres, in emergency situations, during entry into an atmosphere that contains a substance at a concentration greater than 2,000 times the NIOSH REL or OSHA PEL, and for entry into IDLH atmospheres.

IDLH values are listed for over 380 substances. The notation "Ca" appears in this column for all substances that NIOSH considers to be potential occupational carcinogens. However, IDLH values that were originally determined in the Standards Completion Program or were recently revised are shown in brackets following the "Ca" designations. "10%LEL" indicates that the IDLH was based on 10% of the lower explosive limit for

safety considerations even though the relevant toxicological data indicated that irreversible health effects or impairment of escape existed only at higher concentrations. "N.D." indicates that an IDLH has not as yet been determined.

Physical Description

This column provides a brief description of the appearance and odor of each substance. Notations are made as to whether a substance can be shipped as a liquefied compressed gas or whether it has major use as a pesticide.

Chemical and Physical Properties

The following abbreviations are used for the chemical and physical properties given for each substance. "NA" indicates that a property is not applicable, and a question mark (?) indicates that it is unknown.

MW Molecular weight
BP Boiling point at 1 atmosphere, °F

Sol	Solubility in water at 68°F*, % by weight (i.e., g/100 ml)
FLP	Flash point (i.e., the temperature at which the liquid phase gives off enough vapor to flash when exposed to an external ignition source), closed cup (unless annotated "(oc)" for open cup), °F
IP**	Ionization potential, eV (electron volts)
VP	Vapor pressure at 68°F*, mm Hg; "approx" indicates approximately
MLT	Melting point for solids, °F
FRZ	Freezing point for liquids and gases, °F
UEL	Upper explosive (flammable) limit in air, % by volume (at room temperature*)
LEL	Lower explosive (flammable) limit in air, % by volume (at room temperature*)
MEC	Minimum explosive concentration, g/m ³ (when available)
Sp.Gr	Specific gravity at 68°F* referenced to water at 39.2°F(4°C)

*If noted after a specific entry, these properties may be reported at other temperatures.

**Ionization potentials are given as a guideline for the selection of photoionization detector lamps used in some direct-reading instruments.

RGasD	Relative density of gases referenced to air = 1 (indicates how many times a gas is heavier than air at the same temperature)
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When possible, the flammability/combustibility of a substance was determined and listed after the specific gravity. The following OSHA criteria (29 CFR 1910.106) were used to classify flammable or combustible liquids:

Class IA flammable liquid	Fl.P. below 73°F and BP below 100°F.
Class IB flammable liquid	Fl.P. below 73°F and BP at or above 100°F.
Class IC flammable liquid	Fl.P. at or above 73°F and below 100°F.
Class II combustible liquid	Fl.P. at or above 100°F and below 140°F.
Class IIIA combustible liquid	Fl.P. at or above 140°F and below 200°F.
Class IIIB combustible liquid	Fl.P. at or above 200°F.

Incompatibilities and Reactivities

This column lists important hazardous incompatibilities or reactivities of each substance.

Measurement Method

This column provides a brief, key word description of the suggested sampling and analysis method. Each description comprises four components: (1) the collection method, (2) the sample work-up, (3) the analytical method, and (4) the method number. The method number is usually from the 4th edition of the *NIOSH Manual of Analytical Methods* (DHHS [NIOSH] Publication No. 94-113) and is indicated by "IV" following the sample work-up. If a different edition of the *NIOSH Manual of Analytical Methods* is cited, the appropriate edition (and, for the 2nd edition only, the volume number) would be noted [e.g., II(4)]. In a number of instances, the table cites the *OSHA Analytical Methods Manual* (or the OSHA web site, <http://www.osha-slc.gov/>) and applicable method number (e.g., OSHA [#21]). When a method for a particular substance is not included in the latest NIOSH or OSHA analytical methods manuals or at the OSHA web site, "None available" is listed. The codes listed are explained in Table 1. Table 2 presents ordering information for the measurement methods cited.

Personal Protection and Sanitation

This column presents a summary of recommended practices for each toxic substance. These recommendations supplement general work practices (e.g., no eating, drinking, or smoking where chemicals are used). Table 3 explains the codes used. Each category is described as follows:

SKIN:	Recommends the need for personal protective clothing.
EYES:	Recommends the need for eye protection.
WASH SKIN:	Recommends when workers should wash the spilled chemical from the body in addition to normal washing (e.g., before eating).
REMOVE:	Advises workers when to remove clothing that has accidentally become wet or significantly contaminated.
CHANGE:	Recommends whether the routine changing of clothing is needed.
PROVIDE:	Recommends the need for eyewash fountains and/or quick drench facilities.

Recommendations for Respirator Selection

This column provides a condensed table of allowable respirator use for those substances for which IDLH values have been determined. NIOSH is currently reevaluating the IDLH values, and as new or revised IDLH values are developed, respirator selection recommendations will be incorporated into subsequent editions of the *Pocket Guide*. In the interim no respirator recommendations will be made for substances without IDLH values (these will be noted by "TBAL" -- to be added later).

NIOSH has developed a new set of regulations in 42 CFR 84 (also referred to as "Part 84") for testing and certifying nonpowered, air-purifying, particulate-filter respirators. The new Part 84 respirators have passed a more demanding certification test than the old respirators (e.g.; dust [D]; dust and mist [DM]; dust, mist, and fume [DMFu]; spray paint; pesticide; etc.) certified under 30 CFR 11 (also referred to as "Part 11"). Under Part 84, NIOSH is allowing manufacturers to continue selling and shipping Part 11 particulate filters as NIOSH-certified until July 10, 1998. It is important to see Table 4 (pages xxxi-xxxii) for substitution of Part 84 respirators for Part 11 respirators. Also see the *NIOSH Guide to the Selection and*

Use of Particulate Respirators (DHHS [NIOSH] publication 96-101).

The first line in the column indicates whether the "NIOSH" or the "OSHA" exposure limit is used on which to base the respirator recommendations. The more protective limit between the NIOSH REL or the OSHA PEL is always used. "NIOSH/OSHA" indicates that the limits are equivalent.

Each subsequent line lists a maximum use concentration (MUC) followed by a series of codes representing classes of respirators that are acceptable for use below the MUC. Individual respirator class codes are separated by diagonal lines (/). More protective respirators may be worn. Emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations or entry into IDLH conditions are designated by the symbol § and followed by the codes for classes of respirators acceptable for these conditions. "Escape" indicates that the respirators are to be used only for escape purposes. For each MUC or condition the table lists only those respirators with the required protection factor and other use restrictions based on the *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic*.

All respirators selected must be approved by NIOSH and MSHA under the provisions of 30 CFR 11 or by NIOSH under 42 CFR 84. The current listing of NIOSH/MSHA certified respira-

tors can be found in the *NIOSH Certified Equipment List* (DHHS [NIOSH] Publication No. 94-104). A list of Part 84 respirators can be found on the NIOSH Home Page (<http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/homepage.html>) or obtained by calling 1-800-35-NIOSH.

A complete respiratory protection program must be implemented and must fulfill all requirements of 29 CFR 1910.134. A respiratory protection program must include a written standard operating procedure covering regular training, fit-testing, fit-checking, periodic environmental monitoring, maintenance, medical monitoring, inspection, cleaning, storage, and periodic program evaluation. Selection of a specific respirator within a given class of recommended respirators depends on the particular situation; this choice should be made only by a knowledgeable person. **REMEMBER:** Air-purifying respirators will not protect users against oxygen-deficient atmospheres, and they are not to be used in IDLH conditions. The only respirators recommended for fire fighting are self-contained breathing apparatuses that have full facepieces and are operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure modes. Additional information on the selection and use of respirators can be found in the *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic* and the *NIOSH Guide to Industrial Respiratory Protection* (DHHS [NIOSH] Publication No. 87-116).

Codes for the various categories of respirators are defined in Table 4. In addition, the assigned protection factor (APF) is indicated for each respirator class.

Route of Health Hazard

This column lists the toxicologically important routes of entry for each substance and whether contact with the skin or eyes is potentially hazardous, abbreviated as follows:

Inh Inhalation
Abs Skin absorption
Ing Ingestion
Con Skin and/or eye contact
(liq) Liquid
(sol) Solid
(soln) Solution

Symptoms

This column lists the potential symptoms of exposure. Their abbreviations are defined in Table 5.

First Aid

This column lists emergency procedures for eye and skin contact, inhalation, and ingestion of the toxic substance. Abbreviations are defined in Table 6.

Target Organs

This column lists the organs that are affected by exposure to each substance. Abbreviations are defined in Table 5.

Table 1. — Codes for measurement methods

Code	Method/reagent	Code	Method/reagent
Collection method:*		T-Sorb	Thermosorb® tube
Ambersorb	Ambersorb® XE-347 tube	Vertical elut	Vertical elutriator
Anasorb	Anasorb tube	XAD	XAD® tube
Bag	Gas collection bag		
Bub	Bubbler	Sample work-up	
Carbo-B	Carbosieve® B tube	CCl ₄	Carbon tetrachloride
Char	Charcoal tube	CHCl ₃	Chloroform
Char (low-Ni)	Charcoal tube (low nickel content)	CH ₂ Cl ₂	Methylene chloride
Char (pet)	Charcoal tube (petroleum-based)	CH ₃ CN	Acetonitrile
Chrom	Chromosorb tube	CH ₃ COOH	Acetic acid
Dry tube	Drying tube	CS ₂	Carbon disulfide
Filter	Particulate filter	DCE	1,2-Dichloroethane
Florisil	Florisil® tube	DMF	Dimethylformamide
G-chrom P	Gas-chrom P® tube	DMSO	Dimethyl sulfoxide
Hydrar	Hydrar® sorbent tube	EDTA	Ethylenedinitrilo-tetraacetic acid
Imp	Impinger	FeCl ₃	Ferric chloride
Mol-sieve	Molecular sieve tube	HCl	Hydrochloric acid
OVS	OSHA versatile sampler	HCOOH	Formic acid
Pad/Pre-filter	Treated pad with a pre-filter	HNO ₃	Nitric acid
Porapak	Porapak® tube	H ₂ O ₂	Hydrogen peroxide
Si gel	Silica gel tube	HPLC	High-pressure liquid chromatography
Soda lime	Soda lime sorbent tube	H ₃ PO ₄	Phosphoric acid
TD	Thermal desorption tube	HSA	Hexanesulfonic acid
Tenax GC	Tenax® GC tube		(Continued)

In the chemical listing, an asterisk following an adsorbent tube code (e.g., Char, Si gel*, XAD-2*, etc.) indicates that a special coating must be added. The figure "2" in parentheses following a collection device (e.g., Filter(2), Imp(2), Char(2), etc.) indicates that two are used in series.

Table 1. — Codes for measurement methods (Continued)

Code	Method/reagent	Code	Method/reagent
H ₂ SO ₄	Sulfuric acid	GC/ECD	GC with electron capture detection
KI	Potassium iodide	GC/EConD	GC with electrolytic conductivity detection
KOH	Potassium hydroxide	GC/FID	GC with flame ionization detection
LTA	Low-temperature ashing	GC/FPD	GC with flame photometric detection for sulfur, nitrogen, or phosphorus
Na ₂ CO ₃	Sodium carbonate	GC/NPD	GC with nitrogen/phosphorus detection
NaHCO ₃	Sodium bicarbonate	GC/PID	GC with photoionization detection
NaOH	Sodium hydroxide	GC/TCD	GC with thermal conductivity detection
Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	Sodium thiosulfate	GC/TEA	GC with thermal energy analyzer detection
NH ₄ OH	Ammonium hydroxide	GC/TEA-EAP	GC/TEA with explosives package
Pho-acid	Phosphomolybdic acid	GFAAS	Graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry
Thermal desorp	Thermal desorption apparatus	Grav	Gravimetric
THF	Tetrahydrofuran	HPLC/GFAAS	High-pressure liquid chromatography with GFAAS
Analytical method:		HPLC/FLD	High-pressure liquid chromatography with fluorescence detection
DPCSP	Differential pulse cathodic stripping polarography	(Continued)	
ECA	Electrochemical analysis		
EGA	Evolved gas analysis		
FAAS	Flame atomic absorption spectrometry		
GC	Gas chromatography		
GC/AlkFID	GC with alkaline flame ionization detection		

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Table 1. — Codes for measurement methods (Continued)

Code	Method/reagent	Code	Method/reagent
HPLC/UVD	High-pressure liquid chromatography with ultraviolet detection	R	Infrared spectrometry
HPLC/UV/ECD	High-pressure liquid chromatography with ultraviolet and electrochemical detection	ISE	Ion-specific electrode
HPLC/UV/FLD	High-pressure liquid chromatography with ultraviolet and fluorescence detection	PCM	Phase contrast microscopy
HYAAS	Hydride generation atomic absorption spectrometry	PES	Plasma emission spectroscopy
IC	Ion chromatography	PLR	Polarography
ICP	Inductively coupled plasma	TEM	Transmission electron microscopy
		TOA	Thermal optical analyzer
		Titrate	Titration
		UV-vis	Ultraviolet-visible spectrophotometry
		Vis	Visible spectrophotometry
		XRF	X-ray fluorescence spectrometry
		XRD	X-ray diffraction spectrometry

Table 2. — Ordering information for measurement methods

Manual	Publication No.	Ordering No.	Manual	Publication No.	Ordering No.
NIOSH Manual of Analytical Methods, 2nd edition (II):			1st supplement to 3rd edition	NIOSH 85-117	PB-86-116-266
Vol. 1	NIOSH 77-157-A	PB-274-845	2nd supplement to 3rd edition	NIOSH 87-117	PB-88-204-722
Vol. 2	NIOSH 77-157-B	PB-276-624	3rd supplement to 3rd edition	NIOSH 89-127	PB-90-162-470
Vol. 3	NIOSH 77-157-C	PB-276-838	4th supplement to 3rd edition	NIOSH 90-121	PB-91-152-660
Vol. 4	NIOSH 78-175	PB-83-105-437	OSHA Analytical Methods Manual, 1990 & 1993	---	4542*
Vol. 5	NIOSH 79-141	PB-83-105-445	NIOSH Manual of Analytical Methods (NMAM), 4th edition (IV)	NIOSH 94-113	017-011-00007-9**
Vol. 6	NIOSH 80-125	PB-82-157-728			
Vol. 7	NIOSH 82-100	PB-83-105-452			
NIOSH Manual of Analytical Methods (NMAM), 3rd edition (III)	NIOSH 84-100	PB-85-179-018			

*Denotes ordering number of the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH), 1330 Kemper Meadow Drive, Cincinnati, OH 45240 (513-742-2020). All other ordering numbers are for the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), Springfield, VA 22161 (703-487-4650).

** Printed copies of the NMAM are available from the U. S. Government Printing Office, Superintendent of Documents, Washington, DC 20402.

The computerized version of the NIOSH Manual of Analytical Methods (NMAM) is available on diskette from the Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, 250 Main Street East, Hamilton, Ontario CANADA L8N 1H6; Telephone 905-570-8094; Toll Free 1-800-668-4284 and WindowChem Software, Inc., 420-F

Table 3. — Personal protection and sanitation codes

Code	Definition	Code	Definition
SKIN		WASH SKIN	
Prevent skin contact	Wear appropriate personal protective clothing to prevent skin contact.	When contam	The worker should immediately wash the skin when it becomes contaminated.
Frostbite	Wear appropriate personal protective clothing to prevent the skin from becoming frozen from contact with the liquid or from contact with vessels containing the liquid.	Daily	The worker should wash daily at the end of each work shift.
N.R	No recommendation is made specifying the need for personal protective equipment for the body.	N.R	No recommendation is made specifying the need for washing the substance from the skin (either immediately or at the end of the work shift).
EYES		REMOVE	
Prevent eye contact ..	Wear appropriate eye protection to prevent eye contact.	When wet or contam ..	Work clothing that becomes wet or significantly contaminated should be removed and replaced.
Frostbite	Wear appropriate eye protection to prevent eye contact with the liquid that could result in burns or tissue damage from frostbite.	When wet (flamm)	Work clothing that becomes wet should be immediately removed due to its flammability hazard (i.e., for liquids with a flash point <100°F).
N.R	No recommendation is made specifying the need for eye protection.	N.R.	No recommendation is made specifying the need for removing clothing that becomes wet or contaminated.

(Continued)

Table 3. — Personal protection and sanitation codes (Continued)

Code	Definition	Code	Definition
CHANGE			
Daily	Workers whose clothing may have become contaminated should change into uncontaminated clothing before leaving the work premises.		body areas likely to be exposed. The actual determination of what constitutes an adequate quick drench facility depends on the specific circumstances. In certain instances, a deluge shower should be readily available, whereas in others, the availability of water from a sink or hose could be considered adequate.]
N.R.	No recommendation is made specifying the need for the worker to change clothing after the workshift.	Frostbite	Quick drench facilities and/or eyewash fountains should be provided within the immediate work area for emergency use where there is any possibility of exposure to liquids that are extremely cold or rapidly evaporating.
PROVIDE			
Eyewash	Eyewash fountains should be provided in areas where there is any possibility that workers could be exposed to the substance; this is irrespective of the recommendation involving the wearing of eye protection.		
Quick drench	Facilities for quickly drenching the body should be provided within the immediate work area for emergency use where there is a possibility of exposure. [Note: It is intended that these facilities provide a sufficient quantity or flow of water to quickly remove the substance from any	OTHER CODES	
		Liq.....	Liquid
		Molt.....	Molten
		N.R.....	No recommendation applies in this category
		Sol.....	Solid
		Soln.....	Solution containing the contaminant
		Vap.....	Vapor

Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection

Item	Definition	Item	Definition
Symbol:		PAPR	Powered, air-purifying respirator
⚠	At concentrations above the NIOSH REL, or where there is no REL, at any detectable concentration	SA	Supplied-air respirator
§	Emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations or IDLH conditions	SCBA ...	Self-contained breathing apparatus
*	Substance reported to cause eye irritation or damage; may require eye protection	AG	Acid gas cartridge or canister
£	Substance causes eye irritation or damage; eye protection needed	CF	Continuous flow mode
^	If not present as a fume	HiE	Air-purifying respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter (if an independent code); or a high-efficiency particulate filter
⚡	Only nonoxidizable sorbents allowed (not charcoal)	HiEF	Air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter
†	End of service life indicator (ESLI) required	OV	Organic vapor cartridge or canister
APF	Assigned protection factor	PD,PP ..	Pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode
TBAL ...	To be added later	S	Chemical cartridge or canister providing protection against the compound of concern
Code component:		T	Tight-fitting facepiece
CCR	Chemical cartridge respirator	XS	Except single-use respirator
D	Dust respirator (if an independent code); or a dust filter	XSQ	Except single-use and quarter-mask respirator
F	Full facepiece	Code:	
Fu	Fume filter	CCRFAGHiE (APF = 50)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and acid gas cartridge(s) in combination with a high-efficiency particulate filter
GMF	Air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted canister		(Continued)
M	Mist filter		

Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

Item	Definition	Item	Definition
Code (continued)		CCROV (APF = 10)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s)
CCRFOV (APF = 50)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and organic vapor cartridge(s)	CCROVAG (APF = 10)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with organic vapor and acid gas cartridge(s)
CCRFOVDMFu (APF = 50)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a dust, mist, and fume filter	CCROVDM (APF = 10)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a dust and mist filter
CCRFOVHiE (APF = 50) ...	Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a high-efficiency particulate filter	CCROVDMFu (APF = 10) .	Any chemical cartridge respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a dust, mist, and fume filter
CCRFS (APF = 50)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and cartridge(s) providing protection against the compound of concern	CCROVHiE (APF = 10)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a high-efficiency particulate filter
CCRFShiE (APF = 50) ...	Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and cartridge(s) providing protection against the compound of concern and having a high-efficiency particulate filter	CCRS (APF = 10)	Any chemical cartridge respirator with cartridge(s) providing protection against the compound of concern
		D (APF = 5)	Any dust respirator
		DM (APF = 5)	Any dust and mist respirator

(Continued)

Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

Item	Definition	Item	Definition
Code (continued)			
DMF (APF = 10)	Any dust and mist respirator with a full facepiece	GMFOV (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted organic vapor canister
DMFu (APF = 10)	Any dust, mist, and fume respirator	GMFOVAG (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted organic vapor and acid gas canister
DMXSQ (APF = 10)	Any dust and mist respirator except single-use and quarter-mask respirators	GMFOVAGHIE (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted organic vapor and acid gas canister having a high efficiency particulate filter
DXSQ (APF = 10)	Any dust respirator except single-use and quarter-mask respirators	GMFOVDMFu (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted organic vapor canister in combination with a dust, mist, and fume filter
GMFAG (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted acid gas canister		(Continued)
GMFAGHIE (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted acid gas canister having a high-efficiency particulate filter		

Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

Item	Definition	Item	Definition
Code (continued)		HiEF (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter
GMFOVHiE (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted organic vapor canister having a high-efficiency particulate filter	PAPRAG (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with acid gas cartridge(s)
GMFS (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted canister providing protection against the compound of concern	PAPRAGHiE (APF = 25) ...	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with acid gas cartridge(s) in combination with a high-efficiency particulate filter
GMFSHiE (APF = 50)	Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted canister providing protection against the compound of concern and having a high-efficiency particulate filter	PAPRD (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a dust filter
HiE (APF = 10)	Any air-purifying respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter	PAPRDM (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a dust and mist filter
		PAPRDMFu (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a dust, mist, and fume filter
		PAPRHiE (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter
		PAPROV (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s)

(Continued)

Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

Item	Definition	Item	Definition
Code (continued)			
PAPROVAG (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with organic vapor and acid gas cartridge(s)	PAPRTOVHiE (APF = 50) ...	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a tight-fitting facepiece and organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a high-efficiency particulate filter
PAPROVDM (APF = 25) ...	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a dust and mist filter	PAPRTS (APF = 50)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a tight-fitting facepiece and cartridge(s) providing protection against the compound of concern
PAPROVDMFu (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s) in combination with a dust, mist, and fume filter	SA (APF = 10)	Any supplied-air respirator
PAPRS (APF = 25)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with cartridge(s) providing protection against the compound of concern	SA:CF (APF = 25)	Any supplied-air respirator operated in a continuous-flow mode
PAPRTHiE (APF = 50)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a tight-fitting facepiece and a high-efficiency particulate filter	SAF (APF = 50)	Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece
PAPRTOV (APF = 50)	Any powered, air-purifying respirator with a tight-fitting facepiece and organic vapor cartridge(s)	SAF:PD,PP (APF = 2000) ..	Any supplied-air respirator that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode

(Continued)

Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

Item	Definition	Item	Definition
Code (continued)		SAT:CF (APF = 50)	Any supplied-air respirator that has a tight-fitting facepiece and is operated in a continuous-flow mode
SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA (APF = 10,000)	Any supplied-air respirator that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with an auxiliary self-contained breathing apparatus operated in pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode	SCBAE	Any appropriate escape-type, self-contained breathing apparatus
		SCBAF (APF = 50)	Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece
SA:PD,PP (APF = 1000) ...	Any supplied-air respirator operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode	SCBAF:PD,PP (APF = 10,000)	Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode

(Continued)

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Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

SUBSTITUTION OF PART 84 RESPIRATORS FOR PART 11 RESPIRATORS ALREADY IN USE The following selection guidelines are intended for those who are currently using a Part 11 respirator that has been properly selected (see the "Recommendations for Respirator Selection" section on page xvi). In this context, a properly selected respirator means one that has been selected based on knowledge of the contaminant and its concentration in a particular work setting, the exposure limit of the contaminant, and the general principles of respirator selection. Following these recommendations is the simplest approach to making the transition from Part 11 filters to Part 84 filters. 1. If you are currently using a D, DM or DMFu filter: In a work setting free of oil aerosols, the minimally protective filter would be an N95. In a work setting that may contain or does contain oil aerosols, the minimally protective filter would be an R95 or P95.	2. If you are currently using a HiE filter: In a work setting free of oil aerosols, an N100 filter would be protective. In a work setting that contains or may contain oil aerosols, an R100 or P100 filter would be protective. 3. If you are currently using a paint-lacquer-enamel combination cartridge: In a work setting free of oil aerosols, a combination respirator consisting of an organic vapor cartridge and an N95 particulate filter with an optional prefilter (to prevent rapid clogging by paint aerosols) would be minimally protective. In a work setting that may contain or does contain oil aerosols, a combination respirator consisting of an organic vapor cartridge and an R95 or P95 particulate filter with a prefilter (to prevent rapid clogging by paint aerosols) would be minimally protective.
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Table 4. — Symbols, code components, and codes used for respirator selection (Continued)

4. If you are currently using a pesticide respirator for protection against a particulate and an organic vapor: A combination respirator consisting of an organic vapor cartridge and an N95 (non-oil aerosols) or an R95 or P95 particulate filter would be minimally protective. As another example, a particular pesticide may have such low vapor pressure that only a particulate filter may be needed. Thus in certain situations, there may be no need for a combination particulate filter and organic vapor cartridge as recommended above.	

Table 5. — Abbreviations for symptoms of exposure and target organs

Abbreviation	Symptom/organ	Abbreviation	Symptom/organ
abdom	Abdominal	constip	Constipation
abnor	Abnormal/Abnormalities	convuls	Convulsions
album	Albuminuria	corn	Corneal
anes	Anesthesia	CVS	Cardiovascular system
anor	Anorexia	cyan	Cyanosis
anos	Anosmia (loss of the sense of smell)	decr	Decrease(d)
appre	Apprehension	depres	Depressant/Depression
arrhy	Arrhythmias	derm	Dermatitis
aspir	Aspiration	diarr	Diarrhea
asphy	Asphyxia	dist	Disturbance
BP	Blood pressure	dizz	Dizziness
breath	Breathing	drow	Drowsiness
bron	Bronchitis	dysfunc	Dysfunction
broncopneu	Bronchopneumonia	dysp	Dyspnea (breathing difficulty)
bronspas	Bronchospasm	emphy	Emphysema
BUN	Blood urea nitrogen	eosin	Eosinophilia
[carc]	Potential occupational carcinogen	epilep	Epileptiform
card	Cardiac	epis	Epistaxis (nosebleed)
chol	Cholinesterase	equi	Equilibrium
cirr	Cirrhosis	eryt	Erythema (skin redness)
CNS	Central nervous system	euph	Euphoria
conc	Concentration	fail	Failure
conf	Confusion	fasc	Fasciculation
conj	Conjunctivitis		

(Continued)

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Table 5. — Abbreviations for symptoms of exposure and target organs (Continued)

Abbreviation	Symptom/organ	Abbreviation	Symptom/organ
FEV	Forced expiratory volume	jaun	Jaundice
fib	Fibrosis	kera	Keratitis (inflammation of the cornea)
fibr	Fibrillation	lac	Lacrimation (discharge of tears)
ftg	Fatigue	lar	Laryngeal
func	Function	lass	Lassitude (weakness, exhaustion)
GI	Gastrointestinal	leth	Lethargy (drowsiness or indifference)
gidd	Giddiness	leucyt	Leukocytosis (increased blood leukocytes)
halu	Hallucinations	leupen	Leukopenia (reduced blood leukocytes)
head	Headache	li-head	Lightheadedness
hema	Hematuria (blood in the urine)	liq	Liquid
hemato	Hematopoietic	local	Localized
hemog	Hemoglobinuria	low-wgt	Weight loss
hemorr	Hemorrhage	mal	Malaise (vague feeling of discomfort)
hyperpig	Hyperpigmentation	malnut	Malnutrition
hypox	Hypoxemia (reduced oxygen in the blood)	methemo	Methemoglobinemia
inco	Incoordination	monocy	Monocytosis (increased blood monocytes)
incr	Increase(d)	molt	Molten
inebri	Inebriation	muc memb	Mucous membrane
inflamm	Inflammation	musc	Muscle
inj	Injury	narco	Narcosis
insom	Insomnia	nau	Nausea
irreg	Irregular/Irregularities		
irrit	Irritation		
irrity	Irritability		

(Continued)

Table 5. — Abbreviations for symptoms of exposure and target organs (Continued)

Abbreviation	Symptom/organ	Abbreviation	Symptom/organ
nec	Necrosis	retster	Retrosternal (occurring behind the sternum)
neph	Nephritis	rhin	Rhinorrhea (discharge of thin nasal mucus)
ner	Nervousness	salv	Salivation
numb	Numbness	sens	Sensitization
opac	Opacity	sez	Seizure
palp	Palpitations	short	Shortness
para	Paralysis	sneez	Sneezing
pares	Paresthesia	sol	Solid
perf	Perforation	soln	Solution
peri neur	Peripheral neuropathy	som	Somnolence (sleepiness, unnatural drowsiness)
peri orb	Periorbital (situated around the eye)	subs	Substernal (occurring beneath the sternum)
phar	Pharyngeal	sweat	Sweating
photo	Photophobia (abnormal visual intolerance to light)	swell	Swelling
pneu	Pneumonia	sys	System
pneuitis	Pneumonitis	tacar	Tachycardia
PNS	Peripheral nervous system	tend	Tenderness
polyneur	Polyneuropathy	terato	Teratogenic
prot	Proteinuria	throb	Throbbing
pulm	Pulmonary	tight	Tightness
RBC	Red blood cell		
repro	Reproductive		
resp	Respiratory		
restless	Restlessness		

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(Continued)

Table 5. — Abbreviations for symptoms of exposure and target organs (Continued)

Abbreviation	Symptom/organ	Abbreviation	Symptom/organ
trachbrnc	Tracheobronchitis	verti	Vertigo (an illusion of movement)
twitch	Twitching	vesic	Vesiculation
uncon	Unconsciousness	vis dist	Visual disturbance
vap	Vapor	vomit	Vomiting
venfib	Ventricular fibrillation	weak	Weakness
		wheez	Wheezing

Table 6. — Codes for first aid data

Code	Definition	Code	Definition
Eye:			soon as possible.
Irr immed.	If this chemical contacts the eyes, immediately wash the eyes with large amounts of water, occasionally lifting the lower and upper lids. Get medical attention immediately. Contact lenses should not be worn when working with this chemical.	Medical attention	Self-explanatory
Irr prompt	If this chemical contacts the eyes, promptly wash the eyes with large amounts of water, occasionally lifting the lower and upper lids. Get medical attention if any discomfort continues. Contact lenses should not be worn when working with this chemical.	Skin:	
Frostbite	If eye tissue is frozen, seek medical attention immediately; if tissue is not frozen, immediately and thoroughly flush the eyes with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting the lower and upper eyelids. If irritation, pain, swelling, lacrimation, or photophobia persist, get medical attention as	Blot/brush away	If irritation occurs, gently blot or brush away excess.
		Dust off solid; water flush.	If this solid chemical contacts the skin, dust it off immediately and then flush the contaminated skin with water. If this chemical or liquids containing this chemical penetrate the clothing, promptly remove the clothing and flush the skin with water. Get medical attention immediately.
		Frostbite	If frostbite has occurred, seek medical attention immediately; do NOT rub the affected areas or flush them with water. In order to prevent further tissue damage, do NOT attempt to remove frozen clothing from frostbitten areas. If frostbite

(Continued)

Table 6. — Codes for first aid data (Continued)

Code	Definition	Code	Definition
Skin (continued)	has NOT occurred, immediately and thoroughly wash contaminated skin with soap and water.		immediately remove the clothing and flush the skin with water. If irritation persists after washing, get medical attention.
Molten flush immed/sol-liq soap wash prompt	If this molten chemical contacts the skin, immediately flush the skin with large amounts of water. Get medical attention immediately. If this chemical (or liquids containing this chemical) contacts the skin, promptly wash the contaminated skin with soap and water. If this chemical or liquids containing this chemical penetrate the clothing, immediately remove the clothing and wash the skin with soap and water. If irritation persists after washing, get medical attention.	Soap flush prompt ..	If this chemical contacts the skin, promptly flush the contaminated skin with soap and water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, promptly remove the clothing and flush the skin with water. If irritation persists after washing, get medical attention.
Soap flush immed ..	If this chemical contacts the skin, immediately flush the contaminated skin with soap and water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing,	Soap prompt/ molten flush immed	If this solid chemical or a liquid containing this chemical contacts the skin, promptly wash the contaminated skin with soap and water. If irritation persists after washing, get medical attention. If this molten chemical contacts the skin or nonimpervious clothing, immediately flush the affected area with large amounts of water to remove heat. Get medical attention immediately.

Table 6. — Codes for first aid data (Continued)

Code	Definition	Code	Definition
Skin (continued)			
Soap wash	If this chemical contacts the skin, wash the contaminated skin with soap and water.		immediately flush the contaminated skin with water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, immediately remove the clothing and flush the skin with water. Get medical attention promptly.
Soap wash immed ..	If this chemical contacts the skin, immediately wash the contaminated skin with soap and water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, immediately remove the clothing, wash the skin with soap and water, and get medical attention promptly.	Water flush prompt .	If this chemical contacts the skin, flush the contaminated skin with water promptly. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, immediately remove the clothing and flush the skin with water promptly. If irritation persists after washing, get medical attention.
Soap wash prompt .	If this chemical contacts the skin, promptly wash the contaminated skin with soap and water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, promptly remove the clothing and wash the skin with soap and water. Get medical attention promptly.	Water wash	If this chemical contacts the skin, wash the contaminated skin with water.
Water flush	If this chemical contacts the skin, flush the contaminated skin with water. Where there is evidence of skin irritation, get medical attention.	Water wash immed	If this chemical contacts the skin, immediately wash the contaminated skin with water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, immediately remove the clothing and wash the skin with water. If symptoms occur
Water flush immed .	If this chemical contacts the skin,		(Continued)

Table 6. — Codes for first aid data (Continued)

Code	Definition	Code	Definition
Skin (continued)		Fresh air	If a person breathes large amounts of this chemical, move the exposed person to fresh air at once. Other measures are usually unnecessary.
Water wash prompt	after washing, get medical attention immediately. If this chemical contacts the skin, promptly wash the contaminated skin with water. If this chemical penetrates the clothing, promptly remove the clothing and wash the skin with water. If irritation persists after washing, get medical attention.	Fresh air, 100% O ₂	If a person breathes large amounts of this chemical, move the exposed person to fresh air at once. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration. When breathing is difficult, properly trained personnel may assist the affected person by administering 100% oxygen. Keep the affected person warm and at rest. Get medical attention as soon as possible.
Breath:		Swallow:	
Resp support	If a person breathes large amounts of this chemical, move the exposed person to fresh air at once. If breathing has stopped, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Keep the affected person warm and at rest. Get medical attention as soon as possible.	Medical attention immed	If this chemical has been swallowed, get medical attention immediately.

CHEMICAL LISTING

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Acetaldehyde CH_3CHO 75-07-0 AB1925000	Acetic aldehyde, Ethanal, Ethyl aldehyde	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C (Aldehydes) OSHA† 200 ppm (360 mg/m ³)	Ca [2000 ppm]	Colorless liquid or gas (above 69°F) with a pungent, fruity odor.	MW: 44.1 BP: 69°F Sol: Miscible FLP: -38°F IP: 10.22 eV	VP: 740 mm FRZ: -190°F UEL: 80% LEL: 4.0%	Strong oxidizers, acids, bases, alcohols, ammonia & amines, phenols, ketones, HCN, H ₂ S [Note: Prolonged contact with air may cause formation of peroxides that may explode and burst con- tainers; easily undergoes polymerization.]	XAD-2; Toluene; GC/FID; IV [#2538]
1089 129	1 ppm = 1.80 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.79 Class IA Flammable Liquid			
Acetic acid CH_3COOH 64-19-7 AF1225000	Acetic acid (aqueous), Ethanoic acid, Glacial acetic acid (pure compound), Methanecarboxylic acid [Note: Can be found in concentrations of 5-8% in vinegar.]	NIOSH 10 ppm (25 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (37 mg/m ³) OSHA 10 ppm (25 mg/m ³)	50 ppm	Colorless liquid or crystals with a sour, vinegar- like odor. [Note: Pure com- pound is a solid below 62°F. Often used in an aqueous solution.]	MW: 60.1 BP: 244°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 103°F IP: 10.66 eV	VP: 11mm FRZ: 62°F UEL(200°F): 19.9% LEL: 4.0%	Strong oxidizers (especially chromic acid, sodium peroxide & nitric acid), strong caustics [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	Char; HCOOH; GC/FID; IV [#1603]
2790 153 (10-80% acid) 2789 132 (>80% acid)	1 ppm = 2.46 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.05 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Acetic anhydride $(\text{CH}_3\text{CO})_2\text{O}$ 108-24-7 AK1925000	Acetic acid anhydride, Acetic oxide, Acetyl oxide, Ethanoic anhydride	NIOSH C 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) OSHA† 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³)	200 ppm	Colorless liquid with a strong, pungent, vinegar- like odor.	MW: 102.1 BP: 252°F Sol: 12% FLP: 120°F IP: 10.00 eV	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -99°F UEL: 10.3% LEL: 2.7%	Water, alcohols, strong oxidizers (especially chromic acid), amines, strong caustics [Note: Corrosive to iron, steel & other metals. Reacts with water to form acetic acid.]	Bub; Reagent; Vis; IV [#3506]
1715 137	1 ppm = 4.18 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.08 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Acetone $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CO}$ 67-64-1 AL3150000	Dimethyl ketone, Ketone propane, 2-Propanone	NIOSH 250 ppm (590 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1000 ppm (2400 mg/m ³)	2500 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a fragrant, mint-like odor.	MW: 58.1 BP: 133°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 0°F IP: 9.69 eV	VP: 180 mm FRZ: -140°F UEL: 12.8% LEL: 2.5%	Oxidizers, acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1300, Ketones I]
1090 127	1 ppm = 2.38 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.79 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flammi) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH v. SCBAF; PD, PP/SAF; PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, eye, skin burns, derm; conj. cough; CNS depres; delayed pulm edema; in animals: kidney, repro, terato effects, [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys, CNS, repro sys [in animals: nasal cancer]
[Acetaldehyde]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (>10%) Prevent eye contact When contam (>10%) When wet or contam (>10%) N.R. Eyewash (>5%), Quick drench (~50%)	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm: SA, CF ² /PAPROV ² /CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF g: SCBAF; PD, PP/SAF; PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, eye, skin burns; skin sens, dental erosion, black skin, hyperkeratosis; conj, lac; pharadema, chronic bron	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, teeth
[Acetic acid]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 125 ppm: SA, CF ² /PAPROV ² / 200 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF g: SCBAF; PD, PP/SAF; PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Conj, lac, corn edema, opac, photo nasal, phar irrit, cough, dysp, tron; skin burns, vesic, sens derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Acetic anhydride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flammi) N.R.	NIOSH 2500 ppm: CCROV ² /PAPROV ² /GMFOV/ SA ² /SCBAF g: SCBAF; PD, PP/SAF; PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, head, dizz, CNS depres; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Acetone]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Acetone cyanohydrin <chem>CH3C(OH)CNCH3</chem> 75-86-5 OD9275000	Cyanohydrin-2-propanone, 2-Cyano-2-propanol, α -Hydroxyisobutyronitrile, 2-Hydroxy-2-methyl- propionitrile, 2-Methylactonitrile	NIOSH C 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a faint odor of bitter almond. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 85.1 BP: 203°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 165°F IP: ?	VP: 0.8 mm FRZ: -4°F UEL: 12.0% LEL: 2.2%	Sulfuric acid, caustics [Note: Slowly decomposes to acetone & HCN at room temperatures; rate is accelerated by an increase in pH, water content, or temperature.]	Porapak; Ethyl acetate; GC/NPD; IV [#2506]
1541 155 (stabilized)	1 ppm = 3.48 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(77°F): 0.93 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Acetonitrile <chem>CH3CN</chem> 75-05-8 AL7700000	Cyanomethane, Ethyl nitrile, Methyl cyanide	NIOSH 20 ppm (34 mg/m ³) OSHA† 40 ppm (70 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with an aromatic odor. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 41.1 BP: 179°F Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 42°F IP: 12.20 eV	VP: 73 mm FRZ: -49°F UEL: 16.0% LEL: 3.0%	Strong oxidizers	Char; Benzene; GC/FID; IV [#1606]
1648 131	1 ppm = 1.68 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.78 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
2-Acetylaminofluorene <chem>C10H13NO</chem> 53-96-3 AB9450000	AAF, 2-AAF, 2-Acetylaminofluorene, N-Acetyl-2-aminofluorene, FAA, 2-FAA, 2-Fluorenylacetamide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1910.1014] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Tan, crystalline powder.	MW: 223.3 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: ? MLT: 381°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
					Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
Acetylene <chem>HC≡CH</chem> 74-86-2 AO9600000	Ethine, Ethyne [Note: A compressed gas used in the welding & cutting of metals.]	NIOSH C 2500 ppm (2662 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a faint, ethereal odor. [Note: Commercial grade has a garlic-like odor. Shipped under pressure dissolved in acetone.]	MW: 26.0 BP: Sublimes Sol: 2% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 11.40 eV	VP: 44.2 atm FRZ: -119°F (Sublimes) UEL: 100% LEL: 2.5%	Zinc; oxygen & other oxidizing agents such as halogens [Note: Forms explosive acetylide compounds with copper, mercury, silver & brasses (containing more than 66% copper).]	Bag; none; GC/FID; NIOSH Acetylene Crit. Doc.
1001 116	1 ppm = 1.06 mg/m ³				RGasD: 0.91 Flammable Gas			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 10 ppm: SA 25 ppm: SA/CF 50 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF-PD, PP §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; dizz, weak, head, conf, convuls; liver, kidney inj; pulm edema, asphy	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, liver, kidneys, GI tract
[Acetone cyanohydrin]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH 200 ppm: CCROV/SA 500 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit nose, throat; asphy, nausea, vomit, chest pain; weak, stupor, convuls; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CVS, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Acetonitrile]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Reduced function of liver, kidneys, bladder, pancreas; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver, bladder, kidneys, lungs, pancreas, skin [in animals: tumors of the liver, bladder, lungs, skin & pancreas]
[2-Acetylaminofluorene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con (liq)	Head, dizz; asphy; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Fresh air	CNS, resp sys
[Acetylene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Acetylene tetrabromide <chem>CHBr2CHBr2</chem> 79-27-6 K18225000	Symmetrical tetrabromo- ethane; TBE; Tetrabromoacetylene; Tetrabromoethane; 1,1,2,2-Tetrabromoethane	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA 1 ppm (14 mg/m ³)	8 ppm	Pale-yellow liquid with a pungent odor similar to camphor or iodoform. [Note: A solid below 32°F.]	MW: 345.7 BP: 474°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.07% F.L.P.: NA IP: ?	VP: 0.02 mm FRZ: 32°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong caustics; hot iron; reducing metals such as aluminum, magnesium & zinc	Si gel; THF; GC/FID; IV [#2003]
2504 159	1 ppm = 14.14 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 2.97 Noncombustible Liquid			
Acetylsalicylic acid <chem>CH3COOC6H4COOH</chem> 50-78-2 V00700000	Acetal, o-Acetoxybenzoic acid, 2-Acetoxybenzoic acid, Aspirin	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Odorless, colorless to white, crystal- line powder. [aspirin] [Note: Develops the vinegar-like odor of acetic acid on contact with moisture.]	MW: 180.2 BP: 284°F (Decomposes) Sol(77°F): 0.3% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 275°F UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 40 g/m ³	Solutions of alkali hydroxides or carbonates, strong oxidizers, moisture [Note: Slowly hydrolyzes in moist air to salicylic & acetic acids.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Acrolein <chem>CH2=CHCHO</chem> 107-02-8 AS1050000	Acrolein, Acrylaldehyde, Acrylic aldehyde, Allyl aldehyde, Propenal, 2-Propenal	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.25 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³) See Appendix C (Aldehydes) OSHA† 0.1 ppm (0.25 mg/m ³)	2 ppm	Colorless or yellow liquid with a piercing, disagreeable odor.	MW: 56.1 BP: 127°F Sol: 40% F.L.P.: -15°F IP: 10.13 eV	VP: 210 mm FRZ: -126°F UEL: 31% LEL: 2.8%	Oxidizers, acids, alkalis, ammonia, amines [Note: Polymerizes readily unless inhibited—usually with hydroquinone. May form shock- sensitive peroxides over time.]	XAD-2*; Toluene; GC/NPD; IV [#2501]
1092 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.29 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.84 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Acrylamide <chem>CH2=CHCONH2</chem> 79-06-1 AS3325000	Acrylamide monomer, Acrylic amide, Propenamide, 2-Propenamide	NIOSH Ca 0.03 mg/m ³ [skin] See Appendix A OSHA† 0.3 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [60 mg/m ³]	White crystalline, odorless solid.	MW: 71.1 BP: 347-572°F (Decomposes) Sol(86°F): 216% F.L.P.: 280°F IP: 9.50 eV Sp.Gr: 1.12 Combustible Solid (may also be dissolved in flammable liquids).	VP: 0.007 mm MLT: 184°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers [Note: May polymerize violently upon melting.]	Filter/ Si gel; Methanol; GC/NPD; OSHA [#21]
2074 153P								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet or contam N.R.	OSHA 8 ppm: SA/SCBAF 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, anor. nau, severe head, abdom pain, jaun, monocy, CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrigated Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver, CNS
[Acetylene tetrabromide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam N.R. Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; incr blood clotting time; nau, vomit; liver kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrigated Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, liver, kidney
[Acetylsalicylic acid]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 2 ppm: SA, CF, PAPROV, ACRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc membr; clear pulm func; delayed pulm edema; chronic resp disease	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrigated Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, heart
[Acrolein]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 8 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; ataxia, numb limbs, pares; musc weak; absent deep tendon reflex; hand sweat; fig, leth; repro effects; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrigated Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, PNS repro sys [in animals: tumors of the lungs, testes, thyroid & adrenal glands]
[Acrylamide]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Acrylic acid $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOOH}$ 79-10-7 AS4375000	Acroleic acid, Aqueous acrylic acid (technical grade is 94%), Ethylencarboxylic acid, Glacial acrylic acid (98% in aqueous solution), 2-Propenoic acid	NIOSH 2 ppm (6 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid or solid (below 55°F) with a distinctive, acid odor. [Note: Shipped with an inhibitor (e.g., hydro- quinone) since it readily polymerizes.]	MW: 72.1 BP: 286°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 121°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.05 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 3 mm FRZ: 55°F UEL: 8.02% LEL: 2.4%	Oxidizers, amines, alkalis, ammonium hydroxide, chloro- sulfonic acid, oleum, ethylene diamine, ethyleneimine, 2-aminoethanol [Note: Corrosive to many metals.]	XAD(2); Methanol/ Water; HPLC/UVD; OSHA [#28]
2218 132P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.95 mg/m ³							
Acrylonitrile $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCN}$ 107-13-1 AT5250000	Acrylonitrile monomer, AN, Cyanoethylene, Propenenitrile, 2-Propenenitrile, VCN, Vinyl cyanide	NIOSH Ca 1 ppm C 10 ppm [15-min] [skin] See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1045] 2 ppm C 10 ppm [15-min] [skin]	Ca [85 ppm]	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid with an unpleasant odor. [Note: Odor can only be detected above the PEL.]	MW: 53.1 BP: 171°F Sol: 7% FLP: 30°F IP: 10.91 eV Sp.Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 83 mm FRZ: -116°F UEL: 17% LEL: 3.0%	Strong oxidizers, acids & alkalis; bromine; amines [Note: Unless inhib- ited (usually with methylhydroquinone), may polymerize sponta- neously or when heated or in presence of strong alkali. Attacks copper.]	Char; Acetone/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1604]
1093 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.17 mg/m ³							
Adiponitrile $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CN}$ 111-69-3 AV2625000	1,4-Dicyanobutane; Hexanedinitrile; Tetramethylene cyanide	NIOSH 4 ppm (18 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Water-white, practically odorless, oily liquid. [Note: A solid below 34°F. Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 108.2 BP: 563°F Sol: 4.5% FLP (o.c.): 199°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.97 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.002 mm FRZ: 34°F UEL: 5.0% LEL: 1.7%	Oxidizers (e.g., perchlorates, nitrates), strong acids (e.g., sulfuric acid) [Note: Decomposes above 194°F, forming hydrogen cyanide.]	Char; Toluene; GC/FID; NIOSH Nitriles Crit. Doc.
2205 153	1 ppm = 4.43 mg/m ³							
Aldrin $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{Cl}_6$ 309-00-2 IO2100000	1,2,3,4,10,10-Hexachloro- 1,4,4a,5,8,8a-hexahydro- endo-1,4-exo-5,8- dimethanonaphthalene; HHDN, Octalene	NIOSH Ca 0.25 mg/m ³ [skin] See Appendix A OSHA 0.25 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [25 mg/m ³]	Colorless to dark- brown crystalline solid with a mild chemical odor. [Note: Formerly used as an insecticide.]	MW: 364.9 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.003% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.60 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP: 0.00008 mm MLT: 219°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Concentrated mineral acids, active metals, acid catalysts, acid oxidizing agents, phenol	Filter/Bub; Isotane; GC/FID; III [#5502]
2761 151								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; eye, skin burns; skinsens; in animals: lung, liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Acrylic acid]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH W: SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; asphy; head sneez; nau, vomit; weak, li-head; skin vesic; scaling derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CVS, liver, kidneys, CNS [brain tumors, lung & bowel cancer]
[Acrylonitrile]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 40 ppm: SA 100 ppm: SA/CF 200 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF-PD/PP 5: SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, weak, gidd, conf, convuls; blurred vision; dysp, abdom pain, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Asiponitrite]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH W: SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/HIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, dizz; nau, vomit, mal; myoclonic jerks of limbs; clonic, tonic convuls; coma; hema, azotemia; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Cancer, CNS, liver, kidneys, skin [in animals: tumors of the lungs, liver, thyroid & adrenal glands]
[Aldrin]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Allyl alcohol $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}$ 107-18-6 BA5075000	AA, Allylic alcohol, Propenol, 1-Propen-3-ol, 2-Propenol, Vinyl carbinol	NIOSH 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 4 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³)	20 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pungent, mustard-like odor.	MW: 58.1 BP: 201°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 70°F IP: 9.65 eV	VP: 17 mm FRZ: -200°F UEL: 18.0% LEL: 2.5%	Strong oxidizers, acids, carbon tetrachloride [Note: Polymerization may be caused by elevated tempera- tures, oxidizers, or peroxides.]	Char: 2-Propanol/ CS ₂ , GC/FID; IV [#1402, Alcohols III]
1098 131	1 ppm = 2.38 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.85 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Allyl chloride $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}_2\text{Cl}$ 107-05-1 UC7359000	3-Chloropropene, 1-Chloro-2-propene, 3-Chloropropylene	NIOSH 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) ST 2 ppm (6 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³)	250 ppm	Colorless, brown, yellow, or purple liquid with a pungent unpleasant odor.	MW: 78.5 BP: 113°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: -25°F IP: 10.05 eV	VP: 295 mm MLT: -210°F UEL: 11.1% LEL: 2.9%	Strong oxidizers, acids, amines, iron & aluminum chlorides, magnesium, zinc	Char: Benzene; GC/FID; IV [#1000]
1100 131	1 ppm = 3.13 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.94 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Allyl glycidyl ether $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$ 106-92-3 RR0875000	AGE, 1-Allyloxy-2,3-epoxypropane, Glycidyl allyl ether, [[2-(Propenyloxy)methyl] oxirane	NIOSH 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (44 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† C 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³)	50 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pleasant odor.	MW: 114.2 BP: 309°F Sol: 14% FLP: 135°F IP: ?	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -148°F [forms glass] UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Tenax GC; Diethyl ether; GC/FID; IV [#2545]
2219 129	1 ppm = 4.67 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.97 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Allyl propyl disulfide $\text{H}_2\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_2\text{S}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ 2179-59-1 JO0350000	4,5-Dithia-1-octene, Onion oil, 2-Propenyl propyl disulfide, Propyl allyl disulfide	NIOSH 2 ppm (12 mg/m ³) ST 3 ppm (18 mg/m ³) OSHA† 2 ppm (12 mg/m ³)	N.D.	Pale-yellow liquid with a strong & irritating onion-like odor. [Note: The chief volatile component of onion oil.]	MW: 146.3 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: 5°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	None available
	1 ppm = 6.07 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr(59°F): 0.93 Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 20 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Eye irrit, tissue damage; irrit, upper resp sys, skin; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Allyl alcohol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 25 ppm: SA,CF* 50 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, muc memb; pulm edema; in animals: liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Allyl chloride]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash	NIOSH 50 ppm: CCROV/PAPROV/GMFOV/ SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, resp sys; derm; pulm edema; narco; possible hemato, repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, repro sys
[Allyl glycidyl ether]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, resp sys; lac	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[Allyl propyl disulfide]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
α-Alumina Al_2O_3 1344-28-1 BD 1200000	Alumina, Aluminum oxide, Aluminum trioxide [Note: α-Alumina is the main component of tech- nical grade alumina. Corundum is natural Al_2O_3 . Emery is an impure crystalline variety of Al_2O_3 .]	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White, odorless, crystalline powder.	MW: 101.9 BP: 5396°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 4.0 Noncombustible solid, but dusts may form explosive mixtures in air.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3632°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chlorine trifluoride, hot chlorinated rubber, acids, oxidizers [Note: Hydrogen gas may be formed when finely divided iron contacts moisture during crushing & milling operations.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Aluminum Al 7429-90-5 BD 0330000 1309 170 (powder, coated) 1396 138 (powder, uncoated) 9260 169 (molten)	Aluminium, Aluminum metal, Aluminum powder, Elemental aluminum	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Silvery-white, malleable, ductile, odorless metal.	MW: 27.0 BP: 4221°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.70 Combustible Solid, finely divided dust is easily ignited; may cause explosions.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1220°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers & acids, halogenated hydrocarbons [Note: Corrodes in contact with acids & other metals. Ignition may occur if powders are mixed with halogens, carbon disulfide, or methyl chloride.]	Filter; HNO ₃ FAAS; IV [#7013] [Also #7300, Elements]
Aluminum (pyro powders and welding fumes, as Al) 1383 135 (powder, pyrophoric)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific aluminum compound.	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific aluminum compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific aluminum compound.		Varies	Filter; HNO ₃ ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Aluminum (soluble salts and alkyls, as Al) 3051 135 (alkyls)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific aluminum compound.	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific aluminum compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific aluminum compound.		Varies	Filter; HNO ₃ FAAS; IV [#7013, Aluminum] [Also #7300, Elements]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
4-Aminodiphenyl $C_6H_5CH_2NH_2$ 92-67-1 DUS925000	4-Aminobiphenyl, p-Aminodiphenyl, p-Aminodiphenyl, 4-Phenylaniline	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1010-1011] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless crystals with a floral odor. [Note: Turns purple on contact with air.]	MW: 169.2 BP: 270°F Sol: Slight FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.18 Combustible Solid, but must be preheated before ignition possible.	VP(227°F): 1 mm MLT: 127°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidized by air	Filter/ Siege; 2-Propanol; GC/FID; II(4) [P&CAM #269]
2-Aminopyridine $NH_2C_5H_4N$ 504-29-0 US1575000	α -Aminopyridine, α -Pyridylamine	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 ppm (2 mg/m ³)	5 ppm	White powder, leaflets, or crystals with a characteristic odor.	MW: 94.1 BP: 411°F Sol: >100% FLP: 154°F IP: 8.00 eV	VP(77°F): 0.8 mm MLT: 137°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Tenax GC(2); Thermal desorp; GC/FID; II(4) [#S158]
2671 153	1 ppm = 3.85 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
Amitrole $C_5H_5N_3$ 61-82-5 XZ3850000	Aminotriazole; 3-Aminotriazole; 2-Amino-1,3,4-triazole; 3-Amino-1,2,4-triazole	NIOSH Ca 0.2 mg/m ³ See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless to white crystalline powder. [hercicide] [Note: Odorless when pure.]	MW: 84.1 BP: ? Sol(77°F): 28% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.14 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP: <0.000008 mm MLT: 318°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Light (decomposes), strong oxidizers [Note: Corrosive to iron, aluminum & copper.]	Filter; none; Grav. IV [#C500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Ammonia NH_3 7664-41-7 BOG675000 1005 125 (anhydrous) 2672 154 (10-35% soln.) 2073 125 (>35-50% soln.) 1005 125 (>50% soln.)	Anhydrous ammonia, Aqua ammonia, Aqueous ammonia [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution.]	NIOSH 25 ppm (18 mg/m ³) ST 35 ppm (27 mg/m ³) OSHA† 50 ppm (35 mg/m ³)	300 ppm	Colorless gas with a pungent, suffo- cating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. Easily liquefied under pressure.]	MW: 17.0 BP: -28°F Sol: 34% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.18 eV RGasD: 0.60 [Note: Although NH_3 does not meet the DOT definition of a Flammable Gas (for labeling purposes), it should be treated as one.]	VP: 9.5 atm FRZ: -108°F UEL: 28% LEL: 15%	Strong oxidizers, acids, halogens, salts of silver & zinc [Note: Corrosive to copper & galvanized surfaces.]	Gr per, Water; Vis; IV [#E015] [Also #E016]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contain Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, dizz; leth, dysp; ataxia weak; methemo; urinary burning; acute hemorrhagic cystitis; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Bladder, skin [bladder cancer]
[4-Aminodiphenyl]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contain Daily Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 5 ppm: SA*/SCBAF 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; head, dizz, excitement; nausea; high BP; resp distress; weak; convuls; stupor	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, resp sys
[2-Aminopyridine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contain Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; dysp; muscle spasms; ataxia; anor; saliv, incr body temperature; lass, skin dryness, depres (thyroid func suppression)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, thyroid [in animals: liver thyroid & pituitary gland tumors]
[Anitrole]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contain (soln) N.R. Eyewash (>10%), Quick drench (>10%)	NIOSH 250 ppm: CCRS*/SA* 300 ppm: SA-CF*/PAPRS*/CCRFS/ GMFS/SCBAF/SAF 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing (soln) Con (soln/ liq)	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; dysp, bronspas, chest pain, pulm edema; pink frothy sputum; skin burns, vesic; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed (soln/liq) Water flush immed (soln/liq) Resp support Medical attention immed (soln)	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Ammonia]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ammonium chloride fume NH ₄ Cl 12125-02-9 BP4550000	Ammonium chloride, Ammonium muriate fume, Sal ammoniac fume	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ ST 20 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Finely divided, odorless, white particulate dispersed in air.	MW: 53.5 BP: Sublimes Sol: 37% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.53 Noncombustible	VP(321°F): 1 mm MLT: 662°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Alkalis & their carbonates, lead & silver salts, strong oxidizers, ammonium nitrate, potassium chlorate, bromine trifluoride [Note: Corrodes most metals at high (i.e., fire) temperatures.]	Filter; Water; IC; OSHA [#1D188]
Ammonium sulfamate NH ₄ OSO ₂ NH ₂ 7773-06-0 WO6125000	Ammate® herbicide, Ammonium amidosulfonate, AMS, Monoammonium salt of sulfamic acid, Sulfamate	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	1500 mg/m ³	Colorless to white crystalline, odorless solid. [herbicide]	MW: 114.1 BP: 320°F (Decomposes) Sol: 200% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.77 Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 268°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Acids, hot water [Note: Elevated temperatures cause a highly exothermic reaction with water.]	Filter; Water; IC; III(5) [#S348]
n-Amyl acetate CH ₃ COO(CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃ 628-63-7 AJ1925000	Amyl acetate ester, Amyl acetate ether, 1-Pentanol acetate, Pentyl ester of acetic acid, Primary amyl acetate	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (525 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a persistent, banana-like odor.	MW: 130.2 BP: 301°F Sol: 0.2% FLP: 77°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.88 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -95°F UEL: 7.5% LEL: 1.1%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I] [Also #2549, VOCs (screening)]
sec-Amyl acetate CH ₃ COOCH(CH ₃)C ₄ H ₉ 626-38-0 AJ2100000	1-Methylbutyl acetate, 2-Pentanol acetate, 2-Pentyl ester of acetic acid	NIOSH/OSHA 125 ppm (650 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild odor.	MW: 130.2 BP: 249°F Sol: Slight FLP: 89°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.87 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 7 mm FRZ: -109°F UEL: 7.5% LEL: 1%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I] [Also #2549, VOCs (screening)]
1104 129	1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; cough, dysp, pulm sens	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Ammonium chloride fume]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ : DM 100 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 250 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/PAPRDM 500 mg/m ³ : SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE/HIEF/ SCBAF/SAF 1500 mg/m ³ : SA,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; cough, dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[Ammonium sulfamate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: CCROV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; derm; possible CNS depres, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[n-Amyl acetate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: CCROV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; narco; derm; possible kidney, liver inj; possible CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys, liver, CNS
[sec-Amyl acetate]							

Chemical name, structure formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Aniline (and homologs) $C_6H_5NH_2$ 82-53-3 BW6650000	Aminobenzene, Aniline oil, Benzenamine, Phenylamine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 5 ppm (19 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless to brown, oil liquid with an aromatic amine- like odor [Note: A solid below 21°F.]	MW: 93.1 BP: 363°F Sol: 4% FLP: 158°F IP: 7.70 eV	VP: 5.6 mm FRZ: 21°F UEL: 11% LEL: 1.3%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, toluene diisocyanate, alkali	Si gel, Ethanol, GC/MS; IV [#2002, Aromatic Amines]
1547 153	1 ppm = 3.81 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.02 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
o-Anisidine $NH_2C_6H_4OCH_3$ 90-04-0 BZ5410000	ortho-Aminoanisole, 2-Anisidine, o-Methoxyaniline [Note: o-Anisidine has been used as a basis for many dyes.]	NIOSH Ca 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin] See Appendix A OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [50 mg/m ³]	Red or yellow, oily liquid with an amine-like odor. [Note: A solid below 41°F.]	MW: 123.2 BP: 437°F Sol: (77°F): 1% FLP(oc): 244°F IP: 7.44 eV	VP: <0.1 mm FRZ: 41°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	XAD-2; Methanol; HPLC/UV; IV [#2514]
2431 153					Sp Gr: 1.10 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
p-Anisidine $NH_2C_6H_4OCH_3$ 104-94-9 BZ5450000	para-Aminoanisole, 4-Anisidine, p-Methoxyaniline	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	50 mg/m ³	Yellow to brown, crystalline solid with an amine-like odor.	MW: 123.2 BP: 475°F Sol: Moderate FLP: ? IP: 7.44 eV	VP(77°F): 0.006 mm MLT: 135°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	XAD-2; Methanol; HPLC/UV; IV [#2514]
2431 153					Sp Gr: 1.07 Combustible Solid			
Antimony Sb 7440-36-0 CC4025000	Antimony metal, Antimony powder, Stibium	NIOSH/OSHA* 0.5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other Antimony compounds (as Sb).]	50 mg/m ³ (as Sb)	Silver-white, lustrous, hard, brittle solid; scale-like crystals; or a dark-gray, lustrous powder.	MW: 121.8 BP: 2075°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1166°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, acids, halogenated acids [Note: Stibine is formed when antimony is exposed to nascent (freshly formed) hydrogen.]	Filter; Acid; FAAS; II(4) [P&CAM #261]
1549 157 (inorganic, n.o.s.) 2871 170 (powder) 3141 157 (inorganic liquid compounds, n.o.s.)					Sp Gr: 6.69 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but a moderate explosion hazard in the form of dust when exposed to flame.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, weak, dizzy; cyan; ataxia, dysp on effort; tacer, irrit eyes; methemo; crr; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Inrimmed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, CVS, eyes, liver, kidneys, resp sys [bladder cancer]
[Aniline (and homologs)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, dizzy; cyan; RBC Heinz bodies; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Inrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, kidneys, liver, CVS, CNS [In animals: tumors of the thyroid gland, bladder & kidneys]
[o-Anisidine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : DMX/SQ/SA 12.5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/PAPRDM 25 mg/m ³ : HIEF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ : SA,PD,PP* § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, dizzy; cyan; RBC Heinz bodies; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Inrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, kidneys, liver, CVS, CNS
[p-Anisidine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : DMX/SQ/SA 12.5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/PAPRDM* 25 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ : SA,PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, mouth, cough; dizzy; head; nau, vomit, diarr; stomach cramps; insom; anor; unable to smell properly	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Inrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS
[Antimony]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FL.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
ANTU <chem>C6H5NHC(NH2)S</chem> 86-88-4 YT9275000	<i>o</i> -Naphthyl thiocarbamide, 1-Naphthyl thiourea, <i>o</i> -Naphthyl thiourea	NIOSH/OSHA 0.3 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³	White crystalline or gray, odorless powder [rodenticide]	MW: 202.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.05% FL.P. NA IP: 7	VP: Low MLT: 368°F UEL NA LEL NA	Strong oxidizers, silver nitrate	Filter; Reagent; HPLC/UV/D; II(5) [#5276]
1651 113					Sp Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid			
Arsenic (inorganic compounds, as As) As (Metal) 7440-38-2 (Metal) CG0525000 (Metal) 1558 152 (metal) 1562 152 (dust)	Arsenic metal. Arsenia Other synonyms vary depending upon the specific As compound. [Note: OSHA considers "inorganic Arsenic" to mean copper arsenite & all inorganic compounds containing arsenic except Arsine.]	NIOSH Ca C 3.002 mg/m ³ [15-min] See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1018] 0.010 mg/m ³	Ca [5 mg/m ³ (as As)]	Metal: Silver-gray or tin-white, brittle, odorless solid.	MW: 74.9 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble FL.P. NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1135°F (Sublimes) UEL NA LEL NA	Strong oxidizers, bromine azide [Note: Hydrogen gas can react with inorganic arsenic to form the highly toxic gas arsine.]	Filter; Acid; HYAAS; IV [#7900] [Also: #7300, Elements]
Arsenic (organic compounds, as As)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific organic arsenic compound.	NIOSH none OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³	N.D.	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific organic arsenic compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific organic arsenic compound.		Varies	Filter; Reagent; IC/HYAAS; IV [#5022, Arsenic, Organo-]
Arsine <chem>AsH3</chem> 7784-42-1 CG6475000	Arsenic hydride, Arsenic trihydride, Arsenitretted hydrogen, Arsenous hydride, Hydrogen arsenide	NIOSH Ca C 3.002 mg/m ³ [15-min] See Appendix A OSHA 0.05 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³)	Ca [3 ppm]	Colorless gas with a mild, garlic-like odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 78.0 BP: -81°F Sol: 20% FL.P. NA (Gas) IP: 9.89 eV	VP(70°F): 14.9 atm FRZ: -179°F UEL 78% LEL 5.1%	Strong oxidizers, chlorine, nitric acid [Note: Decomposes above 446°F. There is a high potential for the generation of arsine gas when inorganic arsenic is exposed to nascent (freshly formed) hydrogen.]	Char; HNO; GFAAS; IV [#6001]
2188 110	1 ppm = 3.10 mg/m ³				RGasD: 2.69 Flammable Gas			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	After ingestion of large	Eye:	Resp sys, blood,
Eyes:	N.R.	3 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu/SA	Ing	doses: vomit, dysp, cyan,	Irr immed	liver
Wash skin:	N.R.	7.5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPROVDMFu		coarse pulm rales; liver	Soap wash prompt	
Remove:	N.R.	15 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/		damage	Resp support	
Change:	Daily	PAPRTOVHIE/SAT/CF/			Medical attention	
		SCBAF/SAF			immed	
		100 mg/m ³ : SA/PD/PP				
		g: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA				
		Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE				
[ANTU]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Ulceration of nasal septum,	Eye:	Liver, kidneys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	W: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA	Abs	derm, GI disturbances,	Skin:	skin, lungs,
Wash skin:	When contam/Daily	Escape: GMFAGHIE/SCBAE	Con	peri neur, resp irmt,	Breath:	lymphatic sys
Remove:	When wet or contam		Ing	hyperpig of skin, [carc]	Swallow:	[lung & lymphatic
Change:	Daily					cancer]
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench					
[Arsenic (inorganic compounds, as As)]						
Recommendations vary depending upon the specific compound.		TBAL	Inh	In animals: irrit skin,	Eye:	Skin, resp sys,
			Ing	possible derm; resp distress;	Skin:	kidneys, CNS, liver,
			Con	diarr; kidney damage; musc	Breath:	GI tract, repro sys
				tremor, sez; possible GI	Swallow:	
				tract, terato, repro effects;		
				possible liver damage		
[Arsenic (organic compounds, as As)]						
Skin:	Frostbite	NIOSH	Inh	Head, mal, weak, dizz;	Eye:	Blood, kidneys,
Eyes:	Frostbite	W: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA	Con	dysp; abdom, back pain;	Skin:	liver
Wash skin:	N.R.	Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	(liq)	nau, vomit, bronze skin;	Breath:	[lung & lymphatic
Remove:	When wet (flamm)			hema, jaun; peri neur,		cancer]
Change:	N.R.			liq: frostbite; [carc]		
Provide:	Frostbite					
[Arsine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Asbestos Hydrated mineral silicates 1332-21-4 CI6475000 2212 171 (blue, brown) 2590 171 (white)	Actinolite, Actinolite asbestos, Amosite (cummingtonite- grunerte), Anthophyllite, Anthophyllite asbestos, Chrysotile, Crocidolite (Riebeckite), Tremolite, Tremolite asbestos	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA [1910.1001] [1910.1101] See Appendix C	Ca [N.D.]	White or greenish (chrysotile), blue (crocidolite), or gray-green (amosite) fibrous, odorless solids.	MW: Varies BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble Fl.P: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Solids	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1112°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; Acetone/ Triacetin/ PCM; IV [#7400, Fibers] [Also #7402 (TEM)]
Asphalt fumes 8052-42-4 CI9900000 1999 130 (Asphalt)	Asphalt; Asphaltum, Bitumen (European term), Petroleum asphalt, Petroleum bitumen, Road asphalt, Roofing asphalt	NIOSH Ca C 5 mg/m ³ [15-min] See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Fumes generated during the produc- tion or application of asphalt (a dark- brown to black cement-like sub- stance manufactured by the vacuum dis- tillation of crude petroleum oil).	Properties vary depending upon the specific asphalt formulation or mixture. Asphalt: Combustible Solid		None reported [Note: Asphalt becomes molten at about 200°F.]	Filter; none; Grav; NIOSH Asphalt Fumes Crit. Doc.
Atrazine C ₆ H ₁₄ ClN ₅ 1912-24-9 XY5600000 2763 151 (triazine pesticide)	2-Chloro-4-ethylamino-6- isopropylamino-s-triazine; 6-Chloro-N-ethyl-N'- (1-methylethyl)-1,3,5- triazine-2,4-diamine	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless or white, odorless, crystalline powder. [herbicide]	MW: 215.7 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.003% Fl.P: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.19 Noncombustible Solid, but may be mixed with flammable liquids.	VP: 0.0000003 mm MLT: 340°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong acids, strong bases	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Azinphos-methyl C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₃ PS ₂ N ₃ 86-50-0 TE1925000 2783 152	O,O-Dimethyl-S-4-oxo- 1,2,3-benzotriazin- 3(4H)-ylmethyl phospho- rithioate; Guthion®; Methyl azinphos [(CH ₃ O) ₂ P(S)(S)SCH ₂ (N ₃ C ₄ H ₄ O)]	NIOSH/OSHA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]	10 mg/m ³	Colorless crystals or a brown, waxy solid. [insecticide]	MW: 317.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.003% Fl.P: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.44 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 8 x 10 ⁻⁸ mm MLT: 163°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, acids	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone/ GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organic Pesticides]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Asbestosis (chronic exposure): dysp, interstitial fib, restricted pulm function, finger clubbing; irrit eyes; [carc]	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys, eyes [lung cancer]
[Asbestos]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Con	Irrit eyes, resp sys; [carc]	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Resp support	Eyes, resp sys [in animals: skin tumors]
[Asphalt fumes]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; derm, sens skin; dysp, weak, inco, saliv, hypothermia, liver inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver
[Atrazine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 2 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu/SA 5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/PAPROVDMFu 10 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE/SAT:CF/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Miosis; ache eyes; blurred vision, lac, rhin; head; tight chest, wheez, lar spas, saliv, cyan; anor; nau, vomit, diarr, sweat; twitch, para, convuls; low BP, card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Azinphos-methyl]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Barium chloride (as Ba) <chem>BaCl2</chem> 10361-37-2 CQ8750000	Barium dichloride	NIOSH*/OSHA* 0.5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other soluble barium compounds (as Ba) except Barium sulfate.]	50 mg/m ³ (as Ba)	White, odorless solid.	MW: 208.2 BP: 2840°F SOL: 38% F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 3.86 Noncombustible Solid	VP: Low MLT: 1765°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, oxidizers	Filter; Water; FAAS; IV [#7056, Barium, soluble cmpds]
Barium nitrate (as Ba) <chem>Ba(NO3)2</chem> 10022-31-8 CQ9625000	Barium dinitrate, Barium(II) nitrate (1:2), Barium salt of nitric acid	NIOSH*/OSHA* 0.5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other soluble barium compounds (as Ba) except Barium sulfate.]	50 mg/m ³ (as Ba)	White, odorless solid.	MW: 261.4 BP: Decomposes SOL: 9% F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 3.24 Noncombustible Solid, but will accelerate the burning of combustible materials.	VP: Low MLT: 1094°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, oxidizers, aluminum-magnesium alloys, (barium dioxide + zinc) [Note: Contact with combustible material may cause fire.]	Filter; Water; FAAS; IV [#7056, Barium, soluble cmpds]
Barium sulfate <chem>BaSO4</chem> 7727-43-7 CR0600000	Artificial barite, Barite, Barium salt of sulfuric acid, Barytes (natural)	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White or yellowish, odorless powder.	MW: 233.4 BP: 2912°F (Decomposes) Sol(64°F): 0.0002% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 4.25-4.5 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2876°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Phosphorus, aluminum [Note: Aluminum in the presence of heat can cause an explosion.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Benomyl <chem>C14H19N4O3</chem> 17804-35-2 DD6475000	Methyl 1- (butylcarbamoyl)- 2-benzimidazolecarbamate	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White crystalline solid with a faint, acid odor. [fungicide] [Note: Decomposes without melting above 572°F.]	MW: 290.4 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.0004% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid	VP: <0.00001 mm MLT: >572°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Heat, strong acids, strong alkalis	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]

2757 151 (carbamate pesticide, solid)

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 6)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ DMXSO/SA 12.5 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRDM 25 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ SAF/PD/PP g SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys, skin burns, gastroenteritis, musc spasm; slow pulse, extrasystoles; hypokalemia	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, heart, CNS
[Barium chloride (as Ba)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ DMXSO/SA 12.5 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRDM 25 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ SAF/PD/PP g SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; skin burns, gastroenteritis; musc spasm; slow pulse, extrasystoles, hypokalemia	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, heart, CNS
[Barium nitrate (as Ba)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, upper resp sys; benign pneumoconiosis (baritosis)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[Barium sulfate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam Other wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; skin sens; possible repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, repro sys
[Benomyl]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Benzene C_6H_6 71-43-2 CY1400000	Benzol, Phenyl hydride	NIOSH Ca 0.1 ppm ST 1 ppm See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1028] 1 ppm ST 5 ppm See Appendix F	Ca [500 ppm]	Colorless to light-yellow liquid with an aromatic odor. [Note: A solid below 42°F.]	MW: 78.1 BP: 176°F Sol: 0.07% FLP: 12°F IP: 9.24 eV	VP: 75 mm FRZ: 42°F UEL: 7.8% LEL: 1.2%	Strong oxidizers, many fluorides & perchlorates, nitric acid	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydro- carbons] [Also #3700, #1501]
1114 130	1 ppm = 3.19 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.88 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Benzenethiol C_6H_5SH 108-98-5 DC0525000	Mercaptobenzene, Phenyl mercaptan, Thiophenol	NIOSH C 0.1 ppm (0.5 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† none	N.D.	Water-white liquid with an offensive, garlic-like odor. [Note: A solid below 5°F.]	MW: 110.2 BP: 336°F Sol(77°F): 0.08% FLP: 132°F IP: 8.33 eV	VP(65°F): 1 mm FRZ: 5°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids & bases, calcium hypochlorite, alkali metals [Note: Oxidizes on exposure to air.]	None available
2337 131	1 ppm = 4.51 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.08 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Benzidine $NH_2C_6H_4C_6H_4NH_2$ 92-87-5 DC9625000	Benzidine-based dyes; 4,4'-Bianiline; 4,4'-Biphenyldiamine; 1,1'-Biphenyl-4,4'-diamine; 4,4'-Diaminobiphenyl; p-Diaminodiphenyl [Note: Benzidine has been used as a basis for many dyes.]	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA [1910.1010] See Appendix B See Appendix C	Ca [N.D.]	Grayish-yellow, reddish-gray, or white crystalline powder. [Note: Darkens on exposure to air and light.]	MW: 184.3 BP: 752°F Sol(54°F): 0.04% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: Low MLT: 239°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Red fuming nitric acid	Filter; Reagent; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5509]
1885 153					Sp.Gr: 1.25 Combustible Solid, but difficult to burn.			
Benzoyl peroxide $(C_6H_5CO)_2O_2$ 94-36-0 DM8575000	Benzoperoxide, Dibenzoyl peroxide	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	1500 mg/m ³	Colorless to white crystals or a granular powder with a faint, benzaldehyde-like odor.	MW: 242.2 BP: Decomposes explosively Sol <1% FLP: 176°F IP: ?	VP: <1 mm MLT: 217°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Combustible substances (wood, paper, etc.), acids, alkalis, alcohols, amines, ethers [Note: Containers may explode when heated. Extremely explosion-sensitive to shock, heat, and friction.]	Filter; Diethyl ether; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5009]
2085/2087 146 2088/2090 146 2089 145					Sp.Gr: 1.33 Combustible Solid (easily ignited and burns very rapidly).			

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet (flamm) Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, resp sys; gidd; head, nau, staggered gait; ftg, anor, lass; derm; bone marrow depres; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CNS, bone marrow [leukemia]
[Benzene]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 1 ppm: CCROV/SA 2.5 ppm: SA:CF/PAPROV 5 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; derm; cyan; cough, wheez; dysp, pulm edema, pneumitis; head, dizz, CNS depres; nau, vomit; kidney, liver, spleen damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys, liver, spleen
[Benzenethiol]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam/Daily Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Hema; secondary anemia from hemolysis; acute cystitis; acute liver disorders; derm; painful, irreg urination; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Bladder, skin, kidneys, liver, blood [liver, kidney & bladder cancer]
[Benzidine]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m³: DMXSO*/SA* 125 mg/m³: SA:CF/PAPRDM* 250 mg/m³: HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/SCBAF/ SAF 1500 mg/m³: SAF:PD,PP §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; sens derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Benzoyl peroxide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Benzyl chloride $C_6H_5CH_2Cl$ 100-44-7 XS8925000	Chloromethylbenzene, α -Chlorotoluene	NIOSH C 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³)	10 ppm	Colorless to slightly yellow liquid with a pungent, aromatic odor.	MW: 126.6 BP: 354°F Sol: 0.05% FLP: 153°F IP: ?	VP: 1 mm FRZ: -38°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.1%	Oxidizers, acids, copper, aluminum, magnesium, iron, zinc, tin [Note: Can polymerize when in contact with all common metals except nickel & lead. Hydrolyzes in H ₂ O to benzyl alcohol.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1738 156	1 ppm = 5.18 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.10 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Beryllium & beryllium compounds (as Be)	Beryllium metal. Beryllium Other synonyms vary depending upon the specific beryllium compound.	NIOSH Ca Not to exceed 0.0005 mg/m ³ See Appendix A OSHA 0.002 mg/m ³ C 0.005 mg/m ³ 0.025 mg/m ³ [30-min maximum peak]	Ca [4 mg/m ³ (as Be)]	Metal: A hard, brittle, gray- white solid.	MW: 9.0 BP: 4532°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2349°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, caustics, chlorinated hydro- carbons, oxidizers, molten lithium	Filter; Acid; GFAAS; IV [#7102] [Also #7300, Elements]
Be (Metal) 7440-41-7 (Metal) DS1750000 (Metal) 1566 154 (compounds) 1567 134 (powder)					Sp.Gr: 1.85 (Metal) Metal: Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but a slight explosion hazard in the form of a powder or dust.			
Bismuth telluride, doped with Selenium sulfide (as Bi ₂ Te ₃)	Doped bismuth sesquelluride, Doped bismuth telluride, Doped bismuth tritelluride, Doped tellurobismuthite [Note: Doped with selenium sulfide. Commercial mix may contain 80% Bi ₂ Te ₃ , 20% stannous telluride, plus some tellurium.]	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Gray, crystalline solid that has been enhanced (doped) with a small amount of selenium sulfide (SeS). [Note: Doping alters the conductivity of a semiconductor.]	Properties are unavailable but should be similar to Bismuth telluride, undoped. Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid		Strong oxidizers, moisture	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Bismuth telluride, undoped Bi ₂ Te ₃ 1304-82-1 EB3110000	Bismuth sesquelluride, Bismuth telluride, Bismuth tritelluride, Tellurobismuthite	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Gray, crystalline solid.	MW: 800.8 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 7.7 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1063°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers (e.g., bromine, chlorine, or fluorine), moisture, nitric acid (decomposes)	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin: Prevent skin contact
Eyes: Prevent eye contact
Wash skin: When contam
Remove: When wet or contam
Change: N.R.
Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench

NIOSH/OSHA
10 ppm: CCROVAG*/GMFOVAG/
PAPROVAG*/SA*/SCBAF
S: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA
Escape: GMFOVAG/SCBAE

Inh
Ing
Con Irrit eyes, skin, nose;
weak; irrity; head; skin
eruption; pulm edema

Eye: Irr immed
Skin: Soap wash immed
Breath: Resp support
Swallow: Medical attention
immed

Eyes, skin, resp sys,
CNS

[Benzyl chloride]

Skin: Prevent skin contact
Eyes: Prevent eye contact
Wash skin: Daily
Remove: When wet or contam
Change: Daily
Provide: Eyewash

NIOSH
W: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA
Escape: HIEF/SCBAE

Inh
Con Berylliosis (chronic
exposure): anor, low-wgt,
weak, chest pain, cough,
clubbing of fingers, cyan,
pulm insufficiency, irrit
eyes; derm; [carc]

Eye: Irr immed
Breath: Fresh air

Eyes, skin, resp sys
[lung cancer]

[Beryllium & beryllium compounds (as Be)]

Skin: Prevent skin contact
Eyes: Prevent eye contact
Wash skin: When contam
Remove: When wet or contam
Change: N.R.
Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench

TBAL

Inh
Con Irrit eyes, skin, upper
resp sys; garlic breath;
in animals: pulm lesions
(nonfibrotic)

Eye: Irr immed
Skin: Soap wash immed
Breath: Resp support
Swallow: Medical attention
immed

Eyes, skin, resp sys

[Bismuth telluride, doped with Selenium sulfide (as Bi₂Te₃)]

Skin: Prevent skin contact
Eyes: Prevent eye contact
Wash skin: When contam
Remove: When wet or contam
Change: N.R.
Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench

TBAL

Inh
Con Irrit eyes, skin, upper
resp sys; garlic breath

Eye: Irr immed
Skin: Soap wash immed
Breath: Resp support
Swallow: Medical attention
immed

Eyes, skin, resp sys

[Bismuth telluride, undoped]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWI unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Borates, tetra, sodium salts (Anhydrous) $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7$ 1330-43-4 ED4588000	Anhydrous borax, Borax dehydrated, Disodium salt of boric acid, Disodium tetraborate, Fused borax, Sodium borate (anhydrous), Sodium tetraborate	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White to gray, odorless powder. [herbicide] [Note: Becomes opaque on exposure to air.]	MW: 201.2 BP: 2867°F (Decomposes) Sol 3% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.37 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1366°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Moisture [Note: Forms partial hydrate in moist air.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Borates, tetra, sodium salts (Decahydrate) $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 1303-96-4 VZ2275000	Borax, Borax decahydrate, Sodium borate decahydrate, Sodium tetraborate decahydrate	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White, odorless, crystalline solid. [herbicide] [Note: Becomes anhydrous at 606°F.]	MW: 381.4 BP: 608°F Sol 6% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.73 Noncombustible Solid (an inherent fire retardant).	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 167°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Zirconium, strong acids, metallic salts	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Borates, tetra, sodium salts (Pentahydrate) $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 12179-04-3	Borax pentahydrate, Sodium borate pentahydrate, Sodium tetraborate pentahydrate	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless or white, odorless crystals or free-flowing powder. [herbicide] [Note: Begins to lose water of hydration at 252°F.]	MW: 291.4 BP: ? Sol 4% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.82 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 392°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported [Note: However, see the reactivities & incompatibilities reported for the related substance Borax decahydrate above.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Boron oxide B_2O_3 1303-86-2 ED7900000	Boric anhydride, Boric oxide, Boron trioxide	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ OSHA† 15 mg/m ³	2000 mg/m ³	Colorless, semi- transparent lumps or hard, white, odorless crystals.	MW: 69.6 BP: 3380°F Sol 3% F.L.P.: NA IP: 13.50 eV Sp.Gr: 2.46 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 842°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form boric acid.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route **Symptoms
(See Table 5)** **First aid
(See Table 6)** **Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; derm; epis; cough, dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.						
Wash skin:	Daily						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	Daily						

[Borates, tetra sodium salts (Anhydrous)]

Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; derm; epis; cough, dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.						
Wash skin:	Daily						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	Daily						

[Borates, tetra sodium salts (Decahydrate)]

Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; derm; epis; cough, dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.						
Wash skin:	Daily						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	Daily						

[Borates, tetra sodium salts (Pentahydrate)]

Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ : DM* 100 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ**/SA* 250 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRDM** 500 mg/m ³ : HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/SCBAF/ SAF 2000 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; cough; conj; skin eryt	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact						
Wash skin:	When contam						
Remove:	When wet or contam						
Change:	N.R.						

[Boron oxide]

Chemical name, structural formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Boron tribromide BBr_3 10294-33-4 ED7400000	Boron bromide, Tribromoborane	NIOSH C 1 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, fuming liquid with a sharp, irritating odor.	MW: 250.5 BP: 194°F Sol: Decomposes F.P.: NA IP: 9.70 eV	VP(57°F): 40 mm FRZ: -51°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Moisture, water, heat, potassium, sodium, alcohols [Note: Attacks metals, wood & rubber. Reacts with water to form boric acid and hydrogen bromide.]	None available
2692 157	1 ppm = 10.25 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(65°F): 2.64 Noncombustible Liquid			
Boron trifluoride BF_3 7637-07-2 ED2275000	Boron fluoride, Trifluoroborane	NIOSH/OSHA C 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	25 ppm	Colorless gas with a pungent, suffocating odor. [Note: Forms dense white fumes in moist air. Shipped as a nonliquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 67.8 BP: -148°F Sol: 106% (in cold H ₂ O) F.P.: NA IP: 15.50 eV	VP: >50 atm FRZ: -196°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkali metals, calcium oxide [Note: Hydrolyzes in moist air or hot water to form boric acid, hydrogen fluoride & fluoboric acid.]	None available
1008 125	1 ppm = 2.77 mg/m ³				RGasD: 2.38 Nonflammable Gas			
Bromacil $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{13}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$ 314-40-9 YQ9100000	5-Bromo-3-sec-butyl-6-methyluracil, 5-Bromo-6-methyl-3-(1-methylpropyl)uracil	NIOSH 1 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Odorless, colorless to white, crystalline solid. [herbicide] [Note: Commercially available as a wettable powder or in liquid formulations.]	MW: 261.2 BP: Sublimes Sol(77°F): 0.08% F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.55 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP(212°F): 0.0008 mm MLT: 317°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong acids (decomposes slowly), oxidizers, heat, sparks, open flames	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
2692 157	1 ppm = 10.68 mg/m ³							
Bromine Br_2 7726-95-6 EF9100000	Molecular bromine	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (2 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³)	3 ppm	Dark reddish-brown, fuming liquid with suffocating, irritating fumes.	MW: 159.8 BP: 139°F Sol: 4% F.P.: NA IP: 10.55 eV Sp.Gr: 3.12 Noncombustible Liquid, but accelerates the burning of combustibles.	VP: 172 mm FRZ: 19°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Combustible organics (sawdust, wood, cotton, straw, etc.), aluminum, readily oxidizable materials, ammonia, hydrogen, acetylene, phosphorus, potassium, sodium [Note: Corrodes iron, steel, stainless steel & copper.]	Filter; $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_5$; IC; IV [#0111]
1744 154	1 ppm = 6.54 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Inh	skin, eye burns; dysp,	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing	pulm edema	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con		Swallow	
Change:	N.R.					
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench					
[Boron tribromide]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	N.R.	10 ppm: SA*	Con	resp sys; epis, eye, skin	Skin:	kidneys
Wash skin:	N.R.	25 ppm: SA, CF*/SCBAF/SAF		burns	Breath:	
Remove:	N.R.	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA		in animals: pneu; kidney		
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFS/SCBAE		damage		
[Boron trifluoride]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Inh	resp sys;	Skin:	thyroid
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing	in animals: thyroid inj	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con		Swallow	
Change:	Daily					
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench					
[Bromacil]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Dizz, head; lac, epis;	Eye:	Resp sys, eyes,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	2.5 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPRS ⁴	Ing	cough, feeling of	Skin:	CNS, skin
Wash skin:	When contam	3 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRTS ⁴ /	Con	oppression, pulm edema,	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	SCBAF/SAF		pneu; abdom pain, diar;	Swallow	
Change:	N.R.	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA		mease-like eruptions;		
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench	Escape: GMFS/SCBAE		eye, skin burns		
[Bromine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Bromine pentafluoride BrF_5 7789-30-2 EF9350000	Bromine fluoride	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to pale- yellow, fuming liquid with a pungent odor. [Note: A colorless gas above 105°F. Shipped as a compressed gas.]	MW: 174.9 BP: 105°F Sol: Reacts violently F.L.P: NA IP: ?	VP: 328 mm FRZ: -77°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, halogens, arsenic, selenium, sulfur, glass, organic materials, water [Note: Reacts with all elements except inert gases, nitrogen & oxygen.]	None available
1745 144	1 ppm = 7.15 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 2.48 Noncombustible Liquid, but a very powerful oxidizer.			
Bromoform CHBr_3 75-25-2 PB5600000	Methyl tribromide, Tribromomethane	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [skin]	850 ppm	Colorless to yellow liquid with a chloroform-like odor. [Note: A solid below 47°F.]	MW: 252.8 BP: 301°F Sol: 0.1% F.L.P: NA IP: 10.48 eV	VP: 5 mm FRZ: 47°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Lithium, sodium, potassium, calcium, aluminum, zinc, magnesium, strong caustics, acetone [Note: Gradually decomposes, acquir- ing yellow color, air & light accel- erate decomposition.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
2515 159	1 ppm = 10.34 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 2.89 Noncombustible Liquid			
1,3-Butadiene $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCH}=\text{CH}_2$ 106-99-0 EI9275000	Bieethylene, Bivinylyl, Butadiene, Divinylyl, Erythrene, Vinylethylene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1910.1051] 1 ppm ST 5 ppm	Ca [2000 ppm] [10%LEL]	Colorless gas with a mild aromatic or gasoline-like odor. [Note: A liquid below 24°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 54.1 BP: 24°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P: NA (Gas) -105°F (Liq) IP: 9.07 eV R.GasD: 1.88 Sp.Gr: 0.65 (Liquid at 21°F) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 2.4 atm FRZ: -164°F UEL: 12.0% LEL: 2.0%	Phenol, chlorine dioxide, copper, crotonaldehyde [Note: May contain inhibitors (such as tributylcatechol) to prevent self- polymerization. May form explosive peroxides upon exposure to air.]	Char(2); CH,CL; GC/FID; IV [#1024]
1010 116P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.21 mg/m ³							
n-Butane $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$ 106-97-8 EJ4200000	normal-Butane, Butyl hydride, Diethyl, Methylethylmethane [Note: Also see specific listing for Isobutane.]	NIOSH 800 ppm (1900 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a gasoline-like or natural gas odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. A liquid below 31°F.]	MW: 58.1 BP: 31°F Sol: Slight F.L.P: NA (Gas) IP: 10.63 eV R.GasD: 2.11 Sp.Gr: 0.6 (Liquid at 31°F) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 2.05 atm FRZ: -217°F UEL: 8.4% LEL: 1.6%	Strong oxidizers (e.g., nitrates & perchlorates), chlorine, fluorine, (nickel carbonyl + oxygen)	None available
1011 115 1075 115	1 ppm = 2.38 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (NUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 6)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, corn nec, skin burns, cough, dysp, pulm edema; liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irrigated Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Bromine pentafluoride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 12.5 ppm: SA,CF ₄ /PAPROV ⁶ 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV ⁶ / SCBAF/SAF 850 ppm: SAF/PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS depres; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irrigated Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Bromoform]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; drow, s-head, liq: frostbite; terato, repro effects, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, repro sys [hemato cancer]
[1,3-Butadiene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con (liq)	Drow, narco, asphy; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CNS
[n-Butane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
2-Butanone <chem>CH3COCH2CH3</chem> 78-93-3 EL6475000	Ethyl methyl ketone, MEK, Methyl acetone, Methyl ethyl ketone	NIOSH 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³) ST 300 ppm (885 mg/m ³) OSHA† 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³)	3000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a moderately sharp, fragrant, mint- or acetone- like odor.	MW: 72.1 BP: 175°F Sol: 28% FLP: 16°F IP: 9.54 eV	VP: 78 mm FRZ: -123°F UEL(200°F): 11.4% LEL(200°F): 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, amines, ammonia, inorganic acids, caustics, isocyanates, pyridines	Carbon beads, CS, GC/FID; IV [#2500]
1193 127 1232 127	1 ppm = 2.95 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
2-Butoxyethanol <chem>C4H9OCH2CH2OH</chem> 111-76-2 KJ8575000	Butyl Cellosolve®, Butyl oxitol, Dowanol EB, E3BE, Ektasolve EB, Ethylene glycol monobutyl ether, Jeffersol EB	NIOSH 5 ppm (24 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³) [skin]	700 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, ether-like odor.	MW: 118.2 BP: 339°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 143°F IP: 10.00 eV	VP: 0.8 mm FRZ: -107°F UEL(275°F): 12.7% LEL(200°F): 1%	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics	Char; Methanol/ CH ₃ Cl; GC/FID; IV [#1403, Alcohols IV]
2369 152	1 ppm = 4.83 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.90 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
2-Butoxyethanol acetate <chem>C4H9O(CH2)2OCOCH3</chem> 112-07-2 KJ8925000	2-Butoxyethyl acetate, Butyl Cellosolve® acetate, Butyl glycol acetate, E3BEA, Ektasolve EB® acetate, Ethylene glycol monobutyl ether acetate	NIOSH 5 ppm (33 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a pleasant, sweet, fruity odor.	MW: 160.2 BP: 378°F Sol: 1.5% FLP: 71°F IP: ?	VP: 0.3 mm FRZ: -82°F UEL(275°F): 0.88% LEL(200°F): 8.54%	Oxidizers	Char; CH ₃ Cl/ Methanol; GC/FID; OSHA [#53]
	1 ppm = 6.55 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.94 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
n-Butyl acetate <chem>CH3COO(CH2)3CH3</chem> 123-86-4 AF7356000	Butyl acetate, n-Butyl ester of acetic acid, Butyl ethanoate	NIOSH 150 ppm (710 mg/m ³) ST 200 ppm (950 mg/m ³) OSHA† 150 ppm (710 mg/m ³)	1700 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a fruity odor.	MW: 116.2 BP: 254°F Sol: 1% FLP: 72°F IP: 10.00 eV	VP: 10 mm FRZ: -107°F UEL: 7.6% LEL: 1.7%	Nitrates, strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS, GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1123 129	1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.88 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash	NIOSHOSH 3000 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPROV*/ CCRFOV/GMFOV/SCBAF/ SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; head, dizz; vomit; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Water wash immed Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[2-Butanone]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH 50 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 125 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPROV* 250 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SCBAF/SAF 700 ppm: SAF-PD, PP § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; hemolysis, hemog; CNS depres, head, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, hemato sys, blood, kidneys, liver, lymphoid sys
[2-Butoxyethano]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 50 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 125 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPROV* 250 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SCBAF/SAF 700 ppm: SAF-PD, PP § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; hemolysis, hemog; CNS depres, head, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, hemato sys, blood, kidneys, liver, lymphoid sys
[2-Butoxyethanol acetate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSHOSH 1500 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 1700 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; head, drow, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[n-Butyl acetate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
sec-Butyl acetate <chem>CH3COOCH(CH3)CH2CH3</chem> 105-46-4 AF7380000	sec-Butyl ester of acetic acid, 1-Methylpropyl acetate	NIOSH/OSHA 200 ppm (950 mg/m ³)	1700 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a pleasant, fruity odor.	MW: 116.2 BP: 234°F Sol: 0.8% FLP: 62°F IP: 9.91 eV	VP: 10 mm FRZ: -100°F UEL: 9.8% LEL: 1.7%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1123 129	1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.86 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
tert-Butyl acetate <chem>CH3COOC(CH3)3</chem> 540-88-5 AF7400000	tert-Butyl ester of acetic acid	NIOSH/OSHA 200 ppm (950 mg/m ³)	1500 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a fruity odor.	MW: 116.2 BP: 208°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 72°F IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: 1.5%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1123 129	1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.87 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Butyl acrylate <chem>CH2=CHCOOC4H9</chem> 141-32-2 UD3150000	n-Butyl acrylate, Butyl ester of acrylic acid, Butyl 2-propenoate	NIOSH 10 ppm (55 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a strong, fruity odor. [Note: Highly reactive; may con- tain an inhibitor to prevent spontaneous polymerization.]	MW: 128.2 BP: 293°F Sol: 0.1% FLP: 103°F IP: ?	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -83°F UEL: 9.9% LEL: 1.5%	Strong acids & alkalis, amines, halogens, hydrogen compounds, oxidizers, heat, flame, sunlight [Note: Polymerizes readily on heating.]	None available
2348 129P	1 ppm = 5.24 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.89 Class II Combustible Liquid			
n-Butyl alcohol <chem>CH3CH2CH2CH2OH</chem> 71-36-3 EO1400000	1-Butanol, n-Butanol, Butyl alcohol, 1-Hydroxybutane, n-Propyl carbinol	NIOSH C 50 ppm (150 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 100 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	1400 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a strong characteristic, mildly alcoholic odor.	MW: 74.1 BP: 243°F Sol: 9% FLP: 84°F IP: 10.04 eV	VP: 6 mm FRZ: -129°F UEL: 11.2% LEL: 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, strong mineral acids, alkali metals, halogens	Char; 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1401, Alcohols II]
1120 129	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.81 Class IC Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (lamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1700 ppm: SA, CF ⁵ /PAPROV ⁴ /CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD PP/SAF-PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; head; drow; dryness upper resp sys, skin; narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[sec-Butyl acetate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (lamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1500 ppm: SA, CF ⁵ /PAPROV ⁴ /CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD PP/SAF-PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Itch, inflamm eyes; irrit upper resp tract; head; narco, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, eyes, skin, CNS
[tert-Butyl acetate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash. Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; sens derm; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Butyl acrylate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (lamm) N.R.	NIOSH 1250 ppm: SA, CF ⁵ /PAPROV ⁴ 1400 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV ⁴ § SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD PP/SAF-PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; head, vert, drow; corn inflamm, blurred vision lac, photo; derm; possible auditory nerve damage, hearing loss; CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[n-Butyl alcohol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P., IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
sec-Butyl alcohol <chem>CH3CH(OH)CH2CH3</chem> 78-92-2 EO1750000	2-Butanol, Butylene hydrate, 2-Hydroxybutane, Methyl ethyl carbinol	NIOSH 100 ppm (305 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (455 mg/m ³) OSHA† 150 ppm (450 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a strong, pleasant odor.	MW: 74.1 BP: 211°F Sol: 16% FLP: 75°F IP: 10.10 eV	VP: 12 mm FRZ: -175°F UEL(212°F): 9.8% LEL(212°F): 1.7%	Strong oxidizers, organic peroxides, perchloric & permono- sulfuric acids	Char: 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1401, Alcohols II]
1120 129	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.81 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
tert-Butyl alcohol <chem>(CH3)3COH</chem> 75-65-0 EO1925000	2-Methyl-2-propanol, Trimethyl carbinol	NIOSH 100 ppm (300 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (450 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	1600 ppm	Colorless solid or liquid (above 78°F) with a camphor-like odor. [Note: Often used in aqueous solutions.]	MW: 74.1 BP: 180°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 52°F IP: 9.70 eV	VP(77°F): 42 mm FRZ: 78°F UEL: 8.0% LEL: 2.4%	Strong mineral acids, strong hydrochloric acid, oxidizers	Char: 2-Butanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1400, Alcohols I]
1120 129	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.79 (Solid) Combustible Solid Class IB Flammable Liquid			
n-Butylamine <chem>CH3CH2CH2CH2NH2</chem> 109-73-9 EO2975000	1-Aminobutane, Butylamine	NIOSH/OSHA C 5 ppm (15 mg/m ³) [skin]	300 ppm	Colorless liquid with a fishy, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 73.2 BP: 172°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 10°F IP: 8.71 eV	VP: 82 mm FRZ: -58°F UEL: 9.8% LEL: 1.7%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids [Note: May corrode some metals in presence of water.]	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2012]
1125 132	1 ppm = 2.99 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.74 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
tert-Butyl chromate <chem>[(CH3)3CO]2CrO2</chem> 1189-85-1 GB2900000	di-tert-Butyl ester of chromic acid	NIOSH Ca 0.001 mg Cr(VI)/m ³ See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA C 0.1 mg CrO ₃ /m ³ [skin] See Appendix C	Ca [15 mg/m ³ as Cr(VI)]	Liquid. [Note: Solidifies at 32-23°F.]	MW: 230.3 BP: ? Sol: ? FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: 32-23°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Reducing agents, moisture, acids, alcohols, hydrazine, combustible materials	Filter; NaOH/Na ₂ CO ₃ IC; IV [#7604, Hexavalent Chromium]
					Sp.Gr: ?			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MJC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOH 1000 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 2000 ppm: SA/CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
sec-Butyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/CSHA 1500 ppm: SA/CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, drow, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
tert-Butyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/CSHA 50 ppm: CCRS*/SA* 125 ppm: SA/CF*/PAPRS* 250 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRTS*/ SCBAF/SAF 300 ppm: SAF/PD,PP § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, head, skin flush, burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Butylamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contaminated/Daily When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/HE/SCBAE	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, eye, skin burns; drow, musc weak, skin ulcers, lung changes, [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS [lung cancer]
tert-Butyl chromate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
n-Butyl glycidyl ether $C_8H_{16}O_2$ 2426-08-6 TX4200000	BGE; 1,2-Epoxy-3-butoxypropane	NIOSH C 5.6 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 50 ppm (270 mg/m ³)	250 ppm	Colorless liquid with an irritating odor.	MW: 130.2 BP: 327°F Sol: 2% FLP: 130°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 3 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1616]
	1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.91 Class II Combustible Liquid			
n-Butyl lactate $CH_3CH(OH)COOC_4H_9$ 138-22-7 OD4025000	Butyl ester of 2-hydroxy- propanoic acid, Butyl ester of lactic acid, Butyl lactate	NIOSH 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless to white liquid with a mild, transient odor.	MW: 146.2 BP: 370°F Sol: Slight FLP: 160°F IP: ?	VP: 0.4 mm FRZ: -45°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.15%	Strong acids & bases, strong oxidizers, heat, sparks, open flames	None available
1993 128 (combustible liquid, n.o.s.)	1 ppm = 5.98 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.98 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
n-Butyl mercaptan $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2SH$ 109-79-5 EK6300000	Butanethiol, 1-Butanethiol, n-Butanethiol, 1-Mercaptobutane	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (1.8 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 10 ppm (35 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a strong, garlic-, cabbage-, or skunk-like odor.	MW: 90.2 BP: 209°F Sol: 0.06% FLP: 35°F IP: 9.15 eV	VP: 35 mm FRZ: -176°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers (such as dry bleaches), acids	Filter*; HCl/DCE; GC/FPD (S mode); IV [#2542, Mercaptans] [Also #2525]
2347 130	1 ppm = 3.69 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.83 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
o-sec-Butylphenol $CH_3CH_2CH(CH_3)C_6H_4OH$ 89-72-5 SJ8920000	2-sec-Butylphenol, 2-(1-Methylpropyl)phenol	NIOSH 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid or solid (below 61°F).	MW: 150.2 BP: 227°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 225°F IP: ?	VP: Low FRZ: 61°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
2228 153 (liquid) 2229 153 (solid)	1 ppm = 6.14 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.89 Class IIB Combustible Liquid Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 4)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 55 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 140 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV* 250 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; sens; narco; possible hemato effects; CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr/med Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[n-Butyl glycidyl ether]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, drow, head, CNS depres; nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr/med Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[n-Butyl lactate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (famm) N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 500 ppm: SA,PD,PP* §: SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc weak, mal, sweat, nau vomit, head, conf, in animals: narco, inco, weak; cyan, pulm irrit, liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr/med Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[n-Butyl mercaptan]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr/med Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[o-sec-Butylphenol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1) (1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
p-tert-Butyltoluene (CH ₃) ₃ CC ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ 98-51-1 XS8400000	4-tert-Butyltoluene, 1-Methyl-4-tert-butylbenzene	NIOSH 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) ST 20 ppm (120 mg/m ³) OSHA† 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless liquid with a distinct aromatic odor, somewhat like gasoline.	MW: 148.3 BP: 379°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 155°F IP: 8.28 eV	VP(77°F): 0.7 mm FRZ: -62°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
2667 131	1 ppm = 6.07 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.86 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
n-Butyronitrile CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ CN 109-74-0 ET8750000	Butanenitrile, Butyronitrile, 1-Cyanopropane, Propyl cyanide, n-Propyl cyanide	NIOSH 8 ppm (22 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a sharp, suffocating odor. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 69.1 BP: 244°F Sol(77°F): 3% FLP: 62°F IP: 11.67 eV	VP: 14 mm FRZ: -170°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.65%	Strong oxidizers & reducing agents, strong acids & bases	Char, Benzene; GC/FID; IV [Adapt #1606]
2411 131	1 ppm = 2.83 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Cadmium dust (as Cd) Cd (Metal) 7440-43-9 (Metal) EU9800000 (Metal)	Cadmium metal. Cadmium Other synonyms vary depending upon the specific cadmium compound.	NIOSH* Ca See Appendix A OSHA*[1910.1027] 0.005 mg/m ³	Ca [9 mg/m ³ (as Cd)]	Metal: Silver-white, blue-tinged, lustrous, odorless solid.	MW: 112.4 BP: 1409°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 610°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers; elemental sulfur, selenium & tellurium	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7048]
2570 154 (compounds)		[*Note: The REL and PEL apply to all Cadmium compounds (as Cd).]			Sp.Gr: 8.65 (Metal) Metal: Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but will burn in powder form.			
Cadmium fume (as Cd) CdO/Cd 1306-19-0 (CdO) EV1930000 (CdO)	CdO: Cadmium monoxide, Cadmium oxide fume Cd: Cadmium	NIOSH* Ca See Appendix A OSHA*[1910.1027] 0.005 mg/m ³	Ca [9 mg/m ³ (as Cd)]	Odorless, yellow- brown, finely divided partic- ulate dispersed in air.	MW: 128.4 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2599°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Not applicable	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7048]
		[*Note: The REL and PEL apply to all Cadmium compounds (as Cd).]			Sp.Gr: 8.15 (crystalline form)/6.95 (amorphous form) Noncombustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 6)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: SA,CF/PAPROV/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, dry nose, throat; head, low BP; tactic, abnor CVS stress; CNS; hemato depress; metallic taste; liver, kidney [inj]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, CNS, bone marrow, liver, kidneys
[p-tert-Butyltoluene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH 80 ppm: CCR0V/SA 200 ppm: SA,CF/PAPROV 400 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 1000 ppm: SAF/PD,PP § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, weak, gidd, conf, convuls; dysp, abdom pain, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[n-Butyronitrile]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing	Pulm edema, dysp, cough, chest tight, subs pain; head, chills, musc aches; nau, vomit, diarr; anos, emphy, prot, mild anemia; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, kidneys, prostate, blood [prostatic & lung cancer]
[Cadmium dust (as Cd)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Pulm edema, dysp, cough, tight chest, subs pain; head, chills, musc aches; nau, vomit, diarr; emphy, prot, anos, mild anemia; [carc]	Breath:	Resp support	Resp sys, blood [prostatic & lung cancer]
[Cadmium fume (as Cd)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Calcium arsenate (as As) $\text{Ca}_3(\text{AsO}_4)_2$ 7778-44-1 CG0830000 1573 151	Calcium salt (2:3) of arsenic acid, Cucumber dust, Tricalcium arsenate, Tricalcium ortho-arsenate [Note: See specific listing for Arsenic (inorganic compounds, as As).]	NIOSH Ca C 0.002 mg/m ³ [15-min] See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1018] 0.010 mg/m ³	Ca [5 mg/m ³ (as As)]	Colorless to white, odorless solid. [insecticide/ herbicide]	MW: 398.1 BP: Decomposes Sol (77°F): 0.01% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 3.62 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported [Note: Produces toxic fumes of arsenic when heated to decomposition.]	Filter; Acid; HYAAS; IV [#7900, Arsenic]
Calcium carbonate CaCO_3 1317-65-3 EV9580000	Calcium salt of carbonic acid [Note: Occurs in nature as limestone, chalk, marble, dolomite, aragonite, calcite & oyster shells.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White, odorless powder or colorless crystals.	MW: 100.1 BP: Decomposes Sol 0.001% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.7-2.95 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1517- 2442°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, alum, ammonium salts, mercury & hydrogen, fluorine, magnesium	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7020, Calcium]
Calcium cyanamide CaCN_2 156-62-7 GS6000000 1403 138 (with >0.1% calcium carbide)	Calcium carbimide, Cyanamide, Lime nitrogen, Nitrogen lime [Note: Cyanamide is also a synonym for Hydrogen cyanamide, NH_2CN .]	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, gray, or black crystals or powder. [fertilizer] [Note: Commercial grades may contain calcium carbide.]	MW: 80.1 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.29 Noncombustible Solid, but a fire risk if it contains calcium carbide.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2444°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water [Note: May polymerize in water or alkaline solutions to dicyanamide. Decomposes in water to form acetylene & ammonia.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Calcium hydroxide $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ 1305-62-0 EW2800000	Calcium hydrate, Caustic lime, Hydrated lime, Slaked lime	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White, odorless powder. [Note: Readily absorbs CO_2 from the air to form calcium carbonate.]	MW: 74.1 BP: Decomposes Sol (32°F): 0.2% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.24 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1076°F (Decomposes) (Loses H_2O) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Maleic anhydride, phosphorus, nitroethane, nitromethane, nitroparaffins, nitropropane [Note: Attacks some metals.]	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7020, Calcium]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PPASCB Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Weak; GI dist, peri neur; skin hyperpig, palmar planter hyperkeratoses; derm; [canc] in animals: liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention Irrmed	Eyes, resp sys, liver, skin, CNS, lymphatic sys [lymphatic & lung cancer]
[Calcium arsenate (as As)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, cough	Eye: Skin: Breath: Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Calcium carbonate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TRAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, vert, rapid breath, low BP, nau, vomit, skin burns, sens; cough, Antacid-like effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention Irrmed	Eyes, skin, resp sys; vasomotor sys
[Calcium cyanamide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; eye, skin burns; skin vesic; cough, bron, pneu	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention Irrmed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Calcium hydroxide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Calcium oxide CaO 1305-78-8 EW3100000	Burnt lime, Burnt lime, Lime, Pebble lime, Quick lime, Unslaked lime	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA 5 mg/m ³	25 mg/m ³	White or gray, odorless lumps or granular powder.	MW: 56.1 BP: 5162°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 3.34 Noncombustible Solid, but will support combustion by liberation of oxygen.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 4662°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water (liberates heat), fluorine, ethanol [Note: Reacts with water to form calcium hydroxide.]	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7020, Calcium]
1910 157								
Calcium silicate CaSiO ₃ 1344-95-2 VV9150000	Calcium hydrosilicate, Calcium metasilicate, Calcium monosilicate, Calcium salt of silicic acid, Wollastonite (mineral)	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White or cream- colored, free- flowing powder. [Note: The com- mercial product is prepared from diatomaceous earth & lime.]	MW: 116.2 BP: ? Sol: 0.01% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.9 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2804°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported [Note: After prolonged contact with water, solution reverts to soluble calcium salts & amorphous silica.]	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7020, Calcium]
Calcium sulfate CaSO ₄ 7778-18-9 WS6920000	Anhydrous calcium sulfate, Anhydrous gypsum, Anhydrous sulfate of lime, Calcium salt of sulfuric acid [Note: Gypsum is the dihydrate form & Plaster of Paris is the hemihydrate form.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Odorless, white powder or colorless, crystalline solid. [Note: May have blue, gray, or reddish tinge.]	MW: 136.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.3% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.96 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2840°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Diazomethane, aluminum phosphorus, water [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air). Reacts with water to form Gypsum & Plaster of Paris.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total) #0600 (resp)]
Camphor (synthetic) C ₁₅ H ₁₆ O 76-22-2 EX1225000	2-Camphonone, Gum camphor, Laurel camphor, Synthetic camphor	NIOSH/OSHA 2 mg/m ³	200 mg/m ³	Colorless or white crystals with a penetrating, aromatic odor.	MW: 152.3 BP: 399°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 150°F IP: 6.76 eV Sp.Gr: 0.99 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.2 mm MLT: 345°F UEL: 3.5% LEL: 0.6%	Strong oxidizers (especially chromic anhydride & potassium permanganate)	Char; Methanol/ CS ₂ ; GC/MS; IV [#1301, Ketones II]
2717 133								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 1)	First aid (See Table 5)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ DM 20 mg/m ³ DMXSO/SA 25 mg/m ³ SA CF/PAPRHIE/HIEF/ SCBAF/SAF I: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing	resp tract, ulcer, pert	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam/Daily		Con	nasal/septum, pneu; derm	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam				Swallow	
Change:	Daily					
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench				Immersed Water flush Resp support Medical attention Immersed	
[Calcium oxide]						
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con	resp sys	Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.				Breath:	
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.				Immersed Soap wash Fresh air	
[Calcium silicate]						
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con	resp sys, conj, rhinitis, epis	Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.				Breath:	
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.				Immersed Soap wash Fresh air	
[Calcium sulfate]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ SA CF ⁶ /PAPROVDM ⁶ 100 mg/m ³ CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE/SCBAF/SAF 200 mg/m ³ SAF, PD, PP I: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs	memb, nau, vomit, diarr;	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing	head, dizz, excitement,	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con	epilep convuls	Swallow:	
Change:	Daily					
[Camphor (synthetic)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Caprolactam $C_6H_{11}NO$ 105-60-2 CM3675000	Aminocaproic lactam, epsilon-Caprolactam, Hexahydro-2H-azepin-2-one, 2-Oxohexamethyleneimine 1 ppm = 4.63 mg/m ³	NIOSH Dust: 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ Vapor: 0.22 ppm (1 mg/m ³) ST 0.66 ppm (3 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	White, crystalline solid or flakes with an unpleasant odor. [Note: Significant vapor concentrations would be expected only at elevated temperatures.]	MW: 113.2 BP: 515°F Sol: 53% F.P.: 282°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.01 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.00000008 mm MLT: 156°F UEL: 8.0% LEL: 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, (acetic acid + dinitrogen trioxide)	None available
Captafol $C_6H_5Cl_4NO_2S$ 2425-06-1 GS4900000	Captofol; Difolatan®; N-((1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethyl)thio)-4-cyclohexene-1,2-dicarboximide	NIOSH Ca 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	White, crystalline solid with a slight, characteristic pungent odor. [fungicide] [Note: Available commercially as a wettable powder or in liquid form.]	MW: 349.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.0001% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP: 0.000008 mm MLT: 321°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, acid vapors, strong oxidizers	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates and NOR (total)]
Captan $C_9H_5Cl_2NO_2S$ 133-06-2 GW5075000 9188 171	Captan; N-Trichloromethylmercapto-4-cyclohexene-1,2-dicarboximide	NIOSH Ca 5 mg/m ³ See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Odorless, white, crystalline powder. [fungicide] [Note: Commercial product is a yellow powder with a pungent odor.]	MW: 300.6 BP: Decomposes Sol(77°F): 0.0003% F.P.: ? IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.74 Combustible Solid; may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 352°F (Decomposes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong alkaline materials (e.g., hydrated lime) [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates and NOR (total)]
Carbaryl $CH_3NHCOOC_6H_7$ 63-25-2 FC5950000 2757 151	α-Naphthyl N-methyl-carbamate, 1-Naphthyl N-Methyl-carbamate, Sevin®	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³	White or gray, odorless solid. [pesticide]	MW: 201.2 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.01% F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.23 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP(77°F): <0.00004 mm MLT: 293°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, strongly alkaline pesticides	Filter; Reagent; Vis; IV [#5006]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; epis: dem, skin sens: asthma; irity, conf, dizz, head, abdom cramps, diarr, nau, vomit, liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, liver, kidneys
[Caprolactam]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, derm, skin sens; conj, iron, wheez, diarr, vomit, liver, kidney inj; high BP; in animals: terato effects; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, liver, kidneys, CVS [in animals: tumors at many sites]
[Captafol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent skin contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; blurred vision; derm, skin sens; dysp; diarr, vomit, [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, GI tract, liver, kidneys [in animals: duodenal tumors]
[Captan]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/SHA 50 mg/m ³ SA* 100 mg/m ³ SA,CF*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Miosis, blurred vision, tear, rin, saliv, sweat, abdom cramps, nau, vomit, diarr, tremor, cyan, convuls; irrit skin; possible repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, CVS, skin, blood chol, repro sys
[Carbaryl]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Carbofuran $C_{12}H_{16}NO_3$ 1563-66-2 FB9450000	2,3-Dihydro-2,2-dimethyl-7- benzofuranyl methyl- carbamate; Furacarb®; Furadan®	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Odorless, white or grayish, crystalline solid. [insecticide] [Note: May be dissolved in a liquid carrier.]	MW: 221.3 BP: ? Sol(77°F): 0.07% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA	VP(77°F): 0.000003 mm MLT: 304°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkaline substances, acid, strong oxidizers (e.g., perchlorates, peroxides, chlorates, nitrates, permanganates)	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
2757 151					Sp.Gr: 1.18 Noncombustible Solid			
Carbon black C 1333-86-4 FF5800000	Acetylene black, Channel black, Furnace black, Lamp black, Thermal black	NIOSH/OSHA 3.5 mg/m ³ NIOSH Ca 0.1 mg PAHs/m ³ [Carbon black in presence of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs)] See Appendix A See Appendix C	1750 mg/m ³	Black, odorless solid.	MW: 12.0 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: Sublimes UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers such as chlorates, bromates & nitrates	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#5000]
Carbon dioxide CO_2 124-38-9 FF6400000	Carbonic acid gas, Dry ice [Note: Normal constituent of air (about 300 ppm).]	NIOSH 5000 ppm (9000 mg/m ³) ST 30,000 ppm (54,000 mg/m ³) OSHA† 5000 ppm (9000 mg/m ³)	40,000 ppm	Colorless, odorless gas. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. Solid form is utilized as dry ice.]	MW: 44.0 BP: Sublimes Sol(77°F): 0.2% F.L.P.: NA IP: 13.77 eV	VP: 56.5 atm MLT: -109°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Dusts of various metals, such as magnesium, zirconium, titanium, aluminum, chromium & manga- nese are ignitable and explosive when suspended in carbon dioxide. Forms carbonic acid in water.	Bag; none; GC/TCID; IV [#6603]
1013 120 1845 120 (dry ice) 2187 120 (liquid)	1 ppm = 1.80 mg/m ³				RGasD: 1.53 Nonflammable Gas			
Carbon disulfide CS_2 75-15-0 FF6650000	Carbon bisulfide	NIOSH 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 20 ppm C 30 ppm 100 ppm (30-min max peak)	500 ppm	Colorless to faint-yellow liquid with a sweet ether-like odor. [Note: Reagent grades are foul smelling.]	MW: 76.1 BP: 116°F Sol: 0.3% F.L.P.: -22°F IP: 10.08 eV	VP: 297 mm FRZ: -169°F UEL: 50.0% LEL: 1.3%	Strong oxidizers; chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium & zinc; azides; rust; halogens; amines [Note: Vapors may be ignited by contact with ordinary light bulb.]	Char/ Dry tube; Toluene; GC/FPD; IV [#1600]
1131 131	1 ppm = 3.11 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.26 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Miosis, blurred vision; sweat, salty, abdomen cramps, diarr, head, nau, vomit, weak; musc twitch, inco, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	Ir immed Soap flush immed Fresh air Medical attention immed	CNS, PNS, blood chol
[Carbofuran]							
Skin: N.R. Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: Daily Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		NIOSH/SHA 17.5 mg/m ³ DM 35 mg/m ³ DMX5Q/SA 87.5 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRDM 175 mg/m ³ HIEF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF 1750 mg/m ³ SA/PO/PP 5 SCBAF/PO/PP/SAF/PO/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Cough, irrit eyes; in presence of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons: [carc] In presence of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons: NIOSH 5 SCBAF/PO/PP/SAF/PO/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Eye: Breath	Ir prompt Fresh air	Resp sys, eyes [lymphatic cancer (in presence of PAHs)]
[Carbon black]							
Skin: Frostbite Eyes: Frostbite Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R. Provide: Frostbite		NIOSH/SHA 40,000 ppm: SA/SCBAF 5 SCBAF/PO/PP/SAF/PO/PP/ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Con (liq/sol)	Head, dizz, restless, paresis, dysp, sweat, mal; incr heart rate, card output, BP, coma; asphy; convuls; frostbite (liq, dry ice)	Eye: Skin: Breath	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Resp sys, CVS
[Carbon dioxide]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet (flamm) Change: N.R.		NIOSH 10 ppm: CCROV/SA 25 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 50 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/SCBAF/SAF 500 ppm: SA/PO/PP 5 SCBAF/PO/PP/SAF/PO/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Dizz, head, poor sleep, flg, ner, anor, low-wgt; psychosis; polymeur; Parkinson-like syndrome; ocular changes; coronary heart disease; gastritis; kidney, liver inj; eye, skin burns; derm; repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	Ir immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, PNS, CVS, eyes, kidneys, liver, skin, repro sys
[Carbon disulfide]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Carbon monoxide CO 630-08-0 FG3500000 1016 119 9202 168 (cryogenic liquid)	Carbon oxide, Flue gas, Monoxide 1 ppm = 1.15 mg/m ³	NIOSH 35 ppm (40 mg/m ³) C 200 ppm (229 mg/m ³) OSHA† 50 ppm (55 mg/m ³)	1200 ppm	Colorless, odorless gas. [Note: Shipped as a nonliquefied or liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 28.0 BP: -313°F Sol: 2% F.P.: NA (Gas) IP: 14.01 eV RGasD: 0.97 Flammable Gas	VP: >35 atm MLT: -337°F UEL: 74% LEL: 12.5%	Strong oxidizers, bromine trifluoride, chlorine trifluoride, lithium	Bag, none, Sensor, IV [#6604]
Carbon tetrabromide CBr ₄ 558-13-4 FG4725000 2516 151	Carbon bromide, Methane tetrabromide, Tetrabromomethane 1 ppm = 13.57 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (1.4 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (4 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to yellow-brown crystals with a slight odor.	MW: 331.7 BP: 374°F Sol: 0.02% F.P.: NA IP: 10.31 eV Sp.Gr: 3.42 Noncombustible Solid	VP(205°F): 40 mm MLT: 194°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, hexacyclohexyldilead, lithium	None available
Carbon tetrachloride CCl ₄ 56-23-5 FG4900000 1846 151	Carbon chloride, Carbon tet, Freon® 10, Halon® 104, Tetrachloromethane 1 ppm = 6.29 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca ST 2 ppm (12.6 mg/m ³) [60-min] See Appendix A OSHA† 10 ppm C 25 ppm 200 ppm (5-min max peak in any 4 hrs)	Ca [200 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a character- istic ether-like odor.	MW: 153.8 BP: 170°F Sol: 0.06% F.P.: NA IP: 11.47 eV Sp.Gr: 1.59 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 91 mm FRZ: -9°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium & magnesium; fluorine; aluminum [Note: Forms highly toxic phosgene gas when exposed to flames or welding arcs.]	Char, CS, GC/FID, IV [#1003, Halogenated Hydro- carbons]
Carbonyl fluoride COF ₂ 353-50-4 FG6125000 2417 125	Carbon difluoride oxide, Carbon fluoride oxide, Carbon oxyfluoride, Carbonyl difluoride, Fluoroformyl fluoride, Fluorophosgene 1 ppm = 2.70 mg/m ³	NIOSH 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 5 ppm (15 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a pungent and very irritating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 66.0 BP: -118°F Sol: Reacts F.P.: NA IP: 13.02 eV RGasD: 2.29 Nonflammable Gas	VP: 55.4 atm FRZ: -173°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Heat, moisture, hexafluoroisopropyl- ideneamino-lithium [Note: Reacts with water to form hydrogen fluoride & carbon dioxide.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH 350 ppm: SA 875 ppm: SA/CF 1200 ppm: GMFS/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Head, tachypnea, nau, weak, dizz, conf, halu; cyan; depres S-T segment of electrocardiogram, angina, syncope	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CVS, lungs, blood, CNS
Carbon monoxide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	N.R. Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp eye; lac, lung, liver, kidney inj; in animals: con damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
Carbon tetrabromide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, CNS depres nau, vomit; liver, kidney inj; drow, dizz, inco; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, eyes, lungs, liver, kidneys, skin [in animals: liver cancer]
Carbon tetrachloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, resp sys, eye, skin burns; lac; cough, pulm edema dysp; chronic exposure: GI pain, musc fib, skeletal fluorosis; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, bone
Carbonyl fluoride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Catechol $C_6H_4(OH)_2$ 120-80-9 UX1050000	1,2-Benzenediol; o-Benzenediol; 1,2-Dihydroxybenzene; o-Dihydroxybenzene; 2-Hydroxyphenol; Pyrocatechol	NIOSH 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, crystalline, solid with a faint odor. [Note: Discolors to brown in air & light.]	MW: 110.1 BP: 474°F Sol: 44% Fl.P: 261°F IP: ?	VP(244°F): 10mm MLT: 221°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, nitric acid	None available
	1 ppm = 4.50 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.34 Combustible Solid			
Cellulose $(C_6H_{10}O_5)_n$ 9004-34-6 FJ5691460	Hydroxycellulose, Pyrocellulose	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Odorless, white substance. [Note: The principal fiber cell wall material of vegetable tissues (wood, cotton, flax, grass, etc.)]	MW: 160,000- 560,000 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble Fl.P: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 500-518°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, bromine pentafluoride, sodium nitrate, fluorine, strong oxidizers	Filter, none, Grav, IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
					Sp.Gr: 1.27-1.61 Combustible Solid			
Cesium hydroxide CsOH 21351-79-1 FK9800000	Cesium hydrate, Cesium hydroxide dimer	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless or yellowish, crystalline solid. [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	MW: 149.9 BP: ? Sol(59°F): 395% Fl.P: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 522°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, acids, CO, metals (e.g., Al, Pb, Sn, Zn), oxygen [Note: CsOH is a strong base, causing the generation of considerable heat in contact with water or moisture.]	None available
					Sp.Gr: 3.68 Noncombustible Solid			
Chlordane $C_{10}H_8Cl_2$ 57-74-9 PB9800000	Chlordan; Chlordano; 1,2,4,5,6,7,8,8- Octachloro-3a,4,7,7a- tetrahydro-4,7- methanoindane	NIOSH Ca 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin] See Appendix A OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [100 mg/m ³]	Amber-colored, viscous liquid with a pungent, chlorine-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 409.8 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.0001% Fl.P: NA IP: ?	VP: 0.00001 mm FRZ: 217-228°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, alkaline reagents	Filter/ Chrom-102, Toluene, GC/ECD; IV [#5510]
					Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.6 Noncombustible Liquid, but may be utilized in flammable solutions.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; skin sens; dermat; lac, burns eyes; convuls, incr BP, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
[Catechol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc membr	Eye: Skin: Breath: Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Cellulose]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp tract, eye, skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Cesium hydroxide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ✖ SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCB Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Blurred vision; conf; ataxia, delirium; cough; abdom pain, nau, vomit, diarr; irrit, tremor, convuls; anuria; in animals: lung, liver, kidney damage: [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, eyes, lungs, liver, kidneys [in animals: liver cancer]
[Chlordane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chlorinated camphene $C_{10}H_{12}Cl_8$ 8001-35-2 XW5250000	Chlorocamphene, Octachlorocamphene, Polychlorocamphene, Toxaphene	NIOSH Ca [skin] See Appendix A OSHA† 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [200 mg/m ³]	Amber, waxy solid with a mild, piney, chlorine- and camphor-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 413.8 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.0003% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.65 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP(77°F): 0.4 mm MLT: 149-194°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers [Note: Slightly corrosive to metals under moist conditions.]	Filter; Petroleum ether; GC/ECD; IV [#5039]
Chlorinated diphenyl oxide $C_{12}H_{10-n}Cl_nO$	Synonyms depend on the degree of chlorination of diphenyl oxide [(C ₆ H ₅) ₂ O], ranging from monochlorodi- phenyl oxide [(C ₆ H ₄ Cl)(C ₆ H ₅)O] to decachlorodiphenyl oxide [(C ₆ Cl ₂)O(C ₆ Cl ₂)].	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³	5 mg/m ³	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific compound.		Strong oxidizers	Filter; Isocane; GC/ECD; IV [#5025]
Chlorine Cl_2 7782-50-5 FO2100000	Molecular chlorine	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (1.45 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† C 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³)	10 ppm	Greenish-yellow gas with a pungent, irritating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 70.9 BP: -29°F Sol: 0.7% FLP: NA IP: 11.48 eV RGasD: 2.47 Nonflammable Gas, but a strong oxidizer.	VP: 6.8 atm FRZ: -150°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Reacts explosively or forms explosive compounds with many common substances such as acetylene, ether, turpentine, ammonia, fuel gas, hydrogen & finely divided metals.	Filter; Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃ ; IC; IV [#6011]
Chlorine dioxide ClO_2 10049-04-4 FO3000000	Chlorine oxide, Chlorine peroxide	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (0.9 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.1 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³)	5 ppm	Yellow to red gas or a red-brown liquid (below 52°F) with an unpleasant odor similar to chlorine and nitric acid.	MW: 67.5 BP: 52°F Sol(77°F): 0.3% FLP: NA (Gas) ? (Liq) IP: 10.36 eV RGasD: 2.33 Sp.Gr: 1.6 (Liquid at 32°F) Flammable Gas/Combustible Liquid	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -74°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Organic materials, heat, phosphorus, potassium hydroxide, sulfur, mercury, carbon monoxide [Note: Unstable in light. A powerful oxidizer.]	Bub; KI; IC; OSHA [#ID202]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam/Daily Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH #: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Nau, conf, agitation, tremor, convuls, uncon; dry, red skin; [canc]	Eye: Irrimed Skin: Soap wash prompt Breath: Resp support Swallow: Medical attention immed	CNS, skin [in animals: liver cancer]
[Chlorinated camphene]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily		NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVAGHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Acne-form derm, liver damage	Eye: Irrimed Skin: Soap wash prompt Breath: Resp support Swallow: Medical attention immed	Skin, liver
[Chlorinated diphenyl oxide]						
Skin: Frostbite Eyes: Frostbite Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R. Provide: Frostbite		NIOSH 5 ppm: CCRS*/SA* 10 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPRS*/CCRFS/ GMFS/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con	Burning of eyes, nose, mouth; lac, rhin; cough, choking, subs pain; nau, vomit, head, dizz; syncope; pulm edema; pneu; hypox; derm; liq: frostbite	Eye: Frostbite Skin: Frostbite Breath: Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Chlorine]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact (liq) Eyes: Prevent eye contact (liq) Wash skin: When contam (liq) Remove: When wet (flamm) Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq)		NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm: CCRS*/SA 2.5 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPRS* 5 ppm: CCRFS*/GMFS*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing (liq) Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; cough, wheez, bron, pulm edema; chronic bron	Eye: Irrimed (liq) Skin: Soap wash immed (liq) Breath: Resp support Swallow: Medical attention immed (liq)	Eyes, resp sys
[Chlorine dioxide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chlorine trifluoride <chem>ClF3</chem> 7790-91-2 FO2800000	Chlorine fluoride, Chlorotrifluoride	NIOSH/OSHA C 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)	20 ppm	Colorless gas or a greenish-yellow liquid (below 53°F) with a somewhat sweet, suffocating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 92.5 BP: 53°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: 13.00 eV RGr: 3.21 Sp. Gr: 1.77 (Liquid at 53°F) Nonflammable Gas Noncombustible Liquid, but contact with organic materials may result in SPONTANEOUS ignition.	VP: 1.4 atm FRZ: -105°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Oxidizers, water, acids, combustible materials, sand, glass, metals (corrosive). [Note: Reacts with water to form chlorine & hydro- fluoric acid.]	None available
1749 124	1 ppm = 3.78 mg/m ³							
Chloroacetaldehyde <chem>ClCH2CHO</chem> 107-20-0 AB2450000	Chloroacetaldehyde (40% aqueous solution), 2-Chloroacetaldehyde, 2-Chloroethanal	NIOSH/OSHA C 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³)	45 ppm	Colorless liquid with an acid, penetrating odor. [Note: Typically found as a 40% aqueous solution.]	MW: 78.5 BP: 186°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 190°F (40% soln.) IP: 10.61 eV	VP: 100 mm FRZ: -3°F (40% soln.) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, acids	Si gel; Methanol; GC/ECD; IV [#2015]
2232 153	1 ppm = 3.21 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 1.19 (40% solution) Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
α -Chloroacetophenone <chem>C6H5COCH2Cl</chem> 532-27-4 AM6300000	2-Chloroacetophenone, Chloromethyl phenyl ketone, Mace®, Phenacyl chloride, Phenyl chloromethyl ketone, Tear gas	NIOSH/OSHA 0.3 mg/m ³ (0.05 ppm)	15 mg/m ³	Colorless to gray crystalline solid with a sharp, irritating odor.	MW: 154.6 BP: 472°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 244°F IP: 9.44 eV	VP: 0.005 mm MLT: -134°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, steam, strong oxidizers. [Note: Slowly corrodes metals.]	Tenax GC (2); Thermal desorp; GC/FID; II(5) [P&CAM #291]
1697 153	1 ppm = 6.32 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 1.32 Combustible Solid			
Chloroacetyl chloride <chem>ClCH2COCl</chem> 79-04-9 AO6475000	Chloroacetic acid chloride, Chloroacetic chloride, Monochloroacetyl chloride	NIOSH 0.05 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to yellowish liquid with a strong, pungent odor.	MW: 112.9 BP: 223°F Sol: Decomposes FLP: NA IP: 10.30 eV	VP: 19 mm FRZ: -7°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, alcohols, bases, metals (corrosive), amines [Note: Decomposes in water to form chloroacetic acid & hydrogen chloride gas.]	None available
1752 156	1 ppm = 4.62 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 1.42 Noncombustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam (liq) When wet or contam (liq) N.R. Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq)	NIOSH/OSHA 2.5 ppm: SA,CF ⁺ 5 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 20 ppm: SAF/PD,PP § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing (liq) Con	Eye, skin burns (liq or high vap concs); resp irrit. in animals; lac, corn ulcer; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed (liq)	Skin, eyes, resp sys
[Chlorine trifluoride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm: CCR/OV*/SA/ 25 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV* 45 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit skin, eyes, muc memt; skin burns, eye damage; pulm edema; skin, resp sys sens	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Water flush immed support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Chloroacetaldehyde]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash	NIOSH/OSHA 3 mg/m ³ : CCR/ODM/SA 7.5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPROVDMF 15 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHE/GMFSHIE/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[α-Chloroacetophenone]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TDAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; eye, skin burns; cough, wheez, dysp; lac	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In/Immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Chloroacetyl chloride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chlorobenzene C_6H_5Cl 108-90-7 CZ0175000	Benzene chloride, Chlorobenzol, MCB, Monochlorobenzene, Phenyl chloride	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA 75 ppm (350 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with an almond- like odor.	MW: 112.6 BP: 270°F Sol: 0.05% FLP: 82°F IP: 9.07 eV	VP: 9 mm FRZ: -50°F UEL: 9.6% LEL: 1.3%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1134 130	1 ppm = 4.61 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.11 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
o-Chlorobenzylidene malononitrile $ClC_6H_4CH=C(CN)_2$ 2698-41-1 OO3675000	2-Chlorobenzal malonitrile, CS, OCBM	NIOSH C 0.05 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 0.05 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)	2 mg/m ³	White crystalline solid with a pepper-like odor.	MW: 188.6 BP: 590-599°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: 0.00003 mm MLT: 203-205°F UEL: ? LEL: ? MEC: 25 g/m ³	Strong oxidizers	Filter/ Tenax GC; Reagent; HPLC/UV/D; II(5) [P&CAM #304]
	1 ppm = 7.71 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
Chlorobromomethane CH_2BrCl 74-97-5 PA5250000	Bromochloromethane, CB, CBM, Fluorocarbon 1011, Halon® 1011, Methyl chlorobromide	NIOSH/OSHA 200 ppm (1050 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid with a chloroform-like odor. [Note: May be used as a fire extinguishing agent.]	MW: 129.4 BP: 155°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: 10.77 eV	VP: 115 mm FRZ: -124°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1887 160	1 ppm = 5.29 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.93 Noncombustible Liquid			
Chlorodifluoromethane CHClF ₂ 75-45-6 PA6390000	Difluorochloromethane, Fluorocarbon-22, Freon® 22, Genetron® 22, Monochlorodifluoromethane, Refrigerant 22	NIOSH 1000 ppm (3500 mg/m ³) ST 1250 ppm (4375 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a faint, sweetish odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 86.5 BP: -41°F Sol(77°F): 0.3% FLP: NA IP: 12.45 eV	VP: 9.4 atm FRZ: -231°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkalis, alkaline earth metals (e.g., powdered aluminum, sodium, potassium, zinc)	Char(2); Methylene chloride; GC/FID; IV [#1018]
1018 126	1 ppm = 3.54 mg/m ³				RGasD: 3.11 Nonflammable Gas			

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin:	Prevent skin contact	OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1000 ppm: SA:CF ₅ /PAPROV ⁵ /CCRFOV/	Ing	drow, inco; CNS depres;	Skin:	Soap wash prompt	CNS, liver
Wash skin:	When contam	GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF	Con	in animals: liver, lung,	Breath:	Resp support	
Change:	N.R.	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA		kidney inj	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				immed	

[Chlorobenzene]

Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Pain, burn eyes, lac, conj;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	2 mg/m ³ : SA:CF ₅ /GMFSHIE/SCBAF/SAF	Abs	eryt eyelids,	Skin:	Soap wash immed	
Wash skin:	When contam/Daily	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA	Ing	blepharospasm; irrit	Breath:	Resp support	
Change:	Daily	Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE	Con	throat, cough, chest tight;	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Remove:	When wet or contam			head; eryt, vesic skin		immed	

[o-Chlorobenzylidene malononitrile]

Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, throat;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	2000 ppm: SA:CF ₅ /PAPROV ⁵ /CCRFOV/	Ing	conf, dizz, CNS depres;	Skin:	Soap wash prompt	liver, kidneys,
Wash skin:	When contam	GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF	Con	pulmedema	Breath:	Resp support	CNS
Change:	N.R.	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA			Swallow:	Medical attention	
Remove:	When wet or contam	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				immed	

[Chlorobromomethane]

Skin:	Frostbite	TBAL	Inh	Irrit resp sys; conf, drow,	Eye:	Frostbite	Resp sys, CVS, CNS,
Eyes:	Frostbite		Con	ringing in ears; heart	Skin:	Frostbite	liver, kidneys,
Wash skin:	N.R.		(liq)	palp, card arrhy; asphy;	Breath:	Resp support	spleen
Remove:	N.R.			liver, kidney, spleen inj;			
Change:	N.R.			liq: frostbite			
Provide:	Frostbite						

[Chlorodifluoromethane]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chlorodiphenyl (42% chlorine) $C_6H_4ClC_6H_4Cl_2$ (approx) 53469-21-9 TQ1356000 2315 171	Aroclor® 1242, PCB, Polychlorinated biphenyl	NIOSH* Ca 0.001 mg/m ³ See Appendix A [*Note: The NIOSH REL also applies to other PCBs.] OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [5 mg/m ³]	Colorless to light- colored, viscous liquid with a mild, hydrocarbon odor.	MW: 258 (approx) BP: 617-691°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.39 Nonflammable Liquid, but exposure in a fire results in the formation of a black soot containing PCBs, polychlorinated dibenzofurans & chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins.	VP: 0.001 mm FRZ: -2°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter/ Florisil; Hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#5503, PCBs]
Chlorodiphenyl (54% chlorine) $C_6H_3Cl_2C_6H_2Cl_3$ (approx) 11097-69-1 TQ1360000 2315 171	Aroclor® 1254, PCB, Polychlorinated biphenyl	NIOSH* Ca See Appendix A 0.001 mg/m ³ [Note: The NIOSH REL also applies to other PCBs.] OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [5 mg/m ³]	Colorless to pale- yellow, viscous liquid or solid (below 50°F) with a mild, hydro- carbon odor.	MW: 326(approx) BP: 689-734°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.38 Nonflammable Liquid, but exposure in a fire results in the formation of a black soot containing PCBs, polychlorinated dibenzofurans & chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins.	VP: 0.00006 mm FRZ: -82°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter/ Florisil; Hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#5503, PCBs]
Chloroform CHCl ₃ 67-66-3 FS9100000 1888 151	Methane trichloride, Trichloromethane 1 ppm = 4.88 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A ST 2 ppm (9.78 mg/m ³) [60-min] OSHA† C 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³)	Ca [500 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a pleasant odor.	MW: 119.4 BP: 143°F Sol(77°F): 0.5% FLP: NA IP: 11.42 eV Sp.Gr: 1.48 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 160 mm FRZ: -82°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong caustics; chemically-active metals such as aluminum or mag- nesium powder, sodium & potassium; strong oxidizers [Note: When heated to decomposition, forms phosgene gas.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
bis-Chloromethyl ether (CH ₂ Cl) ₂ O 542-88-1 KN1575000 2249 153	BCME, bis-CME, Chloromethyl ether, Dichlorodimethyl ether, Dichloromethyl ether, Oxybis(chloromethane)	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1008] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless liquid with a suffocating odor.	MW: 115.0 BP: 223°F Sol: Reacts FLP: <66°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.32 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP(72°F): 30 mm FRZ: -43°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, water [Note: Reacts with water to form hydrochloric acid & formaldehyde.]	Imp; Reagent; GC/ECD; OSHA [#10]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/E/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrt eyes; chloracne; liver damage; repro effects; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, eyes, liver, repro sys [in animals: tumors of the pituitary gland & liver, leukemia]
[Chlorodiphenyl (42% chlorine)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/E/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrt eyes; chloracne; liver damage; repro effects; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, eyes, liver, repro sys [in animals: tumors of the pituitary gland & liver, leukemia]
[Chlorodiphenyl (54% chlorine)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/E/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrt eyes, skin; dizz; mental dullness, nau, cont; head, fig, anes; enlarged liver; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver, kidneys, heart, eyes, skin, CVS [in animals: liver & kidney cancer]
[Chloroform]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet (flamm) Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/E/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrt eyes, skin, muc memb, resp sys; pulm congestion, edema; corn damage, nec; decr pulm function, cough, dysp, wheez; blood-stained sputum, bronchia secretions; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [lung cancer]
[bis-Chloromethyl ether]						

Chemical name, structure formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FlP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chloromethyl methyl ether <chem>CH3OCH2Cl</chem> 107-30-2 KN6850000	Chlorodimethyl ether, Chloromethoxymethane, CMME, Dimethylchloroether, Methylchloromethyl ether	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1006] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless liquid with an irritating odor.	MW: 80.5 BP: 138°F SOL: Reacts FlP(oc): 32°F IP: 10.25 eV	VP(70°F): 192 mm FRZ: -154°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water [Note: Reacts with water to form hydrochloric acid & formaldehyde.]	Imp: Hexane; GC/ECD; II(1) [P&CAM #220]
1239 131					Sp. Gr: 1.06 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
1-Chloro-1-nitropropane <chem>CH3CH2CHClNO2</chem> 600-25-9 TX5075000	Korax® Lanstan®	NIOSH 2 ppm (16 mg/m³) OSHA† 20 ppm (160 mg/m³)	100 ppm	Colorless liquid with an unpleasant odor. [fungicide]	MW: 123.6 BP: 289°F SOL: 0.6% FlP(oc): 144°F IP: 9.90 eV	VP(77°F): 6 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, acids	Chrom-108; Ethyl acetate; GC/FID; II(5) [MS211]
		1 ppm = 5.06 mg/m³			Sp. Gr: 1.21 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Chloropentafluoroethane <chem>CClF2CF3</chem> 76-15-3 KH7877500	Fluorocarbon-115, Freon® 115, Genetron® 115, Halocarbon 115, Monochloropentafluoroethane	NIOSH 1000 ppm (6320 mg/m³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a slight, ethereal odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 154.5 BP: -38°F SOL(77°F): 0.006% FlP: NA IP: 12.96 eV	VP(70°F): 7.9 atm FRZ: -223°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkalis, alkaline earth metals (e.g., aluminum powder, sodium, potassium, zinc)	None available
1020 126		1 ppm = 6.32 mg/m³			RGasD: 555 Nonflammable Gas			
Chloropicrin <chem>CCl2NO2</chem> 76-06-2 PB8300000 1580 154 1583 154 (mixture) 2929 131 (flammable mixture)	Nitrochloroform, Nitrotrichloromethane, Trichloronitromethane	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m³)	2 ppm	Colorless to faint- yellow, oily liquid with an intensely irritating odor. [pesticide]	MW: 164.4 BP: 234°F SOL: 0.2% FlP: NA IP: ?	VP: 18 mm FRZ: -93°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers [Note: The material may explode when heated under confinement.]	None available
		1 ppm = 6.72 mg/m³			Sp. Gr: 1.66 Noncombustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet (flam) Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH k SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin muc memb, pulm edema, pulm congestion, pneu; skin burns, nec; cough, wheez, pulm congestion; blood stained-sputum; low-wgt; bronchial secretions; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [in animals: skin & lung cancer]
[Chloromethyl methyl ether]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contain N.R.	NIOSH 20 ppm: SA* 50 ppm: SA-CF*/PAPROV* 100 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes; pulm edema; liver, kidney, heart damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, liver, kidneys, CVS, eyes
[1-Chloro-1-nitropropane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con (liq)	Dysp; dizz; inco, narso, naus, vomit, heart palp, card anhy, asphy; liq: frostbite, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Skin, CNS, CVS
[Chloropentafluorobenzene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contain N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 2 ppm: SA-CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; lac, cough, pulm edema, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Chloropicrin]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FlP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
3-Chloroprene $\text{CH}_2=\text{CClCH}=\text{CH}_2$ 126-99-8 E19625000	2-Chloro-1,3-butadiene, Chlorobutadiene, Chloroprene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 1 ppm (3.5 mg/m ³) (15-min) OSHA† 25 ppm (90 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [300 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a pungent, ether-like odor.	MW: 88.5 BP: 139°F Sol: Slight FlP: -4°F IP: 8.79 eV	VP: 166 mm FRZ: -153°F UEL: 20.0% LEL: 4.0%	Peroxides & other oxidizers [Note: Polymerizes at room temperature unless inhibited with antioxidants.]	Char, CS, GC/FID; IR [#1002]
1991 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 3.62 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.96 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
o-Chlorostyrene $\text{ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$ 2039-37-4 WL4180000	2-Chlorostyrene, ortho-Chlorostyrene, 1-Chloro-2-ethenylbenzene	NIOSH 60 ppm (265 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (428 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid.	MW: 138.6 BP: 372°F Sol: Insoluble FlP: 138°F IP ?	VP(77°F): 0.06 mm FRZ: -82°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
	1 ppm = 5.67 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.10 Class II Combustible Liquid			
o-Chlorotoluene $\text{ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{CH}_3$ 95-49-8 XS9000000	1-Chloro-2-methylbenzene, 2-Chloro-1-methylbenzene, 2-Chlorotoluene, o-Tolyl chloride	NIOSH 50 ppm (260 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (375 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 126.6 BP: 320°F Sol(77°F): 0.009% FlP: 96°F IP: 8.83 eV	VP(77°F): 4 mm FRZ: -31°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, alkalis, oxidizers, reducing materials, water	None available
2238 130	1 ppm = 5.18 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.08 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
2-Chloro-6-trichloro- methyl pyridine $\text{ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{NCCl}_3$ 1929-82-4 US7525000	2-Chloro-6-(trichloro- methyl)pyridine, Nitrapyrin, N-sarv® 2,2,2,6-Tetrachloro- 2-picoline	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) ST 20 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Colorless or white, crystalline solid with a mild, sweet odor.	MW: 230.9 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FlP: ? IP: ?	VP(73°F): 0.003 mm ML: 145°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Aluminum, magnesium [Note: Emits oxides of nitrogen and chloride ion when heated to decomposition.]	None available
					Sp Gr: ? Combustible Solid [Explosive]			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH *: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCB Escape: GMFCV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; ner, irity, derm; alopecia; repro effects; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp: support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, repro sys [lung & skin cancer]
[6-Chloroprene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin; hema, prot, acidosis; enlarged liver, jaun	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp: support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, liver, kidneys, CNS, PNS
[o-Chlorostyrene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, derm; drow, inco, anes; cough; liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp: support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[o-Chlorotoluene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	No adverse effects noted in ingestion studies with animals.	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp: support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin
[2-Chloro-6-trichloromethyl pyridine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chlorpyrifos $C_8H_{11}Cl_2NO_3PS$ 2921-88-2 TF6300000	Chlorpyrifos-ethyl; O,O-Diethyl O-3,5,6- trichloro-2-pyridyl phosphorothioate; Dursban®	NIOSH 0.2 mg/m ³ ST 0.6 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to white, crystalline solid with a mild, mercaptan-like odor. [pesticide] [Note: Commercial formulations may be combined with combustible liquids.]	MW: 350.6 BP: 320°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.0002% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.40 (Liquid at 110°F) Combustible Solid	VP: 0.00002 mm MLT: 108°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids, caustics, amines [Note: Corrosive to copper & brass.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus & Pesticides]
2783 55								
Chromic acid and chromates CrO_3 (acid) 1333-82-0 (CrO_3) GB6650000 (CrO_3) 1755 60 (acid, soln.) 1463 42 (acid, solid)	Chromic acid (CrO_3); Chromic anhydride, Chromic oxide, Chromium(VI) oxide (1:3), Chromium trioxide Synonyms of chromates (i.e., chromium(VI) compounds) such as zinc chromate vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH (as Cr) Ca See Appendix A 0.001 mg/m ³ See Appendix C OSHA (as CrO_3) C 0.1 mg/m ³ See Appendix C	Ca [15 mg/m ³ as Cr(VI)]	CrO_3 , Dark-red, odorless flakes or powder. [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution (H_2CrO_4).]	MW: 100.0 BP: 482°F (Decomposes) Sol: 63% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp. Gr: 2.70 (CrO_3) CrO_3 , Noncombustible Solid, but will accelerate the burning of combustible materials.	VP: Very low MLT: 387°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Combustible, organic, or other readily oxidizable materials (paper, wood, sulfur, aluminum, plastics, etc.); corrosive to metals	Filter; Reagent; Vis, IV [#7600, Chromium, Hexavalent] [Also #7604]
Chromium(II) compounds (as Cr)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific chromium(II) compound. [Note: Chromium(II) compounds include soluble chromous salts.]	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ See Appendix C	250 mg/m ³ [as Cr(II)]	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific chromium(II) compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific chromium(II) compound.		Varies	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7024, Chromium]
Chromium(III) compounds (as Cr)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific chromium(III) compound. [Note: Chromium(III) compounds include soluble chromic salts.]	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ See Appendix C	25 mg/m ³ [as Cr(III)]	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific chromium(III) compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific chromium(III) compound.		Varies	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7024, Chromium]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs ing Con	Wheez, lar spasms, saliv; bluish lips, skin; miosis, blurred vision; nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap/wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, PNS, plasma chlo
Chlorpyrifos]						
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit resp sys, nasal septum perf; liver, kidney damage; leucyt, leupen, monocyt, eosin; eye inj, conj, skin ulcer, sens derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, resp sys, liver, kidneys, eyes skin [lung cancer]
Chronic acid and chromates]						
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2.5 mg/m ³ DM* 5 mg/m ³ DMXSO ² /SA* 12.5 mg/m ³ SA, Cr*/PAPRDM* 25 mg/m ³ HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/SCBAF/SAF 250 mg/m ³ SAF PD, PP § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes; sens derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin
Chromium(II) compounds (as Cr)]						
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2.5 mg/m ³ DM* 5 mg/m ³ DMXSO ² /SA* 12.5 mg/m ³ SA, Cr*/PAPRDM* 25 mg/m ³ HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes; sens derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin
Chromium(III) compounds (as Cr)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Chromium metal Cr 7440-47-3 GB4200000	Chrome, Chromium	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ See Appendix C OSHA* 1 mg/m ³ See Appendix C [*Note: The PEL also applies to insoluble chromium salts.]	250 mg/m ³ (as Cr)	Blue-white to steel-gray, lustrous, brittle, hard, odorless solid.	MW: 52.0 BP: 4788°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 7.14 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but finely divided dust burns rapidly if heated in a flame.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3452°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers (such as hydrogen peroxide), alkalis	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7024]
Chromyl chloride Cr(OCl) ₂ 14977-61-8 GB5775000 1758 137	Chlorochromic anhydride, Chromic oxychloride, Chromium chloride oxide, Chromium dichloride dioxide, Chromium dioxide dichloride, Chromium dioxychloride, Chromium oxychloride, Dichlorodioxochromium	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C 0.001 mg Cr(VI)/m ³ OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Deep-red liquid with a musty, burning, acid odor. [Note: Fumes in moist air.]	MW: 154.9 BP: 243°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: 12.60 eV Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.91 Noncombustible Liquid, but a powerful oxidizer.	VP: 20 mm FRZ: -142°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, combustible substances, halides, phosphorus, turpentine [Note: Reacts violently in water; forms chromic acid, chromic chloride, hydrochloric acid & chlorine. Corrodes common metals.]	None available
Clopidol C ₇ H ₇ Cl ₂ NO 2971-90-6 UU7711500	Coyden®; 3,5-Dichloro-2,6-dimethyl- 4-pyridinol	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) ST 20 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White to light- brown, crystalline solid.	MW: 192.1 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid, but dust may explode in cloud form.	VP: ? MLT: >608°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Coal dust GF8281000 1361 133	Anthracite coal dust, Bituminous coal dust, Lignite coal dust	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† See Appendix C (Mineral Dusts)	N.D.	Dark-brown to black solid dispersed in air.	Properties vary depending upon the specific coal type. Combustible Solid; slightly explosive when exposed to flame.		None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0600, Particulates a NOR (resp) [Also #7500]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH 2.5 mg/m ³ : DM* 5 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ*/SA* 12.5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRODM* 25 mg/m ³ : H-EP/PAPRTHIE*/SCBAF/SAF 250 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP †: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: H-EP/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, lung nb: (histologic)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing				
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con				
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
Chromium metal]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH †: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys, eye, skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [lung cancer]
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs				
Wash skin:	When contain		Ing				
Remove:	When wet or contain		Con				
Change:	N.R.						
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
Chromyl chloride]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, cough	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irrimmed Soap wash Fresh air	Eye, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con				
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
Clopido]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Chronic bron, decr pulm func, empty	Breath:	Fresh air	Resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.						
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
Coal dust]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Coal tar pitch volatiles 65996-93-2 GF8655000	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific compound (e.g., pyrene, phenanthrene, acridine, chrysene, anthracene & benzo(a)pyrene). [Note: NIOSH considers coal tar, coal tar pitch, and creosote to be coal tar products.]	NIOSH Ca 0.1 mg/m ³ (cyclohexane-extractable fraction) See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA [1910.1002] 0.2 mg/m ³ (benzene-soluble fraction) See Appendix C	Ca [80 mg/m ³]	Black or dark- brown amorphous residue.	Properties vary depending upon the specific compound. Combustible Solids		Strong oxidizers	Filter; Benzene; Grav; OSHA [#58]
Cobalt metal dust & fume (as Co) Co 7440-48-4 GF8750000	Cobalt metal dust, Cobalt metal fume	NIOSH 0.05 mg/m ³ OSHA† 0.1 mg/m ³	20 mg/m ³ (as Co)	Odorless, silver- gray to black solid.	MW: 58.9 BP: 5612°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 8.92 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but finely divided dust will burn at high temperatures.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2719°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, ammonium nitrate	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7027]
Cobalt carbonyl (as Co) C ₅ Co ₂ O ₈ 10210-68-1 GG0300000	di-μ-Carbonylhexa- carbonyldicobalt, Cobalt octacarbonyl, Cobalt tetracarbonyl dimer, Dicobalt carbonyl, Dicobalt octacarbonyl, Octacarbonyldicobalt	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Orange to dark- brown, crystalline solid. [Note: The pure substance is white.]	MW: 341.9 BP: 126°F MLT: 124°F (Decomposes) Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.87 Noncombustible Solid, but flammable carbon monoxide is emitted during decomposition.	VP: 0.7 mm (approx) MLT: 124°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Air [Note: Decomposes on exposure to air or heat; stable in atmosphere of hydrogen & carbon monoxide.]	None available
Cobalt hydrocarbonyl (as Co) HCo(CO) ₄ 16842-03-8 GG0900000	Hydrocobalt tetracarbonyl, Tetracarbonylhydridocobalt, Tetracarbonylhydrocobalt	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Gas with an offensive odor.	MW: 172.0 BP: ? Sol: 0.05% F.L.P.: NA (Gas) IP: ? RGasD: 5.93 Flammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -15°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Air [Note: Unstable gas that decomposes rapidly in air at room temperature to cobalt carbonyl & hydrogen.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH K: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/E/SCBAE	Inh Con	Derm, bron, [sarc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	Irrigated Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, skin, bladder, kidneys [lung, kidney & skin cancer]
Coal tar pitch volatiles]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contain Daily	NIOSH 0.25 mg/m ³ DMA 0.5 mg/m ³ DMXSO ² /DMFu/SA* 1.25 mg/m ³ SA, CF ² /PAPRDM ² */ PAPRDMF ² */ 2.5 mg/m ³ HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 20 mg/m ³ SAF, PD, PP K: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Cough, dysp, wheez, decr pulm func; low-wgt; derm; diffuse nodular fib; resp hypersensitivity, asthma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	Irrigated Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys
Cobalt (dust and fume)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contain Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; cough, decr pulm func, wheez, dysp; in animals: liver, kidney inj, pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	Irrigated Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CNS
Cobalt carbonyl (as Co)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contain Daily	TBAL	Inh Con	In animals: irrit resp sys, dysp, cough, decr pulm func, pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irrigated Soap wash Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Cobalt hydrocarbonyl (as Co)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ, UEL, LEL		
Coke oven emissions GH0346000	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific constituent.	NIOSH Ca 0.5-0.7 mg/m ³ (total) (screening level) See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA [1910.1029] 0.150 mg/m ³ (benzene-soluble fraction)	Ca [N.D.]	Emissions released during the carbonization of bituminous coal for the production of coke. [Note: See Appendix C for more information.]	Properties vary depending upon the constituent.		None reported	Filter; Benzene; Grav; IV [#5023, Coal Tar Pitch Volatiles]
Copper (dusts and mists) Cu 7440-50-8 GL5325000	Copper metal dusts, Copper metal mists	NIOSH*OSHA* 1 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other copper compounds (as Cu) except Copper fume.]	100 mg/m ³ (as Cu)	Reddish, lustrous, malleable, odorless solid.	MW: 63.5 BP: 4703°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 8.94 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but powdered form may ignite.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1981°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Oxidizers, alkalis, sodium azide, acetylene	Filter, Acid, FAAS; IV [#7029]
Copper fume (as Cu) CuO/Cu 1317-38-0 (CuO) GL7900000 (CuO)	CuO: Black copper oxide, Copper monoxide, Copper(II) oxide, Cupric oxide Cu: Copper fume [Note: Also see specific listing for Copper (dusts and mists).]	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³ (as Cu)	Finely divided black particulate dispersed in air. [Note: Exposure may occur in copper & brass plants and during the welding of copper alloys.]	MW: 79.5 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA [Note: See Copper (dusts and mists) for properties of Copper metal.] Sp.Gr: 6.4 (CuO) CuO: Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1879°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	CuO: Acetylene, zirconium	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7029]
Cotton dust (raw) GN2275000	Raw cotton dust	NIOSH <0.200 mg/m ³ See Appendix C OSHA [Z-1-A & 1910.1043] See Appendix C	100 mg/m ³	Colorless, odorless solid.	MW: ? BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: Decomposes UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Vertical elut, none; Grav; OSHA [1910.1043]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 1)	First aid (See Table 5)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, resp sys,	Eye:	Skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA	Con	cough, dysp, wheez;	Breath:	urinary sys
Wash skin:	Daily	Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE		[carc]	Resp: support	[skin, lung,
Remove:	N.R.					kidney & bladder
Change:	Daily					cancer]
[Coke oven emissions]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose, pharynx;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	5 mg/m ³ DM ⁺	Ing	nasal perf, metallic	Skin:	liver, kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam	10 mg/m ³ DM/SC ⁺⁺ /SA ⁺	Con	taste; derm;	Breath:	Resp: support
Remove:	When wet or contam	25 mg/m ³ SA/CF ⁺ /PAPRDM ⁺		in animals: lung, liver,	Swallow:	Medical attention
Change:	Daily	50 mg/m ³ HIEF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF		kidney damage, anemia	Immed	(incr risk with
		100 mg/m ³ SAF-PD, PP				Wilson's disease)
		5: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
[Copper (dusts and mists)]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys;	Breath:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	1 mg/m ³ DMFu/SA	Con	metal fume fever, chills,	Resp: support	(incr risk with
Wash skin:	N.R.	2.5 mg/m ³ SA/CF ⁺ /PAPRDMFu		muso edhe, nau, fever, dry		Wilson's disease)
Remove:	N.R.	5 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT-CF/PAPRTHIE/		throat, cough, weak, lass;		
Change:	N.R.	SCBAF/SAF		metallic or sweet taste;		
		100 mg/m ³ SAF-PD, PP		discoloration skin, hair		
		5: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
[Copper fume (as Cu)]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH	Inh	Dyspnoeic: chest tight,	Breath:	CVS, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	1 mg/m ³ D		cough, wheez, dysp,	Fresh air	
Wash skin:	N.R.	2 mg/m ³ DXSQ/HIE/SA		decr FEV; bron; mal;		
Remove:	N.R.	5 mg/m ³ SA/CF ⁺ /PAPRD		fever, chills, upper resp		
Change:	N.R.	10 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT-CF/PAPRTHIE/		symptoms after initial		
		SCBAF/SAF		exposure		
		100 mg/m ³ SA-PD, PP				
		5: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
[Cotton dust (raw)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Crag® herbicide <chem>C6H3Cl2OCH2CH2OSO3Na</chem> 136-78-7 KK4900000	Crag® herbicide No. 1; 2-(2,4-Dichlorophenoxy)- ethyl sodium sulfate; Sesone	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	500 mg/m ³	Colorless to white crystalline, odorless solid. [herbicide]	MW: 309.1 BP: Decomposes Sol(77°F): 26% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.70 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0.1 mm MLT: 473°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, acids	Filter; Water; Vis; II(5) [#S356]
o-Cresol <chem>CH3C6H4OH</chem> 95-48-7 GO6300000	ortho-Cresol, 2-Cresol, o-Cresylic acid, 1-Hydroxy-2-methylbenzene, 2-Hydroxytoluene, 2-Methyl phenol	NIOSH 2.3 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) [skin]	250 ppm	White crystals with a sweet, tarry odor. [Note: A liquid above 88°F.]	MW: 108.2 BP: 376°F Sol: 2% FLP: 178°F IP: 8.93 eV Sp.Gr: 1.05 Combustible Solid Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.29 mm MLT: 88°F UEL: ? LEL(300°F): 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, acids	XAD-7; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2546, Cresols and Phenol]
2076 153	1 ppm = 4.43 mg/m ³							
m-Cresol <chem>CH3C6H4OH</chem> 108-39-4 GO6125000	meta-Cresol, 3-Cresol, m-Cresylic acid, 1-Hydroxy-3-methylbenzene, 3-Hydroxytoluene, 3-Methyl phenol	NIOSH 2.3 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) [skin]	250 ppm	Colorless to yellowish liquid with a sweet, tarry odor. [Note: A solid below 54°F.]	MW: 108.2 BP: 397°F Sol: 2% FLP: 187°F IP: 8.98 eV Sp.Gr: 1.03 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.14 mm FRZ: 54°F UEL: ? LEL(302°F): 1.1%	Strong oxidizers, acids	XAD-7; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2546, Cresols and Phenol]
2076 153	1 ppm = 4.43 mg/m ³							
p-Cresol <chem>CH3C6H4OH</chem> 106-44-5 GO6475000	para-Cresol, 4-Cresol, p-Cresylic acid, 1-Hydroxy-4-methylbenzene, 4-Hydroxytoluene, 4-Methyl phenol	NIOSH 2.3 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) [skin]	250 ppm	Crystalline solid with a sweet, tarry odor. [Note: A liquid above 95°F.]	MW: 108.2 BP: 396°F Sol: 2% FLP: 187°F IP: 8.97 eV Sp.Gr: 1.04 Combustible Solid Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.11 mm MLT: 95°F UEL: ? LEL(302°F): 1.1%	Strong oxidizers, acids	XAD-7; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2546, Cresols and Phenol]
2076 153	1 ppm = 4.43 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ : DM 100 mg/m ³ : DMX/SQ/SA 250 mg/m ³ : SACF/PAPRDM 500 mg/m ³ : HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/SAT.CF*/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; liver, kidney damage in animals: CNS effects, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, liver, kidneys
Crag® herbicide]						
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 23 ppm: CCROVDM/SA 57.5 ppm: SACF/PAPROVDM 115ppm: CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTHIE*/SAT.CF*/ SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; CNS effects: conf, depress, resp fail, dysp, irreg rapid resp, weak pulse; eye, skin burns; derm; lung, liver, kidney, pancreas damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, pancreas, CVS
p-Cresol]						
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 23 ppm: CCROVDM/SA 57.5 ppm: SACF/PAPROVDM 115ppm: CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTHIE*/SAT.CF*/ SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; CNS effects: conf, depress, resp fail, dysp, irreg rapid resp, weak pulse; eye, skin burns; derm; lung, liver, kidney, pancreas damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, pancreas, CVS
n-Cresol]						
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 23 ppm: CCROVDM/SA 57.5 ppm: SACF/PAPROVDM 115ppm: CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTHIE*/SAT.CF*/ SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; CNS effects: conf, depress, resp fail, dysp, irreg rapid resp, weak pulse; eye, skin burns; derm; lung, liver, kidney, pancreas damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, pancreas, CVS
p-Cresol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Crotonaldehyde <chem>CH3CH=CHCHO</chem> 4170-30-3 GP9499000	2-Butenal, β-Methyl acrolein, Propylene aldehyde	NIOSH 2 ppm (6 mg/m ³) See Appendix C (Aldehydes) OSHA 2 ppm (6 mg/m ³)	50 ppm	Water-white liquid with a suffocating odor. [Note: Turns pale- yellow on contact with air.]	MW: 70.1 BP: 219°F Sol: 18% FLP: 45°F IP: 9.73 eV	VP: 19 mm FRZ: -101°F UEL: 15.5% LEL: 2.1%	Caustics, ammonia, strong oxidizers, nitric acid, amines [Note: Polymerization may occur at elevated tempera- tures, such as in fire conditions.]	Bub; Reagent; PLR; IV [#3516]
1143 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.87 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.87 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Cruformate <chem>C12H9ClNO3P</chem> 299-86-5 TB3850000	4-t-Butyl-2-chlorophenyl methyl methylphos- phoramidate, Dowco® 132, Ruelene®	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ ST 20 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White, crystalline solid in pure form. [pesticide] [Note: Commercial product is a yellow oil.]	MW: 291.7 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ?	VP(243°F): 0.01 mm MLT: 140°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strongly alkaline & strongly acidic media [Note: Unstable over long periods in aqueous preparations or above 140°F.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates; NOR (total)]
					Sp.Gr: 1.16 Combustible Solid			
Cumene <chem>C6H5CH(CH3)2</chem> 98-82-8 GR8575000	Cumol, Isopropyl benzene, 2-Phenyl propane	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm (245 mg/m ³) [skin]	900 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a sharp, penetrating, aromatic odor.	MW: 120.2 BP: 306°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 96°F IP: 8.75 eV	VP: 8 mm FRZ: -141°F UEL: 6.5% LEL: 0.9%	Oxidizers, nitric acid, sulfuric acid [Note: Forms cumene hydroperoxide upon long exposure to air.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
1918 131	1 ppm = 4.92 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.86 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Cyanamide <chem>NH2CN</chem> 420-04-2 GS5950000	Amidocyanogen, Carbimide, Carbodiimide, Cyanogen nitride, Hydrogen cyanamide [Note: Cyanamide is also a synonym for Calcium cyanamide.]	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Crystalline solid.	MW: 42.1 BP: 500°F (Decomposes) Sol(59°F): 78% FLP: 286°F IP: 10.65 eV	VP: ? MLT: 113°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Above 104°F: Moisture, acids, or alkalis; 1,2-phenylene diamine salts [Note: Polymerization may occur on evaporation of aqueous solutions.]	Filter; none; Grav; III [#0500, Nuisance Dust (total)]
					Sp.Gr: 1.28 Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/CSHA 20 ppm: CCR OV*/SA* 50 ppm: SA CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, resp sys, in animals: dysp, pulm edema, irrit skin	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Chloroaldehyde]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; wheez, dysp; blurred vision, lac, sweat; abdom cramps, diarr, nau, anor	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood chol
[Cruformate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/CSHA 500 ppm: CCR OV*/SA* 600 ppm: SA CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; derm; head, narco, coma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cumene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; eye, skin burns; myosis, saliv, lac, twitch; Antabuse-like effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cyanamide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Cyanogen NCCN 460-19-5 GT1925000	Carbon nitride, Dicyan, Dicyanogen, Ethanedinitrile, Oxalonitrile	NIOSH 10 ppm (20 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a pungent, almond- like odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 52.0 BP: -6°F Sol: 1% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 13.57 eV RGasD: 1.82 Sp. Gr: 0.95 (Liquid at -6°F) Flammable Gas	VP(70°F): 5.1 atm FRZ: -18°F UEL: 32% LEL: 6.6%	Acids, water, strong oxidizers (e.g., dichlorine oxide, fluorine) [Note: Slowly hydrolyzed in water to form hydrogen cyanide, oxalic acid, or ammonia.]	None available
1026 119	1 ppm = 2.13 mg/m ³							
Cyanogen chloride ClCN 506-77-4 GT2275000	Chlorocyan, Chlorine cyanide, Chlorocyanide, Chlorocyanogen	NIOSH C 0.3 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas or liquid (below 55°F) with an irritating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied gas. A solid below 20°F. Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 61.5 BP: 55°F Sol: 7% FLP: NA IP: 12.49 eV RGasD: 2.16 Sp. Gr: 1.22 (Liquid at 32°F) Nonflammable Gas	VP: 1010 mm FRZ: 20°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, acids, alkalis, ammonia, alcohols [Note: Can react very slowly with water to form hydrogen cyanide. May be stabilized to prevent polymeriza- tion.]	None available
1589 125 (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.52 mg/m ³							
Cyclohexane C ₆ H ₁₂ 110-82-7 GU6300000	Benzene hexahydride, Hexahydrobenzene, Hexamethylene, Hexanaphthene	NIOSH/IOSHA 300 ppm (1050 mg/m ³)	1300 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a sweet, chloroform-like odor. [Note: A solid below 44°F.]	MW: 84.2 BP: 177°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 0°F IP: 9.88 eV Sp. Gr: 0.78 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 78 mm FRZ: 44°F UEL: 8% LEL: 1.3%	Oxidizers	Char, CS, GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydro- carbons]
1145 128	1 ppm = 3.44 mg/m ³							
Cyclohexanethiol C ₆ H ₁₁ SH 1569-69-3 GV7525000	Cyclohexylmercaptan, Cyclohexylthiol	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (2.4 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a strong, offensive odor.	MW: 116.2 BP: 316°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 110°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 0.98 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 10 mm FRZ: -181°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids, alkali metals	None available
3054 131	1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Prevent eye contact/ Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, upper resp sys; ac, cherry red lips, tachypnea, hypernea, bradycardia; head, vert, convuls, dizz, loss of appetite, low-wght, liq. frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Resp support	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Cyanogen]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) When contain (liq) When wet or contain (liq) N.R. Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq)	TBAL	Inh Ats (liq) Con (liq)	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys, cough, delayed pulm edema; weak, head, gidd, dizz, conf nau, vomit, irreg heartbeat; irrit skin (liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Cyanogen chloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1300 ppm: SA,CF ₂ /PAPROV/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF 5 SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, drow, derm, narco, coma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cyclohexane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet or contain N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 125 ppm: SA,CF ₂ /PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 5 SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ats Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, weak, nau, vomit, convuls, cough, wheez, laryngitis, dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cyclohexanethiol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P., IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Cyclohexanol $C_6H_{11}OH$ 108-93-0 GV7875000	Anol. Cyclohexyl alcohol, Hexahydrophenol, Hexalin, Hydratin, Hydroxycyclohexane	NIOSH 50 ppm (200 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 50 ppm (200 mg/m ³)	400 ppm	Sticky solid or colorless to light-yellow liquid (above 77°F) with a camphor-like odor.	MW: 100.2 BP: 322°F Sol: 4% Fl.P: 154°F IP: 10.00 eV	VP: 1 mm MLT: 77°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers (such as hydrogen peroxide & nitric acid)	Char; 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1402, Alcohols III]
1993 128 (combustible liquid, n.o.s.)	1 ppm = 4.10 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.96 Class IIA Combustible Liquid			
Cyclohexanone $C_6H_{10}O$ 108-94-1 GW1050000	Anone, Cyclohexyl ketone, Pinelic ketone	NIOSH 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 50 ppm (200 mg/m ³)	700 ppm	Water-white to pale-yellow liquid with a peppermint- or acetone-like odor.	MW: 98.2 BP: 312°F Sol: 15% Fl.P: 148°F IP: 9.14 eV	VP: 5 mm FRZ: -49°F UEL: 9.4% LEL(212°F): 1.1%	Oxidizers, nitric acid	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1300, Ketones I]
1915 127	1 ppm = 4.02 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.95 Class IIA Combustible Liquid			
Cyclohexene C_6H_{10} 110-83-8 GW2560000	Benzene tetrahydride, Tetrahydrobenzene	NIOSH/OSHA 300 ppm (1015 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a sweet odor.	MW: 82.2 BP: 181°F Sol: Insoluble Fl.P: 11°F IP: 8.95 eV	VP: 67 mm FRZ: -154°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers [Note: Forms explosive peroxides with oxygen upon storage.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydrocarbons]
2256 130	1 ppm = 3.36 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Cyclohexylamine $C_6H_{11}NH_2$ 108-91-8 GX0700000	Aminocyclohexane, Aminohexahydrobenzene, Hexahydroaniline, Hexahydrobenzylamine	NIOSH 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless or yellow liquid with a strong, fishy, amine-like odor.	MW: 99.2 BP: 274°F Sol: Miscible Fl.P: 68°F IP: 8.37 eV	VP: 11 mm FRZ: 0°F UEL: 9.4% LEL: 1.5%	Oxidizers, organic compounds, acid anhydrides, acid chlorides, acids, lead [Note: Corrosive to copper, aluminum, zinc & galvanized steel.]	Sigal; H ₂ SO ₄ GC/FID; II [#221]
2357 132	1 ppm = 4.06 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.87 Class IC Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 400 ppm: CCR/OV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; skin; narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Cyclohexanol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 525 ppm: SACF*/PAPROV* 700 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head; narco, coma, derm; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Cyclohexanone]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SACF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; drow	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cyclohexene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, resp sys; eye, skin burns, skin sens; cough, pulm edema; drow, h-head, dizz; diarr, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cyclohexylamine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Cyclonite $C_3H_6N_6O_6$ 121-82-4 XY9450000	Cyclotrimethylenetrini- tramine; Hexahydro-1,3,5-trinitro- s-triazine; RDX; Trimethylenetrinitramine; 1,3,5-Trinitro-1,3,5- triazacyclohexane	NIOSH 1.5 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	White, crystalline powder. [Note: A powerful high explosive.]	MW: 222.2 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: Explodes IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.82 Combustible Solid [EXPLOSIVE!]	VP(230°F): 0.0004 mm MLT: 401°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, combustible materials, heat [Note: Detonates on contact with mercury fulminate.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Cyclopentadiene C_5H_6 542-92-7 GY1000000	1,3-Cyclopentadiene 1 ppm = 2.70 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 75 ppm (200 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	750 ppm	Colorless liquid with an irritating, terpene-like odor.	MW: 66.1 BP: 107°F Sol: Insoluble FLP (oc): 77°F IP: 8.56 eV Sp. Gr: 0.80 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 400 mm FRZ: -121°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, fuming nitric acid, sulfuric acid [Note: Polymerizes to dicyclopentadiene upon standing.]	Chrom-104*; Ethyl acetate; GC/FID; IV [#2523]
Cyclopentane C_5H_{10} 287-92-3 GY2390000	Pentamethylene 1 ppm = 2.87 mg/m ³	NIOSH 600 ppm (1720 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a mild, sweet odor.	MW: 70.2 BP: 121°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: -35°F IP: 10.52 eV Sp. Gr: 0.75 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP(88°F): 400 mm FRZ: -137°F UEL: 8.7% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers (e.g., chlorine, bromine, fluorine)	None available
Cyhexatin (C_6H_{11}) ₂ SnOH 13121-70-5 WH8750000	TCHH, Tricyclohexylhydroxy- stannane, Tricyclohexylhydroxytin, Tricyclohexylstannium hydroxide, Tricyclohexyltin hydroxide	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† 0.32 mg/m ³ [0.1 mg/m ³ (as Sn)]	80 mg/m ³ [25 mg/m ³ (as Sn)]	Colorless to white, nearly odorless, crystalline powder. [insecticide]	MW: 385.2 BP: 442°F (Decomposes) Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp. Gr: ?	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 383°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, ultraviolet light	Filter/ XAD-2; CH ₃ COOH/ CH ₃ CN; HPLC/ GFAAS; IV [#5504, Organotin]

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, head, irrit, itg, weak, tremor, nau, dizz, vomit, insom, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS
[Cyclonite]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 750 ppm: CCROV/GMFOV/PAPROV/SA/ SCBAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[Cyclopentadiene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet (flamm) N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; ill-head, dizz, euph, inco, nau, vomit, stupor; dry, cracking skin	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Cyclopentane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contam Daily	OSHA 3.2 mg/m ³ : CCROVDM/SA 8 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPROVDM 16 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE/SAT:CF/ SCBAF/SAF 80 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, verti; sore throat, cough; abdom pain, vomit; skin burns, pruritus; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Cyhexatin]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
2,4-D <chem>ClC6H3OCH2COOH</chem> 94-75-7 AG6825000 2765 152	Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid; 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid	NIOSH/OSHA 10 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³	White to yellow, crystalline, odorless powder. [herbicide]	MW: 221.0 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.05% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.57 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP(320°F): 0.4 mm MLT: 280°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Methanol; HPLC/UV/D, IV [#5001]
DDT <chem>(C6H4Cl)2CHCCl3</chem> 50-29-3 KJ3325000 2761 151	p,p'-DDT; Dichlorodiphenyltrichloro- ethane; 1,1,1-Trichloro-2,2- bis(p-chlorophenyl)ethane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.5 mg/m ³ OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [500 mg/m ³]	Colorless crystals or off-white powder with a slight, aromatic odor. [pesticide]	MW: 354.5 BP: 230°F (Decomposes) Sol: Insoluble FLP: 162-171°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.99 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.0000002 mm MLT: 227°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis	Filter; Isocetane; GC/ECD, II(3) [#S274]
Decaborane <chem>B10H14</chem> 17702-41-9 HD1400000 1888 134	Decaboron tetradecahydride 1 ppm = 5.00 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.3 mg/m ³ (0.05 ppm) ST 0.9 mg/m ³ (0.15 ppm) [skin] OSHA† 0.3 mg/m ³ (0.05 ppm) [skin]	15 mg/m ³	Colorless to white crystalline solid with an intense, bitter, chocolate- like odor.	MW: 122.2 BP: 415°F Sol: Slight FLP: 176°F IP: 9.88 eV Sp.Gr: 0.94 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.2 mm MLT: 211°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, water, halogenated com- pounds (especially carbon tetrachloride) [Note: May ignite SPONTANEOUSLY on exposure to air. Decomposes slowly in hot water.]	None available
1-Decanethiol <chem>CH3(CH2)9SH</chem> 143-10-2	Decylmercaptan, n-Decylmercaptan, 1-Mercaptodecane 1 ppm = 7.13 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (3.6 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a strong odor.	MW: 174.4 BP: 465°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 209°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.84 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: -15°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, strong acids & bases, alkali metals, nitric acid	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSHOSHHA 100 mg/m ³ : CCR/VO/DMF/SA/GMFOVHIE/ PAPROV/DMF/SA/SCBAF S: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Weak, stupor, hypoflexia, muscle twitch; convuls; dem; in animals: liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, CNS, liver, kidneys
[2,4-D]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH S: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; pares tongue, lips, face; tremor; appt dizz, conf, mal, head, ftg; convuls, paresia hands, vomit, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, kidneys, liver, PNS [in animals: liver, lung & lymphatic tumors]
[DDT]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSHOSHHA 3 mg/m ³ : SA 7.5 mg/m ³ : SA-CF 15 mg/m ³ : SAT CF/SCBAF/SAF S: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Dizz, head, nau, li-head, drow, inco, local musc spasm, tremor, convuls, ftg; in animals: dyp; weak; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, liver, kidneys
[Decaborane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA, CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF S: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, conf, dizz, head, drow, nau, vomit, weak, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[1-Decanethiol]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Demeton (C ₂ H ₅ O) ₂ P ₂ OC ₂ H ₅ SC ₂ H ₅ 8065-48-3 TF3150000	O-O-Diethyl-O-(and S)-2- (ethylthio)ethyl phosphorothioate mixture; Systox®	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	10 mg/m ³	Amber, oily liquid with a sulfur-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 258.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.01% FLP: 113°F IP: ?	VP: 0.0003 mm FRZ: <13°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis, water	Filter/ XAD-2; Toluene; GC/FPD; IV [#5514]
					Sp.Gr: 1.12 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Diacetone alcohol CH ₃ COCH ₂ C(CH ₃) ₂ OH 123-42-2 SA9100000	Diacetone, 4-Hydroxy-4-methyl-2- pentanone, 2-Methyl-2-pentanol-4-one	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³)	1800 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a faint, minty odor.	MW: 116.2 BP: 334°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 125°F IP: ?	VP: 1 mm FRZ: -47°F UEL: 6.9% LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers, strong alkalis	Char; 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1402, Alcohols III]
1148 129	1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.94 Class II Combustible Liquid			
2,4-Diaminoanisole (and its salts) (NH ₂) ₂ C ₆ H ₃ OCH ₃ 615-05-4 BZ8580500	1,3-Diamino-4-methoxy- benzene; 4-Methoxy-1,3-benzene- diamine; 4-Methoxy-m-phenylene- diamine Synonyms of salts vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH Ca Minimize occupational exposure (especially skin exposures) See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless solid (needles). [Note: The primary use (including its salts such as 2,4-diaminoanisole sulfate) is a component of hair & fur dye formu- lations.]	MW: 138.2 BP: ? Sol: ? FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 153°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	None available
o-Dianisidine (NH ₂ C ₆ H ₄ OCH ₃) ₂ 119-90-4 DD0875000	Dianisidine, 3,3'-Dianisidine; 3,3'-Dimethoxybenzidine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA See Appendix C	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless crystals that turn a violet color on standing. [Note: Used as a basis for many dyes.]	MW: 244.3 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: 403°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 279°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Filter, Water, HPLC/UVD; IV [#5013, Dyes]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/SHA 1 mg/m ³ SA 2.5 mg/m ³ SA,CF 5 mg/m ³ SAT,CF/SCBAF/SAF 10 mg/m ³ SA,PD,PP 5 SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; miosis, ache eyes, rhin, head, chest tight, wheez, lar spasm, saliv, cyan; anor, nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr; local sweat; musc fasc; weak, para; gidd, conf, ataxia; convuls, coma; low BP, card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, CNS, blood ch
[Demeton]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R	NIOSH/SHA 1250 ppm: SA,CF ⁵ /PAPROV ⁶ 1800 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV ⁶ 5 SCBAF/SAF 5 SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, corn damage; in animals: narco, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow In immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver
[Diacetone alcohols]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5 SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit skin; thyroid, liver changes; terato effects, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, thyroid, liver, reprod sys [in animals: thyroid, liver, skin & lymphatic sys tumors]
[2,4-Diaminobenzole (and its salts)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5 SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit skin; in animals: kidney, liver damage; thyroid, spleen changes; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, kidneys, liver, thyroid, spleen [in animals: bladder, liver, stomach & mammary gland tumors]
[o-Dianisidine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Diazinon® $C_{12}H_{21}N_2O_3PS$ 333-41-5 TF3325000	Basudin®; Diazide®; O,O-Diethyl-O-2-isopropyl- 4-methyl-8-pyrimidinyl- phosphorothioate; Spectracide®	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a faint ester-like odor. [insecticide] [Note: Technical grade is pale to dark brown.]	MW: 304.4 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.004% FLP: 180°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.12 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.0001 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids & alkalis, copper-containing compounds [Note: Hydrolyzes slowly in water & dilute acid.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]
2783 152								
Diazomethane CH_2N_2 334-88-3 PA7000000	Azimeylene, Azomethylene, Diazirine	NIOSH/OSHA 0.2 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)	2 ppm	Yellow gas with a musty odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 42.1 BP: -9°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 9.00 eV RGasD: 1.45 Flammable Gas [EXPLOSIVE!]	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -229°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Alkali metals, water, drying agents such as calcium arsenate [Note: May explode violently on heating, exposure to sunlight, or contact with rough edges such as ground glass.]	XAD-2*; CS; GC/FID; IV [#2515]
	1 ppm = 1.72 mg/m ³							
Diborane B_2H_6 19287-45-7 HQ9275000	Boroethane, Boron hydride, Diboron hexahydride	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³)	15 ppm	Colorless gas with a repulsive, sweet odor. [Note: Usually shipped in pressurized cylinders diluted with hydrogen, argon, nitrogen, or helium.]	MW: 27.7 BP: -135°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 11.38 eV RGasD: 0.97 Flammable Gas	VP(62°F): 39.5 atm FRZ: -265°F UEL: 88% LEL: 0.8%	Water, halogenated compounds, aluminum, lithium, oxidized surfaces, acids [Note: Will ignite spontaneously in moist air at room temperature. Reacts with water to form hydrogen & boric acid.]	Filter/ Char*; H ₂ O; PES*; IV [#6006]
1911 119	1 ppm = 1.13 mg/m ³							
1,2-Dibromo-3-chloro- propane $CH_2BrCHBrCH_2Cl$ 96-12-8 TX8750000	1-Chloro-2,3-dibromo- propane; DBCP; Dibromochloropropane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1044] 0.001 ppm	Ca [N.D.]	Dense yellow or amber liquid with a pungent odor at high concentra- tions. [pesticide] [Note: A solid below 43°F.]	MW: 236.4 BP: 384°F Sol: 0.1% FLP(oc): 170°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 2.05 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.8 mm FRZ: 43°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Chemically-active metals such as aluminum, magnesium & tin alloys [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	None available
2872 159	1 ppm = 9.67 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; miosis, blurred vision; dizz, conf, weak, convuls; dysp; saliv, abdom cramps, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Diazinon®]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R When wet (flamm) N.R Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 2 ppm: SA*/SCBAF ½ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit eyes; cough, short breath; head, fig; flush skin; fever; chest pain, pulm edema, pneumonia, asthma, liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, resp sys
[Diazomethane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R N.R N.R N.R N.R	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm: SA 2.5 ppm: SA, CF 5 ppm: SAT, CF/SCBAF/SAF 15 ppm: SA, PD, PP ½ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh	Chest tight, precordial pain, short breath, non-productive cough, nau; head, li-head vert, chills, fever, fig, weak, tremor, muscle fascic; in animals: liver, kidney damage; pulm edema, hemorrh	Breath: Resp support	Resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Diborane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ½ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/IE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, drow, nau, vomit, pulm edema; liver, kidney inj, sterility, [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, spleen, repro sys, digestive sys [in animals: cancer of the nasal cavity, tongue, pharynx, lungs, stomach, adrenal & mammary glands]
[1,2-Dibromo-3-chloropropane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
2-N-Dibutylaminoethanol (C ₄ H ₉) ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ OH 102-81-8 KK3850000	Dibutylaminoethanol; 2-Dibutylaminoethanol; 2-Di-N-butylaminoethanol; 2-Di-N-butylaminoethyl alcohol; N,N-Dibutylethanolamine	NIOSH 2 ppm (14 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a faint, amine-like odor.	MW: 173.3 BP: 446°F Sol: 0.4% F.L.P.: 195°F IP: ?	VP: 0.1 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Si gel; Methanol/ Water; GC/FID; IV [#2007, Amino- ethanol Compounda]
2873 153	1 ppm = 7.09 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.86 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Dibutyl phosphate (C ₄ H ₉ O) ₂ (OH)PO 107-66-4 TB9605000	Dibutyl acid o-phosphate, di-n-Butyl hydrogen phosphate, Dibutyl phosphoric acid	NIOSH 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³)	30 ppm	Pale amber, odorless liquid.	MW: 210.2 BP: 212°F (Decomposes) Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: ? IP: ?	VP: 1 mm (approx) FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter; CS; GC/FPD; IV [#5017]
	1 ppm = 8.60 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.06 Combustible Liquid			
Dibutylphthalate C ₆ H ₄ (COOC ₄ H ₉) ₂ 84-74-2 TI0875000	DBP; Dibutyl 1,2-benzene- dicarboxylate; Di-n-butyl phthalate	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	4000 mg/m ³	Colorless to faint yellow, oily liquid with a slight, aromatic odor.	MW: 278.3 BP: 644°F Sol(77°F): 0.001% F.L.P.: 315°F IP: ?	VP: 0.00007 mm FRZ: -31°F UEL: ? LEL(456°F): 0.5%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids; liquid chlorine	Filter; CS; GC/FID; IV [#5020]
					Sp.Gr: 1.05 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
Dichloroacetylene ClC=CCl 7572-29-4 AP1080000	DCA, Dichloroethyne [Note: DCA is a possible decomposition product of trichloroethylene or trichloroethane.]	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Volatile oil with a disagreeable, sweetish odor. [Note: A gas above 90°F. DCA is not produced commercially.]	MW: 94.9 BP: 90°F (Explodes) Sol: ? F.L.P.: ? IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: -58 to -87°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, heat, shock	None available
	1 ppm = 3.88 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.26 Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 7)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin, nose, derm; skin, corn nec; low-wgt	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[2-N-Dibutylaminoethanol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm: SA 25 ppm: SA, CF 30 ppm: SAT, CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, head	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Dibutyl phosphate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : DMF 125 ng/m ³ : SA, CF ⁴ /PAPRDM ⁶ 250 ng/m ³ : HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 4000 ng/m ³ : SAF, PD, PP § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys, stomach	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Wash regularly Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, GI tract
[Dibutyl phthalate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, loss of appetite, nau, vomit, intense jaw pain, cranial nerve palsy; in animals: kidney, liver, brain inj, low-wgt, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS [in animals: kidney tumors]
[Dichloroacetylene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
o-Dichlorobenzene $C_6H_4Cl_2$ 95-50-1 CZ4500000	o-DCB; 1,2-Dichlorobenzene; ortho-Dichlorobenzene; o-Dichlorobenzol	NIOSH/OSHA C 50 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	200 ppm	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid with a pleasant, aromatic odor. [herbicide]	MW: 147.0 BP: 357°F Sol: 0.01% FLP: 151°F IP: 9.06 eV	VP: 1 mm FRZ: 1°F UEL: 9.2% LEL: 2.2%	Strong oxidizers, aluminum, chlorides, acids, acid fumes	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1591 152	1 ppm = 6.01 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 1.30 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
p-Dichlorobenzene $C_6H_4Cl_2$ 106-46-7 CZ4550000	p-DCB; 1,4-Dichlorobenzene; para-Dichlorobenzene; Dichlorocide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 75 ppm (450 mg/m ³)	Ca [150 ppm]	Colorless or white crystalline solid with a mothball- like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 147.0 BP: 345°F Sol: 0.008% FLP: 150°F IP: 8.98 eV	VP: 1.3 mm MLT: 128°F UEL: ? LEL: 2.5%	Strong oxidizers (such as chlorine or permanganate)	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1592 152	1 ppm = 6.01 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 1.25 Combustible Solid, but may take some effort to ignite.			
3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine (and its salts) $NH_2ClC_6H_3C_6H_3ClNH_2$ 91-94-1 DD0525000	4,4'-Diamino-3,3'-dichloro- biphenyl; Dichlorobenzidine base; o,o'-Dichlorobenzidine; 3,3'-Dichlorobiphenyl-4,4'- diamine; 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-biphenyl- diamine; 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diamino- biphenyl	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1007] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Gray to purple, crystalline solid.	MW: 253.1 BP: 788°F Sol(59°F): 0.07% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: ? MLT: 271°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter/ Si gel; Reagent; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5509]
Dichlorodifluoromethane CCl_2F_2 75-71-8 PA8200000	Difluorodichloromethane, Fluorocarbon 12, Freon® 12, Genetron® 12, Halon® 122, Propellant 12, Refrigerant 12	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (4950 mg/m ³)	15,000 ppm	Colorless gas with an ether-like odor at extremely high concentrations. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 120.9 BP: -22°F Sol(77°F): 0.03% FLP: NA IP: 11.75 eV	VP: 5.7 atm FRZ: -252°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium	Char(2); CH_2Cl_2 ; GC/FID; IV [#1018]
1028 126	1 ppm = 4.95 mg/m ³				RGasD: 4.2 Nonflammable Gas			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/SHA 200 ppm: CORFOV/PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; liver, kidney damage; skin blisters	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[o-Dichlorobenzene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Eye irrit, swell periorb; profuse rhinitis; head, anor, nau, vomit, low-wgt, jaun, orr; in animals: liver, kidney inj; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver, resp sys, eyes, kidneys, skin [in animals: liver & kidney cancer]
[p-Dichlorobenzene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Skin sens, derm; head, dizz; caustic burns; frequent urination, dysuria, hema; GI upset; upper resp infection; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Bladder, liver, lung, skin, GI tract [in animals: liver & bladder cancer]
[3,3'-Dichlorobenzidine (and its salts)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/SHA 10,000 ppm: SA 15,000 ppm: SA/CF/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Dizz, tremor, asphy, uncon, card arrhy, card arrest, liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Resp support	CVS, PNS
[Dichlorodifluoromethane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1,3-Dichloro-5,5- dimethylhydantoin $C_5H_6Cl_2N_2O_2$ 118-52-5 MU0700000	Dactin, DDH, Halane	NIOSH 0.2 mg/m ³ ST 0.4 mg/m ³ OSHA† 0.2 mg/m ³	5 mg/m ³	White powder with a chlorine-like odor.	MW: 197.0 BP: ? Sol: 0.2% FLP: 346°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.5 Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 270°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, strong acids, easily oxidized materials such as ammonia salts & sulfides	None available
1,1-Dichloroethane CH_3CHCl_2 75-34-3 K10175000	Asymmetrical dichloroethane; Ethylidene chloride; 1,1-Ethylidene dichloride	NIOSH 100 ppm (400 mg/m ³) See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) OSHA 100 ppm (400 mg/m ³)	3000 ppm	Colorless, oily liquid with a chloroform-like odor.	MW: 99.0 BP: 135°F Sol: 0.6% FLP: 2°F IP: 11.06 eV Sp. Gr: 1.18 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 182 mm FRZ: -143°F UEL: 11.4% LEL: 5.4%	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1,2-Dichloroethylene $ClCH=CHCl$ 540-59-0 KV9360000	Acetylene dichloride, cis-Acetylene dichloride, trans-Acetylene dichloride, sym-Dichloroethylene	NIOSH/OSHA 200 ppm (790 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid (usually a mixture of the cis & trans isomers) with a slightly acid, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 97.0 BP: 118-140°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: 36-39°F IP: 9.65 eV Sp. Gr(77°F): 1.27 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 180-265 mm FRZ: -57 to -115°F UEL: 12.8% LEL: 5.6%	Strong oxidizers, strong alkalis, potassium hydroxide, copper [Note: Usually contains inhibitors to prevent polymeri- zation.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
1150 132P Dichloroethyl ether $(ClCH_2CH_2)_2O$ 111-44-4 KN0875000	bis(2-Chloroethyl)ether; 2,2'-Dichlorodiethyl ether; 2,2'-Dichloroethyl ether	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† C 15 ppm (90 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a chlorinated solvent-like odor.	MW: 143.0 BP: 352°F Sol: 1% FLP: 131°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.22 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.7 mm FRZ: -58°F UEL: ? LEL: 2.7%	Strong oxidizers [Note: Decomposes in presence of moisture to form hydrochloric acid.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1004]
1916 152	1 ppm = 5.85 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash	NIOSH/OSHA 2 mg/m ³ : SA 5 mg/m ³ : SA, CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, mucmemb, resp sys	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irrigated Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: SA 2500 ppm: SA, CF 3000 ppm: SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit skin; CNS depres; liver, kidney, lung damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irrigated Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver, kidneys, lungs, CNS
[1,1-Dichloroethane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: SA, CF/PPAPROV/ICCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, resp sys; CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irrigated Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS
[1,2-Dichloroethylene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit nose, throat, resp sys; lac; cough; nau, vomit; in animals: pulmedema; liver damage; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irrigated Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver [in animals: liver tumors]
Dichloroethyl ether]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dichloromono-fluoro- methane <chem>CHCl2F</chem> 75-43-4 PA8400000	Dichlorofluoromethane, Fluorodichloromethane, Freon® 21, Genetron® 21, Halon® 112, Refrigerant 21	NIOSH 10 ppm (40 mg/m³) OSHA† 1000 ppm (4200 mg/m³)	5000 ppm	Colorless gas with a slight, ether- like odor. [Note: A liquid below 48°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 102.9 BP: 48°F Sol(88°F): 0.7% FLP: NA IP: 12.39 eV	VP(70°F): 1.6 atm FRZ: -211°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium; acid; acid fumes	Char(2); CS; GC/FID; IV [#2516]
1029 126	1 ppm = 4.21 mg/m³				RGasD: 3.57 Nonflammable Gas			
1,1-Dichloro-1-nitro- ethane <chem>CH3CCl2NO2</chem> 594-72-9 KI1050000	Dichloronitroethane	NIOSH/OSHA 2 ppm (10 mg/m³) OSHA† C 10 ppm (60 mg/m³)	25 ppm	Colorless liquid with an unpleasant odor. [fumigant]	MW: 143.9 BP: 255°F Sol: 0.3% FLP: 136°F IP: ?	VP: 15 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers [Note: Corrosive to iron in presence of moisture.]	Char(pet); CS; GC/FID; IV [#1601]
2650 153	1 ppm = 5.89 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.43 Class III Combustible Liquid			
1,3-Dichloropropene <chem>ClHC=CHCH2Cl</chem> 542-75-6 UC8310000	3-Chloroallyl chloride; DCP; 1,3-Dichloro-1-propene; 1,3-Dichloropropylene; Telone®	NIOSH Ca 1 ppm (5 mg/m³) [skin] See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless to straw- colored liquid with a sharp, sweet, irritating, chloroform-like odor. [insecticide] [Note: Exists as mixture of cis- & trans-isomers.]	MW: 111.0 BP: 226°F Sol: 0.2% FLP: 77°F IP: ?	VP: 28 mm FRZ: -119°F UEL: 14.5% LEL: 5.3%	Aluminum, magnesium, halogens, oxidizers [Note: Epichlorohydrin may be added as a stabilizer.]	None available
2047 132	1 ppm = 4.54 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.21 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
2,2-Dichloropropionic acid <chem>CH3CCl2COOH</chem> 75-99-0 UF0690000	Dalapon; 2,2-Dichloropropanoic acid; α,α-Dichloropropionic acid	NIOSH 1 ppm (6 mg/m³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an acrid odor. [herbicide] [Note: A white to tan powder below 46°F. The sodium salt, a white powder, is often used.]	MW: 143.0 BP: 374°F Sol: 50% FLP: NA IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: 46°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Metals [Note: Very corrosive to aluminum & copper alloys. Reacts slowly in water to form hydrochloric & pyruvic acids.]	None available
1760 154	1 ppm = 5.85 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.40 Noncombustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Frostbite	NIOSH	Inh	Asphy, card arrhy,	Eye:	Frostbite	Resp sys, CVS
Eyes:	Frostbite	100 ppm: SA	Con	card arrest;	Skin:	Frostbite	
Wash skin:	N.R.	250 ppm: SA, CF	(liq)	liq: frostbite	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	N.R.	500 ppm: SCBAF/SAF					
Change:	N.R.	5000 ppm: SAPD, PP					
Provide:	Frostbite	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA					
		Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE					
[Dichloromono-fluoromethane]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	In animals: irrit eyes,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	20 ppm: SA	ing	skin; liver, heart, kidney	Skin:	Soap wash immed	liver, kidneys, C/V
Wash skin:	When contam	25 ppm: SA, CF/SCBAF/SAF	Con	damage, pulmedema, hemor	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA			Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				immed	
[1,1-Dichloro-1-nitroethane]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA	Abs	sys; eye, skin burns; lac;	Skin:	Soap flush immed	CNS, liver, kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	ing	head, dizz;	Breath:	Resp support	[in animals,
Remove:	When wet (flamm)		Con	in animals: liver, kidney	Swallow:	Medical attention	cancer of the
Change:	N.R.			damage; [canc]		immed	bladder, liver,
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						lung & forestomach]
[1,3-Dichloropropene]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TRAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		ing	resp sys; eye, skin burns;	Skin:	Water flush immed	GI tract, CNS
Wash skin:	When contam		Con	lass, loss of appetite,	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam			diarr, vomit, slowing of	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.			pulse, CNS depres		immed	
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
[2,2-Dichloropropionic acid]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dichlorotetrafluoroethane $\text{CClF}_2\text{CCIF}_2$ 76-14-2 K1101000	1,2-Dichlorotetrafluoroethane; Freon® 114; Genetron® 114; Halon® 242; Refrigerant 114	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (7000 mg/m ³)	15,000 ppm	Colorless gas with a faint, ether-like odor at high concentrations. [Note: A liquid below 38°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 170.9 BP: 38°F Sol: 0.01% FLP: NA IP: 12.20 eV	VP(70°F): 1.9 atm FRZ: -137°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium; acids; acid fumes	Char(2); CH ₂ Cl; GC/FID; IV [#1018]
1958 126	1 ppm = 6.99 mg/m ³				RGasD: 5.93 Nonflammable Gas			
Dichlorvos (CH ₃ O) ₂ P(O)OCH=CCl ₂ 62-73-7 TC0350000	DDVP; 2,2-Dichlorovinyl dimethyl phosphate	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	100 mg/m ³	Colorless to amber liquid with a mild, chemical odor. [Note: Insecticide that may be absorbed on a dry carrier.]	MW: 221.0 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.5% FLP: >175°F IP: ?	VP: 0.01 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids, strong alkalis [Note: Corrosive to iron & mild steel.]	XAD-2; Toluene; GC/FPD; III(5) [P&CAM #295]
2783 152	1 ppm = 9.04 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.42 Class III Combustible Liquid			
Dicrotophos $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3\text{P}$ 141-66-2 TC3850000	Bidrin®, Carbion®, 2-Dimethyl cis-2-dimethyl-carbamoyl-1-methylvinyl-phosphate	NIOSH 0.25 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Yellow-brown liquid with a mild, ester odor. [insecticide]	MW: 237.2 BP: 752°F Sol: Miscible FLP: >200°F IP: ?	VP: 0.0001 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Metals [Note: Corrosive to cast iron, mild steel, brass & stainless steel.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organophosphorus Pesticides]
	1 ppm = 9.70 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(59°F): 1.22 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
Dicyclopentadiene $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}$ 77-73-6 PC1050000	Bicyclopentadiene; DCPD; 1,3-Dicyclopentadiene dimer; 3a,4,7,7a-Tetrahydro-4,7-methanoindene [Note: Exists in two stereoisomeric forms.]	NIOSH 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, crystalline solid with a disagreeable, camphor-like odor. [Note: A liquid above 90°F.]	MW: 132.2 BP: 342°F Sol: 0.02% FLP(oc): 90°F IP: ?	VP: 1.4 mm FRZ: 90°F UEL: 6.3% LEL: 0.8%	Oxidizers [Note: Depolymerizes at boiling point and forms two molecules of cyclopentadiene. Must be inhibited and maintained under an inert atmosphere to prevent polymerization.]	None available
2048 129	1 ppm = 5.41 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.98 (Liquid at 95°F) Class IC Flammable Liquid Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 10,000 ppm: SA 15,000 ppm: SA, CF/SCBAF/SAF g: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit resp sys; asphy; card arrhy, card anest; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Resp sys, CVS
[Dichlorotetrafluoroethane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 10 mg/m ³ : SA 25 mg/m ³ : SA, CF 50 mg/m ³ : SAT, CF/SCBAF/SAF 100 mg/m ³ : SA, PD, PP g: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; miosis, ache eyes; rin; head, chest tight, wheez, lar spasm, saliv, cyan; anor; nau, vomit, diarr; sweat; musc fasc, para, gidd, ataxia; convuls; low BP, card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CVS, CNS, eyes, skin, blood chol
[Dichlorvos]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, nau, dizz, anxiety, restless, musc twitch, weak, tremor, inco, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr; saliv, sweat, lac, rhinitis; anor, mal	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, blood chol
[Dicrotophos]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; inco, head, sneez, cough; skin blisters; in animals: kidney, lung damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
[Dicyclopentadiene]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dicyclopentadienyl iron (C ₅ H ₅) ₂ Fe 102-54-5 LK0700000	bis(Cyclopentadienyl)iron, Ferrocene, Iron dicyclopentadienyl	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Orange, crystalline solid with a camphor-like odor.	MW: 186.1 BP: 480°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: 6.88 eV	VP: ? MLT: 343°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Ammonium perchlorate, tetranitromethane, mercury(II) nitrate	Filter; H ₂ SO ₄ /H ₂ O ₂ /HCl, ICR, OSHA [HID125G, Iron Oxide Fume]
Dieldrin C ₁₂ H ₈ Cl ₆ O 60-57-1 IO1750000 2761 151	HEOD; 1,2,3,4,10,10-Hexachloro-6,7-epoxy-1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-1,4-endo,exo-5,8-dimethanonaphthalene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.25 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA 0.25 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [50 mg/m ³]	Colorless to light-tan crystals with a mild, chemical odor. [insecticide]	MW: 380.9 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.02% FLP: NA IP: ?	VP(77°F): 8 x 10 ⁻⁷ mm MLT: 349°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, active metals such as sodium, strong acids, phenols	Filter; Isocutane; GC/ECD; II(3) [S283]
Diesel exhaust	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific diesel exhaust component.	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific diesel exhaust component.	Properties vary depending upon the specific diesel exhaust component.		Varies	Filter; none; EGA/TOA; IV [H5040, Elemental Carbon]
Diethanolamine (HOCH ₂ CH ₂) ₂ NH 111-42-2 KL2975000	DEA; Di(2-hydroxyethyl)amine; 2,2'-Dihydroxydiethylamine; Diolamine; bis(2-Hydroxyethyl)amine; 2,2'-Iminodiethanol	NIOSH 3 ppm (15 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless crystals or a syrupy, white liquid (above 82°F) with a mild, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 105.2 BP: 516°F (Decomposes) Sol: 95% FLP: 279°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.10 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid Combustible Solid	VP: <0.01 mm MLT: 82°F UEL: 9.8% LEL: 1.6%	Oxidizers, strong acids, acid anhydrides, halides [Note: Reacts with CO ₂ in the air. Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air). Corrosive to copper, zinc & galvanized iron.]	Imp; Reagent; IC; IV [H3509, Amino-ethanol Compounds II]

1 ppm = 4.30 mg/m³

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Possible irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; in animals: liver, RBC, testicular changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, blood, repro sys
Dicycloptadienyl iron]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain/Daily When wet or contain Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH * SCBAF:PD,FP/SAF:PD,PPASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, dizz; nau, vomit, mal, sweat; myoclonic limb jerks, clonic, tonic convuls; coma; [carc] in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, liver, kidneys, skin [in animals: lung, liver, thyroid & adrenal gland tumors]
Dieldrin]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH * SCBAF:PD,FP/SAF:PD,PPASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Con	Eye irrit, pulm func changes; [carc]	Breath: Resp support	Eyes, resp sys [in animals: lung tumors]
Diesel exhaust]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet or contain Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, eye burns, corneal nec; skin burns; lac cough sneez	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Diethanolamine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Diethylamine (C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NH 109-89-7 HZ8750000	Diethamine; N,N-Diethylamine; N-Ethylethanamine	NIOSH 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 25 ppm (75 mg/m ³) OSHA† 25 ppm (75 mg/m ³)	200 ppm	Colorless liquid with a fishy, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 73.1 BP: 132°F Sol: Miscible FLP: -15°F IP: 8.01 eV	VP: 192 mm FRZ: -58°F UEL: 10.1% LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, cellulose nitrate	Si gel; H ₂ SO ₄ / Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2010]
1154 132	1 ppm = 2.99 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.71 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
2-Diethylaminoethanol (C ₂ H ₅) ₂ NCH ₂ CH ₂ OH 100-37-8 KK5075000	Diethylaminoethanol; 2-Diethylaminoethyl alcohol; N,N-Diethylethanamine; Diethyl-(2-hydroxyethyl)- amine; 2-Hydroxytriethylamine	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³) [skin]	100 ppm	Colorless liquid with a nauseating, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 117.2 BP: 325°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 126°F IP: ?	VP: 1 mm FRZ: -94°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	Si gel; Methanol/ Water; GC/FID; IV [#2007, Amino- ethanol Com- pounds I]
2686 132	1 ppm = 4.79 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.89 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Diethylenetriamine (NH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂) ₃ NH 111-40-0 IE1225000	N-(2-Aminoethyl)(1,2- ethanediamine; bis(2-Aminoethyl)amine; DETA; 2,2-Diaminodiethylamine	NIOSH 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to yellow liquid with a strong, ammonia-like odor. [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	MW: 103.2 BP: 405°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 208°F IP: ?	VP: 0.4 mm FRZ: -38°F UEL: 6.7% LEL: 2%	Oxidizers, strong acids, cellulose nitrate [Note: May form explosive complexes with silver, cobalt, or chromium compounds. Corrosive to aluminum, copper, brass & zinc.]	XAD-2*; DMF; HPLC/UVF; IV [#2540]
2079 154	1 ppm = 4.22 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.96 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
Diethyl ketone CH ₃ CH ₂ COCH ₂ CH ₃ 96-22-0 SA8050000	DEK, Dimethylacetone, Ethyl ketone, Methylacetone, 3-Pentanone, Propione	NIOSH 200 ppm (705 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an acetone-like odor.	MW: 86.2 BP: 215°F Sol: 5% FLP(oc): 55°F IP: 9.32 eV	VP(77°F): 35 mm FRZ: -44°F UEL: 6.4% LEL: 1.6%	Strong oxidizers, alkalis, mineral acids, (hydrogen peroxide + nitric acid)	None available
1156 127	1 ppm = 3.53 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (>0.5%), Quick drench (liq)	NIOSH 200 ppm: SA:CF ² /PAPRS ² /CCRFs/ GMFS/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; in animals: myocardial degeneration	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS
[Diethylamine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash (>5%), Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: CCROV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; nausea, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[2-Diethylaminoethanol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, upper resp sys; derm, skin sens; eye, skin nec; cough, dysp, pulm sens	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Diethylenetriamine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact Daily When wet (flamm) N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, resp sys; cough, sneez	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Diethyl ketone]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Diethyl phthalate $C_6H_4(COOC_2H_5)_2$ 84-66-2 T11050900	DEP, Diethyl ester of phthalic acid, Ethyl phthalate	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to water- white, oily liquid with a very slight, aromatic odor, [pesticide]	MW: 222.3 BP: 563°F Sol(77°F): 0.1% FLP(oc): 322°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.002 mm FRZ: -41°F UEL: ? LEL(368°F): 0.7%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, nitric acid, permanganates, water	OVS-Tenax, Toluene; GC/FID; OSHA [#104]
					Sp.Gr: 1.12 Class IIB Combustible Liquid; however, ignition is difficult.			
Difluorodibromomethane CF_2Br_2 75-61-6 PA7525000	Dibromodifluoromethane, Freon® 12B2, Halon® 1202	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (860 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless, heavy liquid or gas (above 16°F) with a characteristic odor.	MW: 209.8 BP: 76°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: 11.07 eV	VP: 620 mm FRZ: -231°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium	Char(2); 2-Propanol; GC/FID; IV [#1012]
					Sp. Gr(59°F): 2.29 Noncombustible Liquid Nonflammable Gas			
1941 159	1 ppm = 8.58 mg/m ³							
Diglycidyl ether $C_{12}H_{16}O_3$ 2238-07-5 KN2350000	DGE; Diallyl ether dioxide; Di(2,3-epoxypropyl) ether; 2-Epoxypropyl ether; bis(2,3-Epoxypropyl) ether	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.1 ppm (0.5 ng/m ³) OSHA† C 0.5 ppm (2.8 ng/m ³)	Ca [10 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a strong, irritating odor.	MW: 130.2 BP: 500°F Sol: ? FLP: 147°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.09 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	None available
					Sp.Gr 1.12 Class IIA Combustible Liquid			
1157 127	1 ppm = 5.82 mg/m ³							
Diisobutyl ketone [(CH ₃) ₂ CHCH ₂] ₂ CO 108-83-8 MJ5775000	DIBK; sym-Diisopropyl acetone; 2,6-Dimethyl-4-heptanone; Isovalerone; Valerone	NIOSH 25 ppm (150 ng/m ³) OSHA† 50 ppm (290 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, sweet odor.	MW: 142.3 BP: 334°F Sol: 0.09% FLP: 129°F IP: 9.04 eV	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -43°F UEL(200°F): 7% LEL(200°F): 0.8%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1300, Ketones I]
					Sp.Gr: 0.81 Class II Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	In: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing	throat head, dizz, nau;	Skin:	Wash regularly	CNS, PNS, repro sys
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con	lac; possible polyneur,	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	N.R.			vestibular dysfunc; pain,	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.			numb weak, spasms in		immed	
				arms & legs;			
				in animals: repro effects			
[Diethyl phthalate]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	In animals: irrit resp sys;	Eye:	In: immed	Resp sys, CNS,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1000 ppm: SA	Ing	CNS symptoms, liver damage	Skin:	Water flush immed	liver
Wash skin:	N.R.	2000 ppm: SA, CF/SCBAF/SAF	Con		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	§: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA			Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				immed	
[Difluorodibromomethane]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	In: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	§: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA	Abs	skin burns;	Skin:	Soap wash immed	repro sys
Wash skin:	When contam/Daily	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Con	in animals: hemato sys,	Breath:	Resp support	[in animals:
Remove:	When wet or contam			lung, liver, kidney	Swallow:	Medical attention	skin tumors]
Change:	Daily			damage; repro effects;		immed	
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench			[carc]			
[Diglycidyl ether]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	In: immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	N.R.	500 ppm: SA, CF ⁴ /PAPROV/CCRFOV/	Ing	throat head, dizz; derm;	Skin:	Soap wash prompt	CNS, liver, kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam	GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF	Con	liver, kidney damage	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	§: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA			Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				immed	
[Diisobutyl ketone]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Diisopropylamine [(CH ₃) ₂ CH] ₂ NH 108-18-9 IM4025000	DIPA, N-(1-Methylethyl)-2-propanamine	NIOSH/OSHA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) [skin]	200 ppm	Colorless liquid with an ammonia- or fish-like odor.	MW: 101.2 BP: 183°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 20°F IP: 7.73 eV	VP: 70 mm FRZ: -141°F UEL: 7.1% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	Imp; KOH; GC/FID; II(4) [#S141]
1158 132	1 ppm = 4.14 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.72 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Dimethyl acetamide CH ₃ CON(CH ₃) ₂ 127-19-5 AB7700000	N,N-Dimethyl acetamide; DMAC	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (35 mg/m ³) [skin]	300 ppm	Colorless liquid with a weak, ammonia- or fish-like odor.	MW: 87.1 BP: 329°F Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 158°F IP: 8.81 eV	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -4°F UEL(320°F): 11.5% LEL(212°F): 1.8%	Carbon tetrachloride, other halogenated compounds when in contact with iron, oxidizers	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2004]
	1 ppm = 3.56 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.94 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Dimethylamine (CH ₃) ₂ NH 124-40-3 IP8750000	Dimethylamine (anhydrous), N-Methylmethanamine	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (18 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless gas with an ammonia- or fish-like odor. [Note: A liquid below 44°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 45.1 BP: 44°F Sol(140°F): 24% FLP: NA (Gas) 20°F (Liq) IP: 8.24 eV RGSd: 1.56 Sp.Gr: 0.67 (Liquid at 44°F) Flammable Gas/Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 1.7 atm FRZ: -134°F UEL: 14.4% LEL: 2.8%	Strong oxidizers, chlorine, mercury, acetaldehyde, fluorides, maleic anhydride, aluminum, brass, copper, zinc	Si gel; H ₂ SO ₄ / Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2010]
1032 118 (anhydrous) 1160 129 (solution)	1 ppm = 1.85 mg/m ³							
4-Dimethylaminoazobenzene C ₆ H ₅ NNC ₆ H ₄ N(CH ₃) ₂ 60-11-7 BX7350000	Butter yellow; DAB; p-Dimethylaminoazobenzene; N,N-Dimethyl-4-aminoazobenzene; Methyl yellow	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1910.1015] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Yellow, leaf-shaped crystals.	MW: 225.3 BP: Sublimes Sol: 0.001% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: 0.0000003 mm (est.) MLT: 237°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	G-chrom P; 2-Propanol; GC/FID; II(4) [P&CAM #284]
					Sp.Gr: ?			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact (>5%) When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (>5%)	NIOSH/OSHA 125 ppm: SA,CF/PA/PROV ¹ 200 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PA/PTOV ² SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; nausea, vomit, head, vis dist	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Diisopropylamine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: SA 250 ppm: SA,CF 300 ppm: SCBAF/BAF ³ § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit skin; jaun, liver damage; depres, leth, halu, delusions	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver, CNS
Dimethyl acetamide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq)/ Frostbite Prevent eye contact (liq)/ Frostbite When contam (liq) When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq). Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 250 ppm: SA,CF ¹ 500 ppm: SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit nose, throat; sneez, cough, dysp; pulm edema; conj, dem; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed (liq)/ Frostbite Water flush immed (liq)/Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Dimethylamine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Enlarged liver, liver, kidney dysfunc; contact derm; cough, wheez, dysp; bloody sputum; bronchial secretions; frequent urination, hema, dysuria; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, bladder [in animals: liver & bladder tumors]
4-Dimethylaminobenzene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ, UEL, LEL		
bis[2-(Dimethylamino)-ethyl]ether $C_8H_{20}N_2O$ 3033-62-3 KR9460000	NIAx® A99; NIAx® Catalyst A1; 2,2'-Oxybis(N,N-dimethyl ethylamine) $[(CH_3)_2NCH_2CH_2OCH_2CH_2N(CH_3)_2]$ [Note: A component (5%) of NIAx® Catalyst ESN, along with dimethylaminopropionitrile (95%).]	NIOSH/OSHA See Appendix C (Niax® Catalyst ESN)	N.D.	Liquid.	MW: 160.3 BP: 372°F Sol: ? FLP: ? Sp.Gr: ?	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ? IP: ?	None reported	None available
Dimethylamino-propionitrile $(CH_3)_2NCH_2CH_2CN$ 1738-25-6 UG1575000	3-(Dimethylamino)-propionitrile; N,N-Dimethylamino-3-propionitrile [Note: A component (95%) of NIAx® Catalyst ESN, along with bis[2-(dimethylamino)-ethyl] ether (5%).]	NIOSH/OSHA See Appendix C (Niax® Catalyst ESN)	N.D.	Colorless liquid.	MW: 98.2 BP: 342°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 147°F IP: ? Sp.Gr(86°F): 0.86 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP(135°F): 10mm FRZ: -48°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers [Note: Emits toxic oxides of nitrogen and cyanide fumes when heated to decomposition.]	None available
N,N-Dimethylaniline $C_8H_9N(CH_3)_2$ 121-69-7 BX4725000 2253 153	N,N-Dimethylbenzeneamine; N,N-Dimethylphenylamine [Note: Also known as Dimethylaniline which is a correct synonym for Xylidine.] 1 ppm = 4.96 mg/m ³	NIOSH 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³) [skin]	100 ppm	Pale-yellow, oily liquid with an amine-like odor. [Note: A solid below 36°F.]	MW: 121.2 BP: 378°F Sol: 2% FLP: 142°F IP: 7.14 eV Sp.Gr: 0.96 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 1 mm FRZ: 36°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, benzoyl peroxide	Si gel; Ethanol; GC/FID; IV [#2002, Aromatic Amines]
Dimethyl carbamoyl chloride $(CH_3)_2NCOCI$ 79-44-7 FD4200000 2262 156	Chloroformic acid dimethylamide; Dimethylcarbamic chloride; N,N-Dimethylcarbamoyl chloride; DMCC	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Clear, colorless liquid.	MW: 107.6 BP: 329°F Sol: Reacts FLP: 155°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.17 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: -27°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, water [Note: Rapidly hydrolyzes in water to dimethylamine, carbon dioxide, and hydrogen chloride.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (NUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 6)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH X: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASGBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Possible urinary dysfunc; neurological disorders; in animals: irrit eyes, skin	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Water flush immed Resp. support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, urinary tract, PNS
[bis(2-(Dimethylamino)ethyl)ether]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH X: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASGBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, urinary dysfunc; neurological disorders; pins & needles in hands & feet; musc weak, lass, nau, vomit, decr nerve conduction in lower legs	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Water flush immed Resp. support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, urinary tract, PNS
[Dinethylaminopropionitrile]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm: SA 100 ppm: SA, CF/SCBAF/SAF X: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASGBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia symptoms: cyan, weak, dizz, ataxia; methemo	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash immed Resp. support Medical attention immed	Blood, kidneys, liver, CVS
[N,N-Dimethylaniline]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH X: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASGBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; eye, skin burns; cough, wheez, laryngitis, dysp; head, nau, vomit, liver inj. [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Water flush immed Resp. support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver [in animals: nasal cancer]
[Dinethyl carbamoyl chloride]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dimethyl-1,2-dibromo- 2,2-dichloroethyl phosphate (CH ₃ O) ₂ P(O)OCHBrCBrCl ₂ 300-76-5 TB9450000	Dibrom®; 1,2-Dibromo-2,2-dichloro- ethyl dimethyl phosphate; Naled	NIOSH 3 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 3 mg/m ³	200 mg/m ³	Colorless to white solid or straw- colored liquid (above 80°F) with a slightly pungent odor. [insecticide]	MW: 380.8 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.96 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 0.0002 mm MLT: 80°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, acids, sunlight, water [Note: Corrosive to metals. Hydrolyzed in presence of water.]	None available
Dimethylformamide HCON(CH ₃) ₂ 68-12-2 LQ2100000	Dimethyl formamide; N,N-Dimethylformamide; DMF	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin]	500 ppm	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid with a faint, amine- like odor.	MW: 73.1 BP: 307°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 136°F IP: 9.12 eV Sp.Gr: 0.95 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 3 mm FRZ: -78°F UEL: 15.2% LEL(212°F): 2.2%	Carbon tetrachloride; other halogenated compounds when in contact with iron; strong oxidizers; alkyl aluminums; inorganic nitrates	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2004]
1,1-Dimethylhydrazine (CH ₃) ₂ NNH ₂ 57-14-7 MV2450000	Dimazine, DMH, UDMH, Unsymmetrical dimethyl- hydrazine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 0.06 ppm (0.15 mg/m ³) [2-hr] OSHA 0.5 ppm (1 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [15 ppm]	Colorless liquid with an ammonia- or fish-like odor.	MW: 60.1 BP: 147°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 5°F IP: 8.05 eV Sp.Gr: 0.79 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 103 mm FRZ: -72°F UEL: 95% LEL: 2%	Oxidizers, halogens, metallic mercury, fuming nitric acid, hydrogen peroxide [Note: May ignite SPONTANEOUSLY in contact with oxidizers.]	Bub; Pho-acid; Vis; IV [#3515]
Dimethylphthalate C ₆ H ₄ (COOCH ₃) ₂ 131-11-3 TI1575000	Dimethyl ester of 1,2-benzenedicarboxylic acid; DMP	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	2000 mg/m ³	Colorless, oily liquid with a slight, aromatic odor. [Note: A solid below 42°F.]	MW: 194.2 BP: 543°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: 295°F IP: 9.64 eV Sp.Gr: 1.19 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid; however, ignition is difficult.	VP: 0.01 mm FRZ: 42°F UEL: ? LEL(358°F): 0.9%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	OVS-Tenax; Toluene; GC/FID; OSHA [#104]
9188 171								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash	NIOSH/OSHA 30 mg/m ³ : DMFu/HIE/SA 75 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPRDMFu 150 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT:CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 200 mg/m ³ : SA:PD,PP §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Inj Con	Irrit eyes, skin; miosis, lac; head; chest tight; wheez, laryspasm; saliv; cyan; anor, nau, vomit, abdom cramp, diarr; weak, twitch, para; gidd, ataxia, convuls, low BP, card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Dimethyl-1,2-dibromo-2,2-dichloroethyl phosphate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 100 ppm: SA* 250 ppm: SA:CF* 500 ppm: SAT:CF*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Inj Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; nau, vomit, colic; liver damage, enlarged liver; high BP; face flush; derm; in animals: kidney, heart damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, CVS
[Dimethylformamide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Inj Con	Irrit eyes, skin; choking, chest pain, dysp; leth; nau; anoxia; convuls; liver inj; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, liver, GI tract, blood, resp sys, eyes, skin [in animals: tumors of the lungs, liver, blood vessels & intestines]
[1,1-Dimethylhydrazine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : DMF 125 mg/m ³ : SA:CF*/PAPRDMF 250 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 2000 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Inj Con	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys; stomach pain	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr prompt Wash regularly Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, GI tract
[Dimethylphthalate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dimethyl sulfate (CH ₃) ₂ SO ₄ 77-78-1 WS8225000	Dimethyl ester of sulfuric acid, Dimethylsulfate, Methyl sulfate	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.1 ppm (0.5 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [7 ppm]	Colorless, oily liquid with a faint, onion-like odor.	MW: 126.1 BP: 370°F (Decomposes) Sol(64°F): 3% FLP: 182°F IP: ?	VP: 0.1 mm FRZ: -25°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, ammonia solutions [Note: Decomposes in water to sulfuric acid; corrosive to metals.]	Porapak-P; Diethyl ether; GC/ECOD; IV [#2524]
1595 156	1 ppm = 5.16 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.33 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Dinitolimide (NO ₂) ₂ C ₆ H ₂ (CH ₃)CONH ₂ 148-01-6 XS4200000	3,5-Dinitro-o-tolamide; 2-Methyl-3,5-dinitro- benzamide; Zoalene	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Yellowish, crystalline solid.	MW: 225.2 BP: ? Sol: Slight FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 351°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
o-Dinitrobenzene C ₆ H ₄ (NO ₂) ₂ 528-29-0 CZ7450000	ortho-Dinitrobenzene; 1,2-Dinitrobenzene	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	50 mg/m ³	Pale white or yellow, crystalline solid.	MW: 168.1 BP: 606°F Sol: 0.05% FLP: 302°F IP: 10.71 eV	VP: ? MLT: 244°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, caustics, metals such as tin & zinc [Note: Prolonged exposure to fire and heat may result in an explosion due to SPONTANEOUS decomposition.]	Filter/Bub; Methanol; HPLC/UVD; II(4) [#S214]
1597 152					Sp.Gr: 1.57 Combustible Solid			
m-Dinitrobenzene C ₆ H ₄ (NO ₂) ₂ 99-65-0 CZ7350000	meta-Dinitrobenzene; 1,3-Dinitrobenzene	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	50 mg/m ³	Pale white or yellow, crystalline solid.	MW: 168.1 BP: 572°F Sol: 0.02% FLP: 302°F IP: 10.43 eV	VP: ? MLT: 192°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, caustics, metals such as tin & zinc [Note: Prolonged exposure to fire and heat may result in an explosion due to SPONTANEOUS decomposition.]	Filter/Bub; Methanol; HPLC/UVD; II(4) [#S214]
1597 152					Sp.Gr: 1.58 Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, head; gidd, conj, photo; periorb edema; dysphonia, aphonia, dysphagia, productive cough; chest pain; dysp; cyan; vomit, diarr; dysuria; analgesia; fever; album; hema; eye, skin burns; delirium; (carc)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, CNS [in animals: nasal & lung cancer]
[Dimethyl sulfate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Contact eczema; in animals: methemo, liver changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver, blood
[Dinitolide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ , DM 10 mg/m ³ , DMXSO/HIE/SA 25 mg/m ³ , SA, CF/PAPRDM 50 mg/m ³ , HIEF/SAT, CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia, cyan; vis dist, central scotomas; bad taste, burning mouth, dry throat, thirst; yellowing hair, eyes, skin, anemia, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood, liver, CVS, CNS
[o-Dinitrobenzene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ , DM 10 mg/m ³ , DMXSO/HIE/SA 25 mg/m ³ , SA, CF/PAPRDM 50 mg/m ³ , HIEF/SAT, CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia, cyan; vis dist, central scotomas; bad taste, burning mouth, dry throat, thirst; yellowing hair, eyes, skin, anemia, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood, liver, CVS, CNS
[m-Dinitrobenzene]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
p-Dinitrobenzene $C_6H_4(NO_2)_2$ 100-25-4 CZ7525000	para-Dinitrobenzene; 1,4-Dinitrobenzene	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	50 mg/m ³	Pale white or yellow, crystalline solid.	MW: 168.1 BP: 570°F Sol: 0.01% F.L.P.: ? IP: 10.50 eV	VP: ? MLT: 343°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, caustics, metals such as tin & zinc [Note: Prolonged exposure to fire and heat may result in an explosion due to SPONTANEOUS decomposition.]	Filter/Bub; Methanol; HPLC/UVD; II(4) [#S214]
1597 152					Sp.Gr: 1.63 Combustible Solid			
Dinitro-o-cresol $CH_3C_6H_3OH(NO_2)_2$ 534-52-1 GO9625000	4,6-Dinitro-o-cresol; 3,5-Dinitro-2-hydroxy- toluene; 4,6-Dinitro-2-methyl phenol; DNC; DNOC	NIOSH/OSHA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]	5 mg/m ³	Yellow, odorless solid. [insecticide]	MW: 198.1 BP: 594°F Sol: 0.01% F.L.P.: NA IP: ?	VP: 0.00005 mm MLT: 190°F UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 30 g/m ³	Strong oxidizers	Filter/Bub; 2-Propanol; HPLC/UVD; II(5) [#S166]
1598 153					Sp.Gr: 1.1 (estimated) Noncombustible Solid			
Dinitrotoluene $C_6H_3CH_3(NO_2)_2$ 25321-14-6 XT1300000	Dinitrotoluol, DNT, Methyldinitrobenzene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 1.5 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA 1.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [50 mg/m ³]	Orange-yellow crystalline solid with a character- istic odor. [Note: Often shipped molten.]	MW: 182.2 BP: 572°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: 404°F IP: ?	VP: 1 mm MLT: 158°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, caustics, metals such as tin & zinc [Note: Commercial grades will decompose at 482°F, with self-sustaining decomposition at 536°F.]	Filter/ Tenax; GC/TEA- EAP; OSHA [#44]
1600 152 (molten) 2038 152 (solid)					Sp.Gr: 1.32 Combustible Solid, but difficult to ignite.			
Di-sec octyl phthalate $C_{24}H_{38}O_4$ 117-81-7 TI0350000	DEHP, Di(2-Ethylhexyl)phthalate, DOP, bis-(2-Ethylhexyl)- phthalate, Octyl phthalate [$C_8H_{17}COOCH_2CH(C_2H_5)_2C_6H_4$] OSHA† 5 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³	Ca [5000 mg/m ³]	Colorless, oily liquid with a slight odor.	MW: 390.5 BP: 727°F Sol(75°F): 0.00003% F.L.P.(oc): 420°F IP: ?	VP: <0.01 mm FRZ: -58°F UEL: ? LEL(474°F): 0.3%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, acids & alkalis	Filter; CS; GC/FID; IV [#5020, di(2-Ethyl- hexyl) Phthalate]
					Sp.Gr: 0.99 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/SHA	Inh	Anoxia, cyan, vis dist,	Eye:	In/Immed	Eyes, skin, blood,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	3 mg/m ³ , DM	Abs	central scotomas; bad	Skin:	Soap wash immed	liver, CVS, CNS
Wash skin:	When contam	10 mg/m ³ , DMX/SQ/HE/SA	Ing	taste, burning mouth, dry	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	25 mg/m ³ , SA/CF/PAP/DM	Con	throat, thirst, yellowing	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	Daily	50 mg/m ³ , HIEF/SAT/CF/PAP/THIE/		hair, eyes, skin, anemia,		immed	
Provide:	Quick drench	SCBAF/SAF		liver damage			
		§ SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA					
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE					
[p-Dinitrobenzene]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/SHA	Inh	Sense of well being;	Eye:	In/Immed	CVS, endocrine
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	2 mg/m ³ , DMF	Abs	head, fever, lass, profuse	Skin:	Soap wash immed	sys
Wash skin:	When contam/Daily	5 mg/m ³ , HIEF/SA, CF/PPAP/DM/	Ing	sweat, excess thirst,	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	SCBAF/SAF	Con	tacar, hyperpnea, cough,	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	Daily	§ SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA		short breath, coma		immed	
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE					
[Dinitro-o-cresol]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Anoxia, cyan, anemia	Eye:	In/Immed	Blood, liver,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	§ SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA	Abs	jaun; repro effects;	Skin:	Soap wash immed	CVS, repro sys
Wash skin:	When contam/Daily	Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Ing	[carc]	Breath:	Resp support	[in animals:
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con		Swallow:	Medical attention	liver, skin &
Change:	Daily					immed	kidney tumors]
Provide:	Quick drench						
[Dinitrotoluene]							
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, muc memb;	Eye:	In/Immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS,
Eyes:	N.R.	§ SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCBA	Ing	in animals; liver damage;	Breath:	Resp support	liver, repro sys,
Wash skin:	N.R.	Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Con	terato effects; [carc]	Swallow:	Medical attention	GI tract
Remove:	N.R.					immed	[in animals:
Change:	N.R.						liver tumors]
[Di-sec octyl phthalate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dioxane $C_6H_8O_2$ 123-91-1 JG8225000	Diethylene dioxide; Diethylene ether; Dioxan; p-Dioxane; 1,4-Dioxane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 1 ppm (3.6 mg/m ³) [30-min] OSHA† 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [500 ppm]	Colorless liquid or solid (below 53°F) with a mild, ether-like odor.	MW: 88.1 BP: 214°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 55°F IP: 9.13 eV	VP: 29 mm FRZ: 53°F UEL: 22% LEL: 2.0%	Strong oxidizers, decaborane, triethylaluminum	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1602]
1165 127	1 ppm = 3.60 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.03 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Dioxathion $C_6H_8O_3S(OC_2H_5)_2$ 78-34-2 TE3350000	Delnav®; p-Dioxane-2,3-diyl ethyl phosphorodithioate; Dioxane phosphate; 2,3-p-Dioxanethiol S,S-bis- (O,O-diethyl phosphoro- dithioate); Navadet®	NIOSH 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Viscous, brown, tan, or dark-amber liquid. [insecticide] [Note: Technical product is a mixture of cis- & trans-isomers.]	MW: 456.6 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: -4°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkalis, iron or tin surfaces, heat	None available
Diphenyl $C_6H_5C_6H_5$ 92-52-4 DU8050000	Biphenyl, Phenyl benzene	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ (0.2 ppm)	100 mg/m ³	Colorless to pale- yellow solid with a pleasant, characteristic odor. [fungicide]	MW: 154.2 BP: 489°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 235°F IP: 7.95 eV	VP: 0.005 mm MLT: 156°F UEL(311°F): 58% LEL(232°F): 0.6%	Oxidizers	Tenax GC; CCl; GC/FID; IV [#2530, Biphenyl]
	1 ppm = 6.31 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.04 Combustible Solid			
Diphenylamine (C_6H_5) ₂ NH 122-39-4 JJ7800000	Anilinobenzene, DPA, Phenylaniline, N-Phenylaniline, N-Phenylbenzenamine [Note: The carcinogen 4-Aminodiphenyl may be present as an impurity in the commercial product.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, tan, amber, or brown crystalline solid with a pleasant, floral odor. [fungicide]	MW: 169.2 BP: 576°F Sol: 0.03% FLP: 307°F IP: 7.40 eV	VP(227°F): 1mm MLT: 127°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, hexachloro- melamine, trichloro- melamine	Filter(2); Methanol; HPLC/UV; OSHA [#78]
					Sp.Gr: 1.16 Combustible Solid; explosive if a cloud of dust is exposed to a source of ignition.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH K: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; drow, head; nau, vomit, liver damage; kidney failure, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In/imm Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys [In animals: lung liver & nasal cavity tumors]
[Dioxane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; head, gidd, vert, weak; rhin, chest tight; miosis; nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv, musc fasc; conl, drow	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In/imm Soap flush imm Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Dioxathion]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash (molt), Quick drench (molt)	NIOSH/CPHA 10 mg/m ³ : CCROVDM/SA 25 mg/m ³ : SACF*/PAPROVDM* 50 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPROVHIE*/SCBAF/SAF 100 mg/m ³ : SAF-PD,PP K: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, throat; head, nau, fig, numb limbs; liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In/imm Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver, CNS
[Diphenyl]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; eczema; tacer, hypertension cough, sneez, methemo, incr BP, heart rate; prot, hema, bladder inj; in animals: terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In/imm Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, blood, bladder, repro sys
[Diphenylamine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SG, FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Dipropylene glycol methyl ether <chem>CH3OC(CH2CH2O)2CH3</chem> 14590-94-8 IM1676000	Dipropylene glycol monomethyl ether, Dowanol® 50B	NIOSH 100 ppm (600 mg/m ³) 3:1:50 ppm (900 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 100 ppm (600 mg/m ³) [skin]	600 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, ether-like odor.	MW: 148.2 BP: 408°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 80°F IP: ?	VP: 0.5 mm FRZ: -12°F UEL: 3.0% LEL (393°F): 1.7%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GCFID; H(2) [#569]
2710 127	1 ppm = 6.06 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.95 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Dipropyl ketone <chem>(CH3CH2CH2)2CO</chem> 123-19-3 MJ5600000	Butyrene, DPC, 4-Heptanone, Heptan-4-one, Propyl ketone	NIOSH 50 ppm (235 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a pleasant odor.	MW: 114.2 BP: 291°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 120°F IP: 9.10 eV	VP: 5 mm FRZ: -27°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Char; CS; GCFID; OSHA [Adapt #7]
2710 127	1 ppm = 4.67 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.82 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Diquat (Diquat dibromide) <chem>C12H14N4Br2</chem> 85-00-7 JM5890000 2781 151 (solid) 2782 131 (liquid)	Diquat dibromide, 1,1'-Ethylene-2,2'- bipyridylum dibromide [Note: Diquat is a cation (C ₁₂ H ₁₄ N ₄) ²⁺ , 1,1'- Ethylene-2,2'-bipyridyl- ium on). Various diquat salts are commercially available.]	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Dibromide salt. Yellow crystals. [herbicide] [Note: Commercial product may be found in a liquid concentrate or a solution.]	MW: 344.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 79% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: ~0.00001 mm MLT: 615°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Alkalis, UV light, basic solutions [Note: Concentrated diquat solutions corrode aluminum.]	None available
Disulfiram <chem>[(C2H5)2NC(S)2]2</chem> 97-77-8 JO1225000	Antabuse®, bis[Diethylthiocarbamoyl] disulfide, Ro-Sulfiram®, TETD, Tetraethylthiuram disulfide	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ [Precautions should be taken to avoid concurrent exposure to ethylene dibromide.] OSHA† none	N.D.	White, yellowish, or light-gray powder with a slight odor. [fungicide]	MW: 296.6 BP: ? Sol: 0.02% FLP: NA IP: ?	VP: ? MLT: 158°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	None available
					Sp. Gr: 1.30 Noncombustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		NIOSH/OSHA 600 ppm: SA/SCBAF \$: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP: ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; weak, ill-head, head	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS
[Dipropylene glycol methyl ether]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: Daily Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; CNS depress, dizz, som, decc breath; in animals: liver inj, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, liver
[Dipropyl ketone]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, resp sys; rhin, epis; skin burns; nau, vomit, diarr, mat, kidney, liver inj; cough, chest pain, dysp, pulm edema; tremor, convuls; delayed healing of wounds	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys, liver, CNS
[Diquat (Diquat bromide)]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily		TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; sens derm; lass, flg, tremor, restless, head, dizz; metallic taste; peri neur, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, PNS, liver
[Disulfiram]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Disulfoton $C_6H_9O_2PS_3$ 298-04-4 TD9275000	O,O-Diethyl S-2-(ethylthio)- ethyl phosphorodithioate; Di-Syston®; Thiodemeton [(C ₂ H ₅ O) ₂ P(S)Si(CH ₂) ₂ SC ₂ H ₅]	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Oily, colorless to yellow liquid with a characteristic sulfur odor. [insecticide] [Note: Technical product is a brown liquid.]	MW: 274.4 BP: ? Sol(73°F): 0.003% FLP: >130°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.14 Combustible Liquid, but will not ignite easily.	VP: 0.0052 mm FRZ: >-13°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Alkalis	OYG-2; Touene/ Acetone; GC/FID; IV [#1600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]
2,6-Di-tert-butyl- p-cresol [C(CH ₃) ₃] ₂ CH ₃ C ₆ H ₃ OH 128-37-0 GO7875000	BHT; Butylated hydroxytoluene; Dibutylated hydroxytoluene; 4-Methyl-2,6-di-tert-butyl phenol	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White to pale- yellow, crystalline solid with a slight, phenolic odor. [food preservative]	MW: 220.4 BP: 506°F Sol: 0.00004% FLP: 261°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.05 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.01 mm MLT: 158°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Siget, Methanol/ CS; GC/FID; [I] [P&CAM #226]
Diuron $C_8H_7Cl_2NHCON(CH_3)_2$ 330-54-1 YS8925000	3-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)- 1,1-dimethylurea; Drex®; Kamex®	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White, odorless, crystalline solid [herbicide]	MW: 213.1 BP: 356°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.004% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp Gr: ? Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0.000000002 mm MLT: 316°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong acids	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#1500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Divinyl benzene $C_6H_4(HC=CH_2)_2$ 1321-74-0 (mixed isomers) CZ9370000 2049 130	Diethyl benzene, DVB, Vinylstyrene [Note: Commercial product contains all 3 isomers, but m-isomer predominates. Usually contains an inhibitor to prevent polymerization.] 1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³	NIOSH 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Pale, straw-colored liquid.	MW: 130.2 BP: 392°F Sol: 0.005% FLP(oc): 169°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.93 Class IIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.7 mm FRZ: -88°F UEL: 6.2% LEL: 1.1%	None reported	Char*; Touene; GC/FID; OSHA [#19]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv, head, gidd, verti, weak; rhin, chest tight; blurred vision, miosis; card irreg, muc; fasc; dysp, eye, skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Disulfoton]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; in animals: decr growth rate, incr liver weight	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin
[2,5-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; in animals: anemia, methemo	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood
[Diuron]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; skin burns; in animals: CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow	In immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Divinyl benzene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1-Dodecanethiol $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{SH}$ 112-55-0 JR3155000	Dodecyl mercaptan, 1-Dodecyl mercaptan, n-Dodecyl mercaptan, Lauryl mercaptan, n-Lauryl mercaptan, 1-Mercaptododecane	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (4.1 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless, water- white, or pale- yellow, oily liquid with a mild, skunk- like odor. [Note: A solid below 15°F.]	MW: 202.4 BP: 441-478°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 190°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 3 mm FRZ: 15°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers & acids, strong bases, reducing agents, alkali metals, water, steam	None available
1228 131	1 ppm = 8.28 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.85 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Emery Al_2O_3 1302-74-5 (corundum) GN0231000 (corundum)	Aluminum oxide, Aluminum trioxide, Corundum, Impure corundum, Natural aluminum oxide [Note: Emery is an impure variety of Al_2O_3 which may contain small impurities of iron, magnesium & silica. Corundum is natural Al_2O_3 .]	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Odorless, white, crystalline powder.	See α -Alumina for physical & chemical properties.			Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Endosulfan $\text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ 115-29-7 RB9275000	Benzoepin; Endosulphan; 6,7,8,9,10-Hexachloro- 1,5,5a,6,9,9a-hexahydro- 6,9-methano-2,4,3-benzo- dioxathiepin-3-oxide; Thiodan®	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Brown crystals with a slight, sulfur dioxide odor. [insecticide] [Note: Technical product is a tan, waxy, isomer mixture.]	MW: 406.9 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.00001% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.74 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP(77°F): 0.00001 mm MLT: 223°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkalis, acids, water [Note: Corrosive to iron. Hydrolyzes slowly on contact with water or decomposes in presence of alkalis and acids to form sulfur dioxide.]	None available
2761 151								
Endrin $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{Cl}_6\text{O}$ 72-20-8 I01575000	1,2,3,4,10,10-Hexachloro- 6,7-epoxy- 1,4,4a,5,6,7,8,8a- octahydro-1,4-endo,endo- 5,8-dimethanonaphthalene; Hexadrin®	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	2 mg/m ³	Colorless to tan, crystalline solid with a mild, chemical odor. [insecticide]	MW: 380.9 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.70 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP: Low MLT: 392°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, parathion [Note: May emit hydrogen chloride & phosgene when heated or burned.]	Filter/ Chrom-102; Toluene; GC/ECD; IV [#5519]
2761 151								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	5 ppm: CCROV/SA	Ing	cough; dizz, dysp, weak,	Skin:	Soap wash immed	CNS, blood
Wash skin:	When contam	12.5 ppm: SA-CF/PAPROV	Con	conf, cyan; abdom pain,	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/		nau, skin sens	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	N.R.	SCBAF/SAF					
Provide:	Eyewash	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA					
		Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE					
[1-Dodecanethiol]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing		Breath:	Fresh air	
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con		Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Emery]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit skin; nau, conf,	Eye:	Irr immed	Skin, CNS, liver,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs	agitation, flushing, dry	Skin:	Soap flush immed	kidneys, repro sys
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing	mouth, tremor, convuls,	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con	head;	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily			in animals: kidney, liver inj; decr testis weight			
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
[Endosulfan]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Epilep convuls; stupor,	Eye:	Irr immed	CNS, liver
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFw/SA	Abs	head, dizz; abdom	Skin:	Soap wash immed	
Wash skin:	When contam	2 mg/m ³ : SA-CF/PAPROVDMFw/	Ing	discomfort, nau, vomit;	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/	Con	insom; aggressiveness,	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily	SCBAF/SAF		conf, leth, weak; anor;			
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA		in animals: liver damage			
		Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE					
[Endrin]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Enflurane CHF ₂ OCF ₂ CHClF 13838-16-9 KN6800000	2-Chloro-1-(difluoro- methoxy)-1,1,2-trifluoro- ethane; 2-Chloro-1,1,2-trifluoro- ethyl difluoromethyl ether; Ethrane®	NIOSH* C 2 ppm (15.1 mg/m ³) [80-min] [*Note: REL for exposure to waste anesthetic gas.]	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a mild, sweet odor. [inhalation anesthetic]	MW: 184.5 BP: 134°F Sol: Low F.L.P.: NA IP: ?	VP: 175 mm FRZ: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Anasorb; CS; GC/FID; OSHA [#103]
	1 ppm = 7.55 mg/m ³	OSHA none			Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.52 Noncombustible Liquid			
Epichlorohydrin C ₃ H ₅ OCl 106-89-8 TX4900000	1-Chloro-2,3-epoxypropane; 2-Chloropropylene oxide, γ-Chloropropylene oxide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 5 ppm (19 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [75 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a slightly irritating, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 92.5 BP: 242°F Sol: 7% F.L.P.: 93°F IP: 10.60 eV	VP: 13 mm FRZ: -54°F UEL: 21.0% LEL: 3.8%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, certain salts, caustics, zinc, aluminum, water [Note: May polymerize in presence of strong acids and bases, particularly when hot.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1010]
2023 131P	1 ppm = 3.78 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.18 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
EPN C ₈ H ₈ O ₃ NSP 2104-64-5 TB1925000	Ethyl p-nitrophenyl benzenethionophosphonate, O-Ethyl O-(4-nitrophenyl) phenylphosphonothioate [C ₂ H ₅ O(C ₆ H ₄)P(S)(OC ₆ H ₄)NO ₂]	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	5 mg/m ³	Yellow solid with an aromatic odor. [pesticide] [Note: A brown liquid above 97°F.]	MW: 323.3 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: ?	VP(212°F): 0.0003 mm MLT: 97°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Isocotane; GC/FPD; IV [#5012]
					Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.27 Noncombustible Solid			
Ethanolamine NH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH 141-43-5 KJ5775000	2-Aminoethanol, β-Aminoethyl alcohol, Ethylamine, 2-Hydroxyethylamine, Monoethanolamine	NIOSH 3 ppm (8 mg/m ³) ST 6 ppm (15 mg/m ³) OSHA† 3 ppm (6 mg/m ³)	30 ppm	Colorless, viscous liquid or solid (below 51°F) with an unpleasant, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 61.1 BP: 339°F Sol: Miscible F.L.P.: 186°F IP: 8.96 eV	VP: 0.4 mm FRZ: 51°F UEL: 23.5% LEL(284°F): 3.0%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, iron [Note: May attack copper, brass, and rubber.]	Si gel; Methanol/ Water; GC/FPD; IV [#2007, Amino- ethanol Compounds]
2491 153	1 ppm = 2.50 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.02 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; CNS depress, analgesia, anes, seiz, resp depress	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, CNS
[Enflurane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH X: SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCEA Escape: GMFOVAG/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin with deep pain; nau, vomit, abdom pain; resp distress, cough; cyan, repro effects; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys, liver, repro sys [in animals: nasal cancer]
[Epichlorohydrin]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/SHA 5 mg/m ³ , SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCEA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; miosis, lac; rhin; head; chest tight, wheez, lar spasm; saliv, cyan; anor, nau, abdom cramps, diar, para, convuls; low BP, card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, CNS, blood chol
[EPN]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash	NIOSH/SHA 30 ppb: CCRS*/GMFS/PAFRS*/SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP-ASCEA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; leth	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: In: immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Ethanolamine]						

Chemical name, structure formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ethion [(C ₂ H ₅ O) ₂ P(S) ₂ CH ₃] 563-12-2 TE4550000 2783 152	O,O,O',O'-Tetraethyl S,S'- methylene diphosphoro- dithioate	NIOSH 0.4 mg/m ³ [+ln] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to amber- colored, odorless liquid. [Note: A solid below 10°F. The technical product has a very disagreeable odor.]	MW: 384.6 BP: >302°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.0001% FLP: 349°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.22 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.0000015 mm FRZ 10°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, alkalis	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organophosphorus Pesticides]
2-Ethoxyethanol C ₂ H ₅ OCH ₂ CH ₂ OH 110-80-5 KK8050000 1171 127	Cellosolve®, EGEE, Ethylene glycol monoethyl ether 1 ppm = 3.69 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.5 ppm (1.8 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA 205 ppm (740 mg/m ³) [skin]	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a sweet, pleasant, ether- like odor.	MW: 90.1 BP: 275°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 110°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.93 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -130°F UEL(200°F): 15.6% LEL(200°F): 1.7%	Strong oxidizers	Char; Methanol/ CH ₂ Cl ₂ / GC/FPD; IV [#1403, Alcohols IV]
2-Ethoxyethyl acetate CH ₃ COOCH ₂ CH ₂ OC ₂ H ₅ 111-154 KK8225000 1172 129	Cellosolve® acetate, EGEEA, Ethylene glycol monoethyl ether acetate, Glycol monoethyl ether acetate 1 ppm = 5.41 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.5 ppm (2.7 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA 100 ppm (540 mg/m ³) [skin]	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild odor.	MW: 132.2 BP: 313°F Sol: 23% FLP: 124°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.98 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -79°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.7%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FPD; IV [#1450, Esters I]
Ethyl acetate CH ₃ COOC ₂ H ₅ 141-78-6 AH5425000 1173 129	Acetic ester, Acetic ether, Ethyl ester of acetic acid, Ethyl ethanoate 1 ppm = 3.60 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 400 ppm (1400 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with an ether- like, fruity odor.	MW: 88.1 BP: 171°F Sol(77°F): 10% FLP: 24°F IP: 10.01 ev Sp Gr: 0.90 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 73 mm FRZ: -117°F UEL: 11.5% LEL: 2.0%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FPD; IV [#1457]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TDAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv; head, gidd, verti weak, rin, chest tight blurred vision, miosis card irreg; musc fasc; dyp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Ethion]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: SA* 12.5 ppm: SA,CF* 25 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 500 ppm: SA,PD,PP* § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PPASCBA Escape: GMFCV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals; irrit eyes, resp sys, blood changes; liver, kidney, lung damage; repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, blood, kidneys, liver, repro sys, hemato sys
[2-Ethoxyethanol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 12.5 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV* 25 ppm: CCROV/GMFCV/PAPROV*/ SCBAF/SAF 500 ppm: SA,PD,PP* § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PPASCBA Escape: GMFCV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; vomit kidney damage; para, in animals: repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, GI tract, repro sys, hemato sys
[2-Ethoxyethyl acetate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV*/CCROV/ GMFCV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PPASCBA Escape: GMFCV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; narco; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Ethyl acetate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ethyl acrylate $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOOC}_2\text{H}_5$ 140-82-5 AT0760000	Ethyl acrylate (inhibited), Ethyl ester of acrylic acid, Ethyl propenoate	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [300 ppm]	Colorless liquid with an acid odor.	MW: 100.1 BP: 211°F Sol: 2% FLP: 48°F IP: 10.30 eV * Sp Gr: 0.92 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 29 mm FRZ: -96°F UEL: 14% LEL: 1.4%	Oxidizers, peroxides, polymerizers, strong alkalis, moisture, chlorosulfonic acid [Note: Polymerizes readily unless an inhibitor such as hydroquinone is added.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1917 129P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 4.09 mg/m ³							
Ethyl alcohol $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ 64-17-5 KQ6300000	Alcohol, Cologne spirit, Ethanol, EtOH, Grain alcohol	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (1900 mg/m ³)	3300 ppm [10%LEL]	Clear, colorless liquid with a weak, ethereal, vinous odor.	MW: 46.1 BP: 173°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 55°F IP: 10.47 eV Sp Gr: 0.79 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 44 mm FRZ: -173°F UEL: 19% LEL: 3.3%	Strong oxidizers, potassium dichromate, bromine pentafluoride, acetyl bromide, acetyl chloride, platinum, sodium	Char; 2-Butanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1400, Alcohols I]
1170 127	1 ppm = 1.80 mg/m ³							
Ethylamine $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$ 75-04-7 KH2100000	Aminoethane, Ethylamine (anhydrous), Monoethylamine	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (16 mg/m ³)	600 ppm	Colorless gas or water-white liquid (below 62°F) with an ammonia-like odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 45.1 BP: 62°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 1°F IP: 8.86 eV RGasD: 1.51 Sp Gr: 0.69 (Liquid) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 874 mm FRZ: -114°F UEL: 14.0% LEL: 3.5%	Strong acids; strong oxidizers; copper, tin & zinc in presence of moisture; cellulose, nitrate, chlorine; hypochlorites	Si gel, H ₂ SO ₄ GC/FID; III(3) [#5144]
1036 118	1 ppm = 1.85 mg/m ³							
Ethyl benzene $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$ 100-41-4 DA0760000	Ethylbenzol, Phenylethane	NIOSH 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³) ST 125 ppm (545 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³)	800 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 106.2 BP: 277°F Sol: 0.01% FLP: 55°F IP: 8.76 eV Sp Gr: 0.67 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 7 mm FRZ: -139°F UEL: 6.7% LEL: 0.8%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic hydro- carbons]
1175 129	1 ppm = 4.34 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH X: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow Irrimmed Water flush immed Resp. support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [in animals: tumors of the forestomach]
[Ethyl acrylate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 3300 ppm: SA/SCBAF X: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; head, drow, fig. narco; cough, liver damage; anemia; repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow Irr immed Water flush prompt Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, blood, repro sys
[Ethyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) When contam (liq) When wet or contam (liq) N.R. Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq)	NIOSH/OSHA 250 ppm: SA-CF/PAPR5F 600 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/SCBAF/SAF 600 ppm: SAF-PD, PP X: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs (liq) Ing (liq) Con (liq)	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; skin burns, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow Irr immed (liq) Water flush immed (liq) Resp. support Medical attention immed (liq)	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Ethylamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 600 ppm: CCRV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF X: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head, derm; narco, coma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow Irrimmed Water flush prompt Resp. support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Ethyl benzene]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ethyl bromide <chem>CH3CH2Br</chem> 74-96-4 KH6475000	Bromoethane, Monobromoethane	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 200 ppm (890 mg/m³)	2000 ppm	Colorless to yellow liquid with an ether-like odor. [Note: A gas above 101°F.]	MW: 109.0 BP: 101°F Sol: 0.9% Fl.P: <4°F IP: 10.29 eV	VP: 375 mm FRZ: -182°F UEL: 8.0% LEL: 6.8%	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium	Char; 2-Propanol/ GC/FID; IV [#1011]
1891 131	1 ppm = 4.46 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.46 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Ethyl butyl ketone <chem>CH3CH2CO(CH2)3CH3</chem> 106-35-4 MJ5250000	Butyl ethyl ketone, 3-Heptanone	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm (230 mg/m³)	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a powerful, fruity odor.	MW: 114.2 BP: 298°F Sol: 1% Fl.P(oc): 115°F IP: 9.02 eV	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -38°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, acetaldehyde, perchloric acid	Char; Methanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1301, Ketones II]
1224 127	1 ppm = 4.67 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 0.82 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Ethyl chloride <chem>CH3CH2Cl</chem> 75-00-3 KH7525000	Chloroethane, Hydrochloric ether, Monochloroethane, Muriatic ether	NIOSH Handle with caution in the workplace. See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) OSHA 1000 ppm (2600 mg/m³)	3800 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless gas or liquid (below 54°F) with a pungent, ether- like odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 64.5 BP: 54°F Sol: 0.6% Fl.P: NA (Gas) -58°F (Liq) IP: 10.97 eV R.GasD: 2.23 Sp.Gr: 0.92 (Liquid at 32°F) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 1000 mm FRZ: -218°F UEL: 15.4% LEL: 3.8%	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium; oxidizers, water or steam [Note: Reacts with water to form hydrochloric acid.]	Char(2); CS; GC/FID; IV [#2519]
1037 115	1 ppm = 2.64 mg/m³							
Ethylene chlorohydrin <chem>CH2ClCH2OH</chem> 107-07-3 KK0875000	2-Chloroethanol, 2-Chloroethyl alcohol, Ethylene chlorhydrin	NIOSH C 1 ppm (3 mg/m³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (16 mg/m³) [skin]	7 ppm	Colorless liquid with a faint, ether-like odor.	MW: 80.5 BP: 262°F Sol: Miscible Fl.P: 140°F IP: 10.90 eV	VP: 5 mm FRZ: -90°F UEL: 15.9% LEL: 4.9%	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics, water or steam	Char(pet); 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#2513]
1135 131	1 ppm = 3.29 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.20 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	OSHA 2000 ppm: SA/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; CNS depress; pulm edema; liver, kidney disease; card arthy, card arrest	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, CVS, CNS
[Ethyl bromide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 1000 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head, narco, coma; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Ethyl butyl ketone]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R.	OSHA 3800 ppm: SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs (liq) Ing (liq) Con	Inco, inebri; abdom cramps; card arthy, card arrest; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed (liq) Water flush prompt (liq) Resp support Medical attention immed (liq)	Liver, kidneys, resp sys, CVS, CNS
[Ethyl chloride]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 7 ppm: SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit muc memb; nau, vomit, vert, inco; numb; vis dist; head; thirst; delirium; low BP; collapse, shock, coma; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, liver, kidneys, CNS, CVS, eyes
[Ethylene chlorohydrin]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ethylenediamine <chem>NH2CH2CH2NH2</chem> 107-15-3 KH8575000	1,2-Diaminoethane; 1,2-Ethanediamine; Ethylenediamine (anhydrous)	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (25 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless, viscous liquid with an ammonia-like odor. [fungicide] [Note: A solid below 47°F.]	MW: 60.1 BP: 241°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 93°F IP: 8.60 eV	VP: 11 mm FRZ: 47°F UEL(212°F): 12% LEL(212°F): 25%	Strong acids & oxidizers, carbon tetrachloride & other chlorinated organic compounds, carbon disulfide [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	XAD-2*; DMF; HPLC/UVD; IV [#2540]
1604 132	1 ppm = 2.46 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.91 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Ethylene dibromide <chem>BrCH2CH2Br</chem> 106-93-4 KH9275000	1,2-Dibromoethane; Ethylene bromide; Glycol dibromide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.045 ppm C 0.13 ppm [15-min] OSHA 20 ppm C 30 ppm 50 ppm [5-min max peak]	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid or solid (below 50°F) with a sweet odor. [fumigant]	MW: 187.9 BP: 268°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: NA IP: 9.45 eV	VP: 12 mm FRZ: 50°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, hot aluminum & magnesium; liquid ammonia; strong oxidizers	Char; Benzene/ Methanol; GC/ECD; IV [#1008]
1605 154	1 ppm = 7.69 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 2.17 Noncombustible Liquid			
Ethylene dichloride <chem>ClCH2CH2Cl</chem> 107-06-2 K10525000	1,2-Dichloroethane; Ethylene chloride; Glycol dichloride	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A, C (Chloroethanes) 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) ST 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³) OSHA† 50 ppm C 100 ppm 200 ppm (5-min max peak in any 3 hrs)	Ca [50 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a pleasant, chloroform-like odor. [Note: Decomposes slowly, becomes acidic & darkens in color.]	MW: 99.0 BP: 182°F Sol: 0.9% FLP: 56°F IP: 11.05 eV	VP: 64 mm FRZ: -32°F UEL: 16% LEL: 6.2%	Strong oxidizers & caustics; chemically- active metals such as magnesium or aluminum powder, sodium & potassium; liquid ammonia [Note: Decomposes to vinyl chloride & HCl above 1112°F.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Halogenated Hydrocarbons]
1184 129	1 ppm = 4.05 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.24 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Ethylene glycol <chem>HOCH2CH2OH</chem> 107-21-1 KW2975000	1,2-Dihydroxyethane; 1,2-Ethanediol; Glycol; Glycol alcohol; Monoethylene glycol	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless, syrupey, odorless liquid. [antifreeze] [Note: A solid below 9°F.]	MW: 62.1 BP: 388°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 232°F IP: ?	VP: 0.06 mm FRZ: 9°F UEL: 15.3% LEL: 3.2%	Strong oxidizers, chromium trioxide, potassium permanganate, sodium peroxide [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	OVS-7; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#5523]
					Sp.Gr: 1.11 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet (flamm) Daily Eyewash (>2%), Quick drench	NIOSH/IOSHA 250 ppm: SA, CF/PAPRS ^c 500 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRTS ^d SCBAF/SAF 1000 ppm: SAF PD, PP § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit nose, resp sys; sens derm; asthma; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
Ethylenediamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP ASCBA Escape: GMFCV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; derm with vesc; liver, heart, spleen, kidney damage; repro effects: [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, repro sys [in animals: skin & lung tumors]
Ethylene dibromide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP ASCBA Escape: GMFCV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, corn opac; CNS depres; nau, vomit; derm, liver, kidney, CVS damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, kidneys, liver, CNS, CVS [in animals: forestomach, mammary gland & circulatory sys cancer]
Ethylene dichloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; nau, vomit, abdom pain, weak; dizz, stupor, convuls, CNS depres; skin sens	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Ethylene glycol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ethylene glycol dinitrate $O_2NOCH_2CH_2ONO_2$ 628-96-6 KW5600000	EGDN; 1,2-Ethanediol dinitrate; Ethylene dinitrate; Ethylene nitrate; Glycol dinitrate; Nitroglycol	NIOSH ST 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† C 0.2 ppm (1 mg/m ³) [skin]	75 mg/m ³	Colorless to yellow, oily, odorless liquid. [Note: An explo- sive ingredient (60-80%) in dynamite along with nitrogly- cerine (40-20%).]	MW: 152.1 BP: 387°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 419°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.49 Explosive Liquid	VP: 0.05 mm FRZ: -8°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, alkalis	Tenax GC; Ethanol; GC/ECD; IV [#2507]
Ethyleneimine C_2H_5N 151-56-4 KX5075000 Ethylimine	Aminoethylene, Azirane, Aziridine, Dimethylethylene, Dimethylenimine, Dimethylenimine, Ethylenimine,	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1012] See Appendix B	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid with an ammonia- like odor. [Note: Usually contains inhibi- tors to prevent polymerization.]	MW: 43.1 BP: 133°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 12°F IP: 9.20 eV Sp. Gr: 0.83 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 160 mm FRZ: -97°F UEL: 54.8% LEL: 3.3%	Polymerizes explosively in presence of acids [Note: Explosive silver derivatives may be formed with silver alloys (e.g., silver solder).]	Bub; CHCl; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#3514]
1185 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 1.76 mg/m ³							
Ethylene oxide C_2H_4O 75-21-8 KX2450000	Dimethylene oxide; 1,2-Epoxy ethane; Oxirane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A <0.1 ppm (<0.18 mg/m ³) C 5 ppm (9 mg/m ³) [10-min/day] OSHA [1910.1047] 1 ppm 5 ppm [15-min Excursion]	Ca [800 ppm]	Colorless gas or liquid (below 51°F) with an ether-like odor.	MW: 44.1 BP: 51°F Sol: Miscible FLP: NA (Gas) -20°F (Liq) IP: 10.56 eV RGasD: 1.49 Sp. Gr: 0.82 (Liquid at 50°F) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 1.46 atm FRZ: -171°F UEL: 100% LEL: 3.0%	Strong acids, alkalis & oxidizers; chlorides of iron, aluminum & tin; oxides of iron & aluminum; water	Char(pet)*; DMF; GC/ECD; IV [#1614]
1040 119	1 ppm = 1.80 mg/m ³							
Ethylene thiourea $C_2H_6N_2S$ 96-45-7 NI9625000	1,3-Ethylene-2-thiourea; N,N-Ethylenethiourea; ETU; 2-Imidazolidine-2-thione	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A Use encapsulated form. OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	White to pale-green, crystalline solid with a faint, amine odor. [Note: Used as an accelerator in the curing of poly- chloroprene & other elastomers.]	MW: 102.2 BP: 446-595°F Sol(86°F): 2% FLP: 486°F IP: 8.15 eV Sp. Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: 16 mm MLT: 392°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acrolein	Filter; Water; Vis; IV [#5011]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Rin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) Daily Quick drench	NOSH 1 mg/m ³ SA* 2.5 mg/m ³ SA-CF* 5 mg/m ³ SAT-CF*/SCBAF/SAF 75 mg/m ³ SAF-PD, PP § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Throb head; dizz; nau, vomit, abdom pain; hypotension, flush, palp, angina methem; delirium, CNS depress; irrit skin; in animals: anemia, liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, CVS, blood liver, kidneys
Ethylene glycol dinitrate]						
Rin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; nau, vomit, head, dizz; pulm edema; liver; kidney damage; eye burns; skin sens; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys [in animals: lung & liver tumors]
Ethyleneimine]						
Rin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) When contam (liq) When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench (liq)	NOSH 5 ppm: GMFS/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing (liq) Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; peculiar taste; head; nau, vomit, diarr; dysp, cyan, pulm edema; drow, inco; EKG abnor; eye, skin burns (liq or high vap conc); liq frostbite; repro effects; [canc]; in animals: convuls, liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed (liq)	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, CNS, blood, kidneys, repro sys [peritoneal cancer, leukemia]
Ethylene oxide]						
Rin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NOSH § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVH/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; in animals: thickening of the skin; goller, terats effects; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, thyroid, repro sys [in animals: liver, thyroid & lymphatic sys tumors]
Ethylene thiourea]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Ethyl ether $C_2H_5OC_2H_5$ 80-29-7 K15775000	Diethyl ether, Diethyl oxide, Ether, Ethyl oxide, Solvent ether	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 400 ppm (1200 mg/m ³)	1900 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a pungent, sweetish odor. [Note: A gas above 94°F.]	MW: 74.1 BP: 94°F Sol: 8% FLP: -49°F IP: 9.53 eV	VP: 440 mm FRZ: -177°F UEL: 38.0% LEL: 1.9%	Strong oxidizers, halogens, sulfur, sulfur compounds [Note: Tends to form explosive peroxides under influence of air and light.]	Char. Ethyl acetate; GC/FID; IV [#1610]
1155 127	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.71 Class IA Flammable Liquid			
Ethyl formate CH_3CH_2OCHO 109-94-4 LQ8409000	Ethyl ester of formic acid, Ethyl methanoate	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	1500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a fruity odor.	MW: 74.1 BP: 130°F Sol(64°F): 9% FLP: -4°F IP: 10.61 eV	VP: 200 mm FRZ: -113°F UEL: 18.0% LEL: 2.0%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids [Note: Decomposes slowly in water to form ethyl alcohol and formic acid.]	Char. CS; GC/FID; IV [#1452]
1190 129	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.92 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Ethylidene norbornene C_7H_{12} 16219-75-3 RB9450000	ENB, 5-Ethylidenebicyclo(2.2.1)- hept-2-ene, 5-Ethylidene-2-norbornene [Note: Due to its reactivity, ENB may be stabilized with tert-butyl catechol.]	NIOSH C 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to white liquid with a turpentine-like odor.	MW: 120.2 BP: 298°F Sol: ? FLP(oc): 101°F IP: ?	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -112°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxygen [Note: ENB should be stored in a nitrogen atmosphere since it reacts with oxygen.]	None available
	1 ppm = 4.92 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.90 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Ethyl mercaptan CH_3CH_2SH 75-08-1 K19625000	Ethanethiol, Ethyl sulphydrate, Mercaptoethane	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (1.3 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† C 10 ppm (25 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a strong, skunk-like odor. [Note: A gas above 95°F.]	MW: 62.1 BP: 95°F Sol: 0.7% FLP: -55°F IP: 9.26 eV	VP: 442 mm FRZ: -228°F UEL: 18.0% LEL: 2.8%	Strong oxidizers [Note: Reacts violently with calcium hypochlorite.]	Filter*; HCl/DCE; GC/FPD; IV [#2542]
2363 130	1 ppm = 2.54 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.84 Class IA Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 1)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R.	OSHA 1900 ppm: CCROV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; dizz, drow, head, excited, narco, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Ethyl ether]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1500 ppm: SA, CF/PAPROV*/CCRF OV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS
Ethyl formate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contain N.R.	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head; cough, dysp; nau, vomit; olfactory, taste changes; chemical pneu (aspir lig); in animals: liver, kidney, urogenital inj; bone marrow effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, urogenital sys, bone marrow
Ethylidene norbornene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH § ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA, CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/SAT, CF/ PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF 500 ppm: SA, PD, PP § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit muc memb; head, nau; in animals: inco, weak, liver, kidney damage; damage; cyan, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver, kidneys, blood
Ethyl mercaptan]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
N-Ethylmorpholine $C_4H_9ONCH_2CH_3$ 100-74-3 QE4025000	4-Ethylmorpholine 1 ppm = 4.71 mg/lm ³	NIOSH 5 ppm (23 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 20 ppm (94 mg/m ³) [skin]	100 ppm	Colorless liquid with an ammonia- like odor.	MW: 115.2 BP: 281°F Sol: Miscible Fl.P(oc): 90°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.90 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 6 mm FRZ: -81°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids, strong oxidizers	Si gel, H ₂ SO ₄ , GC/FID; II(3) [#S146]
Ethyl silicate $(C_2H_5)_4SiO_4$ 78-10-4 VV9450000	Ethyl orthosilicate, Ethyl silicate (condensed), Tetraethoxysilane, Tetraethyl orthosilicate, Tetraethyl silicate 1 ppm = 8.52 mg/lm ³	NIOSH 10 ppm (85 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (850 mg/m ³)	700 ppm	Colorless liquid with a sharp, alcohol-like odor.	MW: 208.3 BP: 336°F Sol: Reacts Fl.P: 99°F IP: 9.77 eV Sp.Gr: 0.93 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 1 mm FRZ: -117°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, water [Note: Reacts with water to form a silicone adhesive (a milky-white mass).]	XAD-2; CS; GC/FID; II(3) [#S264]
Fenamiphos $C_{13}H_{22}NO_2PS$ 22224-92-6 TB3675000	Ethyl 3-methyl-4-(methyl- thio)phenyl-(1-methyl- ethyl)phosphoramidate, Nemacur®, Phenamiphos	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Off-white to tan, waxy solid. [insecticide] [Note: Found commercially as a granular ingredi- ent (5-15%) or in an emulsifiable concentrate (400 g/l).]	MW: 303.4 BP: ? Sol: 0.03% Fl.P: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.14	VP: 0.00005 mm MLT: 121°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported. [Note: May hydrolyze under alkaline conditions.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FID; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]
Fensulfthion $C_{11}H_{10}O_4P_2S_2$ 115-90-2 TF3850000	Dasanit®, O,O-Diethyl O-(p-methyl- sulfinyl)phenyl)- phosphorothioate; Terracur P® [(C ₂ H ₅ O) ₂ P(S)(S)OC ₆ H ₄ S(O)CH ₃]	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Brown liquid or yellow oil. [pesticide]	MW: 308.4 BP: ? Sol(77°F): 0.2% Fl.P: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.20 Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Alkalis	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
kin: yes: rash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (>15%), Quick drench	NOSH 50 ppm: CCRQV*/SA* 100 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat vis dist corn edema, blue-gray vision, colored haloes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[4-Ethylmorpholine]						
kin: yes: rash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NOSH 100 ppm: SA* 250 ppm: SA,CF* 500 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 750 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; in animals: lac: dysp, pulm edema; tremor, narco; liver, kidney damage; anemia	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, Eyes: liver, kidneys, blood, skin
[ethyl silicate]						
kin: yes: rash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs ing Con	Nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv, head, gidd, verti, weak; rhin, chest tight, blurred vision, miosis; card irreg; musc fasc; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[enanthophos]						
kin: yes: rash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit skin; nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv; head, gidd, verti, weak; rhin, chest tight; blurred vision, miosis; card irreg; musc fasc; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[ensulfotion]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Fenthion $C_{10}H_{15}O_3PS$ 55-38-9 TF9625000	Baytex®; Fntex®; O,O-Dimethyl O-3-methyl-4- methylthiophenyl phosphorothioate [(CH ₃) ₂ P(S)OC ₆ H ₄ (CH ₃)SCH ₃]	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to brown liquid with a slight, garlic-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 278.3 BP: ? Sol: 0.006% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.25 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 0.00003 mm FRZ: 43°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Oxidizers	None available
Ferbam [(CH ₃) ₂ NCS ₂] ₂ Fe 14484-64-1 NO8750000	tris(Dimethyldithio- carbamato)iron, Ferric dimethyl dithio- carbamate	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ OSHA† 15 mg/m ³	800 mg/m ³	Dark brown to black, odorless solid. [fungicide]	MW: 416.5 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.01% FLP: ? IP: 7.72 eV Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: >356°F (Decomposes) UEL: ? LEL: ? MEC: 55 g/m ³	Strong oxidizers, moisture	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates, NOR (total)]
Ferrovanadium dust FeV 12604-58-9 LK2900000	Ferrovanadium	NIOSH* 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL also applies to Vanadium metal and Vanadium carbide.] OSHA† 1 mg/m ³	500 mg/m ³	Dark, odorless particulate dispersed in air. [Note: Ferro- vanadium metal is an alloy usually contain- ing 50-80% vanadium.]	MW: 106.8 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Metal: Noncombustible Solid, but dust may be an explosion hazard.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2696- 2768°F UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 1.3 g/m ³	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Acid; FAAS; OSHA [#ID121, #ID125G]
Fibrous glass dust LK3651000	Fiber glas®; Fiberglass, Glass fibers, Glass wool [Note: Usually produced from borosilicate & low alkali silicate glasses.]	NIOSH 3 fibers/cm ³ (fibers ≤ 3.5 µm in diameter & ≥ 10 µm in length) 5 mg/m ³ (total) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Typically, glass filaments >3 µm in diameter or glass "wool" with diameters down to 0.05 µm & >1 µm in length.	MW: NA BP: NA Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.5 Noncombustible Fibers	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; PCM; IV [#7400, Asbestos and Other Fibers]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv, head, gidd, vert, weak; rhin, chest tight, blurred vision; miosis; card irregularities; muscl fasc; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, CVS, plasma chol
Ferthion]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ : D 100 mg/m ³ : DXSQ*/HIE*/SA* 250 mg/m ³ : SA/CF*/PAPRD* 500 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT/CF*/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 600 mg/m ³ : SAF/PD/PP § SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PPASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, resp tract; derm, GI dist	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, GI tract
Ferbam]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : DM* 10 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ*/SA* 25 mg/m ³ : SA/CF*/PAPRDM* 50 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT/CF*/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ : SAF/PD/PP § SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PPASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, resp sys; in animals: bron, pneutis	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Resp support	Eyes, resp sys
Ferrovanadium dust]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH 5X REL: D 10X REL: DXSQ/HIE/SA 25X REL: SA/CF*/PAPRD 50X REL: HIEF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF 1000X REL: SAF/PD/PP § SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PPASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, dysp	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Fibrous glass dust]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Fluorine F_2 7782-41-4 LM6475000 9192 167 (cryogenic liquid) 1045 124 (compressed)	Fluorine-19 1 ppm = 1.55 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³)	25 ppm	Pale-yellow to greenish gas with a pungent, irritating odor.	MW: 38.0 BP: -307°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: 15.70 eV RGasD: 1.31 Nonflammable Gas, but an extremely strong oxidizer.	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -363°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, nitric acid, oxidizers, organic compounds [Note: Reacts violently with all combustible materials, except the metal containers in which it is shipped. Reacts with H ₂ O to form hydrofluoric acid.] ²	None available
Fluorotrichloromethane CCl_3F 75-69-4 PB6125000	Freon® 11, Monofluorotrichloromethane, Refrigerant 11, Trichlorofluoromethane, Trichloromonofluoromethane 1 ppm = 5.62 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 1000 ppm (5600 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1000 ppm (5600 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless to water-white, nearly odorless liquid or gas (above 75°F).	MW: 137.4 BP: 75°F Sol(75°F): 0.1% FLP: NA IP: 11.77 eV Sp.Gr: 1.47 (Liquid at 75°F) RGasD: 4.74 Noncombustible Liquid Nonflammable Gas	VP: 690 mm FRZ: -168°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as sodium, potassium, calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc, magnesium & lithium shavings, granular barium	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1006, Trichloro- fluoro- methane]
Fluoroxene $CF_3CH_2OCH=CH_2$ 406-90-6 KO4250000	2,2,2-Trifluoroethoxy- ethene; 2,2,2-Trifluoroethyl vinyl ether 1 ppm = 5.16 mg/m ³	NIOSH* C 2 ppm (10.3 mg/m ³) [80-min] [*Note: REL for exposure to waste anesthetic gas.] OSHA none	N.D.	Liquid. [inhalation anesthetic] [Note: A gas above 109°F.]	MW: 126.1 BP: 109°F Sol: ? FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.14 Combustible Liquid [potentially EXPLOSIVE!]	VP: 286 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
Fonofos $C_6H_5OPS_2$ 944-22-9 TA5950000	Dyfonate®, Dyphonate, O-Ethyl-S-phenyl ethyl- phosphorothioate, Fonophos 1 ppm = 10.07 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Light-yellow liquid with an aromatic odor. [insecticide]	MW: 246.3 BP: ? Sol: 0.001% FLP: >201°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.15 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.0002 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection—maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin:	Prevent skin contact (liq)	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose, resp sys;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1 ppm: SA*	Con	lar spasm, bron spasm;	Skin:	Water flush immed	liver, kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam (liq)	2.5 ppm: SA/CF*		pulm edema; eye, skin burns;	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam (liq)	5 ppm: SCBAF/SAF		in animals: liver, kidney			
Change:	N.R.	25 ppm: SAF/PD,PP		damage			
Provide:	Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq)	§ SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA					
		Escape: GMFS4/SCBAE					

[Fluorine]

Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Inco, tremor; derm; card	Eye:	Irr immed	Skin, resp sys, CVS
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	2000 ppm: SA/SCBAF	Ing	anthy, card arrest; asphy;	Skin:	Water flush immed	
Wash skin:	N.R.	§ SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA	Con	liq: frostbite	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE			Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.					immed	
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						

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[Fluorotrichloromethane]

Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes; CNS depres,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, CNS
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing	analgesia, anes, sez,	Skin:	Soap wash	
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con	resp depres	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	N.R.				Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.					immed	

[Fluoroxene]

Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Nau, vomit, abdom cramps,	Eye:	Irr immed	Resp sys, CNS, CVS,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs	diarr, saliv; head, gidd,	Skin:	Soap flush immed	blood chol
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing	verti, weak; rhin, chest	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con	tight, blurred vision,	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	Daily			miosis, card irreg, musc		immed	
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench			fasc, dysp			

[Fonofos]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Formaldehyde HCHO 50-00-0 LP8925000	Methanal, Methyl aldehyde, Methylene oxide 1 ppm = 1.23 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.016 ppm C 0.1 ppm [15-min] OSHA [1910.1048] 0.75 ppm ST 2 ppm	Ca [20 ppm]	Nearly colorless gas with a pungent, suffocating odor. [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution (see specific listing for Formalin).]	MW: 30.0 BP: -6°F Sol: Miscible FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.88 eV RGasD: 1.04 Flammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -134°F UEL: 73% LEL: 7.0%	Strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids; phenols; urea [Note: Pure formaldehyde has a tendency to polymerize. Reacts with HCl to form bis-chloromethyl ether.]	Filter/Imp(2); none; Vis; IV [#3500] [Also #2541]
Formalin (as formaldehyde) 1198 132 2209 132	Formaldehyde solution [Note: Formalin is an aqueous solution that is 37% formaldehyde by weight; inhibited solutions contain 6-12% methyl alcohol. Also see specific listings for Formaldehyde and Methyl alcohol.]	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.016 ppm C 0.1 ppm [15-min] OSHA [1910.1048] 0.75 ppm ST 2 ppm	Ca [20 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a pungent odor.	MW: Varies BP: 214°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 185°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.08 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 1 mm FRZ: ? UEL: 73% LEL: 7%	Strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids; phenols; urea; oxides; isocyanates; caustics; anhydrides	Filter/Imp(2); none; Vis; IV [#3500] [Also #2541]
Formamide HCONH ₂ 75-12-7 LQ0525000	Carbamaldehyde, Methanamide 1 ppm = 1.85 mg/m ³	NIOSH 10 ppm (15 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, oily liquid. [Note: A solid below 37°F.]	MW: 45.1 BP: 411°F (Decomposes) Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 310°F IP: 10.20 eV Sp.Gr: 1.13 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(86°F): 0.1 mm FRZ: 37°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, iodine, pyridine, sulfur trioxide, copper, brass, lead [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	None available
Formic acid HCOOH 64-18-6 LQ4900000 1779 153	Formic acid (85-95% in aqueous solution); Hydrogen carboxylic acid; Methanoic acid 1 ppm = 1.88 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 5 ppm (9 mg/m ³)	30 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pungent, penetrating odor. [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution.]	MW: 46.0 BP: 224°F (90% soln.) Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 122°F (90% soln.) IP: 11.05 eV Sp.Gr: 1.22 (90% solution) Class II Combustible Liquid (90% solution)	VP: 35 mm FRZ: 20°F (90% soln.) UEL: 57% (90% soln.) LEL: 18% (90% soln.)	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics, concentrated sulfuric acid [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	Si gel*; Water; IC; IV [#2011]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	NOSH § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, resp sys; lac; cough; bron spasm; [carc]	Eye: Breath: Irr immed Resp support	Eyes, resp sys [nasal cancer]
Formaldehyde]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, resp sys; lac; cough; bron spasm; derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [nasal cancer]
Formalin (as formaldehyde)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; drow, fig, nau, acidosis; skin eruptions; in animals: repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, repro sys
Formamide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH/CSHA 30 ppm: SA/SCBAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFO/VHE/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, throat, skin burns, derm; lac; rhin; cough, dysp; nau	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Formic acid]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Furfural $C_5H_4O_2$ 98-01-1 LT7000000	Fural, 2-Furancarboxaldehyde, Furfuraldehyde 2-Furalaldehyde	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) [skin]	100 ppm	Colorless to amber liquid with an almond-like odor. [Note: Darkens in light and air.]	MW: 98.1 BP: 323°F Sol: 8% FLP: 140°F IP: 9.21 eV	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -34°F UEL: 19.3% LEL: 2.1%	Strong acids, oxidizers, strong alkalis [Note: May polymerize on contact with strong acids or strong alkalis.]	LAD-2; Toluene; GC/FID; IV [#2529]
1109 132P	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.16 Class IIA Combustible Liquid			
Furfuryl alcohol $C_5H_6O_2$ 98-00-0 LU6100000	2-Furylmethanol, 2-Hydroxymethylfuran	NIOSH 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 50 ppm (200 mg/m ³)	75 ppm	Colorless to amber liquid with a faint, burning odor. [Note: Darkens on exposure to light.]	MW: 98.1 BP: 330°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 149°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.6 mm FRZ: 6°F UEL: 16.3% LEL: 1.6%	Strong oxidizers & acids [Note: Contact with organic acids may lead to polymerization.]	Porapak-Q; Acetone; GC/FID; IV [#2505]
2874 153	1 ppm = 4.01 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.13 Class IIA Combustible Liquid			
Gasoline 8005-01-9 LX3300000	Motor fuel, Motor spirits, Natural gasoline, Petrol [Note: A complex mixture of volatile hydrocarbons (paraffins, cycloparaffins & aromatics).]	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Clear liquid with a characteristic odor.	MW: 72 (approx) BP: 102°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: -45°F IP: ?	VP: 38-300 mm FRZ: ? UEL: 7.6% LEL: 1.4%	Strong oxidizers such as peroxides, nitric acid & perchlorates	None available
1203 128	1 ppm = 2.55 mg/m ³ (approx)				Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Germanium tetrahydride GeH_4 7782-65-2 LY4900000	Germane, Germanium hydride, Germanomethane, Monogermene [Note: Used chiefly for the production of high purity germanium for use in semiconductors.]	NIOSH 0.2 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a pungent odor [Note: Shipped as a compressed gas.]	MW: 76.6 BP: -127°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 11.34 eV	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -267°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Bromine	None available
2192 119	1 ppm = 3.13 mg/m ³				RGasD. 2.65 Flammable Gas (may ignite SPONTANEOUSLY in air).			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	OSHA 50 ppm: CCRQV*/SA* 100 ppm: SA-CF*/CCRFOV/PAPROV*/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD-PP/SAF-PD-PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; head; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Furfural]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 75 ppm: CCRQV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF-PD-PP/SAF-PD-PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, muc memb; dizz; nau, diarr; diuresis; resp; body temperature depres; vomit, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys CNS
[Furfuryl alcohol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (lamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF-PD-PP/SAF-PD-PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; derm; head, fig, blurred vision, dizz, slurred speech, conf, convuls; chemical pneu (aspir), possible liver, kidney damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys [in animals: liver & kidney cancer]
[Gasoline]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Mal, head, gdd, fainting; dysp; nau, vomit; kidney inj; hemolytic effects	Breath:	Resp support	CNS, kidneys, blood
[Germanium tetrahydride]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Glutaraldehyde <chem>OCH(CH2)3CHO</chem> 111-30-8 MA2450000	Glutaric dialdehyde; 1,5-Pentanedial	NIOSH C 0.2 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³) See Appendix C (Aldehydes) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a pungent odor.	MW: 100.1 BP: 212°F Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: ?	VP: 17 mm FRZ: 7°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, strong bases [Note: Alkaline solutions of glutaraldehyde (i.e., activated glutaraldehyde) react with alcohol, ketones, amines, hydrazines & proteins.]	Sil gel; Acetonitrile; HPLC/UV; IV [#2532]
	1 ppm = 4.09 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.10 Noncombustible	Liquid		
Glycerin (mist) <chem>HOCH2CH(OH)CH2OH</chem> 56-81-5 MA8050000	Glycerin (anhydrous); Glycerol; Glycyl alcohol; 1,2,3-Propanetriol; Trihydroxypropane	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Clear, colorless, odorless, syrupy liquid or solid (below 64°F) [Note: The solid form melts above 64°F but the liquid form freezes at a much lower temperature.]	MW: 92.1 BP: 554°F (Decomposes) Sol: Miscible FLP: 320°F IP: ?	VP(122°F): 0.003 mm MLT: 64°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers (e.g., chromium trioxide, potassium chlorate, potassium permanganate) [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
					Sp.Gr: 1.26 Class IIIB Combustible	Liquid		
Glycidol <chem>C3H6O2</chem> 556-52-5 UB4375000	2,3-Epoxy-1-propanol; Epoxypentyl alcohol; Glycidol; Hydroxymethyl ethylene oxide; 2-Hydroxymethyl oxiran; 3-Hydroxypropylene oxide	NIOSH 25 ppm (75 mg/m ³) OSHA† 50 ppm (150 mg/m ³)	150 ppm	Colorless liquid.	MW: 74.1 BP: 320°F (Decomposes) Sol: Miscible FLP: 162°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.9 mm FRZ: -49°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, nitrates	Char; THF; GC/FID; IV [#1608]
	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.12 Class IIIA Combustible	Liquid		
Glycolonitrile <chem>HOCH2CN</chem> 107-16-4 AM0350000	Cyanomethanol; Formaldehyde cyanohydrin, Glycolic nitrile, Glyconitrile, Hydroxyacetoneitrile	NIOSH C 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless, odorless, oily liquid. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 57.1 BP: 361°F (Decomposes) Sol: Soluble FLP: ? IP: ?	VP(145°F): 1 mm FRZ: <-98°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Traces of alkalis (promote violent polymerization)	None available
	1 ppm = 2.34 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(66°F): 1.10 Combustible	Liquid		

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; derm, sens skin; cough, asthma, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In: immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Glutaraldehyde]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, nau, vomit, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath:	In: immed Water wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys
[Glycerin (mist)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 150 ppm: SA*/SCBAF 5 SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP: ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In: immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Glycidol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 20 ppm: SA 50 ppm: SA, CF 100 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 250 ppm: SAF: PD, PP 5 SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP: ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, weak, gidd, conf, convuls; dysp; abdom pain, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In: immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Glycolonitrile]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Grain dust (oat, wheat, barley) MD7900000	None [Note: Grain dust consists of 60-75% organic materials (cereal grains) & 25-40% inorganic materials (soil), and includes fertilizers, pesticides & microorganisms.]	NIOSH 4 mg/m ³ OSHA 10 mg/m ³	N.D.	Mixture of grain and all the other substances asso- ciated with its cultivation & harvesting.	Properties depend upon the specific component of the grain dust.		None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Graphite (natural) C 7782-42-5 MD9659600	Black lead, Mineral carbon, Plumbago, Silver graphite, Stove black [Note: Also see specific listing for Graphite (synthetic).]	NIOSH 2.5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mppcf	1250 mg/m ³	Steel gray to black, greasy feeling, odorless solid.	MW: 12.0 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.0-2.25 Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 6602°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Very strong oxidizers such as fluorine, chlorine trifluoride & potassium peroxide	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Graphite (synthetic) C 7440-44-0 FF5250100 1362 133 (carbon, activated)	Activated carbon [Note: Also see specific listing for Graphite (natural).]	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Steel gray to black, greasy feeling, odorless solid.	MW: 12.0 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.5-1.8 Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 6602°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Very strong oxidizers such as fluorine, chlorine trifluoride & potassium peroxide	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Gypsum CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O 13397-24-5 MG2360000	Calcium(II) sulfate dihydrate, Gypsum stone, Hydrated calcium sulfate, Mineral white [Note: Gypsum is the dihydrate form of calcium sulfate; Plaster of Paris is the hemihydrate form.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White or nearly white, odorless, crystalline solid.	MW: 172.2 BP: ? Sol(77°F): 0.2% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.32 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 262-325°F (Loses H ₂ O) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Aluminum (at high temperatures), diazomethane	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
P Skin: N.R. E Eyes: N.R. W Wash skin: N.R. R Remove: N.R. C Change: Daily		TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; cough, dysp, wheez, asthma, bron, chronic obstructive pulm disease; conj, derm, rhinitis, grain fever	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[[Grain dust (oat, wheat, barley)]]							
P Skin: N.R. E Eyes: N.R. W Wash skin: N.R. R Remove: N.R. C Change: N.R.		NIOSH 12.5 mg/m ³ : D 25 mg/m ³ : DXSQ/SA 62.5 mg/m ³ : PAPRD/SA:CF 125 mg/m ³ : HIEF/PAPRTHIE/SAT:CF/ SCBAF/SAF 1250 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP S: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Cough, dysp, black sputum, decr pulm func, lung fib	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys, CVS
[[Graphite (natural)]]							
P Skin: N.R. E Eyes: N.R. W Wash skin: N.R. R Remove: N.R. C Change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Con	Cough, dysp, black sputum, decr pulm func, lung fib	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys, CVS
[[Graphite (synthetic)]]							
P Skin: N.R. E Eyes: N.R. W Wash skin: N.R. R Remove: N.R. C Change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; upper resp sys; cough, sneez, rhin	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[[Gypsum]]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Hafnium Hf 7440-58-6 MG460000 1326 170 (powder, wet) 2845 135 (powder, dry)	Cerium, Elemental hafnium, Hafnium metal	NIOSH*/OSHA* 0.5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other hafnium compounds (as Hf).]	50 mg/m ³ (as Hf)	Highly lustrous, ductile, grayish solid	MW: 178.5 BP: 8315°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp Gr: 13.31 Explosive in powder form (either dry or with <25% water); finely divided powder can be ignited by static electricity or even SPONTANEOUSLY.	VP: 0 mm (approx) M.T.: 4041°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, chlorine	Filter; Acid; PES; III(5) [#5194]
Halothane CF ₃ CHBrCl 151-67-7 KH6550000	1-Bromo-1-chloro-2,2,2-trifluoroethane; 2-Bromo-2-chloro-1,1,1-trifluoroethane; 1,1,1-Trifluoro-2-bromo-2-chloroethane; 2,2,2-Trifluoro-1-bromo-1-chloroethane 1 ppm = 8.07 mg/m ³	NIOSH* C 2 ppm (16.2 mg/m ³) (50-min) [*Note: REL for exposure to waste anesthetic gas.] OSHA none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a sweetish, pleasant odor. [inhalation anesthetic] [Note: May be stabilized with 0.01% thymol]	MW: 197.4 BP: 122°F Sol: 0.3% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.87 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 243 mm FRZ: -150°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	May attack rubber & some plastics, sensitive to light.	Char(2); CS; GC/FID; OSHA [#219]
Heptachlor C ₁₂ H ₈ Cl ₇ 76-44-3 PC0700000 2761 151 (organochlorine pesticide, solid)	1,4,5,6,7,8,8-Heptachloro-3a,4,7,7a-tetrahydro-4,7-methanocyclopentadiene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [35 mg/m ³]	White to light tan crystals with a camphor-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 373.4 BP: 291°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.0006% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.66 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP(77°F): 0.0003 mm M.T.: 203°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Iron, rust	Chrom-102; Toluene; GC/ECD; III(5) [#5287]
n-Heptane CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₅ CH ₃ 142-82-5 MI7700000 1206 128	Heptane, normal-Heptane	NIOSH 85 ppm (350 mg/m ³) C 446 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 500 ppm (2000 mg/m ³)	750 ppm	Colorless liquid with a gasoline-like odor.	MW: 100.2 BP: 209°F Sol: 0.0003% FLP: 26°F IP: 9.90 eV Sp Gr: 0.68 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP(72°F): 40 mm FRZ: -131°F UEL: 6.7% LEL: 1.05%	Strong oxidizers	Char; GC/FID; IV [#1500; Hydrocarbons]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/SHA 2.5 mg/m ³ DM 5 mg/m ³ DM/SQ/SA 12.5 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRDW 25 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ SAF/PD/PP § SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In/Immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, muc memb, liver
[Halnium]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; conf, drow, dizz, nau, analgesia, anes, card arry, liver, kidney damage, decr audio-visual performance; in animals: repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In/Immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, CNS, liver, kidneys, repro sys
[Halothane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: tremor, convuls; liver damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In/Immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, liver [in animals: liver cancer]
[Heptachlor]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (tamr) N.R.	NIOSH 750 ppm: CCROV/GMFOV/PAPROV/ SA/SCBAF § SCBAF-PD/PP/SAF-PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	LI-head, gidd, stupor, verti, inco; loss of appetite, nau; derm; chemical pneu (aspir ia); uncon	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	In/Immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, CNS
[n-Heptane]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1-Heptanethiol $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_6\text{SH}$ 1639-09-4 MJ1400000	Heptyl mercaptan, n-Heptyl mercaptan	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (2.7 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a strong odor.	MW: 132.3 BP: 351°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: 115°F IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: -46°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals	None available
1228 131	1 ppm = 5.41 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.84 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Hexachlorobutadiene $\text{Cl}_2\text{C}=\text{CClCCl}=\text{CCl}_2$ 87-68-3 EJ0700000	HCBD; Hexachloro-1,3-butadiene; 1,3-Hexachlorobutadiene; Perchlorobutadiene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.02 ppm (0.24 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Clear, colorless liquid with a mild, turpentine- like odor.	MW: 260.7 BP: 419°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: ? IP: ?	VP: 0.2 mm FRZ: -6°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	XAD-2; Hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#2543]
2279 151	1 ppm = 10.66 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.55 Combustible Liquid			
Hexachlorocyclo- pentadiene C_6Cl_6 77-47-4 GY1225000	HCCPD; Hexachloro-1,3-cyclo- pentadiene; 1,2,3,4,5,5-Hexachloro- 1,3-cyclopentadiene; Perchlorocyclopentadiene	NIOSH 0.01 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Pale-yellow to amber-colored liquid with a pungent, unpleasant odor. [Note: A solid below 16°F.]	MW: 272.8 BP: 462°F Sol(77°F): 0.0002% (Reacts) F.L.P.: NA IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.08 mm FRZ: 16°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, light [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form hydrochloric acid; will corrode iron & most metals in presence of moisture. Explosive hydrogen gas may collect in enclosed spaces in the presence of moisture.]	Porapak(2); Hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#2518]
2646 151	1 ppm = 11.16 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.71 Noncombustible Liquid			
Hexachloroethane Cl_3CCCl_3 67-72-1 KJ4025000	Carbon hexachloride, Ethane hexachloride, Perchloroethane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) 1 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA 1 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [300 ppm]	Colorless crystals with a camphor- like odor.	MW: 236.7 BP: Sublimes Sol(72°F): 0.005% F.L.P.: NA IP: 11.22 eV	VP: 0.2 mm MLT: 388°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Alkalis, metals such as zinc, cadmium, aluminum, hot iron & mercury	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
9037 151	1 ppm = 9.68 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 2.09 Noncombustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 6)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 5: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, weak, cyan, incr respiration, nau, drow, head, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[1-Heptanethiol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, kidney damage, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys [in animals: kidney tumors]
[Hexachlorobutadiene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; eye, skin burns, lac, sneez, cough, dysp, saliv, pulm edema, nau, vomit, diarr; in animals: liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Hexachlorocyclopentadiene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; in animals: kidney damage, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys [in animals: liver cancer]
Hexachloroethane]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Hexachloronaphthalene $C_{10}H_2Cl_6$ 1335-87-1 QJ7350000	Halowax® 1014	NIOSH/OSHA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]	2 mg/m ³	White to light- yellow solid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 334.9 BP: 650-730°F Sol: Insoluble F.P: NA IP: ?	VP: <1 mm MLT: 279°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Hexane; GC/ECD; II(2) [#S100]
					Sp.Gr: 1.78 Noncombustible Solid			
1-Hexadecanethiol $CH_3(CH_2)_{15}SH$ 2917-26-2	Cetyl mercaptan, Hexadecanethiol-1, n-Hexadecanethiol, Hexadecyl mercaptan	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (5.3 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid or solid (below 64-68°F) with a strong odor.	MW: 258.5 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble F.P: 215°F IP: ?	VP: 0.1 mm FRZ: 64-68°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, strong acids & bases, alkali metals, reducing agents	None available
					Sp.Gr: 0.85 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
1228 131 (liquid)	1 ppm = 10.59 mg/m ³							
Hexafluoroacetone $(CF_3)_2CO$ 684-16-2 UC2450000	Hexafluoro-2-propanone; 1,1,1,3,3,3-Hexafluoro- 2-propanone; HFA; Perfluoroacetone	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a musty odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 166.0 BP: -18°F Sol: Reacts F.P: NA IP: 11.81 eV	VP: 5.8 atm FRZ: -188°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, acids [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air); reacts with moisture to form a highly acidic sesquihydrate.]	None available
					RGasD: 5.76 Nonflammable Gas, but highly reactive with water & other substances, releasing heat.			
2420 125	1 ppm = 6.79 mg/m ³							
Hexamethylene dithiocyanate $OCN(CH_2)_6NCO$ 822-06-0 MO1740000	1,6-Dithiocyanatohexane; HDI; Hexamethylene- 1,6-dithiocyanate; 1,6-Hexamethylene dithiocyanate; HMDI	NIOSH 0.005 ppm (35 µg/m ³) C 0.020 ppm (140 µg/m ³) [10-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Clear, colorless to slightly yellow liquid with a sharp, pungent odor.	MW: 168.2 BP: 415°F Sol: Low (Reacts) F.P: 284°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.5 mm FRZ: -89°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, alcohols, strong bases, amines, carboxylic acids, organotin catalysts [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form carbon dioxide. Avoid heating above 392°F (polymerizes).]	Imp. Reagent; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#5522, Isocya- nates]
					Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.04 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
2281 156	1 ppm = 6.88 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/ASHA 2 mg/m ³ : SA*/SCBAF 5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Acne-form derm, nau, conf, jaun, coma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irrimmed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver
[Hexachloronaphthalene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA,CF/PAFROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, weak, cyan, nau, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[1-Hexadecanethiol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact/ Frostbite Prevent eye contact/ Frostbite N.R. N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Abs Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, resp sys, pulm edema; liq: frostbite; in animals: terato, repro effects, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, kidneys, repro sys
[Hexafluoroacetone]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 0.05 ppm: SA* 0.125 ppm: SACF* 0.25 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 1 ppm: SAF:PD,PP 5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; cough, dysp, bron, wheez, pulm edema, asthma, corn damage, skin blisters	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Hexamethylene diisocyanate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Hexamethyl phosphoramide [(CH ₃) ₂ N] ₃ PO 680-31-9 TD0875000	Hexamethylphosphoric triamide, Hexamethylphosphoro- triamide, HMPA, Tri(dimethylamino)- phosphine oxide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Clear, colorless liquid with an aromatic or mild, amine-like odor. [Note: A solid below 43°F.]	MW: 179.2 BP: 451°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 222°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.03 Class IIIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.03 mm FRZ: 43°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, strong acids, chemically-active metals (e.g., potassium, sodium, magnesium, zinc)	None available
n-Hexane CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ CH ₃ 110-54-3 MN9275000	Hexane, Hexyl hydride, normal-Hexane	NIOSH 50 ppm (180 mg/m ³) OSHA† 500 ppm (1800 mg/m ³)	1100 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a gasoline- like odor.	MW: 86.2 BP: 156°F Sol: 0.002% FLP: -7°F IP: 0.18 eV Sp.Gr: 0.66 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 124 mm FRZ: -219°F UEL: 7.5% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers	Char, CS, GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydro- carbons]
1208 128	1 ppm = 3.53 mg/m ³							
Hexane isomers (excluding n-Hexane) C ₆ H ₁₄ 1208 128	Diethylmethylmethane; Diisopropyl; 2,2-Dimethylbutane; 2,3-Dimethylbutane; Isobutane; 2-Methylpentane; 3-Methylpentane; [Note: Also see specific listing for n-Hexane.] 1 ppm = 3.53 mg/m ³	NIOSH 100 ppm (350 mg/m ³) C 510 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear liquids with mild, gasoline-like odors. [Note: Includes all the isomers of hexane except n-hexane.]	MW: 86.2 BP: 122-145°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: -54 to 19°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.65-0.66 Class IB Flammable Liquids	VP: ? FRZ: -245 to -148°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	None available
n-Hexanethiol CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₄ SH 111-31-9 MO4550000	1-Hexanethiol, Hexyl mercaptan, n-Hexyl mercaptan, n-Hexylthiol	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (2.7 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an unpleasant odor.	MW: 118.2 BP: 304°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 68°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.84 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: -113°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals	None available
	1 ppm = 4.83 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet or contain N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH N: SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; dysp, abdom pain; [carc]	Eyes: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, GI tract [in animals: cancer of the nasal cavity]
Hexamethyl phosphoramide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet (flamm) N.R.	NOSH 500 ppm: SA* 1100 ppm: SA:CF*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, li-head; nau, head, perineur: numb extremities, musc weak; derm: gdd, chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eyes: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, PNS
n-Hexane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet (flamm) N.R.	NOSH 1000 ppm: SA* 2500 ppm: SA:CF* 5000 ppm: SAT.CF*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, gdd, dizz, li-head; nau; chemical pneu (aspir liq); derm	Eyes: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Hexane isomers (excluding n-Hexane)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contain When wet (flamm) N.R.	NOSH 5 ppm: CCROVSA 12.5 ppm: SA:CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF: PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, weak, cyan, incr respiration, nau, drow, head, vomit	Eyes: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
-Hexanethiol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
2-Hexanone <chem>CH3CO(CH2)3CH3</chem> 591-78-5 MP1403000	Butyl methyl ketone, MBK, Methyl butyl ketone, Methyl n-butyl ketone	NIOSH 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (410 mg/m ³)	1600 ppm	Colorless liquid with an acetone- like odor.	MW: 100.2 BP: 202°F Sol: 2% FLP: 77°F IP: 9.34 eV	VP: 11 mm FRZ: -71°F UEL: 8% LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1300, Ketones I]
	1 ppm = 4.10 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.81 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Hexone <chem>CH3COCH2CH(CH3)2</chem> 108-10-1 SA9275000	Isobutyl methyl ketone, Methyl isobutyl ketone, 4-Methyl 2-pentanone, MIBK	NIOSH 50 ppm (205 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (300 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (410 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pleasant odor.	MW: 100.2 BP: 242°F Sol: 2% FLP: 64°F IP: 9.30 eV	VP: 16 mm FRZ: -120°F UEL(200°F): 8.0% LEL(200°F): 12%	Strong oxidizers, potassium per- butoxide	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1300, Ketones I]
	1 ppm = 4.10 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.80 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
sec-Hexyl acetate <chem>C6H12O2</chem> 108-84-9 SA7525000	1,3-Dimethylbutyl acetate; Methylisobutyl acetate [CH ₃ COOCH(CH ₃)CH ₂ CH(CH ₃) ₂]	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, pleasant, fruity odor.	MW: 144.2 BP: 207°F Sol: 0.08% FLP: 113°F IP: ?	VP: 3 mm FRZ: -83°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
	1 ppm = 5.90 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.86 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Hexylene glycol <chem>(CH2)4COHCH2CHOHCH3</chem> 107-41-6 SA0810000	2,4-Dihydroxy-2-methyl- pentane 2-Methyl-2,4-pentanediol; 4-Methyl-2,4-pentanediol; 2-Methylpentane-2,4-diol	NIOSH C 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a mild, sweetish odor.	MW: 118.2 BP: 388°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 209°F IP: ?	VP: 0.05 mm FRZ: -58°F (Sets to glass) UEL(est): 74% LEL(calc): 13%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air)]	None available
	1 ppm = 4.83 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.92 Class IIB Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 10 ppm: SA 25 ppm: SA/CF 50 ppm: SA/CF/SCBAF/SAF 1500 ppm: SAF PD, PP § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, peri neur: weak, pares, derm; head, drow	Eye: Slin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, PNS
[Hexanone]						
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 500 ppm: C/CROV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head, narco, coma; derm; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Slin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys CNS, liver, kidneys
[Hexone]						
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/SHA 500 ppm: C/CROV*/GMFOV/PAPROV*/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, head, in animals: narco	Eye: Slin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[iso-Hexyl acetate]						
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, nas, inco, CNS depres, derm, skin sens	Eye: Slin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[terylene glycol]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Hydrazine H_2NNH_2 302-01-2 MU7175000 2029 132 (anhydrous) 3293 152 (<37% soln.) 2030 153 (37-64% soln.) 2029 132 (>64% soln.)	Diamine, Hydrazine (anhydrous), Hydrazine base 1 ppm = 1.31 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 0.03 ppm (0.04 mg/m ³) [2-hr] OSHA† 1 ppm (1.3 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [50 ppm]	Colorless, fuming, oil liquid with an ammonia-like odor. [Note: A solid below 36°F.]	MW: 32.1 BP: 236°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 99°F IP: 8.93 eV Sp.Gr: 1.01 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 10 mm FRZ: 36°F UEL: 98% LEL: 2.9%	Oxidizers, hydrogen peroxide, nitric acid, metallic oxides, acids [Note: Can ignite SPONTANEOUSLY on contact with oxidizers or porous materials such as earth, wood & cloth.]	Bub, Reagent, Vis, IV [#3503]
Hydrogenated terphenyls (C ₆ H ₅) ₃ 61788-32-7 WZ6535000	Hydrogenated diphenyl- benzenes, Hydrogenated phenyl- biphenyls, Hydrogenated triphenyls [Note: Complex mixture of terphenyl isomers that are partially hydrogenated.] 1 ppm = 12.19 mg/m ³ (40% hydrogenated)	NIOSH 0.5 ppm (5 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, oily, pale- yellow liquids with a faint odor [plasticizer/heat transfer media]	MW: 298 (40% hydro- genated) BP: 644°F (40%) Sol: Insoluble FLP: 315°F (40%) IP: ? Sp.Gr (77°F): 1.003-1.009 (40% hydrogenated) Class IIIB Combustible Liquids	VP (77°F): 0.1 mm (40%) FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported [Note: When heated, irritating vapors will be released.]	None available
Hydrogen bromide HBr 10035-10-6 MW3850000 1048 125 (anhydrous) 1788 154 (solution)	Anhydrous hydrogen bromide; Aqueous hydrogen bromide (i.e., Hydrobromic acid) 1 ppm = 3.31 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 3 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† 3 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	30 ppm	Colorless gas with a sharp, irritating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. Often used in an aqueous solution.]	MW: 80.9 BP: -88°F Sol: 49% FLP: NA IP: 11.62 eV RGasD: 2.81 Nonflammable Gas	VP: 20 atm FRZ: -124°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics, moisture, copper, brass, zinc [Note: Hydrobromic acid is highly corrosive to most metals.]	Si gel; NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC; IV [#7903, Inorganic Acids]
Hydrogen chloride HCl 7647-01-0 MW4025000 1050 125 (anhydrous) 1789 157 (solution)	Anhydrous hydrogen chloride; Aqueous hydrogen chloride (i.e., Hydrochloric acid, Muriatic acid) [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution.] 1 ppm = 1.49 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA C 5 ppm (7 mg/m ³)	50 ppm	Colorless to slightly yellow gas with a pungent, irritating odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 36.5 BP: -121°F Sol (86°F): 67% FLP: NA IP: 12.74 eV RGasD: 1.27 Nonflammable Gas	VP: 40.5 atm FRZ: -174°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Hydroxides, amines, alkalis, copper, brass, zinc [Note: Hydrochloric acid is highly corrosive to most metals.]	Si gel; NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC; IV [#7903, Inorganic Acids]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eyes: wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NOSH § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	inh Abs ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; temporary blindness; dizziness, nausea; dermatitis; eye, skin burns; in animals: bronchitis, pulmonary edema; liver, kidney damage; convulsions, [cancer]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys CNS, liver, kidneys (in animals: tumors of the lungs, liver, blood vessels & intestine)
Hydrazine]						
skin: eyes: wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet or contain Daily	TBAL	inh ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; liver, kidney, hemato damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, hemato sys
Hydrogenated terphenyls]						
skin: eyes: wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact (soln)/Frostbite Prevent eye contact (soln)/Frostbite When wet or contain (soln) N.R. Eyewash (soln), Quick drench (soln), Frostbite	NOSH/CSHA 30 ppm: SA, CF ¹ /PAPRAG ⁵ /GMFAG/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFAG/SCBAE	inh ing (soln) Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; soln: eye, skin burns; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed (soln)/ Frostbite Water flush immed (soln)/Frostbite Resp support Medical attention immed (soln)	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Hydrogen bromide]						
skin: eyes: wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact (soln)/ Frostbite Prevent eye contact/Frostbite When wet or contain (soln) N.R. Eyewash (soln), Quick drench (soln) Frostbite	NOSH/CSHA 50 ppm: GCRS ¹ /GMFS ¹ /PAPRS ¹ / SA ¹ /SCBAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFAG/SCBAE	inh ing (soln) Con	Irrit nose, throat, larynx; cough, choking, dermatitis; soln: eye, skin burns; liq: frostbite; in animals: lar spasm; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed (soln)/ Frostbite Water flush immed (soln)/Frostbite Resp support Medical attention immed (soln)	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Hydrogen chloride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1) (1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Hydrogen cyanide HCN 74-90-8 MW6825000 1051 117 (>20% soln.) 1051 117 (anhydrous) 1613 154 (<20% soln.)	Formonitrile, Hydrocyanic acid, Prussic acid 1 ppm = 1.10 mg/m ³	NIOSH ST 4.7 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 10 ppm (11 mg/m ³) [skin]	50 ppm	Colorless or pale- blue liquid or gas (above 78°F) with a bitter, almond- like odor. [Note: Often used as a 96% solution in water.]	MW: 27.0 BP: 78°F (96%) Sol: Miscible F.L.P. 0°F (96%) IP: 13.60 eV Sp.Gr: 0.69 Class IA Flammable Liquid Flammable Gas	VP: 630 mm FRZ: 7°F (96%) UEL: 40.0% LEL: 5.6% [Note: Can polymerize at 122-140°F.]	Amines, oxidizers, acids, sodium hydroxide, calcium hydroxide, sodium carbonate, water, caustics, ammonia [Note: Can polymerize at 122-140°F.]	Soda lime; Water; Vis; IV [#6010]
Hydrogen fluoride (as F) HF 7664-39-3 MW7875000 1052 125 (anhydrous) 1790 157 (solution)	Anhydrous hydrogen fluoride; Aqueous hydrogen fluoride (i.e., Hydrofluoric acid); HF-A 1 ppm = 0.82 mg/m ³	NIOSH 3 ppm (2.5 mg/m ³) C 6 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 3 ppm	30 ppm	Colorless gas or fuming liquid (below 67°F) with a strong, irritating odor. [Note: Shipped in cylinders.]	MW: 20.0 BP: 67°F Sol: Miscible F.L.P. NA IP: 15.98 eV RGasD: 1.86 Sp.Gr: 1.00 (Liquid at 67°F) Nonflammable Gas	VP: 783 mm FRZ: -118°F UEL: NA LEL: NA [Note: Corrosive to metals. Will attack glass and concrete.]	Metals, water or steam [Note: Corrosive to metals. Will attack glass and concrete.]	Si gel*; NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC; IV [#7903, Inorganic Acids] [Also #7902, #7906]
Hydrogen peroxide H ₂ O ₂ 7722-84-1 MX0900000 2984 140 (8-20% soln.) 2014 140 (20-60% soln.) 2015 143 (>60% soln.)	High-strength hydrogen peroxide, Hydrogen dioxide, Hydrogen peroxide (aqueous), Hydroperoxide, Peroxide 1 ppm = 1.39 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm (1.4 mg/m ³) OSHA† 3 ppm	75 ppm	Colorless liquid with a slightly sharp odor. [Note: The pure compound is a crystalline solid below 12°F. Often used in an aqueous solution.]	MW: 34.0 BP: 286°F Sol: Miscible F.L.P. NA IP: 10.54 eV Sp.Gr: 1.39 Noncombustible Liquid, but a powerful oxidizer.	VP(86°F): 5mm FRZ: 12°F UEL: NA LEL: NA [Note: Contact with combustible material may result in SPONTANEOUS combustion.]	Oxidizable materials, iron, copper, brass, bronze, chromium, zinc, lead, silver, manganese [Note: Contact with combustible material may result in SPONTANEOUS combustion.]	Bub; TiOSO ₄ ; Vis; OSHA [#ID126SG]
Hydrogen selenide H ₂ Se 7783-07-5 MX1050000 2202 117 (anhydrous)	Selenium dihydride, Selenium hydride 1 ppm = 3.31 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 0.05 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³) OSHA† 3 ppm	1 ppm	Colorless gas with an odor resembling decayed horse radish. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 81.0 BP: -42°F Sol(73°F): 0.9% F.L.P. NA (Gas) IP: 9.88 eV RGasD: 2.80 Flammable Gas	VP(70°F): 9.5 atm FRZ: -87°F UEL: ? LEL: ? [Note: Contact with combustible material may result in SPONTANEOUS combustion.]	Strong oxidizers, acids, water, halogenated hydrocarbons	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet (flamm) Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH 47 ppm: SA 50 ppm: SA,CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Asphy; weak, head, conf, nau, vomit; incr rate and depth of respiration or respiration slow and gasping; thyroid, blood changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, CVS, thyroid, blood
[Hydrogen cyanide]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact (liq) Eyes: Prevent eye contact (liq) Wash skin: When contam (liq) Remove: When wet or contam (liq) Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq)		NIOSH/OSHA 30 ppm: CCRS*/PAPRS*/GMFS/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs (liq) Ing (soln) Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; pulm edema; eye, skin burns; rhinitis; bron; bone changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed (soln/liq) Water flush immed (soln/liq) Resp support Medical attention immed (soln)	Eyes, skin, resp sys, bones
[Hydrogen fluoride (as F)]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm: SA* 25 ppm: SA,CF* 50 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 75 ppm: SAF,PD,PP § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; corn ulcer; eryt, vesic skin; bleaching hair	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Hydrogen peroxide]						
Skin: Frostbite Eyes: Frostbite Wash skin: N.R. Remove: When wet (flamm) Change: N.R. Provide: Frostbite		NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 ppm: SA 1 ppm: SA,CF*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; nau, vomit, diarr; metallic taste, garlic breath; dizz, lass, fig; liq; frostbite; in animals: pneumitis; liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, resp sys, liver
[Hydrogen selenide]						

Chemical Name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, Sol, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Hydrogen sulfide H_2S 7783-08-4 MX1225000 1053 117	Hydro-sulfuric acid, Sewer gas, Sulfuretted hydrogen 1 ppm = 1.40 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 10 ppm (15 mg/m ³) [10 min] OSHA† C 20 ppm 50 ppm (10-min max peak)	100 ppm	Colorless gas with a strong odor of rotten eggs. [Note: Sense of smell becomes rapidly fatigued & can NOT be relied upon to warn of the continuous presence of H_2S . Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 34.1 BP: -77°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 16.46 eV	VP: 17.8 atm FRZ: -122°F UEL: 44.0% LEL: 4.0% RQ: 1.10 Flammable Gas	Strong oxidizers, strong nitric acid, metals	Char; $NH_4OH \cdot H_2O_2$ C IV [#6013]
Hydroquinone $C_6H_4(OH)_2$ 123-31-9 MX3500000 2662 163	p-Benzenediol; 1,4-Benzenediol; Dihydroxybenzene; 1,4-Dihydroxybenzene; Quinol 1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 2 mg/m ³ [15 min] OSHA† 2 mg/m ³	50 mg/m ³	Light tan, light- gray, or colorless crystals.	MW: 110.1 BP: 545°F Sol: 7% FLP: 329°F (Molten) IP: 7.95 eV Sp Gr: 1.33 Combustible Solid; dust cloud may explode if ignited in an enclosed area.	VP: 0.00001 mm MLT: 338°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis	Filter; CH_3COOH ; $HP[CAVD]$; IV [#5004]
2-Hydroxypropyl acrylate $CH_2=CHCOOCH_2CH(OH)CH_3$ 999-61-1 AT1125000 1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³	HPA, 2-Hydroxypropyl acrylate, Propylene glycol monoacrylate 1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear to light- yellow liquid with a sweetish, solvent odor.	MW: 130.2 BP: 376°F Sol: ? FLP: 149°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.05 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: 1.8%	Water [Note: Can become unstable at high temperatures & pressures or may react with water with some release of energy, but not violently.]	None available
Indene C_9H_8 95-13-6 NK8220000 1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³	Indonaphthene 1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³	NIOSH 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid. [Note: A solid below 29°F.]	MW: 116.2 BP: 359°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 173°F IP: 8.31 eV Sp Gr: 0.997 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: 29°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported [Note: Polymerizes & oxidizes on standing. It has exploded during nitration with $(H_2SO_4 + HNO_3)$.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NOSH 100 ppm: PAPRS/GMFS/SA/SCBAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, resp sys; apnea, coma, convuls, conj. eye pain, lac, photo, corneal vesic, dizz, head, fig. inty, incomp, GI dist	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, resp sys, CNS
[Hydrogen sulfide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash (>7%)	NIOSH/CSHA 50 mg/m ³ : PAPRD/HIEF/SAT,CF/§ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, conj, kera; CNS excitement; colored urine, nau, dizz, suffocation, rapid breath; musc twitch, delirium; collapse; skin irrit, sens, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Hydroquinone]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; eye, skin burns; cough, dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[2-Hydroxypropyl acrylate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	In animals: Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; derm, skin sens; chemical preu (aspir lin); liver, kidney, spleen inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, spleen
[Isdene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Indium In 7440-74-6 NL1050000	Indium metal	NIOSH* 0.1 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL also applies to other Indium compounds (as In).] OSHA† none	N.D.	Ductile, shiny, silver-white metal that is softer than lead.	MW: 114.8 BP: 3767°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 7.31 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but may ignite in powdered or dust form.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 314°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	(Dinitrogen tetroxide + acetonitrile), mercury(II) bromide (at 662°F), sulfur (mixtures ignite when heated) [Note: oxidizes readily at higher temperatures.]	Filter; Acid; FAA; II(5) [P&CAM #173]
Iodine I ₂ 7553-56-2 NN1575000	Iodine crystals, Molecular iodine	NIOSH/OSHA C 0.1 ppm (1 mg/m ³)	2 ppm	Violet solid with a sharp, characteristic odor.	MW: 253.8 BP: 365°F Sol: 0.01% F.L.P.: NA IP: 9.31 eV Sp.Gr: 4.93 Noncombustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.3 mm MLT: 236°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Ammonia, acetylene, acetaldehyde, powdered aluminum, active metals, liquid chlorine	Char*; Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC*; IV [#6005]
		1 ppm = 10.38 mg/m ³						
Iodoform CHI ₃ 75-47-8 PB7000000	Triliodomethane	NIOSH 0.6 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Yellow to greenish- yellow powder or crystalline solid with a pungent, disagreeable odor. [antiseptic for external use]	MW: 393.7 BP: 410°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.01% F.L.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 4.01 Noncombustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 246°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, lithium, metallic salts (e.g., mercuric oxide, silver nitrate), strong bases, calomel, tannin	None available
		1 ppm = 16.10 mg/m ³						
Iron oxide dust and fume (as Fe) Fe ₂ O ₃ 1309-37-1 NO7400000 NO7525000 (fume) 1376 135 (spent)	Ferric oxide, Iron(III) oxide	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA 10 mg/m ³	2500 mg/m ³ (as Fe)	Reddish-brown solid. [Note: Exposure to fume may occur during the arc-welding of iron.]	MW: 159.7 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 5.24 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2664°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Calcium hypochlorite	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, possible liver, kidney, heart, blood effects; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys heart, blood
[Indium]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash (>7%). Quick drench (>7%)	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm: SA* 2 ppm: SA, CF*/SCBAF/SAF 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFAGHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; lac; head; chest tight; skin burns, rash; cutaneous hypersensitivity	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Iodine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Aba Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; li-head, dizz, nau, inco, CNS depress; dysp, liver, kidney, heart damage; vis dist	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, heart
[Iodoform]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ : DMFu/SA 125 mg/m ³ : SA, CF/PAPRDMFu 350 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT, CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 2500 mg/m ³ : SA, PD, PP 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Benign pneumoconiosis with X-ray shadows indistinguishable from fibrotic pneumoconiosis (siderosis)	Breath:	Resp support	Resp sys
Iron oxide dust and fume (as Fe)							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
iron pentacarbonyl (as Fe) $\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_5$ 13463-40-6 NO4900000	Iron carbonyl, Pentacarbonyl iron	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.23 mg/m ³) ST 0.2 ppm (0.46 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to yellow to dark-red, oily liquid.	MW: 195.9 BP: (749 mm): 217°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 5°F P: ?	VP(87°F): 40 mm FRZ: -6°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, nitrogen oxide, (zinc + cobalt halides) [Note: Pyrophoric (i.e., ignites spontaneously in air). Decomposed by light or air, releasing carbon monoxide.]	None available
1994 131	1 ppm = 2.28 mg/m ³ (as Fe)				Sp. Gr: 1.46-1.52 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
iron salts (soluble, as Fe)	FeSO_4 : Ferrous sulfate, Iron(II) sulfate FeCl_2 : Ferrous chloride, Iron(II) chloride $\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_3$: Ferric nitrate, Iron(III) nitrate $\text{Fe}(\text{SO}_4)_3$: Ferric sulfate, Iron(III) sulfate FeCl_3 : Ferric chloride, Iron(III) chloride	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific soluble iron salt	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble iron salt. Noncombustible Solids		Varies	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
isoamyl acetate $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ 123-92-2 NS9800000	Banana oil, Isopentyl acetate, 3-Methyl-1-butanol acetate, 3-Methylbutyl ester of acetic acid, 3-Methylbutyl ethanoate	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (525 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a banana- like odor.	MW: 130.2 BP: 288°F Sol: 0.3% FLP: 77°F P: ?	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -100°F UEL: 7.5% LEL(212°F): 1.0%	Nitrates, strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; C6; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³					Sp. Gr: 0.87 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
isoamyl alcohol (primary) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ 123-51-3 EL5425000	Fermentation amyl alcohol, Fuel oil, Isobutyl carbinol, Isopentyl alcohol, 3-Methyl-1-butanol, Primary isoamyl alcohol	NIOSH 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³) ST 125 ppm (450 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a disagreeable odor.	MW: 88.2 BP: 270°F Sol(57°F): 2% FLP: 101°F P: ?	VP: 28 mm FRZ: -179°F UEL(212°F): 9.0% LEL: 1.2%	Strong oxidizers	Char; 2-Propand/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1402, Alcohols III]
1105 129	1 ppm = 3.61 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr(57°F): 0.81 Class II Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 4)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, mucmemb, resp sys: head, dizz, nau, vomit, fever, cyan, cough, dysp; liver, kidney, lung inj; degenerative changes in CNS	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
Iron pentacarbonyl (as Fe)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; abdom pain, diar, vomit; possible liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, GI tract
Iron salts (soluble, as Fe)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: CCROV//PAPROV/GMFOV/ SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; derm; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Isocamyl acetate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contain N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm: SA, CF/CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head, dizz; cough, dysp, nau, vomit, diar; skin cracking; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Isocamyl alcohol (primary)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Isoamyl alcohol (secondary) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_3$ 6032-29-7	3-Methyl-2-butanol, Secondary isoamyl alcohol	NIOSH 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³) ST 125 ppm (450 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a disagreeable odor.	MW: 88.2 BP: 234°F Sol: ? FLP(oc): 95°F IP: ?	VP: 1 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Char; 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1402, Alcohols III]
1105 129	1 ppm = 3.61 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.82 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Isobutane $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ 75-28-5 TZ4300000	2-Methylpropane [Note: Also see specific listing for n-Butane.]	NIOSH 800 ppm (1900 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a gasoline-like or natural gas odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. A liquid below 11°F]	MW: 58.1 BP: 11°F Sol: Slight FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.74 eV	VP(70°F): 3.1 atm FRZ: -255°F UEL: 8.4% LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers (e.g., nitrates & perchlorates), chlorine, fluorine, (nickel carbonyl + oxygen)	None available
1075 115 1969 115	1 ppm = 2.38 mg/m ³				RGasD: 2.06 Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid			
Isobutyl acetate $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ 110-19-0 AI4025000	Isobutyl ester of acetic acid, 2-Methylpropyl acetate, 2-Methylpropyl ester of acetic acid, β-Methylpropyl ethanoate	NIOSH/OSHA 150 ppm (700 mg/m ³)	1300 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a fruity, floral odor.	MW: 116.2 BP: 243°F Sol(77°F): 0.6% FLP: 64°F IP: 9.97 eV	VP: 13 mm FRZ: -145°F UEL: 10.5% LEL: 1.3%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1213 129	1 ppm = 4.75 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.87 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Isobutyl alcohol $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{OH}$ 78-83-1 NP9625000	IBA, Isobutanol, Isopropylcarbinol, 2-Methyl-1-propanol	NIOSH 50 ppm (150 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	1600 ppm	Colorless, oily liquid with a sweet, musty odor.	MW: 74.1 BP: 227°F Sol: 10% FLP: 82°F IP: 10.12 eV	VP: 9 mm FRZ: -162°F UEL(202°F): 10.6% LEL(123°F): 1.7%	Strong oxidizers	Char; 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1401, Alcohols III]
1212 129	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.80 Class IC Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm: SA,CF ⁴ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head, dizz; cough, dysp, nau, vomit, diarr; skin cracking; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[acetyl alcohol (secondary)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con (liq)	Drow, narco, asphy; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CNS
[isobutane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1300 ppm: SA,CF ⁴ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; head, drow, anes; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, eyes, resp sys, CNS
[isobutyl acetate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 500 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 1250 ppm: SA,CF ⁴ */PAPROV* 1600 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, throat; head, drow; skin cracking; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[isobutyl alcohol]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Isobutyronitrile (CH ₃) ₂ CHCN 78-82-0 TZ4900000	Isopropyl cyanide, 2-Methylpropanenitrile, 2-Methylpropionitrile	NIOSH 8 ppm (22 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an almond-like odor. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 69.1 BP: 219°F Sol: Slight FLP: 47°F IP: ?	VP(130°F): 100 mm FRZ: -97°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases	Char; Benzene; GC/FID; IV [Adapt #1606]
2284 131	1 ppm = 2.83 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.76 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Isooctyl alcohol C ₈ H ₁₈ CH ₂ OH 26952-21-6 NS7700000	Isooctanol, Oxoctyl alcohol [Note: A mixture of closely related isomeric, primary alcohols with branched chains such as 2-Ethyl- hexanol, CH ₃ (CH ₂) ₅ CH(CH ₂ CH ₂)CH ₂ OH.]	NIOSH 50 ppm (270 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid.	MW: 130.3 BP: 367°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 180°F IP: ?	VP: 0.4 mm FRZ: <105°F UEL(est.): 57% LEL(calc.): 0.9%	None reported	None available
	1 ppm = 5.33 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.83 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Isophorone C ₉ H ₁₈ O 78-59-1 GW7700000	Isoacetophorone; 3,5,5-Trimethyl-2-cyclo- hexanone; 3,5,5-Trimethyl-2-cyclo- hexen-1-one	NIOSH 4 ppm (23 mg/m ³) OSHA† 25 ppm (140 mg/m ³)	200 ppm	Colorless to white liquid with a peppermint-like odor.	MW: 138.2 BP: 419°F Sol 1% FLP: 184°F IP: 9.07 eV	VP: 0.3 mm FRZ: 17°F UEL: 3.8% LEL: 0.8%	Oxidizers, strong alkalis, amines	Char(pet); CS; GC/FID; IV [#2508]
1993 128 (combustible liquid, n.o.s.)	1 ppm = 5.65 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.92 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Isophorone dilisocyanate C ₁₂ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₂ 4098-71-9 NQ9370000	IPDI, 3-Isocyanatomethyl-3,5,5- trimethylcyclohexyl- isocyanate; Isophorone diamine dilisocyanate	NIOSH 0.005 ppm (0.045 mg/m ³) ST 0.02 ppm (0.180 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to slightly yellow liquid with a pungent odor.	MW: 222.3 BP: ? Sol: Decomposes FLP: 311°F IP: ?	VP: 0.0003 mm FRZ: -76°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, alcohols, phenols, amines, mercaptans, amides, urethanes, ureas [Note: Reacts with water to form carbon dioxide.]	None available
2290 156	1 ppm = 9.09 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.06 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 80 ppm: CCROV/SA 200 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 400 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 1000 ppm: SAF/PD, PP §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head, dizz, weak, gidd, conf, convuls; dysp, abdom pain, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Isobutyl nitrite]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; eye, skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Isocetyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash	NIOSH 40 ppm: CCROV/SA* 100 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV* 200 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; head, nau, dizz, ftg, mal, narco; derm; in animals: kidney, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys CNS, liver, kidneys
[Isophorone]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NIOSH 0.05 ppm: SA* 0.125 ppm: SA/CF* 0.25 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 1 ppm: SAF/PD, PP §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; chest tight, dysp, cough, sore throat; bron, wheez, pulm edema; possible resp sens, asthma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Isophorone diisocyanate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
2-Isopropoxyethanol (CH ₃) ₂ CHOCH ₂ CH ₂ OH 109-59-1 KL5075000	Ethylene glycol isopropyl ether, β-Hydroxyethyl isopropyl ether, Isopropyl Cellosolve®, Isopropyl glycol	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a mild, ethereal odor.	MW: 104.2 BP: 283°F Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 92°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.90 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 3 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	None available
Isopropyl acetate CH ₃ COOCH(CH ₃) ₂ 108-21-4 AI4930000	Isopropyl ester of acetic acid, 1-Methylethyl ester of acetic acid, 2-Propyl acetate	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 250 ppm (950 mg/m ³)	1800 ppm	Colorless liquid with a fruity odor.	MW: 102.2 BP: 194°F Sol: 3% FLP: 36°F IP: 9.95 eV	VP: 42 mm FRZ: -92°F UEL: 8% LEL(100°F): 1.8%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char, CS, GC/FID; IV [#1454]
1220 129	1 ppm = 4.18 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.87 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Isopropyl alcohol (CH ₃) ₂ CHOH 67-63-0 NT8050000	Dimethyl carbinol, IPA, Isopropanol, 2-Propanol, sec-Propyl alcohol, Rubbing alcohol	NIOSH 400 ppm (980 mg/m ³) ST 500 ppm (1225 mg/m ³) OSHA† 400 ppm (980 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with the odor of rubbing alcohol.	MW: 60.1 BP: 181°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 53°F IP: 10.10 eV	VP: 33 mm FRZ: -127°F UEL(200°F): 12.7% LEL: 2.0%	Strong oxidizers, acetaldehyde, chlorine, ethylene oxide, acids, isocyanates	Char, 2-Butanol/ CS, GC/FID; IV [#1400, Alcohols I]
1219 129	1 ppm = 2.46 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.79 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Isopropylamine (CH ₃) ₂ CHNH ₂ 75-31-0 NT8400000	2-Aminopropane, Monoisopropylamine, 2-Propylamine, sec-Propylamine	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 5 ppm (12 mg/m ³)	750 ppm	Colorless liquid with an ammonia- like odor. [Note: A gas above 91°F.]	MW: 59.1 BP: 91°F Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): -35°F IP: 8.72 eV	VP: 460 mm FRZ: -150°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids, strong oxidizers, aldehydes, ketones, epoxides	Bub; NaOH; GC/FID; II(3) [#S147]
1221 132	1 ppm = 2.42 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.69 Class IA Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet (flamm) N.R.	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin, hemog, anemia, pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood
[2-Isopropoxyethanol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	OSHA 1800 ppm: SA,CF ⁵ /SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; derm; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Isopropyl acetate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA,CF ⁵ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV ⁵ /SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, drow, dizz, head, dry cracking skin; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Isopropyl alcohol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	OSHA 125 ppm: SA,CF ⁵ /PAPRS ⁵ 250 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRTS ⁵ / SCBAF/SAF 750 ppm: SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; pulm edema; vis dist, eye, skin burns; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Isopropylamine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
N-Isopropylaniline $C_9H_9NHCH(CH_3)_2$ 768-52-5 BY4190000	N-IPA, Isopropylaniline, N- (1-Methylethyl)- benzenamine, N-Phenylisopropylamine	NIOSH 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, yellowish liquid with a sweet, aromatic odor.	MW: 135.2 BP: 397°F Sol: Insoluble Fl.P(oc): 190°F IP: ? Sp.Gr(60°F): 0.93 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.03 mm FRZ: -58°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter*(2); Methanol; HPLC/UV; OSHA [#78]
Isopropyl ether $(CH_3)_2CHOCH(CH_3)_2$ 108-20-3 TZ5425000	Diisopropyl ether, Diisopropyl oxide, 2-Isopropoxy propane	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm (2100 mg/m ³)	1400 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a sharp, sweet, ether-like odor.	MW: 102.2 BP: 154°F Sol: 0.2% Fl.P: -18°F IP: 9.20 eV Sp.Gr: 0.73 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 119mm FRZ: -78°F UEL: 7.9% LEL: 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, acids [Note: Unstable peroxides may form on long contact of isopropyl ether with air.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1618]
Isopropyl glycidyl ether $C_6H_{10}O_2$ 4018-14-2 TZ3500000	1,2-Epoxy-3-isopropoxy-propane; IGE; Isopropoxymethyl oxirane	NIOSH C 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³)	400 ppm	Colorless liquid.	MW: 116.2 BP: 279°F Sol: 19% Fl.P: 92°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.92 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP(77°F): 9 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong caustics [Note: May form explosive peroxides upon exposure to air or light.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1620]
Kaolin 1332-58-7 GF1670500	China clay, Clay, Hydrated aluminum silicate, Hydrite, Porcelain clay [Note: Main constituent of Kaolin is Kaolinite (Al ₂ Si ₂ O ₇ (OH) ₄)]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White to yellowish or grayish powder. [Note: When moistened, darkens & develops a clay-like odor.]	MW: varies BP: ? Sol: Insoluble Fl.P: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.8-2.6 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; head, weak, dizz, cyan; ataxia; dysp on effort; tacer; methemo	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CVS, liver, kidneys
[N-Isopropylaniline]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1400 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; resp discomfort, derm; in animals: drow, dizz, uncon, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Isopropyl ether]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 400 ppm: SA-CF*/SCBAF § SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; skin sens; possible hemato, repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, repro sys
[Isopropyl glycidyl ether]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Chronic pulm fib, stomach granuloma	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys, stomach
[Kaolin]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Kepon $C_{10}Cl_{10}O$ 143-50-0 PC8575000	Chlorodecane; Decachlorooctahydro-kepone- 2-one; Decachlorooctahydro-1,3,4- metheno-2H-cyclobuta(cd)- pentalen-2-one; Decachlorotetrahydro-4,7- methanoindeneone;	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.001 mg/m ³ OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Tan to white, crystalline, odorless solid. [insecticide]	MW: 490.6 BP: Sublimes Sol(212°F): 0.5% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr. ? Noncombustible Solid	VP(77°F): <3 x 10 ⁻⁷ mm MLT: 662°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, acid fumes	Filter/ Imp; Benzene/ Methanol; GC/ECD; IV [#5508]
Kerosene 8008-20-6 OA5500000 1223 128	Fuel Oil No. 1, Range oil [Note: A refined petroleum solvent (predominantly C ₁₂ -C ₁₆), which typically is 25% normal paraffins, 11% branched paraffins, 30% monocycloparaffins, 12% dicycloparaffins, 1% tricycloparaffins, 16% mononuclear aromatics & 5% dinuclear aromatics.]	NIOSH 100 mg/m ³ OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless to yellowish, oily liquid with a strong, character- istic odor.	MW: 170(approx) BP: 347-617°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 100-162°F IP: ? Sp.Gr. 0.81 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP(100°F): 5 mm FRZ: -50°F UEL: 5% LEL: 0.7%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1550, Naphthas]
Ketene $CH_2=CO$ 463-51-4 OA7700000	Carbomethene, Ethenone, Keto-ethylene 1 ppm = 1.72 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.5 ppm (0.9 mg/m ³) ST 1.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.5 ppm (0.9 mg/m ³)	5 ppm	Colorless gas with a penetrating odor.	MW: 42.0 BP: -69°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 9.61 eV RGasD: 1.45 Flammable Gas	VP >1 atm FRZ: -238°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, alcohols, ammonia [Note: Readily polymerizes. Reacts with water to form acetic acid.]	Bub; FeCl ₃ Vis; II(2) [#S92]
Lead Pb 7439-92-1 OF7525000	Lead metal, Plumbum	NIOSH* 0.100 mg/m ³ See Appendix C OSHA* [1910.1025] 0.050 mg/m ³ See Appendix C [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other lead compounds (as Pb) - See Appendix C.]	100 mg/m ³ (as Pb)	A heavy, ductile, soft, gray solid.	MW: 207.2 BP: 3164°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr. 11.34 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 621°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, hydrogen peroxide, acids	Filter; HNO ₃ /H ₂ O ₂ ; AAS; III [#7082] [Also #7105.]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eyes: sl/slash skin: remove: rinse: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/HIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, ner, tremor; liver, kidney damage; vis dist; ataxia, chest pain, skin eryt; testicular atrophy, low sperm count; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, repro sys [in animals, liver cancer]
[epone]							
skin: eyes: sl/slash skin: remove: rinse: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH 1000 mg/m ³ : CCROV/SA 2500 mg/m ³ : SA CF/PAPROV 5000 mg/m ³ : CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, burning sensation in chest; head, nau, weak, restless, inco, conf, drow; vomit, diarr, derm; chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[erosene]							
skin: eyes: sl/slash skin: remove: rinse:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 5 ppm: SA/SCBAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; pulm edema	Breath:	Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[etene]							
skin: eyes: sl/slash skin: remove: rinse:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contam Daily	OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ : HIE/SA 1.25 mg/m ³ : SA-CF/PAPRHIE 2.5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT-CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ : SA-PD,PP 100 mg/m ³ : SAF-PD,PP § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Weak, lass, insom; facial pallor; pal eye, anor, low-wgt, malnut; constip, abdom pain, colic; anemia; gingival lead line; tremor; para wrist, ankles; encephalopathy; kidney disease; irrit eyes; hypotension	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, GI tract, CNS, kidneys, blood, gingival tissue
[ead]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Limestone CaCO_3 1317-85-3 EV9580000	Calcium carbonate, Natural calcium carbonate [Note: Calcite & aragonite are commercially important natural calcium carbonates.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Odorless, white to tan powder.	MW: 100.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.001% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.7-2.9 Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1517- 2442°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Fluorine, magnesium, acids, alum, ammonium salts	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates a NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Lindane $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{Cl}_6$ 58-89-9 GV4900000	BHC; HCH; γ -Hexachlorocyclohexane; gamma-isomer of 1,2,3,4,5,6- Hexachlorocyclohexane	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	50 mg/m ³	White to yellow, crystalline powder with a slight, musty odor. [pesticide]	MW: 290.8 BP: 614°F Sol: 0.001% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.85 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.	VP: 0.00001 mm MLT: 235°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Corrosive to metals	Filter/Bub; Isooctane; GC/EConD; IV [#5502]
2761 151								
Lithium hydride LH 7580-67-8 OJ6300000	Lithium monohydride	NIOSH/OSHA 0.025 mg/m ³	0.5 mg/m ³	Odorless, off- white to gray, translucent, crystalline mass or white powder. Sp.Gr: 0.78 Combustible Solid that can form airborne dust clouds which may explode on contact with flame, heat, or oxidizers.	MW: 7.95 BP: Decomposes Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1256°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, halogenated hydro- carbons, acids, water [Note: May ignite SPONTANEOUSLY in air and may reignite after fire is extinguished. Reacts with water to form hydrogen & lithium hydroxide.]	None available
1414 138 2805 138 (fused solid)								
L.P.G. $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8/\text{C}_3\text{H}_6/\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}/\text{C}_4\text{H}_8$ 68476-85-7 SE7545000	Bottled gas, Compressed petroleum gas, Liquefied hydrocarbon gas, Liquefied petroleum gas, LPG [Note: A fuel mixture of propane, propylene, butanes & butylenes.]	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (1800 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless, noncor- rosive, odorless gas when pure. [Note: A foul- smelling odorant is usually added. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 42-58 BP: >-44°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.95 eV RGasD: 1.45-2.00 Flammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: ? UEL: 9.5% (Propane) 8.5% (Butane) LEL: 2.1% (Propane) 1.9% (Butane)	Strong oxidizers, chlorine dioxide	Combustible e gas meter; none; none; II(2) [#S93]
1075 115	1 ppm = 1.72-2.37 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; cough, sneez, rhin, lac	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Limestone]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : CCR/ODMFu/SA 12.5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF*/PAPROVDMFu* 25 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE*/SCBAF/SAF 50 mg/m ³ : SAF/PD,PP §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, head, nau; clonic convuls; resp difficulty; cyan, aplastic anemia; musc spasm; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood, liver, kidneys
[Lindane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Brush (DO NOT WASH) When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench (>0.5 mg/m ³)	NIOSH/OSHA 0.25 mg/m ³ : HIE/SA 0.5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF*/HIEF/PAPRHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, eye, skin burns; mouth, esophagus burns (if ingested); nau; musc twitches; mental conf; blurred vision	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Brush (DO NOT WASH) Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Lithium hydride]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Li-head, drow, asphy; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Resp sys, CNS
[P.G.]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Magnesite MgCO_3 548-93-0 OM2470000	Carbonate magnesium, Hydromagnesite, Magnesium carbonate, Magnesium(II) carbonate [Note: Magnesite is a naturally-occurring form of magnesium carbonate.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White, odorless, crystalline powder.	MW: 84.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.01% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.96 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 662°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acids, formaldehyde	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates a NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Magnesium oxide fume MgO 1309-48-4 OM3850000	Magnesia fume	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³	750 mg/m ³	Finely divided white particulate dispersed in air. [Note: Exposure may occur when magnesium is burned, thermally cut, or welded upon.]	MW: 40.3 BP: 6512°F Sol(86°F): 0.009% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 3.58 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 5072°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chlorine trifluoride, phosphorus penta- chloride	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Malathion $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_6\text{PS}_2$ 121-75-5 WM8400000 2783 152	S-[1,2-bis(ethoxycarbonyl) ethyl]0,0-dimethyl- phosphorodithioate; Diethyl (dimethoxyphosphino- thio) succinate [(CH_3O) ₂ P(S)SCH(COOC ₂ H ₅) ₂] $\text{CH}_2\text{COOC}_2\text{H}_5$]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ [skin]	250 mg/m ³	Deep-brown to yellow liquid with a garlic-like odor. [insecticide] [Note: A solid below 37°F.]	MW: 330.4 BP: 140°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.02% FLP(oc): >325°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.21 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid, but may be difficult to ignite.	VP: 0.00004 mm FRZ: 37°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, magnesium, alkaline pesticides [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides)]
Maleic anhydride $\text{C}_4\text{H}_2\text{O}_3$ 108-31-6 ON3675000 2215 156	cis-Butenedioic anhydride; 2,5-Furandione; Maleic acid anhydride; Toxic anhydride	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ (0.25 ppm)	10 mg/m ³	Colorless needles, white lumps, or pellets with an irritating, choking odor.	MW: 98.1 BP: 396°F Sol: Reacts FLP: 218°F IP: 9.90 eV Sp.Gr: 1.48 Combustible Solid, but may be difficult to ignite.	VP: 0.2 mm MLT: 127°F UEL: 7.1% LEL: 1.4%	Strong oxidizers, water, alkalis, metals, caustics & amines above 150°F [Note: Reacts slowly with water (hydro- lyzes) to form maleic acid.]	Bub; none; HPLC/UVD; IV [#3512]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con	sys; cough	Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air
Wash skin:	N.R.					
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Magnesite]						
Skin:	N.R.	OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose;	Breath:	Eyes, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	150 mg/m ³ DMFu/SA	Con	metal fume fever; cough,	Resp support	
Wash skin:	N.R.	375 mg/m ³ SA,CF/PAPRDMFu		chest pain, flu-like fever		
Remove:	N.R.	750 mg/m ³ HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/				
Change:	N.R.	SCBAF/SAF				
		§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
[Magnesium oxide fume]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin; miosis,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	100 mg/m ³ CCROVDMFu/SA	Abs	aching eyes, blurred vision,	Skin:	liver, blood chol,
Wash skin:	When contam	250 mg/m ³ SA,CF*/CCRFOVHIE/	Ing	lac, saliv, anor, nau, vomit,	Breath:	CNS, CVS, GI tract
Remove:	When wet or contam	GMFOVHIE/PAPROVDMFu*/	Con	abdom cramps, diarr, gidd,	Swallow:	
Change:	Daily	SCBAF/SAF		conf, ataxia; rhin, head,		
		§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA		chest tight, wheez, lar		
		Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE		spasm		
[Malathion]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit nose, upper resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	10 mg/m ³ SA,CF*/SCBAF/SAF	Ing	conj; photo, double vision;	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA	Con	bronchial asthma; derm	Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash immed
Remove:	When wet or contam	Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE			Swallow:	Resp support Medical attention immed
Change:	N.R.					
Provide:	Eyewash					
[Maleic anhydride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ, UEL, LEL		
Malonaldehyde <chem>CHOCH2CHO</chem> 542-78-9 TX6475000	Malonic aldehyde; Malonodialdehyde; Propanedial; 1,3-Propanedial [Note: Pure Malonaldehyde is unstable and may be used as its sodium salt.]	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C (Aldehydes) OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Solid (needles).	MW: 72.1 BP: ? Sol: ? FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ?	VP: ? MLT: 161°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Proteins [Note: Pure compound is stable under neutral conditions, but not under acidic conditions.]	None available
Malononitrile <chem>NCCH2CN</chem> 109-77-3 OO3150000	Cyanoacetonitrile, Dicyanomethane, Malonic dinitrile	NIOSH 3 ppm (8 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	White powder or colorless crystals. [Note: Melts above 90°F. Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 66.1 BP: 426°F Sol: 13% FLP(oc): 266°F IP: 12.88 eV Sp.Gr: 1.19 Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 90°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong bases [Note: May polymerize violently on prolonged heating at 265°F, or in contact with strong bases at lower temperatures.]	Char; Toluene; GC/FID; NIOSH Nitriles Crit. Doc.
2647 153	1 ppm = 2.70 mg/m ³							
Manganese compounds and fume (as Mn) Mn (Metal) 7439-96-5 (Metal) OO9275000 (Metal)	Manganese metal; Colloidal manganese, Manganese-55 Synonyms of other compounds vary depending upon the specific manganese compound.	NIOSH* 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ OSHA† C 5 mg/m ³ [*Note: Also see specific listings for Manganese cyclopentadienyl tricarbonyl, Methyl cyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl, and Manganese tetroxide.]	500 mg/m ³ (as Mn)	Metal: A lustrous, brittle, silvery solid.	MW: 54.9 BP: 3564°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 7.20 (Metal) Metal: Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2271°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Oxidizers [Note: Will react with water or steam to produce hydrogen.]	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV; [#7300, Elements]
Manganese cyclopentadienyl tricarbonyl (as Mn) <chem>C5H5Mn(CO)3</chem> 12079-65-1 OO9720000	Cyclopentadienylmanganese tricarbonyl, Cyclopentadienyl tricarbonyl manganese, MCT	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† C 5 mg/m ³	N.D.	Yellow, crystalline solid with a characteristic odor. [Note: An antiknock additive for gasoline. May be found in an oil & gaseous solution.]	MW: 204.1 BP: Sublimes Sol: Slight FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 167°F (Sublimes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 4 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; cough, CNS depres, [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS [in animals: thyroid gland tumors]
[Malonaldehyde]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 80 mg/m ³ SA 200 mg/m ³ SA, CF 400 mg/m ³ SCBAF/SAF 667 mg/m ³ SAF, PD, PP 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head, dizz, weak; gidd, conf, convuls; dysp; abdom pain, nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS
[Malononitrile]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ DMXSQ ^a /SA 25 mg/m ³ SA, CF/PAPRDM ^a 50 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT, CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF/ 500 mg/m ³ SA, PD, PP 5 SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing	Parkinson's, asthenia, insom, mental conf; metal fume fever: dry throat, cough, chest tight, dysp, rales, flu-like fever, low-back pain; vomit; mal, fig, kidney damage	Breath: Swallow: Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, blood, kidneys
[Manganese compounds and fume (as Mn)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: Irrit skin; pulm edema; convuls; CNS, resp sys, kidney changes; decr resistance to infection	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
[Manganese cyclopentadienyl tricarbonyl (as Mn)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Manganese tetroxide (as Mn) Mn_2O_4 1317-35-7 OP0895000	Manganese oxide, Manganomanganic oxide, Trimanganese tetroxide, Trimanganese tetroxide	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† C 5 mg/m ³	N.D.	Brownish-black powder. [Note: Fumes are generated when- ever manganese oxides are heated strongly in air.]	MW: 228.8 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 4.88	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2847°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Soluble in hydrochloric acid (liberates chlorine gas)	Filter; Acids; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Marble $CaCO_3$ 1317-65-3 EV9580000	Calcium carbonate, Natural calcium carbonate [Note: Marble is a metamorphic form of calcium carbonate.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Odorless, white powder.	MW: 100.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.001% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.7-2.9 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1517- 2442°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Fluorine, magnesium, acids, alum, ammonium salts	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR, #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Mercury compounds [except (organo) alkyls] (as Hg) Hg (Metal) 7439-97-6 (Metal) OV4550000 (Metal) 2809 172	Mercury metal; Colloidal mercury, Elemental mercury, Metallic mercury, Quicksilver Synonyms of "other" Hg compounds vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH Hg Vapor: 0.05 mg/m ³ [skin] Other: C 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† C 0.1 mg/m ³	10 mg/m ³ (as Hg)	Metal: Silver-white, heavy, odorless liquid. [Note: "Other" Hg compounds include all inorganic & aryl Hg compounds except (organo) alkyls.]	MW: 200.6 BP: 674°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 13.6 (Metal) Metal: Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 0.0012 mm FRZ: -38°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acetylene, ammonia, chlorine dioxide, azides, calcium (amalgam formation), sodium carbide, lithium, rubidium, copper	Hopcalite; Acid; AA cold; IV [#6009, Mercury]
Mercury (organo) alkyl compounds (as Hg)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific (organo) alkyl mercury compound.	NIOSH 0.01 mg/m ³ ST 0.03 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 0.01 mg/m ³ C 0.04 mg/m ³	2 mg/m ³ (as Hg)	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific (organo) alkyl mercury compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific (organo) alkyl mercury compound.		Strong oxidizers such as chlorine	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Asthenia, insom, mental conf, low-back pain, vomit; mal, fig, kidney damage; pneutis	Eye:	Irr immed	Resp sys, CNS, blood, kidneys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing		Skin:	Soap wash	
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	N.R.				Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily						
[Manganese tetroxide (as Mn)]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb, upper resp sys; cough, sneez, rhin, lac	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con		Skin:	Soap wash	
Wash skin:	N.R.				Breath:	Fresh air	
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Marble]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	See Appendix E for Respirator Recommendations for Mercury compounds [except (organo) alkyls]	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin; cough, chest pain, dysp, bron pneutis, tremor, insom, irrit, indecision, head, fig, weak; stomatitis, saliv; GI dist, anor, low-wgt; prot	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
Eyes:	N.R.		Abs		Skin:	Soap wash prompt	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con		Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily						
[Mercury compounds [except (organo) alkyls] (as Hg)]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ SA 0.25 mg/m ³ SA,CF 0.5 mg/m ³ SAT,CF/SCBAF/SAF 2 mg/m ³ SA,PD,PP § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh	Pares; ataxia, dysarthria; vision, hearing dist; spasticity, jerking limbs; dizz; saliv, lac; nau, vomit, diarr, constip; skin burns; emotional dist, kidney inj; possible terato effects	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, PNS, kidneys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs		Skin:	Soap wash immed	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con		Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily						
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
[Mercury (organo) alkyl compounds (as Hg)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Mesityl oxide (CH ₃) ₂ C=CHCOCH ₃ 141-79-7 SB4200000	Isobutyl methyl ketone, Isopropylideneacetone, Methyl isobutyl ketone, 4-Methyl-3-penten-2-one	NIOSH 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³) OSHA† 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³)	1400 ppm [10%LEL]	Oily, colorless to light-yellow liquid with a peppermint- or honey-like odor.	MW: 98.2 BP: 266°F Sol: 3% FLP: 87°F IP: 9.08 eV	VP: 9 mm FRZ: -52°F UEL: 7.2% LEL: 1.4%	Oxidizers, acids	Char; Methanol/CS; GC/FID; IV [#1301, Ketones II]
1229 129	1 ppm = 4.02 mg/m ³				Sp Gr(59°F): 0.86 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Methacrylic acid CH ₂ =C(CH ₃)COOH 79-41-4 OZ2975000	Methacrylic acid (glacial), Methacrylic acid (inhibited), α-Methacrylic acid, 2-Methylacrylic acid, 2-Methylpropenoic acid	NIOSH 20 ppm (70 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid or solid (below 61°F) with an acid, repulsive odor.	MW: 86.1 BP: 325°F Sol(77°F): 9% FLP(oc): 171°F IP: ?	VP: 0.7 mm FRZ: 61°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, elevated temperatures, hydrochloric acid [Note: Typically contains 100 ppm of the monomethyl ether of hydroquinone to prevent polymerization.]	Anasorb(2) Methanol/ Water; HPLC/UV; OSHA [28]
2531 153P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 3.52 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.02 (Liquid) Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Methoxymethyl CH ₃ C(SCH ₃)NOC(O)NHCH ₃ 16752-77-5 AK2975000	Lannate® Methyl N-((methylamino)-carbonyloxy)ethanimidodithioate, S-Methyl-N-(methylcarbamoyloxy)thioacetimidate	NIOSH 2.5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White, crystalline solid with a slight, sulfur-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 162.2 BP: ? Sol(77°F): 6% FLP: NA IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.00005 mm MLT: 172°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong bases	None available
2757 151 (carbamate pesticide, solid, n.o.s.)					Sp Gr(75°F): 1.29 Noncombustible Solid, but may be dissolved in flammable liquids.			
Methoxychlor (C ₂ H ₅ OCH ₂) ₂ CHCCl ₃ 72-43-5 KJ3675000	p,p'-Dimethoxydiphenyltrichloroethane; DMDT; Methoxy-DDT; 2,2-bis(p-methoxyphenyl)-1,1,1-trichloroethane; 1,1,1-Trichloro-2,2-bis-(p-methoxyphenyl)ethane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 15 mg/m ³	Ca [5000 mg/m ³]	Colorless to light-yellow crystals with a slight, fruity odor. [insecticide]	MW: 345.7 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.00001% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: Very low MLT: 171°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Filter; Isocetane; GC/ECD; II(4) [2371]
2761 151 (organochlorine pesticide, solid, n.o.s.)					Sp Gr: 1.41 Combustible Solid, but difficult to burn.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet (flamm) Change: N.R. Provide: Quick drench		NIOSH 250 ppm: SA:CF/PAPROV ^c 500 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV ^c / SCBAF/SAF 1400 ppm: SAF-PD,PP S: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; narco, coma; in animals: liver, kidney damage; CNS effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Mesityl oxide]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; eye, skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Methacrylic acid]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; blurred vision, miosis; saliv, abdom cramps, nau, vomit, dysp; weak, musc twitch; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, CVS, liver, kidneys, blood chol
[Methomyl]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: When contam/Daily Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily		NIOSH S: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing	In animals: fasc, trembling, convuls; kidney, liver damage; [carc]	Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	CNS, liver, kidneys [in animals: liver & ovarian cancer]
[Methoxychlor]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methoxyflurane <chem>CHCl2CF2OCH3</chem> 76-38-0 KN7820000	2,2-Dichloro-1,1-difluoro-ethyl methyl ether; 2,2-Dichloro-1,1-difluoro-1-methoxyethane; Methoxyflurane; Penthrane	NIOSH* C 2 ppm (13.5 mg/m ³) [50-min] [Note: REL for exposure to waste anesthetic gas.]	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a fruity odor. [inhalation anesthetic]	MW: 165.0 BP: 220°F Sol: Slight FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: 23 mm FRZ: -31°F UEL: ? LEL(176°F): 7%	None reported	None available
	1 ppm = 6.75 mg/m ³	OSHA none			Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.42 Combustible Liquid			
4-Methoxyphenol <chem>CH3OC6H4OH</chem> 150-76-5 SL7700000	Hydroquinone monomethyl ether; p-Hydroxyanisole; Mequinol; p-Methoxyphenol; Monomethyl ether hydroquinone	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to white, waxy solid with an odor of caramel & phenol.	MW: 124.2 BP: 469°F Sol(77°F): 4% FLP(oc): 270°F IP: 7.50 eV	VP: <0.01 mm MLT: 135°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, acid chlorides, acid anhydrides	None available
					Sp.Gr: 1.55 Combustible Solid; under certain conditions, a dust cloud can probably explode if ignited by a spark or flame.			
Methyl acetate <chem>CH3COOCH3</chem> 79-20-9 AI9100000	Methyl ester of acetic acid, Methyl ethanoate	NIOSH 200 ppm (610 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (760 mg/m ³) OSHA† 200 ppm (610 mg/m ³)	3100 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a fragrant, fruity odor.	MW: 74.1 BP: 135°F Sol: 25% FLP: 14°F IP: 10.27 eV	VP: 173 mm FRZ: -145°F UEL: 16% LEL: 3.1%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids; water [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form acetic acid & methanol.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1458]
	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.93 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Methyl acetylene <chem>CH3C≡CH</chem> 74-99-7 UK4250000	Allylene, Propyne, Propyne, 1-Propyne	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (1650 mg/m ³)	1700 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless gas with a sweet odor. [Note: A fuel that is shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 40.1 BP: -10°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.36 eV	VP: 5.2 atm FRZ: -153°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.7%	Strong oxidizers (such as chlorine), copper alloys [Note: Can decompose explosively at 4.5 to 5.6 atmospheres of pressure.]	Bag; none; GC/FID; II(5) [#584]
	1 ppm = 1.64 mg/m ³				RGasD: 1.41 Flammable Gas			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: N.R. eyes: Prevent eye contact wash skin: N.R. remove: When wet or contam change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; CNS depres, analgesia; anes, sez, resp depres; liver, kidney inj. in animals: repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, CNS, liver, kidneys, repro sys
Methoxyflurane]							
skin: Prevent skin contact eyes: Prevent eye contact wash skin: When contam remove: When wet or contam change: Daily provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, upper resp sys; eye, skin burns; CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
4-Methoxyphenol]							
skin: Prevent skin contact eyes: Prevent eye contact wash skin: When contam remove: When wet (flamm) change: N.R.		NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 3100 ppm: SA, CF*/ICCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, head, drow, optic nerve atrophy; chest tight; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Methyl acetate]							
skin: Frostbite eyes: Frostbite wash skin: N.R. remove: When wet (flamm) change: N.R. provide: Frostbite		NIOSH/OSHA 1700 ppm: SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit resp sys; tremor, hyperexcitability, anes; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Resp sys, CNS
Methyl acetyle]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl acetylene- propadiene mixture $\text{CH}_3\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}/\text{CH}_2=\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$ 59355-75-8 UK4920000	MAPP gas, Methyl acetylene-allene mixture, Methyl acetylene-propadiene mixture (stabilized), Propadiene-methyl acetylene, Propyne-allene mixture, Propyne-propadiene mixture	NIOSH 1000 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) ST 1250 ppm (2250 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1000 ppm (1800 mg/m ³)	3400 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless gas with a strong, characteristic, foul odor. [Note: A fuel that is shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 40.1 BP: -36 to -4°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: ? RGasD: 1.48 Flammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -213°F UEL: 10.8% LEL: 3.4%	Strong oxidizers, copper alloys [Note: Forms explosive compounds at high pressure in contact with alloys containing more than 67% copper.]	Bag; none; GC/FID; II(6) [#S85]
1060 116P (stabilized)	1 ppm = 1.64 mg/m ³							
Methyl acrylate $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCOOCH}_3$ 96-33-3 AT2800000	Methoxycarbonylethylene, Methyl ester of acrylic acid, Methyl propenoate	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (35 mg/m ³) [skin]	250 ppm	Colorless liquid with an acid odor.	MW: 86.1 BP: 176°F Sol: 6% FLP: 27°F IP: 9.90 eV	VP: 65 mm FRZ: -106°F UEL: 25% LEL: 2.8%	Nitrates, oxidizers such as peroxides, strong alkalis [Note: Polymerizes easily; usually contains an inhibitor such as hydro- quinone.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1459]
1919 129P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 3.52 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.96 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Methylacrylonitrile $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CN}$ 126-98-7 UD1400000	2-Cyanopropene-1, 2-Cyano-1-propene, Isoprene cyanide, Isopropenyl nitrile, Methacrylonitrile, α -Methylacrylonitrile, 2-Methylpropenenitrile	NIOSH 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an odor like bitter almonds.	MW: 67.1 BP: 195°F Sol: 3% FLP: 34°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 71 mm FRZ: -32°F UEL: 6.8% LEL: 2%	Strong acids, strong oxidizers, alkali, light [Note: Polymerization may occur due to elevated tempera- ture, visible light, or contact with a concentrated alkali.]	None available
3079 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.74 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.80 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Methylal $\text{CH}_3\text{OCH}_2\text{OCH}_3$ 109-87-5 PA8750000	Dimethoxymethane, Formal, Formaldehyde dimethylacetal, Methoxymethyl methyl ether, Methylene dimethyl ether	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (3100 mg/m ³)	2200 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a chloroform- like odor.	MW: 76.1 BP: 111°F Sol: 33% FLP(oc): -26°F IP: 10.00 eV	VP: 330 mm FRZ: -157°F UEL: 13.8% LEL: 2.2%	Strong oxidizers, acids	Char; Hexane; GC/FID; IV [#1611]
1234 127	1 ppm = 3.11 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr. 0.86 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 3400 ppm: SA/SCBAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit resp sys: excitement, conf, anes; liq: frostbite	Eye:	Resp sys, CNS
Eyes:	Frostbite		Con		Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.		(liq)		Breath:	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)					
Change:	N.R.					
Provide:	Frostbite					
Methyl acetylene-propadiene mixture]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: SA* 250 ppm: SA, CF*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs		Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing		Breath:	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)		Con		Swallow:	
Change:	N.R.					
Provide:	Quick drench					
Methyl acrylate]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, lac, in animals: convuls, loss of motor control in hind limbs	Eye:	Eyes, skin, CNS
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs		Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing		Breath:	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)		Con		Swallow:	
Change:	N.R.					
Methylacrylonitrile]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 2200 ppm: SA/SCBAF § SCBAF: PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; anes	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing		Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam		Con		Breath:	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)				Swallow:	
Change:	N.R.					
Methylal]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurements method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl alcohol <chem>CH3OH</chem> 67-56-1 PC1400000	Carbinol, Columbian spirits, Methanol, Pyroligneous spirit, Wood alcohol, Wood naphtha, Wood spirit	NIOSH 200 ppm (260 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (325 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 200 ppm (260 mg/m ³)	6000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a character- istic pungent odor.	MW: 32.1 BP: 147°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 52°F IP: 10.84 eV	VP: 96 mm FRZ: -144°F UEL: 36% LEL: 6.0%	Strong oxidizers	Sig el; Water; GC/FID; IV [#2000, Methanol]
1230 131	1 ppm = 1.31 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.79 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Methylamine <chem>CH3NH2</chem> 74-89-5 PF6300000	Aminomethane, Anhydrous methylamine, Aqueous methylamine, Monomethylamine	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (12 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless gas with a fish- or ammonia-like odor. [Note: A liquid below 21°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 31.1 BP: 21°F Sol: Soluble FLP: NA (Gas) 14°F (Liq) IP: 8.97 eV RGasD: 1.08 Sp. Gr: 0.70 (Liquid at 13°F) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 3.0 atm FRZ: -136°F UEL: 20.7% LEL: 4.9%	Mercury, strong oxidizers, nitromethane [Note: Corrosive to copper & zinc alloys, aluminum & galvanized surfaces.]	XAD-7; THF; HPLC/FLU/wir OSHA [#40]
1061 118 (anhydrous) 1235 132 (aqueous)	1 ppm = 1.27 mg/m ³							
Methyl (n-amy)l ketone <chem>CH3CO(CH2)4CH3</chem> 110-43-0 MJ5075000	Amyl methyl ketone, n-Amyl methyl ketone, 2-Heptanone	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (465 mg/m ³)	800 ppm	Colorless to white liquid with a banana-like, fruity odor.	MW: 114.2 BP: 305°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: 102°F IP: 9.33 eV	VP: 3 mm FRZ: -32°F UEL(250°F): 7.9% LEL(151°F): 1.1%	Strong acids, alkalis & oxidizers [Note: Will attack some forms of plastic.]	Char, Methanol/ CS, GC/FID; IV [#1301, Ketones II]
1110 127	1 ppm = 4.67 mg/m ³				Sp. Gr: 0.81 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Methyl bromide <chem>CH3Br</chem> 74-83-9 PA4900000	Bromomethane, Monobromomethane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† C 20 ppm (80 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [250 ppm]	Colorless gas with a chloroform-like odor at high concentrations. [Note: A liquid below 38°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 95.0 BP: 38°F Sol: 2% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.54 eV RGasD: 3.36 Sp. Gr: 1.73 (Liquid at 32°F) Flammable Gas, but only in presence of a high energy ignition source.	VP: 1.9 atm FRZ: -137°F UEL: 16.0% LEL: 10%	Aluminum, magnesium, strong oxidizers [Note: Attacks aluminum to form aluminum trimethyl, which is SPONTANE- OUSLY flammable.]	Char(pet)(2)/v dry tube, CS, GC/FID; IV [#2520]
1062 123	1 ppm = 3.89 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA 5000 ppm: SA/CF 6000 ppm: SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; head, drow, dizz, vert, li-head, nau, vomit; vis dist, optic nerve damage (blindness); derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, GI tract
[Methyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (soln)/Frostbite Prevent eye contact (soln)/Frostbite When contam (soln) When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRS/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs (soln) Ing (soln) Con (soln/liq)	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; cough; skin, muc memb burns; derm; conj; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed (soln)/Frostbite Water flush immed (soln)/Frostbite Resp support Medical attention immed (soln)	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Methylamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 800 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head; narco, coma; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, PNS
[Methyl (n-amy) ketone]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) When contam (liq) When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench (liq)	NIOSH § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs (liq) Con (liq)	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; musc weak, inco, vis dist, vert; nau, vomit, head; mal; hand tremor; convuls; dysp; skin vesic; liq: frostbite; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Irr immed (liq) Water flush immed (liq) Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS [in animals: lung, kidney & forestomach tumors]
[Methyl bromide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl Cellosolve® <chem>CH3OCH2CH2OH</chem> 109-86-4 KL5775000	EGME, Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether, Glycol monomethyl ether, 2-Methoxyethanol	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.3 mg/m³) [skin] OSHA 25 ppm (80 mg/m³) [skin]	200 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, ether-like odor.	MW: 76.1 BP: 256°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 102°F IP: 9.60 eV	VP: 6 mm FRZ: -121°F UEL: 14% LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers, caustics	Char; Methanol/ <chem>CH3Cl</chem> ; GC/FID; IV [#1403, Alcohols IV]
1188 127	1 ppm = 3.11 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 0.96 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Methyl Cellosolve® acetate <chem>CH3COOCH2CH2OCH3</chem> 110-49-6 KL5950000	EGMEA, Ethylene glycol monomethyl ether acetate, Glycol monomethyl ether acetate, 2-Methoxyethyl acetate	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.5 mg/m³) [skin] OSHA 25 ppm (120 mg/m³) [skin]	200 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, ether-like odor.	MW: 118.1 BP: 293°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 120°F IP: ?	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -85°F UEL: 8.2% LEL: 1.7%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1451]
1189 129	1 ppm = 4.83 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.01 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Methyl chloride <chem>CH3Cl</chem> 74-87-3 PA6300000	Chloromethane, Monochloromethane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 100 ppm C 200 ppm 300 ppm (5-min max peak in any 3 hrs)	Ca [2000 ppm]	Colorless gas with a faint, sweet odor which is not noticeable at dangerous concentrations. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 50.5 BP: -12°F Sol: 0.5% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 11.28 eV RGasD: 1.78 Flammable Gas	VP: 5.0 atm FRZ: -144°F UEL: 17.4% LEL: 8.1%	Chemically-active metals such as potassium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium; water [Note: Reacts with water (hydrolyzes) to form hydrochloric acid.]	Char(2); <chem>CH3Cl</chem> ; GC/FID; IV [#1001]
1063 115	1 ppm = 2.07 mg/m³							
Methyl chloroform <chem>CH3CCl3</chem> 71-55-6 KJ2975000	Chloroethene; 1,1,1-Trichloroethane; 1,1,1-Trichloroethane (stabilized)	NIOSH C 350 ppm (1900 mg/m³) [15-min] See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) OSHA† 350 ppm (1900 mg/m³)	700 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 133.4 BP: 165°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: ? IP: 11.00 eV	VP: 100 mm FRZ: -23°F UEL: 12.5% LEL: 7.5%	Strong caustics; strong oxidizers; chemically-active metals such as zinc, aluminum, magnesium powders, sodium & potassium; water [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form hydrochloric acid.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Halogenated Hydrocarbons]
2831 160	1 ppm = 5.46 mg/m³				Sp.Gr: 1.34 Combustible Liquid, but burns with difficulty.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH 1 ppm: SA* 2.5 ppm: SA, CF* 5 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 100 ppm: SA, PD, PP* 200 ppm: SAF, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, head, drow, weak; ataxia, tremor, som; anemic pallor, in animals: repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention	Eyes, resp sys, CNS blood, kidneys, repro sys, hemato sys
[Methyl Cellosolve®]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 1 ppm: SA* 2.5 ppm: SA, CF* 5 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 100 ppm: SA, PD, PP* 200 ppm: SAF, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, kidney, brain damage; in animals: narco; repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention	Eyes, resp sys, kidneys, brain, CNS, PNS, repro sys, hemato sys
[Methyl Cellosolve® acetate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flam) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Dizz, nau, vomit; vis dist, stagger, slurred speech, convuls, coma; liver, kidney damage; liq: frostbite; repro, terato effects; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Resp support	CNS, liver, kidneys, repro sys [in animals: lung, kidney & forestomach tumors]
[Methyl chloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 700 ppm: SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; head, lass, CNS depres, poor equi, derm; card arrhy; liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: immed Scap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention	Eyes, skin, CNS, CVS, liver
[Methyl chloroform]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl-2-cyano- acrylate $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CN})\text{COOCH}_3$ 137-05-3 AS7000000	Mecrylate, Methyl cyanoacrylate, Methyl α -cyanoacrylate, Methyl ester of 2-cyano- acrylic acid	NIOSH 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³) ST 4 ppm (16 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a characteristic odor.	MW 111.1 BP: ? Sol: 30% FLP: 174°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.2 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Moisture [Note: Contact with moisture causes rapid polymerization.]	XAD-7*; CH ₃ CN/ H ₂ PO ₄ / HPLC/UV; OSHA [#55]
	1 ppm = 4.54 mg/m ³				Sp Gr(81°F): 1.10 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
Methylcyclohexane $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_{11}$ 108-87-2 GV6125000	Cyclohexylmethane, Hexahydrotoluene	NIOSH 400 ppm (1600 mg/m ³) OSHA† 500 ppm (2000 mg/m ³)	1200 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a faint, benzene-like odor.	MW: 98.2 BP: 214°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 25°F IP: 9.85 eV	VP: 37 mm FRZ: -196°F UEL: 6.7% LEL: 1.2%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydro- carbons]
2296 128	1 ppm = 4.02 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.77 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Methylcyclohexanol $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_{11}\text{OH}$ 25639-42-3 GW0175000	Hexahydroresol, Hexahydromethylphenol	NIOSH 50 ppm (235 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (470 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Straw-colored liquid with a weak odor like coconut oil.	MW: 114.2 BP: 311-356°F Sol: 4% FLP: 149-158°F IP: 9.80 eV	VP(86°F): 2 mm FRZ: -58°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Char; CH ₃ Cl; GC/FID; IV [#1404]
2617 129	1 ppm = 4.67 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.92 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
o-Methylcyclohexanone $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_{10}\text{O}$ 583-60-8 GW1750000	2-Methylcyclohexanone	NIOSH 50 ppm (230 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (345 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 100 ppm (460 mg/m ³) [skin]	600 ppm	Colorless liquid with a weak, peppermint-like odor.	MW: 112.2 BP: 325°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 118°F IP: ?	VP: 1 mm FRZ: 7°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Porapak; Acetone; GC/FID; IV [#2521]
2297 127	1 ppm = 4.59 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.93 Class II Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing	blurred vision, lac; rhinitis	Skin:	Water wash	
Wash skin:	Daily		Con		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	N.R.				Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.					immed	
Provide:	Eyewash						
Methyl-2-cyanoacrylate]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1200 ppm: SA/SCBAF	Ing	throat, h-head, drow;	Skin:	Soap wash prompt	CNS
Wash skin:	When contam	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA	Con	in animals: narco	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE			Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.					immed	
Methylcyclohexane]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	500 ppm: SA*/SCBAF	Abs	sys; head;	Skin:	Soap wash prompt	CNS, kidneys, liver
Wash skin:	When contam	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA	Ing	in animals: narco;	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Con	liver, kidney damage	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.					immed	
Methylcyclohexanol]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	In animals: irrit eyes,	Eye:	Irr immed	Skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	500 ppm: SA*	Abs	eyes, muc memb; narco; derm	Skin:	Soap wash prompt	liver, kidneys, CNS
Wash skin:	When contam	600 ppm: SA, CF*/SCBAF/SAF	Ing		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	§ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA	Con		Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				immed	
o-Methylcyclohexanone]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ, UEL, LEL		
Methyl cyclopentadienylmanganese tricarbonyl (as Mn) $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{Mn}(\text{CO})_3$ 12108-13-3 OP1450000	CI-2, Combustion Improver-2, Manganese tricarbonylmethylcyclopentadienyl, 2-Methylcyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl, MMT	NIOSH 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† C 5 mg/m ³	N.D.	Yellow to dark-orange liquid with a faint, pleasant odor. [Note: A solid below 36°F.]	MW: 218.1 BP: 449°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 230°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.39 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(212°F): 7 mm FRZ: 36°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Light (decomposes)	None available
Methyl demeton $\text{C}_6\text{H}_9\text{O}_3\text{PS}_2$ 8022-00-2 TG1760000	Demeton methyl, O,O-Dimethyl 2-ethylmercaptosethyl thiophosphate, Metasystox®, Methyl mercaptophos, Methyl systox®	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Oily, colorless to pale-yellow liquid with an unpleasant odor. [insecticide] [Note: Technical grade consists of 2 isomers: thiono & thiol]	MW: 230.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.03-0.3% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.20 Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.0004 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis, water	None available
4,4'-Methylenbis(2-chloroaniline) $\text{CH}_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{Cl})_2$ 101-14-4 CY1050000	DACPM, 3,3'-Dichloro-4,4'-diaminodiphenylmethane, MBOCA, 4,4'-Methylenbis(o-chloroaniline), 4,4'-Methylenbis(2-chlorobenzenamine), MOCA	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.003 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Tan-colored pellets or flakes with a faint, amine-like odor.	MW: 267.2 BP: ? Sol: Slight FLP: ? IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.44	VP(77°F): 0.00001 mm MLT: 230°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Chemically-active metals (e.g., potassium, sodium, magnesium, zinc)	Filters(2); Water; GC/ECD; OSHA [871]
Methylene bis(4-cyclohexylisocyanate) $\text{CH}_2[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_{10})\text{NCO}]_2$ 5124-30-1 NQ8250000	Dicyclohexylmethane 4,4'-diisocyanate, DMDI, bis(4-isocyanatocyclohexyl)methane, HMDI, Hydrogenated MDI, Reduced MDI, Saturated MDI 1 ppm = 10.73 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 0.01 ppm (0.11 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless to light-yellow liquid.	MW: 262.4 BP: ? Sol: Reacts FLP: >395°F IP: ? Sp Gr(77°F): 1.07 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.001 mm FRZ: <14°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, ethanol, alcohols, amines, bases, acids, organotin catalysts [Note: May slowly polymerize if heated above 122°F.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
kin: Prevent skin contact yes: Prevent eye contact lash skin: When contam emove: When wet or contam hange: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; gidd, nau, head; in animals: tremor, severe clonic spasms, weak, slow respiration; liver, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, CNS, liver, kidneys
fethyl cyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl (as Mn)]						
kin: Prevent skin contact yes: Prevent eye contact lash skin: When contam emove: When wet or contam hange: Daily rovide: Eyewash, Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, ache eyes, rhin; nau, head, dizz, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
fethyl demeton]						
kin: Prevent skin contact yes: Prevent eye contact lash skin: When contam/Daily emove: When wet or contam hange: Daily rovide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH x: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Hema, cyan, nau, methemo, kidney irrit; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver, blood, kidneys [in animals: liver, lung & bladder tumors]
,4'-Methylenabis(2-chloroaniline)]						
kin: Prevent skin contact yes: Prevent eye contact lash skin: When contam emove: When wet or contam hange: N.R. rovide: Quick drench		NIOSH 0.1 ppm: SA* 0.25 ppm: SA,CF* 0.5 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 1 ppm: SAF:PD,PP 5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; skin, resp sens; chest tight, dysp, cough, dry throat, wheeze, pulm edema; skin blisters	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
fethylene bis(4-cyclohexylisocyanate)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methylene bisphenyl isocyanate $\text{CH}_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NCO})_2$ 101-68-8 N9350000	4,4'-Diphenylmethane diisocyanate; MDI; Methylene bis(4-phenyl isocyanate); Methylene di-p-phenylene ester of isocyanic acid	NIOSH 0.05 mg/m ³ (0.005 ppm) C 0.2 mg/m ³ (0.020 ppm) [10-min] OSHA C 0.2 mg/m ³ (0.02 ppm)	75 mg/m ³	White to light- yellow, odorless flakes. [Note: A liquid above 99°F.]	MW: 250.3 BP: 597°F Sol: 0.2% FLP: 390° IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.23 (Solid at 77°F) 1.19 (Liquid at 122°F) Combustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.000005 mm MLT: 99°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong alkalis, acids, alcohol [Note: Polymerizes at 450°F.]	Bub; Acetate/ Methanol; HPLC/UV/ ECD; IV [#5521]
2489 156	1 ppm = 10.24 mg/m ³							
Methylene chloride CH_2Cl_2 75-09-2 PA8050000	Dichloromethane, Methylene dichloride	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1052] 25 ppm ST 125 ppm	Ca [2300 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a chloroform- like odor. [Note: A gas above 104°F.]	MW: 84.9 BP: 104°F Sol: 2% FLP: ? IP: 11.32 eV Sp Gr: 1.33 Combustible Liquid	VP: 350 mm FRZ: -139°F UEL: 23% LEL: 13%	Strong oxidizers; caustics; chemically- active metals such as aluminum, magnesium powders, potassium & sodium, concentrated nitric acid	Char(2); CS; GC/FID; IV [#1005]
1593 160	1 ppm = 3.47 mg/m ³							
4,4'-Methylene- dianiline $\text{CH}_2(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NH}_2)_2$ 101-77-9 BY5425000	4,4'-Diaminodiphenylmethane; para, para'-Diaminodiphenyl- methane; Dianilinomethane; 4,4'-Diphenylmethanediamine; MDA	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1050] 0.010 ppm ST 0.100 ppm	Ca [N.D.]	Pale-brown, crystalline solid with a faint, amine-like odor.	MW: 196.3 BP: 748°F Sol: 0.1% FLP: 374°F IP: 10.70 eV Sp Gr: 1.06 (Liquid at 212°F) Combustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.0000002 mm MLT: 198°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter; KOH/ Methanol; HPLC/UV/ ECD IV [#5029]
Methyl ethyl ketone peroxide $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$ 1338-23-4 EL9450000	2-Butanone peroxide, Ethyl methyl ketone peroxide, MEKP MEK peroxide, Methyl ethyl ketone hydroperoxide	NIOSH C 0.2 ppm (1.5 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a character- istic odor. [Note: Explosive decomposition occurs at 230°F.]	MW: 176.2 BP: 244°F (Decomposes) Sol: Soluble FLP(oc): 125-200°F (60% MEKP) IP: ? Sp Gr(59°F): 1.12 Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Organic materials, heat, flames, sunlight, trace contaminants [Note: A strong oxidiz- ing agent. Pure MEKP is shock sensitive. Commercial product is diluted with 40% dimethyl phthalate, cyclohexane peroxide, or diallyl phthalate to reduce sensitivity to shock.]	Imp; Reagent; Vis; IV [#3508]
2550 147	1 ppm = 7.21 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ SA* 1.25 mg/m ³ SA,CF* 2.5 mg/m ³ SCBAF/SAF 75 mg/m ³ SAF,PD,PP § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; resp sens, cough, pulm secretions, chest pain, dysp, asthma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[Methylene bisphenyl isocyanate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, flg, weak, som, li-head, numb tingle limbs; nau; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CVS, CNS [in animals: lung, liver, salivary gland tumors]
[Methylene chloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; jaun, hepatitis; myocardial damage; in animals: heart, liver, spleen damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, liver, CVS, spleen [in animals: bladder cancer]
[4,4'-Methylenedianiline]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; cough, dysp, pulm edema; blurred vision; blisters, scars skin; abdom pain, vomit, diarr; derm; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Methyl ethyl ketone peroxide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl formate <chem>HCOOCH3</chem> 107-31-3 LQ8925000	Methyl ester of formic acid, Methyl methanoate	NIOSH 100 ppm (250 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (375 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (250 mg/m ³)	4500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pleasant odor. [Note: A gas above 89°F.]	MW: 60.1 BP: 89°F Sol: 30% FLP: -2°F IP: 10.82 eV Sp Gr: 0.98 Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 476 mm FRZ: -148°F UEL: 23% LEL: 4.5%	Strong oxidizers [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form methanol & formic acid.]	Carbo-B(2). Ethyl acetate; GC/FID; II(5) [#S291]
5-Methyl-3-heptanone <chem>C2H5COCH2CH(CH3)CH2CH3</chem> , 3-Methyl-5-heptanone 541-85-5 MJ7350000	Amyl ethyl ketone, Ethyl amyl ketone, 3-Methyl-5-heptanone	NIOSH/OSHA 25 ppm (130 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pungent odor.	MW: 128.2 BP: 315°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 138°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.82 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -70°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Char; Methanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1301, Ketones II]
2271 127	1 ppm = 5.24 mg/m ³							
Methyl hydrazine <chem>CH3NHNH2</chem> 60-34-4 MV5600000	MMH, Monomethylhydrazine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 0.04 ppm (0.08 mg/m ³) [2-hr] OSHA C 0.2 ppm (0.35 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [20 ppm]	Fuming, colorless liquid with an ammonia-like odor.	MW: 46.1 BP: 190°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 17°F IP: 8.00 eV Sp Gr (77°F): 0.87 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 38 mm FRZ: -62°F UEL: 92% LEL: 2.5%	Oxides of iron; copper; manganese; lead; copper alloys; porous materials such as earth, asbestos, wood & cloth; strong oxidizers such as fluorine & chlorine; nitric acid, hydrogen peroxide	Bub; Pho-acid; Vis; IV [#3510]
Methyl iodide <chem>CH3I</chem> 74-88-4 PA9450000	Iodomethane, Monoiodomethane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (28 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a pungent, ether-like odor. [Note: Turns yellow, red, or brown on exposure to light & moisture.]	MW: 141.9 BP: 109°F Sol: 1% FLP: NA IP: 9.54 eV Sp Gr: 2.28 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 400 mm FRZ: -88°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers [Note: Decomposes at 518°F.]	Char; Toluene; GC/FID; IV [#1014]
2644 151	1 ppm = 5.80 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: SA* 2500 ppm: SA,CF* 4500 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 5: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; chest tight, dysp, vis dist; CNS depres; in animals: pulm edema; narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS
[Methyl formate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF 5: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head; narco, coma; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[5-Methyl-3-heptanone]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; vomit, diarr, tremor, ataxia, anoxia, cyan; convuls; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, blood, CVS [in animals: lung, liver, blood vessel & intestine tumors]
[Methyl hydrazine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys, naeu, vomit, verti, ataxia, slurred speech, drow; derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS [in animals: lung, kidney & forestomach tumors]
[Methyl iodide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl isobutyl ketone <chem>CH3COCH2CH2CH(CH3)2</chem> 110-12-3 MP3850000	Isobutyl methyl ketone, Isopentyl methyl ketone, 2-Methyl-5-hexanone, 5-Methyl-2-hexanone, MIAK	NIOSH 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (475 mg/m ³)	N.D.	Colorless, clear liquid with a pleasant, fruity odor.	MW: 114.2 BP: 291°F Sol: 0.5% FLP: 97°F IP: 9.284 eV	VP: 5 mm FRZ: -101°F UEL(200°F): 8.2% LEL(200°F): 1.0%	Oxidizers	None available
2302 127	1 ppm = 4.67 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.81 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Methyl isobutyl carbinol <chem>(CH3)2CHCH2CH(OH)CH3</chem> 108-11-2 SA7350000	Isobutyl(methyl)carbinol, Methyl amyl alcohol, 4-Methyl-2-pentanol, MIBC	NIOSH 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) ST 40 ppm (165 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) [skin]	400 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild odor.	MW: 102.2 BP: 211°F Sol: 2% FLP: 106°F IP: ?	VP: 3 mm FRZ: -130°F UEL: 5.5% LEL: 1.0%	Strong oxidizers	Char: 2-Propanol/CS, GC/FID; IV [1402, Alcohols III]
2053 129	1 ppm = 4.18 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.81 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Methyl isocyanate <chem>CH3NCO</chem> 624-83-9 NQ9450000	Methyl ester of isocyanic acid, MIC	NIOSH/OSHA 0.02 ppm (0.05 mg/m ³) [skin]	3 ppm	Colorless liquid with a sharp, pungent odor.	MW: 57.1 BP: 139°F Sol(59°F): 10% FLP: 10°F IP: 10.67 eV	VP: 348 mm FRZ: -49°F UEL: 26% LEL: 5.3% [Note: Usually contains inhibitors to prevent polymerization.]	Water, oxidizers, acids, alkalis, amines, iron, tin, copper	XAD-7; CH ₃ CN; HP[C/FLO]; OSHA [54]
2480 155	1 ppm = 2.34 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.96 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Methyl isopropyl ketone <chem>CH3COCH(CH3)2</chem> 563-80-4 EL9100000	2-Acetyl propane, Isopropyl methyl ketone, 3-Methyl-2-butanone, 3-Methyl butan-2-one, MIPK	NIOSH 200 ppm (705 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an acetone-like odor.	MW: 86.2 BP: 199°F Sol: Very slight FLP: ? IP: 9.32 eV	VP: 42 mm FRZ: -134°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	None available
2397 127	1 ppm = 3.53 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.81 Combustible Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 500 ppm: CCR OV*/SA* 1250 ppm: SA.CF*/PAPROV* 2500 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SAT.CF*/SCBAF/SAF 5000 ppm: SAF.PD.PP §: SCBAF.PD.PP/SAF.PD.PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; head, narco, coma, derm; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Methyl isooamyl ketone]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 250 ppm: SA* 400 ppm: SA.CF*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF.PD.PP/SAF.PD.PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; head, drow, derm; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS
[Methyl isobutyl carbinol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 0.2 ppm: SA* 0.5 ppm: SA.CF* 1 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 3 ppm: SAF.PD.PP §: SCBAF.PD.PP/SAF.PD.PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; resp sens, cough, pulm secretions, chest pain, dysp; asthma; eye, skin damage; in animals: pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Methyl isocyanate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; resp sys; cough	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Methyl isopropyl ketone]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Methyl mercaptan <chem>CH3SH</chem> 74-93-1 PB4375000	Mercaptomethane, Methanethiol, Methyl sulfhydrate	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (1 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† C 10 ppm (20 mg/m ³)	150 ppm	Colorless gas with a disagreeable odor like garlic or rotten cabbage. [Note: A liquid below 43°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 48.1 BP: 43°F Sol: 2% FLP: NA (Gas) (oc) 0°F (Liq) IP: 9.44 eV RGr: 1.66 Sp.Gr: 0.90 (Liquid at 32°F) Flammable Gas Class 1A Flammable Liquid	VP: 1.7 atm FRZ: -186°F UEL: 21.8% LEL: 3.9%	Strong oxidizers, bleaches, copper, aluminum, nickel- copper alloys	Filter*; HCl/DCE; GC/FPD; IV [#2542]
1064 117	1 ppm = 1.97 mg/m ³							
Methyl methacrylate <chem>CH2=C(CH3)COOCH3</chem> 80-62-6 OZ5075000	Methacrylate monomer, Methyl ester of methacrylic acid, Methyl-2-methyl-2-propenoate	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (410 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with an acid, fruity odor.	MW: 100.1 BP: 214°F Sol: 15% FLP(oc): 50°F IP: 9.70 eV Sp.Gr: 0.94 Class 1B Flammable Liquid	VP: 29 mm FRZ: -54°F UEL: 8.2% LEL: 1.7%	Nitrates, oxidizers, peroxides, strong alkalis, moisture [Note: May polymerize if subjected to heat, oxidizers, or ultraviolet light. Usually contains an inhibitor such as hydroquinone.]	XAD-2; CS; GC/FPD; IV [#2537]
1247 129P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 4.09 mg/m ³							
Methyl parathion <chem>(CH3O)2P(S)OC6H4NO2</chem> 298-00-0 TG0175000	Azophos®; O,O-Dimethyl-O-p-nitro- phenylphosphorothioate; Parathion methyl	NIOSH 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	White to tan, crystalline solid or powder with a pungent, garlic- like odor. [pesticide] [Note: The commer- cial product in xylene is a tan liquid.]	MW: 263.2 BP: 289°F Sol(77°F): 0.006% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.36 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.00001 mm MLT: 99°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, water [Note: Explosive risk when heated above 122°F.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]
2783 152								
Methyl silicate <chem>(CH3O)2Si</chem> 681-84-5 VV9800000	Methyl orthosilicate, Tetramethoxysilane, Tetramethyl ester of silicic acid, Tetramethyl silicate	NIOSH 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid. [Note: A solid below 28°F.]	MW: 152.3 BP: 250°F Sol: Soluble FLP: 205°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.02 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 12 mm FRZ: 28°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers; hexa- fluorides of rhenium, molybdenum & tungsten	None available
2606 155	1 ppm = 6.23 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq)/Frostbite Prevent eye contact (liq)/Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (liq), Quick drench (liq), Frostbite	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF 150 ppm: SA/PO, PP 5: SCBAF-PO, PP/SAF-PO, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; narco; cyan; convuls; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr: immed (liq)/ Frostbite Water flush immed (liq)/Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[Methyl mercaptan]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: SA/CF ⁶ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF 5: SCBAF-PO, PP/SAF-PO, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr: immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Methyl methacrylate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu/SA 5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPROVDMFu 10 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE/SAT/CF/ SCBAF/SAF 200 mg/m ³ : SAF-PO, PP 5: SCBAF-PO, PP/SAF-PO, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv; head, gidd, verti, weak; rhin, chest tight, blurred vision, miosis; card irreg; musc fasc; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr: immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Methyl parathion]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Ing Con (vap/ liq)	Irrit eyes, corn damage (following even short-term exposure to the vapor); lung, kidney inj; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr: immed (vap/liq) Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, kidneys
[Methyl silicate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TLV unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
α -Methyl styrene $C_6H_5C(CH_3)=CH_2$ 98-83-9 WL5075300	AMS, Isopropenyl benzene, 1-Methyl-1-phenylethylene, 2-Phenyl propylene 1 ppm = 4.83 mg/m ³	NIOSH 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³) ST 100 ppm (485 mg/m ³) OSHA† C 100 ppm (480 mg/m ³)	700 ppm	Colorless liquid with a characteristic odor.	MW: 118.2 BP: 330°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 129°F IP: 8.35 eV Sp.Gr: 0.91 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -10°F UEL: 6.1% LEL: 1.9%	Oxidizers, peroxides, halogens, catalysts for vinyl or ionic polymers; aluminum, iron chloride, copper [Note: Usually contains an inhibitor such as tert-butyl catechol.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydrocarbons]
Metribuzin $C_8H_{10}N_4O_2S$ 21087-64-9 XZ2990000	4-Amino-6-(1,1-dimethyl- ethyl)-3-(methylthio)- 1,2,4-triazin-5(4H)-one; Sencor®	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, crystalline solid. [herbicide]	MW: 214.3 BP: ? Sol: 0.1% FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.31 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0.0000004 mm MLT: 257°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	None available
Mica (containing less than 1% quartz) 12001-26-2 VV8760000	Biotite, Lepidolite, Margarite, Muscovite, Phlogopite, Roscoelite, Zimmwaldite	NIOSH 3 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 20 mppcf	1500 mg/m ³	Colorless, odorless flakes or sheets of hydrous silicates.	MW: 797 (approx) BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.6-3.2 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0600, Particulates NOR resp)]
Mineral wool fiber PY8070000	Manmade mineral fibers, Rock wool, Slag wool, Synthetic vitreous fibers [Note: Produced by blowing steam or air through molten rock (rock wool) or various furnace slags that are by-products of metal smelting or refining processes (slag wool).]	NIOSH 3 fibers/cm ³ (fibers ≤ 3.5 µm diameter & ≥ 10 µm in length) 5 mg/m ³ (total) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Typically, a mineral "wool" with diameters >0.5 µm & >1.5 µm in length.	MW: varies BP: NA Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible Fibers	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)] [Also #7400]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 500 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 700 ppm: SA:CF*/CCRF OV/GMFOV/ PAPROV*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; drow; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[α-Methyl styrene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	In animals: CNS depres; thyroid, liver, enzyme changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	CNS, thyroid, liver
[Metribuzin]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH 15 mg/m ³ : DM 30 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 75 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPRDM 150 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT:CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 1500 mg/m ³ : SA:PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes; pneumoconiosis, cough, dysp, weak; low-wgt	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys
[Mica (containing less than 1% quartz)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	NIOSH 5X REL: D 10X REL: DXSQ/HIE/SA 25X REL: SA:CF/PAPRD 50X REL: HIEF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF 1000X REL: SAF-PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Mineral Wool]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Molybdenum Mo 7439-98-7 QA4680000	Molybdenum metal	NIOSH* See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other insoluble molybdenum compounds (as Mo).]	5000 mg/m ³ (as Mo)	Dark gray or black powder with a metallic luster.	MW: 95.9 BP: 871°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp. Gr: 10.28 Combustible Solid in form of dust or powder.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 4752°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Molybdenum (soluble compounds, as Mo)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific soluble molybdenum compound.	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA 5 mg/m ³	1000 mg/m ³ (as Mo)	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific soluble molybdenum compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble molybdenum compound.		Varies	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Monocrotophos C ₇ H ₁₀ NO ₃ P 6923-22-4 TC4375000	3-Hydroxy-N-methylcrotonamide dimethylphosphate, Monocroton [(CH ₃) ₂ O ₂ P(O)OC(CH ₃)=CHC(O)NHCH ₃]	NIOSH 0.25 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to reddish-brown solid with a mild, ester odor. [insecticide]	MW: 223.2 BP: 257°F Sol: Miscible FLP: >200°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: 0.000007 mm MLT: 129°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Metals, low molecular weight alcohols & glycols [Note: Corrosive to black iron, drum steel, stainless steel 304 & brass. Should be stored at 70-80°F.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5500, Organophosphorus Pesticides]
2783 152 (organophosphorus pesticide, solid)								
Monomethyl aniline C ₇ H ₉ NHCH ₃ 100-61-8 BY4550000	MA, (Methylamino)benzene, N-Methyl aniline, Methylphenylamine, N-Phenylmethylamine	NIOSH 0.5 ppm (2 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 2 ppm (9 mg/m ³) [skin]	100 ppm	Yellow to light-brown liquid with a weak, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 107.2 BP: 384°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 115°F IP: 7.32 eV Sp. Gr: 0.99 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.3 mm FRZ: -71°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong acids, strong oxidizers	Bub; NaOH; GC/FPD; IV [#3511]
2294 153	1 ppm = 4.38 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		OSHA 75 mg/m ³ : DM* 150 mg/m ³ : DMXSO*/SA 375 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/PAPRDM* 750 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 5000 mg/m ³ : SA,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP,SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, nose, throat, anor; diarr, low-wgt; listlessness; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Molybdenum]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R.		OSHA 25 mg/m ³ : DM* 50 mg/m ³ : DMXSO*/SA* 125 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRDM* 250 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT,CF*/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 1000 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, nose, throat, anor; inco; dyp, anemia	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, kidneys, blood
[Molybdenum (soluble compounds, as Mo)]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, miosis, blurred vision; dizz, convuls, dyp, saliv, abdom cramps, nau, diarr, vomit; in animals: possible terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol, repro sys
[Monocrotophos]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R.		NIOSH 5 ppm: SA 12.5 ppm: SA,CF 25 ppm: SAT,CF/SCBAF/SAF 100 ppm: SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Weak, dizz, head; dyp, cyan; methemo; pulm edema; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, liver, kidneys, blood, CNS
Monomethyl aniline]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Morpholine C_4H_9ON 110-91-8 QD6475000	Diethylene imidoxide; Diethylene oximide; Tetrahydro-1,4-oxazine; Tetrahydro-p-oxazine	NIOSH 20 ppm (70 mg/m ³) ST 30 ppm (105 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 20 ppm (70 mg/m ³) [skin]	1400 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a weak, ammonia- or fish- like odor. [Note: A solid below 23°F.]	MW: 87.1 BP: 264°F Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 98°F IP: 8.88 eV	VP: 6 mm FRZ: 23°F UEL: 11.2% LEL: 1.4%	Strong acids, strong oxidizers, metals, nitro compounds [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	Si gel; H ₂ SO ₄ /NaOH; GC/FID; II(3) [#S150]
1760 154 (aqueous) 2054 132	1 ppm = 3.56 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.007 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Naphtha (coal tar) 8030-30-6 DE3030000	Crude solvent coal tar naphtha, High solvent naphtha, Naphtha	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (400 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm [10%LEL]	Reddish-brown, mobile liquid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 110 (approx) BP: 320-428°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 100-109°F IP: ?	VP: <5 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: 1%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1550]
1256 128 (solvent) 2553 128	1 ppm = 4.50 mg/m ³ (approx)				Sp.Gr: 0.89-0.97 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Naphthalene $C_{10}H_8$ 91-20-3 QJ0525000	Naphthalin, Tar camphor, White tar	NIOSH 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (75 mg/m ³) OSHA† 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³)	250 ppm	Colorless to brown solid with an odor of mothballs. [Note: Shipped as a molten solid.]	MW: 128.2 BP: 424°F Sol: 0.003% FLP: 174°F IP: 8.12 eV	VP: 0.08 mm MLT: 176°F UEL: 5.9% LEL: 0.9%	Strong oxidizers, chromic anhydride	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
1334 133 (crude or refined) 2304 133 (molten)	1 ppm = 5.24 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.15 Combustible Solid, but will take some effort to ignite.			
Naphthalene dilsocyanate $C_{10}H_8(NCO)_2$ 3173-72-6 NQ9600000	1,5-Dilsocyanatonaphtha- lene; 1,5-Naphthalene dilsoc- yanate; 1,5-Naphthalene ester of isocyanic acid; NDI	NIOSH 0.040 mg/m ³ (0.005 ppm) C 0.170 mg/m ³ (0.020 ppm) [10-min] OSHA none	N.D.	White to light- yellow, crystalline flakes.	MW: 210.2 BP: 505°F Sol: ? FLP(oc): 311°F IP: ?	VP(75°F): 0.003 mm MLT: 261°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
	1 ppm = 8.60 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (>15%) Quick drench (>25%)	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm: SA:CF ⁵ /PAPROV ⁶ 1000 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV ⁵ SCBAF/SAF 1400 ppm: SAF-PD,PP § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; resp sys; vis dist, cough; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Morpholine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: SA:CF ⁵ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV ⁶ /SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; li-head, drow; derm; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Naphtha (coal tar)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: CCROVDM*/SA* 250 ppm: SA:CF*/CCRFOVHIE/ PAPROVDM*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; head, conf, excitement, mal, nau, vomit, abdom pain; irrit bladder; profuse sweat; jaun, hema, hemog, renal shutdown; derm; optical neuritis, corn damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Molten flush immed/ sol-liq soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood, liver, kidneys, CNS
[Naphthalene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 0.05 ppm: SA* 0.125 ppm: SA:CF* 0.25 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 1 ppm: SAF-PD,PP § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; resp sens, cough, pulm secretions, chest pain, dysp, asthma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys
[Naphthalene diisocyanate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
α -Naphthylamine $C_{10}H_7NH_2$ 134-32-7 QM1400000	1-Aminonaphthalene, 1-Naphthylamine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1004] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless crystals with an ammonia- like odor. [Note: Darkens in air to a reddish- purple color.]	MW: 143.2 BP: 573°F Sol: 0.002% FLP: 315°F IP: 7.30 eV	VP(220°F): 1 mm MLT: 122°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizes in air	Filter/ Si gel; CH ₃ COOH/ 2-Pro- panol; GC/FID; IV [#5518]
2077 153					Sp.Gr: 1.12 Combustible Solid			
β -Naphthylamine $C_{10}H_7NH_2$ 91-59-8 QM2100000	2-Aminonaphthalene, 2-Naphthylamine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA [1910.1009] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Odorless, white to red crystals with a faint, aromatic odor. [Note: Darkens in air to a reddish- purple color.]	MW: 143.2 BP: 583°F Sol: Miscible in hot water FLP: 315°F IP: 9.71 eV	VP(226°F): 1 mm MLT: 232°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter/ Si gel; CH ₃ COOH/ 2-Pro- panol; GC/FID; IV [#5518]
1650 153					Sp.Gr(208°F): 1.06 Combustible Solid			
Niax® Catalyst ESN 62765-93-9 QR3900000	None [Note: A Mixture of 95% dimethylaminopropio- nitrile & 5% bis(2- dimethylamino)ethyl ether.]	NIOSH/OSHA See Appendix C	N.D.	A liquid mixture. [Note: Used in the past as a catalyst in the manufacture of flexible poly- urethane foams.]	MW: mixture BP: ? Sol: ? FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	None available
					Sp.Gr: ?			
Nickel carbonyl $Ni(CO)_4$ 13463-39-3 QR6300000	Nickel tetracarbonyl, Tetracarbonyl nickel	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.001 ppm (0.007 mg/m ³) OSHA 0.001 ppm (0.007 mg/m ³)	Ca [2 ppm]	Colorless to yellow liquid with a musty odor. [Note: A gas above 110°F.]	MW: 170.7 BP: 110°F Sol: 0.05% FLP: <4°F IP: 8.28 eV	VP: 315 mm FRZ: -13°F UEL: ? LEL: 2%	Nitric acid, bromine, chlorine & other oxidizers; flammable materials	Char[low Ni] HNO ₃ ; GFAAS; IV [#6007]
1259 131	1 ppm = 6.98 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(63°F): 1.32 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Derm; hemorrhagic cystitis; dysp; ataxia; methemo; hema; dysuria; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Bladder, skin [bladder cancer]
[α-Naphthylamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Derm; hemorrhagic cystitis; dysp; ataxia; methemo; hema; dysuria; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Bladder, skin [bladder cancer]
[β-Naphthylamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; urinary dysfunc; neurological disorders; pins & needles sensation in hands & feet; muscle weak, lass, nau, vomit; decr nerve conduction times of lower legs	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, urinary tract, PNS
[NIAX® Catalyst ESN]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, vert; nau, vomit; epigastric pain; sube pain; cough, hyperpnea; cyan; weak; leucyt; pneumitis; delirium; convuls; [carc]; in animals: repro, terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Lungs, paranasal sinus, CNS, repro sys [lung & nasal cancer]
[Nickel carbonyl]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Nickel metal and other compounds (as Ni) Ni (Metal) 7440-02-0 (Metal) QR5950000 (Metal)	Nickel metal: Elemental metal, Nickel catalyst Synonyms of other nickel compounds vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH* Ca See Appendix A 0.015 mg/m ³ OSHA† 1 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL do not apply to Nickel carbonyl.]	Ca [10 mg/m ³ (as Ni)]	Metal: Lustrous, silvery, odorless solid.	MW: 58.7 BP: 5139°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 8.90 (Metal) Metal: Combustible Solid: nickel sponge catalyst may ignite SPONTANEOUSLY in air.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2831°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong acids, sulfur, selenium, wood & other combustibles, nickel nitrate	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Nicotine C ₁₀ H ₁₄ NC ₂ H ₄ NCH ₃ 54-11-5 QS5250000	3-(1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidyl)- pyridine	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	5 mg/m ³	Pale-yellow to dark brown liquid with a fish-like odor when warm. [insecticide]	MW: 162.2 BP: 482°F (Decomposes) Sol: Miscible FLP: 203°F IP: 8.01 eV Sp.Gr: 1.01 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.08 mm FRZ: -110°F UEL: 4.0% LEL: 0.7%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	XAD-2; Ethyl acetate; GC/NPD; IV [#2544]
Nitric acid HNO ₃ 7697-37-2 QU5775000 1760 154 (<40% acid) 2031 157 (>40% acid) 2032 157 (fuming)	Aqua fortis, Engravers acid, Hydrogen nitrate, Red fuming nitric acid (RFNA), White fuming nitric acid (WFNA) 1 ppm = 2.58 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 4 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution. Fuming nitric acid is concentrated nitric acid that contains dissolved nitrogen dioxide.]	25 ppm	Colorless, yellow, or red, fuming liquid with an acid, suffocating odor.	MW: 63.0 BP: 181°F Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: 11.95 eV Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.50 Noncombustible Liquid, but increases the flammability of combustible materials.	VP: 48 mm FRZ: -44°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Combustible materials, metallic powders, hydrogen sulfide, carbides, alcohols [Note: Reacts with water to produce heat. Corrosive to metals.]	Si gel; NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC; IV [#7903, Inorganic Acids]
Nitric oxide NO 10102-43-9 QX0525000	Mononitrogen monoxide, Nitrogen monoxide	NIOSH/OSHA 25 ppm (30 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless gas. [Note: Shipped as a nonliquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 30.0 BP: -241°F Sol: 5% FLP: NA IP: 9.27 eV RGSD: 1.04 Nonflammable Gas, but will accelerate the burning of combustible materials.	VP: 34.2 atm FRZ: -263°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Fluorine, combustible materials, ozone, NH ₃ , chlorinated hydro- carbons, metals, carbon disulfide [Note: Reacts with water to form nitric acid. Rapidly converted] in air to nitrogen dioxide.]	Mol-sieve*; Reagent; Vis; IV [#6014]
1660 124	1 ppm = 1.23 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HiEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Sens derm, allergic asthma, pneutis; [carc]	Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Nasal cavities, lungs, skin, [lung & nasal cancer]
[Nickel metal and other compounds (as Ni)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Nau, salv, abdom pain, vomil, diarr, head, dizz, hearing, vis dist; conf, weak, inco; paroxysmal atrial fibr; convuls, dysp; in animals: terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, CVS, lungs, GI tract, repro sys
[Nicotine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash (pH<2.5), Quick drench (pH<2.5)	NIOSH/OSHA 25 ppm: SA:CF*/CCRFS*/GMFS*/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS*/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; delayed pulm edema, pneutis, bron; dental erosion	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, teeth
[Nitric acid]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: SA:CF*/CCRFS*/PAPRS*/ GMFS*/SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS*/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, wet skin, nose, throat, drow, uncon, methemo	Breath:	Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CNS
[Nitric oxide]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
p-Nitroaniline <chem>NO2C6H4NH2</chem> 100-01-6 BY7000000	para-Aminonitrobenzene, 4-Nitroaniline, 4-Nitrobenzenamine, p-Nitrophenylamine, PNA	NIOSH 3 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 6 mg/m ³ (1 ppm) [skin]	300 mg/m ³	Bright yellow, crystalline powder with a slight, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 138.1 BP: 630°F Sol: 0.08% FLP: 390°F IP: 8.85 eV	VP: 0.00002 mm MLT: 295°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong reducers [Note: May result in spontaneous heating of organic materials in the presence of moisture.]	Filter; 2-Propanol; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#5033]
1661 153					Sp.Gr: 1.42 Combustible Solid			
Nitrobenzene <chem>C6H5NO2</chem> 98-95-3 DA6475000	Essence of mirbane, Nitrobenzol, Oil of mirbane	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [skin]	200 ppm	Yellow, oily liquid with a pungent odor like paste shoe polish. [Note: A solid below 42°F.]	MW: 123.1 BP: 411°F Sol: 0.2% FLP: 190°F IP: 9.92 eV	VP(77°F): 0.3 mm FRZ: 42°F UEL: ? LEL(200°F): 1.8%	Concentrated nitric acid, nitrogen tetroxide, caustics, phosphorus penta- chloride, chemically- active metals such as tin or zinc	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2005]
1662 152	1 ppm = 5.04 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.20 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
4-Nitrobiphenyl <chem>C6H5C6H4NO2</chem> 92-93-3 DV5600000	p-Nitrobiphenyl, p-Nitrodiphenyl, 4-Nitrodiphenyl, p-Phenylnitrobenzene, 4-Phenylnitrobenzene, PNB	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1910.1003] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	White to yellow, needle-like, crystalline solid with a sweetish odor.	MW: 199.2 BP: 644°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 290°F IP: ?	VP: ? MLT: 237°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong reducers	Filter/ Si gel(2); 2-Propanol; GC/FID; IV [P&CAM #273]
					Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
p-Nitrochlorobenzene <chem>ClC6H4NO2</chem> 100-00-5 CZ1050000	p-Chloronitrobenzene, 4-Chloronitrobenzene, 1-Chloro-4-nitrobenzene, 4-Nitrochlorobenzene, PCNB, PNCB	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A [skin] OSHA 1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ca [100 mg/m ³]	Yellow, crystalline solid with a sweet odor.	MW: 157.6 BP: 468°F Sol: Slight FLP: 261°F IP: 9.96 eV	VP(86°F): 0.2 mm MLT: 182°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2005, Nitro- benzenes]
1578 152					Sp.Gr: 1.52 Solid that does not burn, or burns with difficulty.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NIOSH 30 mg/m ³ : SA* 75 mg/m ³ : SA, CF* 150 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF 300 mg/m ³ : SAF, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOVDMFu/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit nose, throat; cyan, ataxia; tacar, tachypnea; dysp; irrity; vomit, diarr; convuls; resp arrest; anemia; methemo; jaundice	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, blood, heart, liver
[p-Nitroaniline]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet or contam Daily Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 25 ppm: SA, CF*/PAPROV* 50 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SCBAF/SAF 200 ppm: SAF, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, anoxia; derm; anemia; methemo; in animals: liver, kidney damage; testicular effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood, liver, kidneys CVS, repro sys
[Nitrobenzene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HiEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, leth, dizz; dysp; ataxia, weak; methemo; urinary burning; acute hemorrhagic cystitis; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Bladder, blood [in animals: bladder tumors]
[4-Nitrobiphenyl]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HiEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia; unpleasant taste; anemia; methemo; in animals: hema, hemog; spleen, kidney, bone marrow changes, repro effects; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, liver, kidneys, CVS, spleen, bone marrow, repro sys [in animals: vascular & liver tumors]
[p-Nitrochlorobenzene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Nitroethane <chem>CH3CH2NO2</chem> 79-24-3 K15600000	Nitroetan	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (310 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless, oily liquid with a mild, fruity odor.	MW: 75.1 BP: 237°F Sol: 5% FLP: 82°F IP: 10.88 eV	VP(77°F): 21 mm FRZ: -130°F UEL: ? LEL: 3.4%	Amines; strong acids, alkalis & oxidizers; hydrocarbons; combustibles; metal oxides	XAD-2(2); Ethyl acetate; GC/FID; IV [#2526]
2842 129	1 ppm = 3.07 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.05 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
Nitrogen dioxide <chem>NO2</chem> 10102-44-0 QW9800000	Dinitrogen tetroxide (N ₂ O ₄), Nitrogen peroxide	NIOSH ST 1 ppm (1.8 mg/m ³) OSHA† C 5 ppm (9 mg/m ³)	20 ppm	Yellowish-brown liquid or reddish- brown gas (above 70°F) with a pun- gent, acrid odor. [Note: In solid form (below 15°F) it is found structurally as N ₂ O ₄ .]	MW: 46.0 BP: 70°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: 9.75 eV Sp.Gr: 1.44 (Liquid at 68°F) RGasD: 2.62 Noncombustible Liquid/Gas, but will accelerate the burning of combustible materials.	VP: 720 mm FRZ: 15°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Combustible material, water, chlorinated hydrocarbons, carbon disulfide, ammonia [Note: Reacts with water to form nitric acid.]	Mol-sieve; Reagent; Vis; IV [#6014]
1067 124	1 ppm = 1.88 mg/m ³							
Nitrogen trifluoride <chem>NF3</chem> 7783-54-2 QX1925000	Nitrogen fluoride, Trifluoramine, Trifluorammonia	NIOSH/OSHA 10 ppm (29 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless gas with a moldy odor. [Note: Shipped as a nonliquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 71.0 BP: -200°F Sol: Slight FLP: NA IP: 12.97 eV RGasD: 2.46 Nonflammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -340°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, oil, grease, oxidizable materials, ammonia, carbon monoxide, methane, hydrogen, hydrogen sulfide, activated charcoal, diborane	None available
2451 122	1 ppm = 2.90 mg/m ³							
Nitroglycerine <chem>CH2NO3CHNO3CH2NO3</chem> 55-63-0 QX2100000 1204 127 (<1% soln. in alcohol) 3064 127 (1-5% soln. in alcohol)	Glyceryl trinitrate; NG, 1,2,3-Propanetriol trinitrate, Trinitroglycerine	NIOSH ST 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† C 0.2 ppm (2 mg/m ³) [skin]	75 mg/m ³	Colorless to pale- yellow, viscous liquid or solid (below 56°F). [Note: An explosive ingredient in dynamite (20-40%) with ethylene glycol dinitrate (80-60%).]	MW: 227.1 BP: Begins to decompose at 122-140°F Sol: 0.1% FLP: Explodes IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.60 Explosive Liquid	VP: 0.0003 mm FRZ: 56°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Heat, ozone, shock, acids [Note: An OSHA Class A Explosive (1910.109).]	Tenax GC; Ethanol; GC/ECD; IV [#2507]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm: SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Derm; in animals: lac; dysp; pulm rales, edema; liver; kidney inj; narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys, liver
Nitroethane]							
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 20 ppm: SA-CF ² /SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; cough, mucoid frothy sputum, decr pulm func, chronic bron, dysp; chest pain; pulm edema, cyan, tachypnea, tacar	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CVS
Nitrogen dioxide]							
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm: CCRS/SA 250 ppm: SA-CF/PAPRS 500 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRTS*/ SAT-CF ² /SCBAF/SAF 1000 ppm: SAF-PD, PP § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh	In animals: anoxia, cyan; methemo; weak, dizz, head; liver, kidney inj	Breath:	Resp support	Blood, liver, kidneys
Nitrogen trifluoride]							
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) Daily Quick drench	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ : SA* 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA-CF* 5 mg/m ³ : SAT-CF ² /SCBAF/SAF 75 mg/m ³ : SAF-PD, PP § SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Throb head; dizz; nau; vomit, abdom pain; hypotension; flush; palp; methemo; delirium, CNS depres; angina; skin irrit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CVS, blood, skin, CNS
Nitroglycerine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Nitromethane <chem>CH3NO2</chem> 75-52-5 PA9800000	Nitrocarbonyl	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA 100 ppm (250 mg/m ³)	750 ppm	Colorless, oily liquid with a disagreeable odor.	MW: 61.0 BP: 214°F Sol: 10% FLP: 95°F IP: 11.08 eV	VP: 28 mm FRZ: -20°F UEL: ? LEL: 7.3%	Amines; strong acids, alkalis & oxidizers; hydrocarbons & other combustible materials; metallic oxides [Note: Slowly corrodes steel & copper when wet.]	Chrom-106; Ethyl acetate; GC/FPD; IV [#2527]
1261 129	1 ppm = 2.50 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.14 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
2-Nitronaphthalene <chem>C10H7NO2</chem> 581-89-5 QJ9760000	β-Nitronaphthalene	NIOSH Ca* See Appendix A [*Note: Since metabolized to β-Naphthylamine.] OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless solid.	MW: 178.2 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: 8.67 eV	VP: ? MLT: 174°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	For "Nitrates" in general: Aluminum, cyanides, esters, phosphorus, tin chlorides, thiocyanates, sodium hypophosphite	None available
2538 133					Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
1-Nitropropane <chem>CH3CH2CH2NO2</chem> 108-03-2 TZ5075000	Nitropropane, 1-NP	NIOSH/OSHA 25 ppm (90 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless liquid with a somewhat disagreeable odor.	MW: 89.1 BP: 269°F Sol: 1% FLP: 96°F IP: 10.81 eV	VP: 8 mm FRZ: -162°F UEL: ? LEL: 2.2%	Amines; strong acids, alkalis & oxidizers; hydrocarbons & other combustible materials; metal oxides	XAD-4; CS; GC/NPD; OSHA [#46]
2608 129	1 ppm = 3.64 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.00 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
2-Nitropropane <chem>(CH3)2CHNO2</chem> 79-46-9 TZ5250000	Dimethylnitromethane, iso-Nitropropane, 2-NP	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 25 ppm (90 mg/m ³)	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a pleasant, fruity odor.	MW: 89.1 BP: 249°F Sol: 2% FLP: 75°F IP: 10.71 eV	VP: 13 mm FRZ: -135°F UEL: 11.0% LEL: 2.6%	Amines; strong acids, alkalis & oxidizers; metal oxides; combustible materials	Chrom-106; Ethyl acetate; GC/FID; IV [#2528]
2608 129	1 ppm = 3.64 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.99 Class IC Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	OSHA 750 ppm: SA,CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Derm; in animals: irrit eyes, resp sys; convuls, narco, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, liver
Nitromethane]						
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ✖ SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit skin, resp sys; derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys [bladder cancer]
2-Nitronaphthalene]						
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 250 ppm: SA* 625 ppm: SA,CF* 1000 ppm: SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; head, nau, vomit, diarr; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, CNS, liver, kidneys
1-Nitropropane]						
skin: yes: Wash skin: remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH ✖ SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, resp sys; head, anor, nau, vomit, diarr; kidney, liver damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys, liver [in animals: liver tumors]
2-Nitropropane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (CH ₃) ₂ N ₂ O 62-75-9 IQ0525000	Dimethylnitrosamine; N,N-Dimethylnitrosamine; DMNA; N-Methyl-N-nitroso- methanamine; NDMA; N-Nitroso-N,N-dimethylamine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1910.1016] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Yellow, oily liquid with a faint, character- istic odor.	MW: 74.1 BP: 306°F Sol: Soluble Fl.P: ? IP: 8.69 eV Sp.Gr: 1.005 Combustible Liquid	VP: 3 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers [Note: Should be stored in dark bottles.]	T-Sorb; Methanol/ CH ₃ Cl; GC/FID; IV [#2522]
o-Nitrotoluene NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ 88-72-2 XT3150000	o-Methylnitrobenzene, 2-Methylnitrobenzene, ortho-Nitrotoluene, 2-Nitrotoluene	NIOSH 2 ppm (11 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin]	200 ppm	Yellow liquid with a weak, aromatic odor. [Note: A solid below 25°F.]	MW: 137.1 BP: 432°F Sol: 0.07% Fl.P: 223°F IP: 9.43 eV Sp.Gr: 1.16 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.1 mm FRZ: 25°F UEL: ? LEL: 2.2%	Strong oxidizers, sulfuric acid	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2005, Nitro- benzenes]
m-Nitrotoluene NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ 99-08-1 XT2975000	m-Methylnitrobenzene, 3-Methylnitrobenzene, meta-Nitrotoluene, 3-Nitrotoluene	NIOSH 2 ppm (11 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin]	200 ppm	Yellow liquid with a weak, aromatic odor. [Note: A solid below 59°F.]	MW: 137.1 BP: 450°F Sol: 0.05% Fl.P: 223°F IP: 9.48 eV Sp.Gr: 1.16 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.1 mm FRZ: 59°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.6%	Strong oxidizers, sulfuric acid	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2005, Nitro- benzenes]
p-Nitrotoluene NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄ CH ₃ 99-99-0 XT3325000	p-Methylnitrobenzene, 4-Methylnitrobenzene, para-Nitrotoluene, 4-Nitrotoluene	NIOSH 2 ppm (11 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin]	200 ppm	Crystalline solid with a weak, aromatic odor.	MW: 137.1 BP: 460°F Sol: 0.04% Fl.P: 223°F IP: 9.50 eV Sp.Gr: 1.12 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.1 mm MLT: 126°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.6%	Strong oxidizers, sulfuric acid	Si gel; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2005, Nitro- benzenes]
1664 152	1 ppm = 5.61 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eyes: Vash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Nau, vomit, diarr, abdom cramps; head; fever; enlarged liver, jaun; decr liver, kidney, pulm func; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver, kidneys, lungs [in animals: lung, kidney, liver & nasal cavity tumors]
N-Nitrosodimethylamine]						
skin: eyes: Vash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 20 ppm: SA* 50 ppm: SA,CF* 100 ppm: SAT,CF*/SCBAF/SAF 200 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia, cyan; head, weak, dizz; ataxia; dysp; tacar; nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, CNS, CVS, skin, GI tract
o-Nitrotoluene]						
skin: eyes: Vash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 20 ppm: SA* 50 ppm: SA,CF* 100 ppm: SAT,CF*/SCBAF/SAF 200 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia, cyan; head, weak, dizz; ataxia; dysp; tacar; nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, CNS, CVS, skin, GI tract
m-Nitrotoluene]						
skin: eyes: Vash skin: remove: change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 20 ppm: SA* 50 ppm: SA,CF* 100 ppm: SAT,CF*/SCBAF/SAF 200 ppm: SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia, cyan; head, weak, dizz; ataxia; dysp; tacar; nau, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, CNS, CVS, skin, GI tract
p-Nitrotoluene]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Nitrous oxide N_2O 10024-97-2 QX1350000 1070 122 (compressed) 2201 122 (refrigerated liquid)	Dinitrogen monoxide, Hyponitrous acid anhydride, Laughing gas 1 ppm = 1.80 mg/m ³	NIOSH* 25 ppm (46 mg/m ³) (TWA over the time exposed) [*Note: REL for exposure to waste anesthetic gas.] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a slightly sweet odor. [inhalation anesthetic] [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 44.0 BP: -127°F Sol(77°F): 0.1% FLP: NA IP: 12.89 eV RGasD: 1.53 Nonflammable Gas, but supports combustion at elevated temperatures.	VP: 51.3 atm FRZ: -132°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Aluminum, boron, hydrazine, lithium hydride, phosphine, sodium	Bag; none; IR; IV [#6600]
Nonane $CH_3(CH_2)_7CH_3$ 111-84-2 RA6115000 1920 128	n-Nonane, Nonyl hydride 1 ppm = 5.25 mg/m ³	NIOSH 200 ppm (1050 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a gasoline- like odor.	MW: 128.3 BP: 303°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 88°F IP: 10.21 eV Sp.Gr: 0.72 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 3 mm FRZ: -60°F UEL: 2.9% LEL: 0.8%	Strong oxidizers (e.g., peroxides, nitrates, perchlorates)	None available
1-Nonanethiol $CH_3(CH_2)_7SH$ 1455-21-6 1228 131	1-Mercaptononane, n-Nonyl mercaptan, Nonylthiol 1 ppm = 6.56 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (3.3 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Liquid.	MW: 160.3 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals	None available
Octachloronaphthalene $C_{10}Cl_8$ 2234-13-1 QK0250000	Halowax® 1051; 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8-Octa- chloronaphthalene; Perchloronaphthalene	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ ST 0.3 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Unknown	Waxy, pale-yellow solid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 403.7 BP: 770°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 2.00 Noncombustible Solid	VP <1 mm MLT: 365°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Hexane; GC/FID; II(2) [#S97]

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con (liq)	Dysp; drow, head; asphy; repro effects; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Fresh air	Resp sys, CNS, repro sys
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[Nitrous oxide]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	N.R. Prevent eye contact Daily When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head, drow, dizz, conf, nau, tremor, inco; dysp; chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
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[Nonane]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA,CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; weak, cyan, incr respiration, nau, drow, head, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CNS
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[1-Nonanethiol]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Acne-form derm; liver damage, jaun	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver
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[Octachloronaphthalene]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1-Octadecanethiol <chem>CH3(CH2)16SH</chem> 2885-00-9	1-Mercaptooctadecane, Octadecyl mercaptan, Stearyl mercaptan	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (5.9 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Solid or liquid (above 77°F).	MW: 286.6 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.85 Combustible Solid Combustible Liquid	VP: ? MLT: 77°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals	None available
Octane <chem>CH3(CH2)6CH3</chem> 111-65-9 RG8400000	n-Octane, normal-Octane	NIOSH 75 ppm (350 mg/m ³) C 385 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 500 ppm (2350 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a gasoline- like odor.	MW: 114.2 BP: 258°F Sol(77°F): 0.00007% FLP: 56°F IP: 9.82 eV Sp Gr: 0.70 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 10 mm FRZ: -70°F UEL: 6.5% LEL: 1.0%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydro- carbons]
1-Octanethiol <chem>CH3(CH2)7SH</chem> 111-88-6	1-Mercaptooctane, n-Octyl mercaptan, Octylthiol, 1-Octylthiol	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (3.0 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Water-white liquid with a mild odor.	MW: 146.3 BP: 390°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 115°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.84 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP(212°F): 3 mm FRZ: -57°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals	Tenax GC; Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#2510]
Oil mist (mineral) 8012-95-1 PY8030000	Heavy mineral oil mist, Paraffin oil mist, White mineral oil mist	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³ OSHA 5 mg/m ³	2500 mg/m ³	Colorless, oily liquid aerosol dispersed in air. [Note: Has an odor like burned lubricating oil.]	MW: Varies BP: 680°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 380°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.90 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: <0.5 mm FRZ: 0°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; CCl ₄ ; IR; IV [#5026]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROVISA 12.5 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, dizz, weak, cyan, nausea, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
1-Octadecanethiol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 750 ppm: SA* 1000 ppm: SA/CF/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; drow; derm, chemical pneu (aspir liq); in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Octane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROVISA 12.5 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, weak, cyan, incr respiration, nau, drow, head, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CNS
1-Octanethiol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/IOSHA 50 mg/m ³ : HIE/SA 125 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPR/HIE 250 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SA/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 2500 mg/m ³ : SA, PD, PP §: SCBAF/PD, PP/SAF/PD, PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys	Skin: Breath: Soap wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Oil mist (mineral)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Osmium tetroxide OsO ₄ 20816-12-0 RN1140000	Osmic acid anhydride, Osmium oxide	NIOSH 0.002 mg/m ³ (0.0002 ppm) ST 0.006 mg/m ³ (0.0006 ppm) OSHA† 0.002 mg/m ³	1 mg/m ³	Colorless, crystalline solid or pale-yellow mass with an unpleasant, acrid, chlorine-like odor. [Note: A liquid above 105°F.]	MW: 254.2 BP: 266°F Sol(77°F): 6% FLP: NA IP: 12.60 eV Sp.Gr: 5.10 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 7 mm MLT: 105°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Hydrochloric acid, easily oxidized organic materials [Note: Begins to sublime below BP. Contact with other materials may cause fire.]	None available
2471 154	1 ppm = 10.40 mg/m ³							
Oxalic acid HOOC-COOH·2H ₂ O 144-62-7 RO2450000	Ethanedioic acid, Oxalic acid (aqueous), Oxalic acid dihydrate	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ ST 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† 1 mg/m ³	500 mg/m ³	Colorless, odorless powder or granular solid. [Note: The anhydrous form (COOH) ₂ is an odorless, white solid.]	MW: 126.1 BP: Sublimes Sol: 14% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.90 Combustible Solid	VP: <0.001 mm MLT: 215°F (Sublimes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, silver compounds, strong alkalis, chlorites [Note: Gives off water of crystallization at 215°F and begins to sublime.]	None available
Oxygen difluoride OF ₂ 7783-41-7 RS2100000	Difluorine monoxide, Fluorine monoxide, Oxygen fluoride	NIOSH C 0.05 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.05 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³)	0.5 ppm	Colorless gas with a peculiar, foul odor. [Note: Shipped as a nonliquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 54.0 BP: -230°F Sol: 0.02% FLP: NA IP: 13.11 eV R.GasD: 1.88 Nonflammable Gas, but a strong oxidizer.	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -371°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Combustible materials, chlorine, bromine, iodine, platinum, metal oxides, moist air, hydrogen sulfide, hydrocarbons, water [Note: Reacts very slowly with water to form hydrofluoric acid.]	None available
2190 124	1 ppm = 2.21 mg/m ³							
Ozone O ₃ 10028-15-6 RS8225000	Triatomic oxygen	NIOSH C 0.1 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.1 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³)	5 ppm	Colorless to blue gas with a very pungent odor.	MW: 48.0 BP: -169°F Sol(32°F): 0.001% FLP: NA IP: 12.52 eV R.GasD: 1.66 Nonflammable Gas, but a powerful oxidizer.	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -315°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	All oxidizable materials (both organic & inorganic)	Filters (2)/ Oxidizer; Water; IC; OSHA [#ID214]
	1 ppm = 1.96 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, resp sys; lac,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	0.1 mg/m ³ CCRFSHIE/GMFSHIE/	Ing	vis dist; conj; head;	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam	SCBAF/SAF	Con	cough, dysp; derm	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	1 mg/m ³ SAF/PD PP			Swallow:	
Change:	Daily	§ SCBAF PD PP/SAF PD PP/ASCBA				
Provide:	Eyewash	Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE				
Osmium tetroxide]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	25 mg/m ³ SA/CF ¹ /PAPRDM ²	Ing	eye burns; local pain;	Skin:	kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam	§ HIEF/SCBAF/SAF	Con	cyan; shock; collapse,	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	500 mg/m ³ SAF/PD PP		convuls; kidney damage	Swallow:	
Change:	Daily	§ SCBAF PD PP/SAF PD PP/ASCBA				
Provide:	Eyewash	Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
Oxalic acid]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	0.5 ppm: SA/SCBAF	Con	head; pulm edema; eye,	Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.	§ SCBAF PD PP/SAF PD PP/ASCBA		skin burns (from contact	Breath:	
Remove:	N.R.	Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE		with the gas under pressure)		
Change:	N.R.					
Oxygen difluoride]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, muc memb;	Eye:	Eyes, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	1 ppm: CCRS ¹ /SA	Con	pulm edema; chronic	Breath:	
Wash skin:	N.R.	2.5 ppm: SA/CF/PAPRS ²		resp disease		
Remove:	N.R.	5 ppm: CCRFS ³ /GMFS ⁴ /SAT/CF/				
Change:	N.R.	§ SCBAF/SAF				
		§ SCBAF PD PP/SAF PD PP/ASCBA				
		Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE				
Ozone]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ, UEL, LEL		
Paraffin wax fume $C_{25}H_{52}$ 8002-74-2 RV0350000	Paraffin fume, Paraffin scale fume	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Paraffin wax is a white to slightly yellowish, odorless solid. [Note: Consists of a mixture of high molecular weight hydrocarbons (e.g., $C_{25}H_{52}$).]	MW: 350-420 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: 390°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.88-0.92 Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 115-154°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
Paraquat (Paraquat dichloride) $CH_3(C_2H_4N)_2CH_3 \cdot 2Cl$ 1910-42-5 DW2275000	1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dichloride; N,N'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium dichloride; Paraquat chloride; Paraquat dichloride [Note: Paraquat is a cation ($C_8H_{14}N_2^{++}$, 1,1-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium ion); the commercial product is the dichloride salt of paraquat.]	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ (resp) [skin] OSHA† 0.5 mg/m ³ (resp) [skin]	1 mg/m ³	Yellow solid with a faint, ammonia-like odor. [herbicide]	MW: 257.2 BP: Decomposes Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.24 Noncombustible Solid	VP: <0.0000001 mm MLT: 572°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, alkylaryl-sulfonate wetting agents [Note: Corrosive to metals. Decomposes in presence of ultraviolet light.]	Filter; Water; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#5003]
Parathion $(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)OC_6H_4NO_2$ 56-38-2 TF4550000 2783 152	O,O-Diethyl-O(p-nitrophenyl) phosphorothioate; Diethyl parathion; Ethyl parathion; Parathion-ethyl	NIOSH 0.05 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	10 mg/m ³	Pale-yellow to dark-brown liquid with a garlic-like odor. [Note: A solid below 43°F. Pesticide that may be absorbed on a dry carrier.]	MW: 291.3 BP: 707°F Sol: 0.001% FLP(oc): 392°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.27 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.00004 mm FRZ: 43°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkaline materials	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo-phosphorus Pesticides]
Particulates not otherwise regulated	"Inert" dusts, Nuisance dusts, PNOR [Note: Includes all inert or nuisance dusts, whether mineral, inorganic, or organic, not listed specifically in 1910.1000.]	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Dusts from solid substances without specific occupational exposure standards.	Properties vary depending upon the specific solid.		Varies	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; discomfort, nau	Eye: Breath: Irr immed Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys	
[Paraffin wax fume]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu*/PAPROVDMFu*/ SA*/SCBAF § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; epis; derm; fingernail damage; irrit GI tract, heart, liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, heart, liver, kidneys, GI tract	
[Paraquat]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu/SA 1.25 mg/m ³ : SA, CF/PAPROVDMFu 2.5 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/SAT, CF/ PAPRTOVHIE/SCBAF/SAF 10 mg/m ³ : SA, PD, PP § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; miosis; rhin; head; chest tight, wheez, lar spasm, saliv, cyan; anor, nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr; sweat, musc fasc, weak, para, gidd, conf, ataxia; convuls, coma; low BP; card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol	
[Parathion]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, throat, upper resp sys	Eye: Breath: Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys	
[Particulates not otherwise regulated]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Pentaborane B_5H_9 19624-22-7 R Y8925000	Pentaboron nonahydride	NIOSH 0.005 ppm (0.01 mg/m ³) ST 0.015 ppm (0.03 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.005 ppm (0.01 mg/m ³)	1 ppm	Colorless liquid with a pungent odor like sour milk.	MW: 63.1 BP: 140°F Sol: Reacts FLP: 86°F IP: 9.90 eV Sp.Gr: 0.62 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 171 mm FRZ: -52°F UEL: ? LEL: 0.42%	Oxidizers, halogens, water, halogenated hydrocarbons [Note: May ignite SPONTANEOUSLY in moist air. Corrosive to natural rubber. Hydrolyzes slowly with heat in water to form boric acid.]	None available
Pentachloroethane $CHCl_2CCl_3$ 76-01-7 K16300000	Ethane pentachloride, Pentalin	NIOSH Handle with caution in the workplace. See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a sweetish, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 202.3 BP: 322°F Sol: 0.05% FLP: ? IP: 11.28 eV Sp.Gr: 1.68 Combustible Liquid	VP: 3 mm MLT: -20°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	(Sodium-potassium alloy + bromoform), alkalis, metals, water [Note: Hydrolysis produces dichloro- acetic acid. Reaction with alkalis & metals produces spontaneously explosive chloroacetylenes.]	Porapak; Hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#2517]
Pentachloronaphthalene $C_{10}H_3Cl_5$ 1321-64-8 QK0300000	Halowax® 1013; 1,2,3,4,5-Pentachloro- naphthalene	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Unknown	Pale-yellow or white solid or powder with an aromatic odor.	MW: 300.4 BP: 636°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.67 Noncombustible Solid	VP: <1 mm MLT: 248°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Filter/Bub; Isooctane; GC/ECD; II(2) [#S96]
Pentachlorophenol C_6Cl_5OH 87-86-5 SM6300000	PCP, Penta, 2,3,4,5,6-Pentachlorophenol	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	2.5 mg/m ³	Colorless to white, crystalline solid with a benzene-like odor. [fungicide]	MW: 266.4 BP: 588°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.001% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.98 Noncombustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.0001 mm MLT: 374°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, acids, alkalis	Filter/Bub; Methanol; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5512]
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**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection — maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Health hazards

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 0.05 ppm: SA 0.125 ppm: SA/CF 0.25 ppm: SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF 1 ppm: SA/PD/PP §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, dizz; head, drow, li-head, inco, tremor, convuls, behavioral changes; tonic spasm face, neck, abdom, limbs	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS
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[Pentaborane]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin; weak, restless, irreg respiration, musc inco; liver, kidney, lung changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
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[Pentachloroethane]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ : SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, fig, verti, anor; pruritus, acne-form skin eruptions; jaun, liver nec	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap prompt/molten flush immed Resp support Medical Attention immed	Skin, liver, CNS
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[Pentachloronaphthalene]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 2.5 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu*/PAPROVDMFu*/ SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; sneez, cough; weak, anor, low-wgt, sweat, head, dizz, nau, vomit, dysp, chest pain, high fever, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, liver, kidneys, CNS
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[Pentachlorophenol]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Pentaerythritol $C(CH_2O)_4$ 115-77-5 RZ2490000	2,2-bis[(Hydroxymethyl)-1,3-propanediol, Methane tetramethylol, Monopentaerythritol, PE, Tetrahydroxymethylmethane, Tetramethylolmethane	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Colorless to white, crystalline, odorless powder. [Note: Technical grade is 88% monopentaerythritol & 12% dipentaerythritol.]	MW: 136.2 BP: Sublimes Sol(58°F): 6% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp Gr: 1.38 Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 500°F (Sublimes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Organic acids, oxidizers [Note: Explosive compound is formed when a mixture of PE & thiophosphoryl chloride is heated.]	Filter, none; Grav; IV [Particulates #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
n-Pentane $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_3$ 109-66-0 RZ9450000	Pentane, normal-Pentane	NIOSH 120 ppm (350 mg/m ³) C 610 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 1000 ppm (2950 mg/m ³)	1500 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a gasoline-like odor. [Note: A gas above 97°F. May be utilized as a fuel.]	MW: 72.2 BP: 97°F Sol: 0.04% FLP: -57°F IP: 10.34 eV Sp Gr: 0.63 Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 420 mm FRZ: -202°F UEL: 7.8% LEL: 1.5%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS ₂ GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydrocarbons]
1-Pentanethiol $CH_3(CH_2)_3SH$ 110-66-7 SA3150000	Amyl hydrosulfide, Amyl mercaptan, Amyl sulphydrate, Pentyl mercaptan	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (2.1 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Water-white to yellowish liquid with a strong, garlic-like odor.	MW: 104.2 BP: 260°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 65°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 0.84 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP(77°F): 14 mm FRZ: -104°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, alkali metals, calcium hypochlorite, concentrated nitric acid	None available
2-Pentanone $CH_3COCH_2CH_2CH_3$ 107-87-9 SA7875000	Ethyl acetone, Methyl propyl ketone, MPK	NIOSH 150 ppm (530 mg/m ³) OSHA† 200 ppm (700 mg/m ³)	1500 ppm	Colorless to water-white liquid with a characteristic acetone-like odor.	MW: 86.1 BP: 215°F Sol: 6% FLP: 45°F IP: 9.39 eV Sp Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 27 mm FRZ: -108°F UEL: 8.2% LEL: 1.5%	Oxidizers, bromine trifluoride	Char; CS ₂ GC/FID; IV [#1300, Ketones I]
1249 127	1 ppm = 3.52 mg/m ³							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Perchloromethyl mercaptan Cl ₃ CSCI 594-42-3 PB0370000	PCM, PMM, Trichloromethane sulfonyl chloride, Trichloromethyl sulfur chloride	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³)	10 ppm	Pale-yellow, oily liquid with an unbearable, acrid odor.	MW: 185.9 BP: 297°F (Decomposes) Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.69 Noncombustible	VP: 3 mm FRZ: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA Liquid, but will support combustion.	Alkalis, amines, hot iron, water [Note: Corrosive to most metals. Forms HCl, sulfur & CO ₂ on contact with water.]	None available
1670 157	1 ppm = 7.60 mg/m ³							
Perchloryl fluoride ClO ₃ F 7616-94-6 SD1925000	Chlorine fluoride oxide, Chlorine oxyfluoride, Trioxochlorofluoride	NIOSH 3 ppm (14 mg/m ³) ST 6 ppm (28 mg/m ³) OSHA† 3 ppm (13.5 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless gas with a characteristic, sweet odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 102.5 BP: -52°F Sol: 0.06% FLP: NA IP: 13.60 eV RGrD: 3.64 Nonflammable	VP: 10.5 atm FRZ: -234°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Gas, but will support combustion.	Combustibles, strong bases, amines, finely divided metals, reducing agents, alcohols	None available
3083 124	1 ppm = 4.19 mg/m ³							
Perlite 93763-70-3 SO5254000	Expanded perlite [Note: An amorphous material consisting of fused sodium potassium aluminum silicate.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Odorless, light- gray to glassy- black solid. [Note: Expanded perlite is a fluffy, white particulate.]	MW: varies BP: ? Sol: <1% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.2-2.4 (crude) 0.05-0.3 (expanded) Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: >2000°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Petroleum distillates (naphtha) 8002-05-9 SE7449000	Aliphatic petroleum naphtha, Petroleum naphtha, Rubber solvent	NIOSH 350 mg/m ³ C 1800 mg/m ³ [15-min] OSHA† 500 ppm (2000 mg/m ³)	1100 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with a gasoline- or kerosene-like odor. [Note: A mixture of paraffins (C ₅ to C ₁₂) that may contain a small amount of aromatic hydrocarbons.]	MW: 99 (approx) BP: 86-460°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: -40 to -86°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.63-0.66 Flammable Liquid	VP: 40 mm (approx) FRZ: -99°F UEL: 5.9% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers	Char, CS, GC/FID; IV [#1550, Naphthas]
1255 128	1 ppm = 4.05 mg/m ³ (approx)							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1 ppm: CCROV*/SA*	Abs	throat; lac, cough,	Skin:	liver, kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam	2.5 ppm: SA CF*/PAPROV*	ing	dysp, deep breath pain,	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	5 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/	Con	coarse rales, vomit,	Swallow:	
Change:	N.R.	SAT.CF*/SCBAF/SAF		anuria; liver, kidney		
		10 ppm: SAF-PD, PP		damage		
		5: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA				
		Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				
[Perchloromethyl mercaptan]						
Skin:	Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit resp sys;	Eye:	Skin, resp sys, blood
Eyes:	Frostbite	30 ppm: SA	Con	liq, frostbite;	Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.	75 ppm: SA, CF*	(liq)	in animals: methemo;	Breath:	
Remove:	N.R.	100 ppm: SCBAF/SAF		cyan; weak, dizz, head;		
Change:	N.R.	5: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA		pulm edema; pneumitis;		
Provide:	Frostbite	Escape: GMFS/SCBAE		anoxia		
[Perchloryl fluoride]						
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, throat,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con	upper resp sys	Breath:	
Wash skin:	N.R.					
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Perlite]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose, throat;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	850 ppm: SA	ing	dizz, drow, head, nau;	Skin:	CNS
Wash skin:	When contam	1100 ppm: SA, CF*/SCBAF/SAF	Con	dry cracked skin; chemical	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)	5: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA		pneu (aspir liq)	Swallow:	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE				
[Petroleum distillates (naphtha)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Phenol C_6H_5OH 108-95-2 SJ3325000 1671 153 (solid) 2312 153 (molten) 2821 153 (solution)	Carbolic acid, Hydroxybenzene, Monohydroxybenzene, Phenyl alcohol, Phenyl hydroxide 1 ppm = 3.85 mg/m ³	NIOSH 5 ppm (19 mg/m ³) C 15.6 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [15-min] [skin] OSHA 5 ppm (19 mg/m ³) [skin]	250 ppm	Colorless to light-pink, crystalline solid with a sweet, acid odor. [Note: Phenol liquefies by mixing with about 8% water.]	MW: 94.1 BP: 358°F Sol(77°F): 9% F.L.P.: 175°F IP: 8.50 eV Sp.Gr: 1.06 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.4 mm MLT: 109°F UEL: 8.6% LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers, calcium hypochlorite, aluminum chloride, acids	XAD-7; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#2546, Cresols and Phenol]
Phenothiazine $S(C_6H_4)_2NH$ 92-84-2 SN5075000	Dibenzothiazine, Fenothiazine, Thiodiphenylamine	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Grayish-green to greenish-yellow solid. [insecticide]	MW: 199.3 BP: 700°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid, but not a high fire risk.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 365°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
p-Phenylene diamine $C_6H_4(NH_2)_2$ 106-50-3 SS8050000 1673 153	4-Aminoaniline; 1,4-Benzenediamine; p-Diaminobenzene; 1,4-Diaminobenzene; 1,4-Phenylene diamine	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	25 mg/m ³	White to slightly red, crystalline solid.	MW: 108.2 BP: 513°F Sol(75°F): 4% F.L.P.: 312°F IP: 6.89 eV Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: <1 mm MLT: 295°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter*; EDTA; HPLC/UVD; OSHA [#87]
Phenyl ether (vapor) $C_6H_5OC_6H_5$ 101-84-8 KN8970000	Diphenyl ether, Diphenyl oxide, Phenoxy benzene, Phenyl oxide 1 ppm = 6.96 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm (7 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless, crystalline solid or liquid (above 82°F) with a geranium-like odor.	MW: 170.2 BP: 498°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: 239°F IP: 8.09 eV Sp.Gr: 1.08 Combustible Solid Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.02 mm MLT: 82°F UEL: 6.0% LEL: 0.7%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1617]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm: CCROVDM/SA 125 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROVDM 250 ppm: CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; anor, low-wgt; weak, muscle ache, pain; dark urine; cyan; liver, kidney damage; skin burns; dermatitis; ochronosis; tremor, convuls, twitch	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Phenol]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Itching, irrit, reddening skin; hepatitis, hemolytic anemia, abdom cramps, tacar; kidney damage; skin photo sens	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, CVS, liver, kidneys
[Phenothiazine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF ² 5 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF 25 mg/m ³ : SAF-PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit pharynx, larynx; bronchial asthma; sens derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, skin
[p-Phenylene diamine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 25 ppm: SA/CF ² /PAPROVDM ² 50 ppm: CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 100 ppm: SAF-PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, skin; nau	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Phenyl ether (vapor)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Phenyl ether-biphenyl mixture (vapor) $C_{12}H_{10}OC_6H_5/C_{12}H_{10}C_6H_5$ 8004-13-5 DV1500000	Diphenyl oxide-diphenyl mixture, Dowtherm® A	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm (7 mg/m ³)	10 ppm	Colorless to straw-colored liquid or solid (below 54°F) with a disagreeable, aromatic odor. [Note: A mixture typically contains 75% phenyl ether & 25% biphenyl.]	MW: 166 (approx) BP: 495°F Sol: Insoluble F.P.: 239°F IP: ? Sp. Gr.(77°F): 1.06 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.08 mm FRZ: 54°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Si gel, Benzene; GC/FID; IV [#2013]
Phenyl glycidyl ether $C_{10}H_{10}O_2$ 122-60-1 TZ3675000	1,2-Epoxy-3-phenoxy propane; Glycidyl phenyl ether; PGE; Phenyl 2,3-epoxypropyl ether	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³)	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid. [Note: A solid below 38°F.]	MW: 150.1 BP: 473°F Sol: 0.2% F.P.: 248°F IP: ? Sp. Gr. 1.11 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.01 mm FRZ: 38°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, amines, strong acids, strong bases	Char; CS ₂ ; GC/FID; IV [#1619]
Phenyldiazine $C_6H_8N_2$ 100-63-0 MW8925000	Hydrazinobenzene, Monophenyldiazine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A C 0.14 ppm [skin] (0.6 mg/m ³) [2-hr] OSHA† 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [15 ppm]	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid or solid (below 67°F) with a faint, aromatic odor.	MW: 108.1 BP: 470°F (Decomposes) Sol: Slight F.P.: 190°F IP: 7.64 eV Sp. Gr. 1.10 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid Combustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.04 mm FRZ: 67°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, lead dioxide	Bub. Pho-acid, Vis, IV [#3518]
N-Phenyl-β-naphthyl- amine $C_{16}H_{11}N$ 135-88-6 QM4550000	2-Anilinonaphthalene, β-Naphthylphenylamine, PBNA, 2-Phenylaminonaphthalene, Phenyl-β-naphthylamine	NIOSH Ca* See Appendix A [Note: Since metabolized to β-Naphthylamine.] OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	White to yellow crystals or gray to tan flakes of powder. [Note: Commercial product may con- tain 20-30 ppm of β-Naphthylamine.]	MW: 219.3 BP: 743°F Sol: Insoluble F.P.: ? IP: ? Sp. Gr. 1.24 Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 226°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Filter; Methanol; HPLC/FLD; OSHA [#96]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide:		NIOSH/IOSHA 10 ppm: SA:CF ₂ /CCRFOVHIE/ GMFOVHIE/PAPROVDM ² / SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, nose, skin; nau resp sys; skin sens;	Eye: Irr immed Skin: Soap wash prompt Breath: Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Phenyl ether-biphenyl mixture (vapor)]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; skin sens; narco; possible hemato, repro effects; [carc]	Eye: Irr immed Skin: Soap wash prompt Breath: Resp support Swallow: Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, hemato sys, repro sys [in animals: nasal cancer]
[Phenyl glycidyl ether]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam/Daily Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Skin sens, hemolytic anemia, dysp, cyan; jaun; kidney damage; vascular thrombosis; [carc]	Eye: Irr immed Skin: Soap wash immed Breath: Resp support Swallow: Medical attention immed	Blood, resp sys, liver, kidneys, skin [in animals: tumors of the lungs, liver, blood vessels & intestine]
[Phenylhydrazine]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam/Daily Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irritation; leucoplakia; acne; hypersensitivity to sunlight; [carc]	Eye: Irr immed Skin: Soap wash immed Breath: Resp support Swallow: Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, bladder [bladder cancer]
[N-Phenyl-β-naphthylamine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ, UEL, LEL		
Phenylphosphine $C_6H_5PH_2$ 638-21-1 SZ2100000	Fenylfosfin, PF, Phosphaniline	NIOSH C 0.05 ppm (0.25 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a foul odor.	MW: 110.1 BP: 320°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ? Sp. Gr.(59°F): 1.001 Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported [Note: Spontaneously combustible in high concentrations in air. Potential exposure to gaseous phenylphosphine when polyphosphinates are heated above 392°F.]	None available
Phorate $(C_2H_5O)_2P(S)SCH_2SC_2H_5$ 298-02-2 TD9450000 3018 152 (organo-phosphorus pesticide, liquid)	O,O-Diethyl S-(ethylthio)-methylphosphorodithioate; O,O-Diethyl S-ethylthio-methylthionophosphate; Thimet, Timet	NIOSH 0.05 mg/m ³ ST 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear liquid with a skunk-like odor. [insecticide]	MW: 260.4 BP: ? Sol: 0.005% FLP(oc): 320°F IP: ? Sp. Gr.(77°F): 1.16 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid, but does not readily ignite.	VP: 0.0008 mm FRZ: -45°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, alkalis [Note: Hydrolyzed in the presence of moisture and by alkalis.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo-phosphorus Pesticides]
Phosdrin® $C_2H_5PO_6$ 7786-34-7 GQ5250000 2783 152	2-Carbomethoxy-1-methylvinyl dimethyl phosphate, Mevinphos [Note: Commercial product is a mixture of the cis- & trans isomers.] $(CH_3O)_2P(O)OC(CH_3)=CHCOOCH_3$	NIOSH 0.01 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³) ST 0.03 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	4 ppm	Pale-yellow to orange liquid with a weak odor. [Note: Insecticide that may be absorbed on a dry carrier.]	MW: 224.2 BP: Decomposes Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 347°F IP: ? Sp. Gr. 1.25 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.003 FRZ: 44°F (trans-) 70°F (cis-) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers [Note: Corrosive to cast iron, some stainless steels & brass.]	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo-phosphorus Pesticides]
Phosgene $COCl_2$ 75-44-5 SY5600000 1076 125	Carbon oxychloride, Carbonyl chloride, Chloroformyl chloride	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) C 0.2 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)	2 ppm	Colorless gas with a suffocating odor like musty hay. [Note: A fuming liquid below 47°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 98.9 BP: 47°F Sol: Slight FLP: NA IP: 11.55 eV RGasD: 3.48 Sp. Gr. 1.43 (Liquid at 32°F) Nonflammable Gas	VP: 1.6 atm FRZ: -198°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Moisture, alkalis, ammonia, alcohols, copper [Note: Reacts slowly in water to form hydrochloric acid & carbon dioxide.]	XAD-2; Toluene; GC/NPD; OSHA [#61]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 6)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	In animals: blood changes, anemia, testicular degeneration; loss of appetite, diarr, lac, hind leg tremor, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, CNS, skin, repro sys
[Phenylphosphine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; miosis; rhin; head; chest tight, wheez, lar spasm, saliv, cyan; anor, nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr; sweat, musc fasc, weak, para; gidd, conf, ataxia; convuls, coma, low BP; card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Phorate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 ppm: SA 0.25 ppm: SA/CF 0.5 ppm: SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF 4 ppm: SA/PD/PP §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; miosis; rhin; head; chest tight, wheez, lar spasm, saliv, cyan; anor, nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr; para: ataxia, convuls; low BP, card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Phosdrin®]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) When contam (liq) When wet or contam (liq) N.R. Quick drench (liq)	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm: SA* 2 ppm: SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Irrit eyes; dry burning throat; vomit, cough, foamy sputum, dysp, chest pain, cyan; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed (liq) Water flush immed (liq) Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Phosgene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Phosphine PH_3 7803-51-2 SY7525000	Hydrogen phosphide, Phosphorated hydrogen, Phosphorus hydride, Phosphorus trihydride	NIOSH 0.3 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) ST 1 ppm (1 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.3 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)	50 ppm	Colorless gas with a fish- or garlic- like odor. [pesticide] [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. Pure compound is odorless.]	MW: 34.0 BP: -126°F Sol: Slight FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 9.96 eV RGasD: 1.18 Flammable Gas	VP: 41.3 atm FRZ: -209°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.79%	Air, oxidizers, chlorine, acids, moisture, halogenated hydrocarbons, copper [Note: May ignite SPONTANEOUSLY on contact with air.]	Beaded carbon*; H_2O_2 / buffer; IC; OSHA [#ID180]
2199 119	1 ppm = 1.39 mg/m ³							
Phosphoric acid H_3PO_4 7664-38-2 TB6300000	Orthophosphoric acid, Phosphoric acid (aqueous), White phosphoric acid	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ OSHA† 1 mg/m ³	1000 mg/m ³	Thick, colorless, odorless, crystalline solid. [Note: Often used in an aqueous solution.]	MW: 98.0 BP: 415°F Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.87 (pure) 1.33 (50% soln.) Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0.03 mm MLT: 108°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong caustics, most metals [Note: Readily reacts with metals to form flammable hydrogen gas. DO NOT MIX WITH SOLUTIONS CONTAINING BLEACH OR AMMONIA.]	Sig gel*; NaHCO_3 / Na_2CO_3 ; IC; IV [#7903, Inorganic Acids]
1805 154								
Phosphorus (yellow) P_4 7723-14-0 TH3500000	Elemental phosphorus, White phosphorus	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³	5 mg/m ³	White to yellow, soft, waxy solid with acid fumes in air. [Note: Usually shipped or stored in water.]	MW: 124.0 BP: 536°F Sol: 0.0003% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.82 Flammable Solid	VP: 0.03 mm MLT: 111°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Air, oxidizers (including elemental sulfur & strong caustics), halogens [Note: Ignites SPONTANEOUSLY in moist air.]	Tenax GC; Xylene; GC/FPD; IV [#7905]
1381 136								
Phosphorus oxychloride POCl_3 10025-87-3 TH4897000	Phosphorus chloride, Phosphorus oxytrichloride, Phosphoryl chloride	NIOSH 0.1 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³) ST 0.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless to yellow, oily liquid with a pungent & musty odor. [Note: A solid below 34°F.]	MW: 153.3 BP: 222°F Sol: Decomposes FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.65 Noncombustible Liquid, but may set fire to combustible materials.	VP(81°F): 40 mm FRZ: 34°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, combustible materials, carbon disulfide, dimethyl- formamide, metals (except nickel & lead) [Note: Decomposes in water to hydrochloric & phosphoric acids.]	None available
1810 137	1 ppm = 6.27 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eye: inhalation: dermal:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 3 ppm: SA 7.5 ppm: SA:CF 15 ppm: GMFS/SCBAF/SAF 50 ppm: SA:PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Nau, vomit, abdom pain, diarr, thirst; chest tight, dysp; musc pain, chills; stupor or syncope; pulm edema; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Resp sys
phosphine]							
skin: eye: inhalation: dermal:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash (>1.6%), Quick drench (>1.6%)	NIOSH/OSHA 25 mg/m ³ : SA:CF* 50 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 1000 mg/m ³ : SAF-PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; eye, skin burns; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush Immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
phosphoric acid]							
skin: eye: inhalation: dermal:	Prevent skin contact* Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench [*Note: Flame retardant personal protective equipment should be provided.]	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ : SA 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA:CF ² 5 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, resp tract; eye, skin burns; abdom pain, nau, jaun; anemia; cachexia; dental pain, salv, jaw pain, swell	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, jaw, teeth, blood
phosphorus (yellow)]							
skin: eye: inhalation: dermal:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; eye, skin burns; dysp, cough, lung edema; dizz, head, weak; abdom pain, nau, vomit, neph	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
phosphorus oxychloride]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Phosphorus pentachloride PCl_5 10026-13-8 TB6125000 1806 137	Pentachlorophosphorus, Phosphoric chloride, Phosphorus perchloride	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³	70 mg/m ³	White to pale- yellow, crystal- line solid with a pungent, unpleasant odor.	MW: 208.3 BP: Sublimes Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 3.60 Noncombustible Solid	VP(132°F): 1mm MLT: 324°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, magnesium oxide, chemically- active metals such as sodium & potassium, alkalis, amines [Note: Hydrolyzes in water (even in humid air) to form hydrochloric acid & phosphoric acid. Corrosive to metals.]	Filter/Bub; Reagent; Vis; II(5) [#S257]
Phosphorus pentasulfide $\text{P}_2\text{S}_5/\text{P}_4\text{S}_{10}$ 1314-80-3 TH4375000 1340 139	Phosphorus persulfide, Phosphorus sulfide, Sulfur phosphide	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ OSHA† 1 mg/m ³	250 mg/m ³	Greenish-gray to yellow, crystal- line solid with an odor of rotten eggs.	MW: 222.3/ 444.6 BP: 957°F Sol: Reacts FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 2.09 Flammable Solid, which may SPONTANEOUSLY ignite in presence of moisture.	VP(572°F): 1mm MLT: 550°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water, alcohols, strong oxidizers, acids, alkalis [Note: Reacts with water to form hydrogen sulfide, sulfur dioxide, and phosphoric acid.]	None available
Phosphorus trichloride PCl_3 7719-12-2 TH3675000 1809 137	Phosphorus chloride 1 ppm = 5.62 mg/m ³	NIOSH 0.2 ppm (1.5 mg/m ³) ST 0.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³)	25 ppm	Colorless to yellow, fuming liquid with an odor like hydrochloric acid.	MW: 137.4 BP: 169°F Sol: Reacts FLP: NA IP: 9.91 eV Sp.Gr: 1.58 Noncombustible Liquid; however, a strong oxidizer that may ignite combustibles upon contact.	VP: 100 mm FRZ: -170°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, chemically- active metals such as sodium & potassium, aluminum, strong nitric acid, acetic acid, organic matter [Note: Hydrolyzes in water to form hydrochloric acid and phosphoric acid.]	Bub; Reagent; Vis; IV [#6402]
Phthalic anhydride $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{CO})_2\text{O}$ 85-44-9 TI3150000 2214 156	1,2-Benzenedicarboxylic anhydride, PAN, Phthalic acid anhydride 1 ppm = 6.06 mg/m ³	NIOSH 6 mg/m ³ (1 ppm) OSHA† 12 mg/m ³ (2 ppm)	60 mg/m ³	White solid (flake) or a clear, colorless liquid (molten) with a characteristic, acid odor.	MW: 148.1 BP: 563°F Sol: 0.6% FLP: 305°F IP: 10.00 eV Sp.Gr: 1.53 (Flake) 1.20 (Molten) Combustible Solid	VP: 0.0015 mm MLT: 267°F UEL: 10.5% LEL: 1.7%	Strong oxidizers, water [Note: Converted to phthalic acid in hot water.]	Filter; NH_4OH , HPLC/UVD; III(3) [#S179]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	10 mg/m ³ SA*	Ing	bron; derm	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam	25 mg/m ³ SA,CF*	Con		Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	50 mg/m ³ SCBAF/SAF			Swallow:	
Change:	Daily	70 mg/m ³ SAF PD,PP				
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench	§ SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE				
[Phosphorus pentachloride]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	10 mg/m ³ SA*	Ing	apnea, coma, convuls;	Skin:	CNS
Wash skin:	When contam	25 mg/m ³ SA,CF*	Con	conj pain, lac, photo,		
Remove:	When wet or contam	50 mg/m ³ SCBAF/SAF		kerato-conj, corn vesic;	Breath:	
Change:	Daily	250 mg/m ³ SAF PD,PP		dizz; head; fig; irrt;	Swallow:	
		§ SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE		insom; GI dist		
[Phosphorus pentasulfide]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	10 ppm: SCBAF/SAF	Ing	throat; pulm edema;	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam	25 ppm: SAF PD,PP	Con	eye, skin burns	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	§ SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP-ASCBA			Swallow:	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFS/SCBAE				
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench					
[Phosphorus trichloride]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	30 mg/m ³ DM*	Ing	sys; conj; nasal ulcer	Skin:	liver, kidneys
Wash skin:	When contam	60 mg/m ³ DMXSO ² /HIEF/PAPRDM*/	Con	bleeding; bron; bronchial	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	SA*/SCBAF		asthma; derm;	Swallow:	
Change:	Daily	§ SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE		in animals: liver, kidney damage		
[Phthalic anhydride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
m-Phthalodinitrile $C_6H_4(CN)_2$ 626-17-5 CZ1900000	1,3-Benzenedicarbonitrile; m-Dicyanobenzene; 1,3-Dicyanobenzene; Isophthalodinitrile; m-PDN	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Needle-like, colorless to white, crystalline, flaky solid with an almond-like odor.	MW: 128.1 BP: Sublimes Sol: Slight FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: 0.01 mm MLT: 324°F (Sublimes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers (e.g., chlorine, bromine, fluorine)	None available
					Sp.Gr: 4.42 Combustible Solid and a severe explosion hazard.			
Picloram $C_8H_7Cl_3O_2N_2$ 1918-02-1 TJ7525000	4-Amino-3,5,6-trichloro-picolinic acid; 4-Amino-3,5,6-trichloro-2-picolinic acid; ATCP; Grazon®; Tordon®	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Colorless to white crystals with a chlorine-like odor. [herbicide]	MW: 241.5 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.04% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP(95°F): 0.0000006 mm MLT: 424°F (Decomposes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Hot concentrated alkali (hydrolyzes)	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #500 (total), #600 (resp)]
					Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
Picric acid $(NO_2)_3C_6H_2OH$ 88-89-1 TJ7875000	Phenol trinitrate; 2,4,6-Trinitrophenol [Note: An OSHA Class A Explosive (1910.109).]	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ ST 0.3 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	75 mg/m ³	Yellow, odorless solid. [Note: Usually used as an aqueous solution.]	MW: 229.1 BP: Explodes above 572°F Sol 1% FLP: 302°F IP: ?	VP(383°F): 1 mm MLT: 252°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Copper, lead, zinc & other metals; salts; plaster; concrete; ammonia [Note: Corrosive to metals. An explosive mixture results when the aqueous solution crystallizes.]	Filter; Methanol/ Water; HPLC/UV/ID; II(4) [#S228]
	1344 113 (>10% water)	1 ppm = 9.37 mg/m ³			Sp.Gr: 1.76 Combustible Solid			
Pindone $C_9H_5O_2C(O)C(CH_3)_3$ 83-26-1 NK6300000	tert-Butyl valone; 1,3-Dioxo-2-pivaloyl-indane; Pival®; Pivalyl; 2-Pivalyl-1,3-indandione	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³	Bright-yellow powder with almost no odor. [rodenticide]	MW: 230.3 BP: Decomposes Sol(77°F): 0.002% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP: Very low MLT: 230°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
					Sp.Gr: 1.06			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, nau, conf; in animals: irrit eyes, skin	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS
[m-Phthalodinitrile]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam N.R. Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; nau; in animals: liver, kidney changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[Picloram]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ : DM 1 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPRDM 5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 75 mg/m ³ : SAF PD, PP 5: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; sens derm; yellow-stained hair; skin; weak, myalgia, anuria, polyuria; bitter taste, GI dist; hepatitis, hema, album, neph	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, kidneys, liver, blood
[Picric acid]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ : DM 1 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPRDM 5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 100 mg/m ³ : SAF PD, PP 5: SCBAF PD, PP/SAF PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing	Epis, excess bleeding from minor cuts, bruises; smoky urine, black tarry stools; abdom, back pain	Eye: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood prothrombin
[Pindone]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Piperazine dihydrochloride $C_4H_{10}N_2 \cdot 2HCl$ 142-64-3 TL4025000	Piperazine hydrochloride [Note: The monochloride, $C_4H_{10}N_2 \cdot HCl$ is also commercially available.]	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White to cream- colored needles or powder.	MW: 159.1 BP: ? Sol: 41% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid, but does not ignite easily.	VP: ? MLT: 635°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Water [Note: Slightly hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	None available
Plaster of Paris $CaSO_4 \cdot 0.5H_2O$ 26499-65-0 TP0700000	Calcium sulfate hemihydrate, Dried calcium sulfate, Gypsum hemihydrate, Hemihydrate gypsum [Note: Plaster of Paris is the hemihydrate form of Calcium Sulfate & Gypsum is the dihydrate form.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White or yellowish, finely divided, odorless powder.	MW: 145.2 BP: ? Sol(77°F): 0.3% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.5 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 325°F (Loses H ₂ O) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Moisture, water [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air). Reacts with water to form Gypsum.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Platinum Pt 7440-06-4 TP2160000	Platinum black, Platinum metal, Platinum sponge	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Silvery, whitish- gray, malleable, ductile metal.	MW: 195.1 BP: 6921°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 21.45 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but finely divided powder can be dangerous to handle.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3222°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Aluminum, acetone, arsenic, ethane, hydrazine, hydrogen peroxide, lithium, phosphorus, selenium, tellurium, various fluorides	Filter; Acids; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Platinum (soluble salts, as Pt)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific soluble platinum salt.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.002 mg/m ³	4 mg/m ³ (as Pt)	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific soluble platinum salt.	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble platinum salt.		Varies	Filter; Acid/ Reagent; GFAAS; III(7) [#S191]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing	skin burns, sens; asthma;	Skin:	CNS
Wash skin:	When contam		Con	GI upset, head, nau, vomit,	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam			inco, musc weak	Swallow:	
Change:	Daily					
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench					
[Piperazine dihydrochloride]						
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing	resp sys; cough	Breath:	
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con		Swallow:	
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Plaster of Paris]						
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing	derm	Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con		Breath:	
Remove:	N.R.				Swallow:	
Change:	Daily					
[Platinum]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose; cough,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	0.05 mg/m ³ SA, CF ²	Ing	dysp, wheez, cyan; derm,	Skin:	
Wash skin:	When contam	0.1 mg/m ³ HIEF/SCBAF/SAF	Con	sens skin; lymphocytosis	Breath:	
Remove:	When wet or contam	4 mg/m ³ SAF-PD, PP			Swallow:	
Change:	Daily	§: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
[Platinum (soluble salts, as Pt)]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Portland cement 65997-15-1 VV8770000	Cement, Hydraulic cement, Portland cement silicate [Note: A class of hydraulic cements containing tri- and dicalcium silicate in addition to alumina, tricalcium aluminate, and iron oxide.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	5000 mg/m ³	Gray, odorless powder.	MW: ? BP: NA Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: NA UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Potassium cyanide (as CN) KCN 151-50-8 TS8750000 1680 157 (solution)	Potassium salt of hydrocyanic acid	NIOSH* C 5 mg/m ³ (4.7 ppm) [10-min] OSHA* 5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other cyanides (as CN) except Hydrogen cyanide.]	25 mg/m ³ (as CN)	White, granular or crystalline solid with a faint, almond-like odor.	MW: 65.1 BP: 295°F Sol(77°F): 72% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.55 Noncombustible Solid, but contact with acids releases highly flammable hydrogen cyanide.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1173°F UEL: NA LEL: NA [Note: Absorbs moisture from the air forming a syrup.]	Strong oxidizers (such as acids, acid salts, chlorates & nitrates) [Note: Absorbs moisture from the air forming a syrup.]	Filter/Bub; KOH; ISE; IV [#7904, Cyanides] [Also #6010, Hydrogen Cyanide.]
Potassium hydroxide KOH 1310-58-3 TT2100000 1813 154 (dry, solid) 1814 154 (solution)	Caustic potash, Lye, Potassium hydrate	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Odorless, white or slightly yellow lumps, rods, flakes, sticks, or pellets. [Note: May be used as an aqueous solution.]	MW: 56.1 BP: 2415°F Sol(59°F): 107% F.L.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 2.04 Noncombustible Solid; however, may react with H ₂ O & other substances and generate sufficient heat to ignite combustible materials.	VP(131°F): 1 mm MLT: 716°F UEL: NA LEL: NA [Note: Heat is gener- ated if KOH comes in contact with H ₂ O & CO ₂ from the air.]	Acids, water, metals (when wet), halogenated hydrocarbons, maleic anhydride [Note: Heat is gener- ated if KOH comes in contact with H ₂ O & CO ₂ from the air.]	Filter; HCl; Titrate; IV [#7401, Alkaline Dusts]
Propane CH ₃ CH ₂ CH ₃ 74-98-6 TX2275000 1075 115 1978 115	Bottled gas, Dimethyl methane, n-Propane, Propyl hydride 1 ppm = 1.80 mg/m ³	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (1800 mg/m ³)	2100 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless, odorless gas. [Note: A foul- smelling odorant is often added when used for fuel purposes. Shipped as a liquefied com- pressed gas.]	MW: 44.1 BP: -44°F Sol: 0.01% F.L.P.: NA (Gas) IP: 11.07 eV RGasD: 1.55 Flammable Gas	VP(70°F): 8.4 atm FRZ: -306°F UEL: 9.5% LEL: 2.1%	Strong oxidizers	Combustible gas meter; none; none; II(2) [#S87]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ D 100 mg/m ³ DXS/SA 250 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRD 500 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 5000 mg/m ³ SA/PD/PP § SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose; cough, expectoration; exertional dysp, wheez, chronic bron, derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Portland cement]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 25 mg/m ³ SA/SCBAF § SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; asphy, weak, head, conf, nau, vomit, incr rate resp; slow gasping resp; thyroid, blood changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, CNS, thyroid, blood
[Potassium cyanide (as CN)]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; cough, sneez; eye, skin burns, vomit, diarr	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Potassium hydroxide]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flam) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 2100 ppm: SA/SCBAF § SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA Escape: SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Dizz, conf, excitation, asphy, liq; frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CNS
[Propane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Propane sultone $C_3H_6O_3S$ 1120-71-4 RP5425000	3-Hydroxy-1-propanesul- phonic acid sultone; 1,3-Propane sultone	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	White, crystalline solid or a colorless liquid (above 86°F). [Note: Releases a foul odor as it melts.]	MW: 122.2 BP: ? Sol: 10% FLP: >235°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.39 Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 86°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
1-Propanethiol $CH_3CH_2CH_2SH$ 107-03-9 TZ7300000	3-Mercaptopropane, Propane-1-thiol, Propyl mercaptan, n-Propyl mercaptan	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (1.6 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with an offensive, cabbage-like odor.	MW: 76.2 BP: 153°F Sol: Slight FLP: -5°F IP: 9.195 eV Sp. Gr: 0.84 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP(77°F): 155mm FRZ: -172°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals, calcium hypochlorite	None available
2402 130	1 ppm = 3.12 mg/m ³							
Propargyl alcohol $HC \equiv CCH_2OH$ 107-19-7 UK5075000	1-Propyn-3-ol; 2-Propyn-1-ol; 2-Propynyl alcohol	NIOSH 1 ppm (2 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to straw- colored liquid with a mild, geranium odor.	MW: 56.1 BP: 237°F Sol: Miscible FLP(oc): 97°F IP: 10.51 eV Sp. Gr: 0.97 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 12 mm FRZ: -62°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Phosphorus pentoxide, oxidizers	Char(pet)†; Toluene; GC/ECD; OSHA [#97]
1986 131	1 ppm = 2.29 mg/m ³							
β-Propiolactone $C_3H_4O_2$ 57-57-8 RQ7350000	BPL; Hydroacrylic acid, β-lactone; 3-Hydroxy-β-lactone; 3-Hydroxy-propionic acid; β-Lactone; 2-Oxetanone; 3-Propiolactone	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA[1910.1013] See Appendix B	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless liquid with a slightly sweet odor.	MW: 72.1 BP: 323°F (Decomposes) Sol: 37% FLP: 165°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.15 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 3 mm FRZ: -28°F UEL: ? LEL: 2.9%	Acetates, halogens, thiocyanates, thiosulfates [Note: May polymerize upon storage.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/HIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [in animals: skin tumors, leukemia, gliomas]
[Propane sulfone]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA,CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; head, nau, dizz, cyan; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood, liver, kidneys
[1-Propanethiol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit skin, muc memb; CNS depres; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Propargyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH § SCBAF PD,PP/SAF PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Skin irrit, blistering, burns, corn opac, frequent urination; dysuria, hema; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Kidneys, skin, lungs, eyes [in animals: tumors of the liver, skin & stomach]
[S-Propiolactone]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Propionic acid <chem>CH3CH2COOH</chem> 79-09-4 UE5950000	Carboxyethane, Ethanecarboxylic acid, Ethylformic acid, Metacetic acid, Methyl acetic acid, Propanoic acid	NIOSH 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (45 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless, oily liquid with a pungent, disagree- able, rancid odor. [Note: A solid below 5°F.]	MW: 74.1 BP: 286°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 126°F IP: 10.24 eV	VP: 3 mm FRZ: 5°F UEL: 12.1% LEL: 2.9%	Alkalis, strong oxidizers (e.g., chromium trioxide) [Note: Corrosive to steel.]	None available
1848 132	1 ppm = 3.03 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.99 Class II Combustible Liquid			
Propionitrile <chem>CH3CH2CN</chem> 107-12-0 UF9625000	Cyanoethane, Ethyl cyanide, Propanenitrile, Propionic nitrile, Propionitrile	NIOSH 6 ppm (14 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a pleasant, sweetish, ethereal odor. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 55.1 BP: 207°F Sol: 11.9% FLP: 36°F IP: 11.84 eV	VP: 35 mm FRZ: -133°F UEL: ? LEL: 3.1%	Strong oxidizers & reducing agents, strong acids & bases [Note: Hydrogen cyanide is produced when propionitrile is heated to decomposition.]	Char; Benzene; GC/FID; IV [Adapt #1606]
2404 131	1 ppm = 2.25 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.78 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Propoxur <chem>CH3NHCOOC6H4OCH(CH3)2</chem> 114-26-1 FC3150000	Aprocarb®, Baygon®, o-Isopropoxyphenyl- N-methylcarbamate, N-Methyl-2-isopropoxyphenyl- carbamate	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White to tan, crystalline powder with a faint, characteristic odor. [insecticide]	MW: 209.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.2% FLP: >300°F IP: ?	VP: 0.000007 mm MLT: 197°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis [Note: Emits highly toxic methyl isocyanate fumes when heated to decomposition.]	None available
					Sp.Gr: ? Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
n-Propyl acetate <chem>CH3COOCH2CH2CH3</chem> 109-60-4 AJ3675000	Propylacetate, n-Propyl ester of acetic acid	NIOSH 200 ppm (840 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (1050 mg/m ³) OSHA† 200 ppm (840 mg/m ³)	1700 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, fruity odor.	MW: 102.2 BP: 215°F Sol: 2% FLP: 55°F IP: 10.04 eV	VP: 25 mm FRZ: -134°F UEL: 8% LEL(100°F): 1.7%	Nitrates; strong oxidizers, alkalis & acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1450, Esters I]
1276 129	1 ppm = 4.18 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.84 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs	throat; blurred vision,	Skin:	Water flush immed	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing	corn burns; skin burns;	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con	abdom pain, nau, vomit	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	N.R.						
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
[Propionic acid]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	60 ppm: CCROV/SA	Abs	nau, vomit; chest pain;	Skin:	Water flush immed	CVS, CNS, liver,
Wash skin:	When contam	150 ppm: SA:CF/PAPROV	Ing	weak; stupor, convuls;	Breath:	Resp support	kidneys
Remove:	When wet or contam	300 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/	Con	in animals: liver, kidney	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	N.R.	SCBAF/SAF		damage			
Provide:	Quick drench	1000 ppm: SAF-PD,PP					
		§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA					
		Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE					
[Propionitrile]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Miosis, blurred vision;	Eye:	Irr immed	CNS, liver, kidneys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs	sweat, saliv; abdom cramps,	Skin:	Soap wash immed	GI tract, blood chol
Wash skin:	Daily		Ing	nau, diarr, vomit; head,	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con	weak, musc twitch	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily						
[Propoxur]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	In animals: irrit eyes,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	1700 ppm: SA:CF ⁵ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/	Ing	nose, throat; derm, narco	Skin:	Water flush prompt	CNS
Wash skin:	When contam	PAPROV ⁵ /SCBAF/SAF	Con		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet (flamm)	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA			Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	N.R.	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE					
[n-Propyl acetate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
n-Propyl alcohol <chem>CH3CH2CH2OH</chem> 71-23-8 UH6225000	Ethyl carbinol, 1-Propanol, n-Propanol, Propyl alcohol	NIOSH/OSHA 200 ppm (500 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (625 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 200 ppm (500 mg/m ³)	800 ppm	Colorless liquid with a mild, alcohol-like odor.	MW: 60.1 BP: 207°F Sol: Miscible Fl.P: 72°F IP: 10.15 eV	VP: 15 mm FRZ: -196°F UEL: 13.7% LEL: 2.2%	Strong oxidizers	Char; 2-Propanol/ CS; GC/FID; IV [#1401, Alcohols II]
1274 129	1 ppm = 2.46 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Propylene dichloride <chem>CH3CHClCH2Cl</chem> 78-87-5 TX9625000	Dichloro-1,2-propane; 1,2-Dichloropropane	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 75 ppm (350 mg/m ³)	Ca [400 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a chloroform- like odor. [pesticide]	MW: 113.0 BP: 208°F Sol: 0.3% Fl.P: 60°F IP: 10.87 eV	VP: 40 mm FRZ: -149°F UEL: 14.5% LEL: 3.4%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, active metals	Char(pet); Acetone/ Cyclo- hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#1013, 1,2-Di- chloro- propane]
1279 130	1 ppm = 4.62 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.16 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Propylene glycol dinitrate <chem>CH3CNO2OHCNO2OH</chem> 6423-43-4 TY6300000	PGDN, Propylene glycol- 1,2-dinitrate; 1,2-Propylene glycol dinitrate	NIOSH 0.05 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a disagreeable odor. [Note: A solid below 18°F.]	MW: 166.1 BP: ? Sol: 0.1% Fl.P: ? IP: ?	VP(72°F): 0.07 mm FRZ: 18°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Ammonia compounds, amines, oxidizers, reducing agents, combustible materials [Note: Similar to Ethylene glycol dinitrate in explosion potential.]	None available
1279 130	1 ppm = 6.79 mg/m ³				Sp Gr(77°F): 1.23 Combustible Liquid			
Propylene glycol monomethyl ether <chem>CH3OCH2CH2CH3</chem> 107-98-2 UB7700000	Dowtherm® 209, 1-Methoxy-2-hydroxypropane, 1-Methoxy-2-propanol, 2-Methoxy-1-methylethanol, Propylene glycol methyl ether	NIOSH 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (540 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a mild, ethereal odor.	MW: 90.1 BP: 248°F Sol: Miscible Fl.P: 97°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 12 mm FRZ: -139°F (Sets to glass) UEL(calc): 13.9% LEL(calc): 1.6%	Oxidizers, strong acids [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e. absorbs moisture from the air). May slowly form reactive peroxides during prolonged storage.]	None available
1279 130	1 ppm = 3.69 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 0.96 Class IC Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection -- maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 800 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF g: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; dry cracking skin; drow, head, ataxia, GI pain; abdom cramps, nau, vomit, vomit, diarr; in animals: narcot	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, GI tract, CNS
[n-Propyl alcohol]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH x: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; drow, li-head; liver, kidney damage; in animals: CNS depres; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, CNS [in animals: liver & mammary gland tumors]
[Propylene dichloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; conj, methemo; head, impaired balance, vis dist; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, CNS, blood, liver, kidneys
[Propylene glycol dinitrate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, head, nau, li-head, drow, inco, vomit, diarr	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Propylene glycol monomethyl ether]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL, FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Propyleneimine C_3H_5N 75-55-8 CM8050000	2-Methylaziridine, 2-Methylethyleneimine, Propyleneimine, Propyleneimine (inhibited), Propylenimine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) (skin) OSHA 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) (skin)	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless, oily liquid with an ammonia-like odor.	MW: 57.1 BP: 152°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 25°F IP: 9.00 eV Sp Gr: 0.80 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 112 mm FRZ: -85°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, strong oxidizers, water, carbonyl compounds, quinones, sulfonyl halides [Note: Subject to violent polymerization in contact with acids. Hydrolyzes in water to form methylethanolamine.]	None available
1921 131P (inhibited)	1 ppm = 2.34 mg/m ³							
Propylene oxide C_3H_6O 75-56-9 TZ2975000	1,2-Epoxy propane; Methyl oxirane; Propene oxide; 1,2-Propylene oxide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 100 ppm (240 mg/m ³)	Ca [400 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a benzene-like odor. [Note: A gas above 94°F.]	MW: 58.1 BP: 94°F Sol: 41% FLP: -35°F IP: 9.81 eV Sp Gr: 0.83 Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 445 mm FRZ: -170°F UEL: 36% LEL: 2.3%	Anhydrous metal chlorides; iron; strong acids, caustics & peroxides [Note: Polymerization may occur due to high temperatures or contamination with alkalis, aqueous acids, amines & acidic alcohols.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1612]
1280 127P	1 ppm = 2.38 mg/m ³							
n-Propyl nitrate $CH_3CH_2CH_2ONO_2$ 627-13-4 UK0350000	Propyl ester of nitric acid	NIOSH 25 ppm (105 mg/m ³) ST 40 ppm (170 mg/m ³) OSHA† 25 ppm (110 mg/m ³)	500 ppm	Colorless to straw-colored liquid with an ether-like odor.	MW: 105.1 BP: 231°F Sol: Slight FLP: 68°F IP: 11.07 eV Sp Gr: 1.07 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 18 mm FRZ: -148°F UEL: 100% LEL: 2%	Strong oxidizers, combustible materials [Note: Forms explosive mixtures with combustible materials.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; III(3) [#S227]
1865 131	1 ppm = 4.30 mg/m ³							
Pyrethrum $C_{21}H_{35}O_2/C_{21}H_{35}O_4$ $C_{21}H_{35}O_2/C_{21}H_{35}O_4$ $C_{21}H_{35}O_2/C_{21}H_{35}O_4$ 8003-34-7 UR4200000	Cinerin I or II, Jasmolin I or II, Pyrethrin I or II, Pyrethrum I or II [Note: Pyrethrum is a variable mixture of Cinerin, Jasmolin, and Pyrethrin.]	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	5000 mg/m ³	Brown, viscous oil or solid. [Insecticide]	MW: 316-374 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: 180-190°F IP: ? Sp Gr: 1 (approx) Class IIIA Combustible Liquid	VP: Low MLT: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter; CH ₃ CN; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#5008]

**Personal protection
and sanitation
(See Table 3)**

**Recommendations
for respirator
selection—maximum
concentration for use (MUC)
(See Table 4)**

Route

**Symptoms
(See Table 5)**

Health hazards

**First aid
(See Table 6)**

**Target organs
(See Table 5)**

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Eye, skin burns; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin [in animals: nasal tumors]
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[Propylene imine]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; blisters, burns; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [in animals: nasal tumors]
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[Propylene oxide]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 250 ppm: SA 500 ppm: SA:CF/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin; methemo, anoxia, cyan; dysp, weak, dizz, head	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood
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[n-Propyl nitrate]

Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu*/SA* 125 mg/m ³ : SA:CF*/PAPROVDMFu* 250 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/PAPRTOVHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 5000 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Erythema, derm, papules, pruritus; rhin; sneez; asthma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, skin, CNS
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[Pyrethrum]

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Pyridine <chem>C5H5N</chem> 110-86-1 UR8400000	Azabenzene, Azine	NIOSH/OSHA 5 ppm (15 mg/m ³)	1000 ppm	Colorless to yellow liquid with a nauseating, fish-like odor.	MW: 79.1 BP: 240°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 68°F IP: 9.27 eV	VP: 16 mm FRZ: -44°F UEL: 12.4% LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	Char; CH ₂ Cl ₂ ; GC/FID; IV [#1613]
1282 129	1 ppm = 3.24 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.98 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Quinone <chem>OC6H4O</chem> 106-51-4 DK2625000	1,4-Benzoquinone; p-Benzoquinone; 1,4-Cyclohexadiene dioxide; p-Quinone	NIOSH/OSHA 0.4 mg/m ³ (0.1 ppm)	100 mg/m ³	Pale-yellow solid with an acid, chlorine-like odor.	MW: 108.1 BP: Sublimes Sol: Slight FLP: 100-200°F IP: 9.68 eV	VP(77°F): 0.1 mm MLT: 240°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	XAD-2; Ethanol/ Hexane; HPLC/UV/D; II(4) [#S181]
2587 153	1 ppm = 4.42 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.32 Combustible Solid			
Resorcinol <chem>C6H4(OH)2</chem> 108-46-3 VG9625000	1,3-Benzenediol; m-Benzenediol; 1,3-Dihydroxybenzene; m-Dihydroxybenzene; 3-Hydroxyphenol; m-Hydroxyphenol	NIOSH 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³) ST 20 ppm (90 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	White needles, plates, crystals, flakes, or powder with a faint odor. [Note: Turns pink on exposure to air or light, or contact with iron.]	MW: 110.1 BP: 531°F Sol: 110% FLP: 261°F IP: 8.63 eV Sp.Gr: 1.27 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid, but may be difficult to ignite.	VP(77°F): 0.0002 mm MLT: 228°F UEL: ? LEL: (392°F): 1.4%	Acetanilide, albumin, alkalis, antipyrine, camphor, ferric salts, menthol, spirit nitrous ether, strong oxidizers & bases [Note: Hygroscopic (i.e., absorbs moisture from the air).]	None available
2876 153	1 ppm = 4.50 mg/m ³							
Rhodium (metal fume and insoluble compounds, as Rh) Rh (Metal) 7440-16-6 (Metal) VI9069000 (Metal)	Rhodium metal; Elemental rhodium Synonyms of other insoluble rhodium compounds vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³ (as Rh)	Metal: White, hard, ductile, malleable solid with a bluish-gray luster.	MW: 102.9 BP: 6741°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 12.41 (Metal) Metal: Noncombustible Solid in bulk form, but flammable as dust or powder.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3571°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chlorine trifluoride, Oxygen difluoride	Filter; Acid; AAS; II(3) [#S188]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes; head, ner, dizz,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, CNS,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	125 ppm: SA:CF ² /PAPROV ⁶	Abs	insom; nau, anor; derm;	Skin:	Water flush immed	liver, kidneys,
Wash skin:	When contam	250 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV ² /	Ing	liver, kidney damage	Breath:	Resp support	GI tract
Remove:	When wet (flamm)	SCBAF/SAF	Con		Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	N.R.	1000 ppm: SAF:PD,PP					
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench	5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA					
		Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE					
[Pyridine]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Eye irrit, conj; kera;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	10 mg/m ³ : SA:CF ²	Ing	skin irrit	Skin:	Soap wash immed	
Wash skin:	When contam	20 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF	Con		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	100 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP			Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily	5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA					
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench	Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE					
[Quinone]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose,	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing	throat, upper resp sys;	Skin:	Water wash immed	CVS, CNS, blood,
Wash skin:	When contam		Con	methemo, cyan, convuls;	Breath:	Resp support	spleen, liver,
Remove:	When wet or contam			restless, bluish skin,	Swallow:	Medical attention immed	kidneys
Change:	Daily			incr heart rate, dyp;			
Provide:	Eyewash			dizz, drow, hypothermia,			
				hemog; spleen, kidney,			
				liver changes; derm			
[Resorcinol]							
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Possible resp sens	Breath:	Resp support	Resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	0.5 mg/m ³ : DM ^A			Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Wash skin:	N.R.	1 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ ⁴ /SA					
Remove:	N.R.	2.5 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPRDMFu					
Change:	N.R.	5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT:CF/PAPRTHIE/					
		SCBAF/SAF					
		100 mg/m ³ : SA:PD,PP					
		5: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA					
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE					
[Rhodium (metal fume and insoluble compounds, as Rh)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Rhodium (soluble compounds, as Rh)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific soluble rhodium compound.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.001 mg/m ³	2 mg/m ³ (as Rh)	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific soluble rhodium compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble rhodium compound.		Varies	Filter; Acid; GFAAS; II(3) [#S189]
Ronnel (CH ₃ O) ₂ P(S)OC ₆ H ₄ Cl ₃ 299-84-3 TG0525000	O,O-Dimethyl O-(2,4,5-tri- chlorophenyl) phospho- thioate; Fenchlorophos	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ OSHA† 15 mg/m ³	300 mg/m ³	White to light tan, crystalline solid. [Insecticide] [Note: A liquid above 106°F.]	MW: 321.6 BP: Decomposes Sol(77°F): 0.004% F.L.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.49 Noncombustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.0008 mm MLT: 106°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]
Rosin core solder, pyrolysis products (as formaldehyde)	Rosin flux pyrolysis products, Rosin core soldering flux pyrolysis products	NIOSH* 0.1 mg/m ³ [*Note: "Ca" in the presence of formaldehyde, acetaldehyde, or malonaldehyde. See Appendices A & C (Aldehydes).] OSHA† none	N.D.	Pyrolysis products of rosin core solder include acetone, aliphatic aldehydes, methyl alcohol, methane, ethane, various abietic acids (the major components of rosin), CO & CO ₂	Properties vary depending upon the specific rosin core solder being used.		Varies	Filter/ Imp(2); none; Vis; IV [#3500, Formalde- hyde] [Also #2541]
Rotenone C ₂₂ H ₂₂ O ₆ 83-79-4 DJ2800000	1,2,12,12a-Tetrahydro-8,9- dimethoxy-2-(1-methyl- ethenyl)-[1]benzopyrano [3,4-b]furo[2,3-h][1] benzopyran-6(6aH)-one	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	2500 mg/m ³	Colorless to red, odorless, crystalline solid. [Insecticide]	MW: 394.4 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.27 Combustible Solid	VP: <0.00004 mm MLT: 330°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, alkalis	Filter; CH ₄ /CN; HPLC/UV; IV [#5007]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eye: inhalation:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.010 mg/m ³ : HiE*/SA* 0.025 mg/m ³ : SA/CF*/PAPRHiE* 0.050 mg/m ³ : HiE/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 2 mg/m ³ : SAF/PD,PP §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: HiE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes; CNS damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, CNS
[Rhodium (soluble compounds, as Rh)]							
skin: eye: inhalation:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 100 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu/SA 250 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPROVDMFu 300 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHiE/GMFOVHiE/ PAPRTOVHiE*/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHiE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes; chol inhibition; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, liver, kidneys, blood plasma
[Ronnell]							
skin: eye: inhalation:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	TBAL In presence of Formaldehyde, Acetaldehyde, or Malonaldehyde: NIOSH §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHiE/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose, throat, upper resp sys	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Resp support	Eyes, resp sys [nasal cancer; thyroid gland tumors in animals (in presence of Formaldehyde, Acetaldehyde, or Malonaldehyde)]
[Rosin core solder, pyrolysis products (as formaldehyde)]							
skin: eye: inhalation:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu/SA 125 mg/m ³ : SA/CF/PAPROVDMFu 250 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHiE/GMFOVHiE/ PAPRTOVHiE/SAT:CF/ SCBAF/SAF 2500 mg/m ³ : SA/PD,PP §: SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHiE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; numb muc memb; nau, vomit, abdom pain; musc tremor, inco, clonic convuls, stupor	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Rotenone]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Rouge Fe_2O_3 1309-37-1 NO7400000	Iron(III)oxide, Iron oxide red, Red iron oxide, Red oxide	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	A fine, red powder of ferric oxide. [Note: Usually used in cake form or impregnated in paper or cloth.]	MW: 159.7 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 5.24 Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2849°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Calcium hypochlorite, carbon monoxide, hydrogen peroxide	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total) #0600 (resp)]
Selenium Se 7782-49-2 VS7700000	Elemental selenium, Selenium alloy	NIOSH*OSHA* 0.2 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other selenium compounds (as Se) except Selenium hexafluoride.]	1 mg/m ³ (as Se)	Amorphous or crystalline, red to gray solid. [Note: Occurs as an impurity in most sulfide ores.]	MW: 79.0 BP: 1265°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 4.28 Combustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 392°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Acids, strong oxidizers, chromium trioxide, potassium bromate, cadmium	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements] [Also II(7) #S190]
2658 152 (powder)								
Selenium hexafluoride SeF_6 7783-79-1 VS9450000	Selenium fluoride	NIOSH 0.05 ppm OSHA 0.05 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)	2 ppm	Colorless gas.	MW: 193.0 BP: -30°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: ? R/GasD: 6.66 Nonflammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -59°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water [Note: Hydrolyzes very slowly in cold water.]	None available
2194 125	1 ppm = 7.89 mg/m ³							
Silica, amorphous SiO_2 7631-86-9 VV7310000	Diatomaceous earth, Diatomaceous silica, Diatomite, Precipitated amorphous silica, Silica gel, Silicon dioxide (amorphous)	NIOSH 6 mg/m ³ OSHA† See Appendix C (Mineral Dusts)	3000 mg/m ³	Transparent to gray, odorless powder. [Note: Amorphous silica is the non-crystalline form of SiO_2 .]	MW: 60.1 BP: 4046°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.20 Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3110°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Fluorine, oxygen difluoride, chlorine trifluoride	Filter; LTA; XRD; IV [#7501]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Rouge]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide: Quick drench		NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ : DM**/DMFu*/HIEF/PAPRDM**/ PAPRDMFu*/SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; vis dist; head; chills, fever; dysp, bron; metallic taste, garlic breath, GI dist; derm; eye, skin burns; in animals: anemia; liver nec, cirr; kidney, spleen damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, blood, spleen
[Selenium]							
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 ppm: SA 1.25 ppm: SA:CF 2 ppm: SAT:CF/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh	In animals: pulm irrit, edema	Breath:	Resp support	Resp sys
[Selenium hexafluoride]							
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		NIOSH 30 mg/m ³ : DM 60 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 150 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPRDM 300 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT:CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 3000 mg/m ³ : SA:PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, pneumoconiosis	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, resp sys
[Silica, amorphous]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Silica, crystalline (as respirable dust) SiO ₂ 14808-60-7 VV7330000	Cristobalite, Quartz, Tridymite, Tripoli	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.05 mg/m ³ OSHA† See Appendix C (Mineral Dusts)	Ca [*] *IDLHs: 50 mg/m ³ (quartz, tripoli) 25 mg/m ³ (cristobalite, tridymite)	Colorless, odorless solid. [Note: A component of many mineral dusts.]	MW: 60.1 BP: 4046°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.66 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3110°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Powerful oxidizers: fluorine, chlorine trifluoride, manganese trioxide, oxygen difluoride, hydrogen peroxide, etc.; acetylene; ammonia	Filter; LTA; XRD; IV [#7500] [Also #7601, #7602]
Silicon Si 7440-21-3 VW0400000 1346 170 (amorphous powder)	Elemental silicon [Note: Does not occur free in nature, but is found in silicon dioxide (silica) & in various silicates.]	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Black to gray, lustrous, needle- like crystals. [Note: The amorphous form is a dark-brown powder.]	MW: 28.1 BP: 4271°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.33 Combustible Solid in powder form.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2570°F UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 160 g/m ³	Chlorine, fluorine, oxidizers, calcium, cesium carbide, alkaline carbonates	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Silicon carbide SiC 409-21-2 VW0450000	Carbon silicide, Carbonundum®, Silicon monocarbide	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Yellow to green to bluish-black, indiscent crystals.	MW: 40.1 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: 9.30 eV Sp.Gr: 3.23 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 4892°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported [Note: Sublimes with decomposition at 4892°F.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Silicon tetrahydride SiH ₄ 7803-62-5 VV1400000	Monosilane, Silane, Silicane	NIOSH 5 ppm (7 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a repulsive odor.	MW: 32.1 BP: -169°F Sol: Decomposes FLP: NA (Gas) IP: ? RGasD: 1.11 Flammable Gas (may ignite SPONTANEOUSLY in air).	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -301°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Halogens (bromine, chlorine, carbonyl chloride, antimony pentachloride, tin(IV) chloride), water	None available
2203 116	1 ppm = 1.31 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ HIE 1.25 mg/m ³ PAPR/HIE/SA/CF 2.5 mg/m ³ HIE/PAPR/THIE 25 mg/m ³ SA/PO/PP 5: SCBAF/PO/PP/SAF/PO/PP/ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Cough, dysp, wheez; decr pulm func, progressive resp symptoms (silicosis);	Eye:	Irr immed Fresh air irrit eyes; [canc]	Eyes, resp sys [in animals: lung cancer]
Eyes:	N.R.		Con		Breath:		
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Silica, crystalline (as respirable dust)]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys, cough	Eye:	Irr immed Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Inh		Breath:		
Wash skin:	N.R.		Ing		Swallow:		
Remove:	N.R.		Con				
Change:	N.R.						
[Silicon]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; cough	Eye:	Irr immed Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Inh		Breath:		
Wash skin:	N.R.		Ing		Swallow:		
Remove:	N.R.		Con				
Change:	N.R.						
[Silicon carbide]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; nas, head	Breath:	Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Eyes:	N.R.						
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Silicon tetrahydride]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Silver (metal dust and soluble compounds, as Ag) Ag (Metal) 7440-22-4 (Metal) VW3500000 (Metal)	Silver metal: Argentum Synonyms of soluble silver compounds such as Silver nitrate (AgNO ₃) vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.01 mg/m ³	10 mg/m ³ (as Ag)	Metal: White, lustrous solid.	MW: 107.9 BP: 3632°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 10.49 (Metal) Metal: Noncombustible Solid, but flammable in form of dust or powder.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1761°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Acetylene, ammonia, hydrogen peroxide, bromine, chlorine trifluoride, ethyleneimine, oxalic acid, tartaric acid	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Soapstone (containing less than 1% quartz) 3MgO·4SiO ₂ ·H ₂ O VV8780000	Massive talc, Soapstone silicate, Steatite	NIOSH 6 mg/m ³ (total) 3 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 20 mppcf	3000 mg/m ³ (as F)	Odorless, white- gray powder.	MW: 379.3 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.7-2.8 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates; NOR (total)]
Sodium aluminum fluoride (as F) Na ₃ AlF ₆ 15098-52-3 WA9625000	Cryocide, Cryodust, Cryolite, Sodium hexafluoroaluminate	NIOSH*OSHA* 2.5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other inorganic, solid fluorides (as F).]	250 mg/m ³ (as F)	Colorless to dark, odorless solid. [pesticide] [Note: Loses color on heating.]	MW: 209.9 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.04% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.90 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1832°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers	Pad*/pre- Filter; NaOH; ISE; IV [#7902, Fluorides]
Sodium azide NaN ₃ 26628-22-8 VY8050000 1687 153	Azide, Azium, Sodium salt of hydrazoic acid	NIOSH C 0.1 ppm (as HN ₃) [skin] C 0.3 mg/m ³ (as NaN ₃) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to white, odorless, crystalline solid. [pesticide] [Note: Forms hydrazoic acid (HN ₃) in water.]	MW: 65.0 BP: Decomposes Sol(63°F): 42% FLP: ? IP: 11.70 eV Sp.Gr: 1.85 Combustible Solid (if heated above 572°F).	VP: ? MLT: 527°F (Decomposes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, metals, water	Filter/ Si gel/ NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ / IC/UV-vis; OSHA [#ID121]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
kin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 0.25 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPR/HIE [†] 0.5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 10 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Blue-gray eyes, nasal septum, throat, skin; irrit, ulceration skin; GI dist	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Nasal septum, skin, eyes
yes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing			
lash skin:	When contam		Con			
remove:	When wet or contam (AgNO ₃)					
change:	Daily					
provide:	Eyewash					
Silver (metal dust and soluble compounds, as Ag)]						
kin:	N.R.	NIOSH 30 mg/m ³ : DM 60 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 150 mg/m ³ : PAPRDM 300 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT,CF*/PAPRTHIE [†] / SCBAF/SAF 3000 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Pneumoconiosis; cough, dysp; digital clubbing; cyan; basal crackles, cor pulmonale	Eye: Breath: Irr immed Resp support	Resp sys, CVS
yes:	N.R.		Con			
lash skin:	N.R.					
remove:	N.R.					
change:	N.R.					
Soapstone (containing less than 1% quartz)]						
kin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 12.5 mg/m ³ : DM 25 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ*/SA* 62.5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRDM*+ 125 mg/m ³ : HIEF+/SCBAF/SAF 250 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF+/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, resp sys; nau, abdom pain, diarr; saliv, thirst, sweat, stiff spine; derm; calcification of ligaments of ribs, pelvis	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, skeleton, kidneys
yes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing			
lash skin:	When contam		Con			
remove:	When wet or contam					
change:	Daily					
Sodium aluminum fluoride (as F)]						
		+Note: May need acid gas sorbent				
kin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin; head, dizz, weak, blurred vision; dysp; low BP, bradycardia, kidney changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, CVS, kidneys
yes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs			
lash skin:	When contam		Ing			
remove:	When wet or contam		Con			
change:	Daily					
provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench					
Sodium azide]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Sodium bisulfite <chem>NaHSO3</chem> 7631-90-5 VZ2000000	Monosodium salt of sulfurous acid, Sodium acid bisulfite, Sodium bisulphite, Sodium hydrogen sulfite	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White crystals or powder with a slight odor of sulfur dioxide.	MW: 104.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 29% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.48 Noncombustible	VP: ? MLT: Decomposes UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Heat (decomposes) [Note: Slowly oxidized to the sulfate on exposure to air.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
2693 154 (solution)								
Sodium cyanide (as CN) <chem>NaCN</chem> 143-33-9 VZ7530000	Sodium salt of hydrocyanic acid	NIOSH* C 5 mg/m ³ (4.7 ppm) [10-min] OSHA* 5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other cyanides (as CN) except Hydrogen cyanide.]	25 mg/m ³ (as CN)	White, granular or crystalline solid with a faint, almond-like odor.	MW: 49.0 BP: 2725°F Sol(77°F): 58% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.60 Noncombustible Solid, but contact with acids releases highly flammable hydrogen cyanide.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1047°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers (such as acids, acid salts, chlorates & nitrates) [Note: Absorbs moisture from the air forming a syrup.]	Filter/Bub; KOH; ISE; IV [#7904, Cyanides] [Also #6010, Hydrogen Cyanide.]
1689 157								
Sodium fluoride (as F) <chem>NaF</chem> 7681-49-4 WB0350000	Fluoridine, Sodium monofluoride	NIOSH/OSHA 2.5 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other inorganic, solid fluorides (as F).]	250 mg/m ³ (as F)	Odorless, white powder or colorless crystals. [pesticide] [Note: Pesticide grade is often dyed blue.]	MW: 42.0 BP: 3099°F Sol: 4% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.78 Noncombustible	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1819°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	Strong oxidizers	Pad*/pre- Filter; NaOH; ISE; IV [#7902, Fluorides] [Also #7906]
1690 154								
Sodium fluoroacetate <chem>FCH2COONa</chem> 62-74-8 AH9100000	SFA, Sodium monofluoroacetate	NIOSH 0.05 mg/m ³ ST0.15 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 0.05 mg/m ³ [skin]	2.5 mg/m ³	Fluffy, colorless to white (sometimes dyed black), odorless powder. [rodenticide] [Note: A liquid above 95°F.]	MW: 100.0 BP: Decomposes Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Noncombustible	VP: Low MLT: 392°F UEL: NA LEL: NA Solid	None reported	Filter; Water; IC; III(5) [#S301]
2629 151								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb	Eye: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Sodium bisulfite]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		NIOSH/OSHA 25 mg/m ³ SA/SCBAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFSHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; asphy; weak, head, conf; nau, vomit, incr resp rate; slow gasping respiration; thyroid, blood changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CVS, CNS, thyroid, blood
[Sodium cyanide (as CN)]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily		NIOSH/OSHA 12.5 mg/m ³ DM 25 mg/m ³ DMX/SQ*/SA* 62.5 mg/m ³ SA,CF*/PAPRDM*+ 125 mg/m ³ HIEF+/SCBAF/SAF 250 mg/m ³ SAF:PD,PP §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF+/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, resp sys; nau, abdom pain, diarr, saliv, thirst, sweat, stiff spine; derm; calcification of ligaments of ribs, pelvis	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, skeleton, kidneys
Sodium fluoride (as F)]						
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily Provide: Quick drench		NIOSH/OSHA 0.25 mg/m ³ DM 0.5 mg/m ³ DMX/SQ/SA 1.25 mg/m ³ SA,CF/PAPRDM 2.5 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Vomit, appre, auditory hali; facial pares; twitch face musc; pulsus alternans, ectopic heartbeat, tacar, verfibi; pulm edema; nystagmus, convuls; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CVS, liver, kidneys, CNS
Sodium fluoroacetate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1) (1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Sodium hydroxide NaOH 1310-73-2 WB4900000 1823 154 (solid) 1824 154 (solution)	Caustic soda, Lye, Soda lye, Sodium hydrate	NIOSH C 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† 2 mg/m ³	10 mg/m ³	Colorless to white, odorless solid (flakes, beads, granular form).	MW: 40.0 BP: 2534°F Sol: 111% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.13 Noncombustible Solid, but when in contact with water may generate sufficient heat to ignite combustible materials.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 605°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water; acids; flammable liquids; organic halogens; metals such as aluminum, tin & zinc; nitromethane [Note: Corrosive to metals.]	Filter; HCl; Titrate; IV [#7401, Alkaline Dusts]
Sodium metabisulfite Na ₂ S ₂ O ₅ 7681-57-4 UX8225000	Disodium pyrosulfite, Sodium metabisulfite, Sodium pyrosulfite	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White to yellowish crystals or powder with an odor of sulfur dioxide.	MW: 190.1 BP: Decomposes Sol: 54% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.4 Noncombustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: >302°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Heat (decomposes) [Note: Slowly oxidized to the sulfate on exposure to air & moisture.]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
Starch (C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅) _n 9005-25-8 GM5090000	Corn starch, Rice starch, Sorghum gum, α-Starch, Starch gum, Tapioca starch	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Fine, white, odor- less powder. [Note: A carbohy- drate polymer composed of 25% amylose & 75% amylopectin.]	MW: varies BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.45 Noncombustible Solid, but may form explosive mixture with air.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: Decomposes UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 50 g/m ³	Oxidizers, acids, iodine, alkalis	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Stibine SbH ₃ 7803-52-3 WJ0700000 2676 119	Antimony hydride, Antimony trihydride, Hydrogen antimonide	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 ppm (0.5 mg/m ³)	5 ppm	Colorless gas with a disagreeable odor like hydrogen sulfide.	MW: 124.8 BP: -1°F Sol: Slight FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 9.51 eV RGasD: 4.31 Flammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -126°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Acids, halogenated hydrocarbons, oxidizers, moisture, chlorine, ozone, ammonia	Si gel*; HCl; Vis; IV [#6008]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 10 mg/m ³ : SA, CF ⁴ /HIEF/PAPRDM ⁵ / SCBAF/SAF 6: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCSA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; pneulitis, eye, skin burns; temporary loss of hair	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Inh		Skin:	Water flush immed	
Wash skin:	When contam		Ing		Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam		Con		Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily						
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
[Sodium hydroxide]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ing		Breath:	Fresh air	
Wash skin:	N.R.		Con		Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Sodium metabisulfite]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; cough, chest pain, dermatin	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing		Skin:	Soap wash	
Wash skin:	Daily		Con		Breath:	Fresh air	
Remove:	When wet or contam				Swallow:	Medical attention immed	
Change:	Daily						
[Starch]							
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm: SA 2.5 ppm: SA, CF 5 ppm: SAT, CF/SCBAF/SAF 6: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP/ASCSA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh	Head, weak; nau, abdom pain; lumbar pain, hemog, hema, hemolytic anemia; jaun, pulm irrit	Breath:	Resp support	Blood, liver kidneys, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.						
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Stibine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL Fl.P, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Stoddard solvent 8052-41-3 WJ8925000 1268 128 (petroleum distillate)	Dry cleaning safety solvent, Mineral spirits, Petroleum solvent, Spotting naphtha [Note: A refined petroleum solvent with a flash point of 102-110°F, boiling point of 309-396°F, and containing >65% C ₁₀ or higher hydrocarbons.]	NIOSH 350 mg/m ³ C 1800 mg/m ³ [15-min] OSHA† 500 ppm (2900 mg/m ³)	20,000 mg/m ³	Colorless liquid with a kerosene- like odor.	MW: Varies BP: 309-396°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 102-110°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.78 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1550, Naphthas]
Strychnine C ₂₁ H ₂₂ N ₂ O ₂ 57-24-9 WL2275000 1692 151	Nuxvomica, Strychnos	NIOSH/OSHA 0.15 mg/m ³	3 mg/m ³	Colorless to white, odorless, crystalline solid. [pesticide]	MW: 334.4 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.02% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.36 Combustible Solid, but difficult to ignite.	VP: Low MLT: 514°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Reagent; HPLC/UV/; IV [#5016]
Styrene C ₆ H ₅ CH=CH ₂ 100-42-5 WL3675000 2055 128 (inhibited)	Ethenylbenzene, Phenylethylene, Styrene monomer, Styrol, Vinyl benzene	NIOSH 50 ppm (215 mg/m ³) ST 100 ppm (425 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm C 200 ppm 600 ppm (5-min max peak in any 3 hrs)	700 ppm	Colorless to yellow, oily liquid with a sweet, floral odor.	MW: 104.2 BP: 293°F Sol: 0.03% FLP: 88°F IP: 8.40 eV Sp.Gr: 0.91 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 5 mm FRZ: -23°F UEL: 6.8% LEL: 0.9%	Oxidizers, catalysts for vinyl polymers, peroxides, strong acids, aluminum chloride [Note: May polymerize if contaminated or subjected to heat. Usually contains an inhibitor such as tert-butylcatechol.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
Subtilisins 1395-21-7 (BPN) 9014-01-1 (Carlsburg) CO9450000 (BPN) CO9550000 (Carlsburg)	Bacillus subtilis, Bacillus subtilis BPN, Bacillus subtilis Carlsburg, Proteolytic enzymes, Subtilisin BPN, Subtilisin Carlsburg [Note: Commercial proteolytic enzymes are used in laundry detergents.]	NIOSH ST 0.00006 mg/m ³ [60-min] OSHA† none	N.D.	Light-colored, free-flowing powders. [Note: A protein containing numerous amino acids.]	MW: 28,000 (approx) BP: ? Sol: ? FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: ?	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: ? UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 3500 mg/m ³ CCROV*/SA* 8750 mg/m ³ SA,CF*/PAPROV* 17,500 mg/m ³ CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPRTOV*/SCBAF/SAF 20,000 mg/m ³ SAF,PD,PP § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; dizz; derm; chemical pneu (aspir. liq); in animals: kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
[Stoddard solvent]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam N.R. Daily	NIOSH/ASHA 0.75 mg/m ³ DM 1.5 mg/m ³ DMXSQ/SA 3 mg/m ³ SA,CF/PAPRDM/HIEF/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Stiff neck, facial musc; restless, appe, incr acuity of perception; incr reflex excitability; cyan; tetanic convuls with opisthotonos	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS
[Strychnine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 500 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 700 ppm: SA,CF*/CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV*/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; resp sys; head, fig, dizz, conf, mal, drow, weak, unsteady gait; narro; defatting derm; possible liver inj, repro effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, repro sys
[Styrene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; resp sens (enzyme asthma); sweat, head, chest pain, flu-like symptoms, cough, breathlessness, wheez	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Subtilisins]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Succinonitrile <chem>NCCH2CH2CN</chem> 110-61-2 WN3850000	Butanedinitrile; 1,2-Dicyanoethane; Dinile; Ethylene cyanide; Ethylene dicyanide; Succinic dinitrile	NIOSH 6 ppm (20 mg/m ³) OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless, waxy solid. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 80.1 BP: 509°F Sol: 13% FLP: 270°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.99	VP(212°F): 2 mm MLT: 134°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Char; Toluene; GC/FID; NIOSH Nitriles Crit. Doc.
	1 ppm = 3.28 mg/m ³				Combustible Solid			
Sucrose <chem>C12H22O11</chem> 57-50-1 WN6500000	Beet sugar, Cane sugar, Confectioner's sugar, Granulated sugar, Rock candy, Saccarose, Sugar, Table sugar	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Hard, white, odorless crystals, lumps, or powder. [Note: May have a characteristic, caramel odor when heated.]	MW: 342.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 200% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.59 Noncombustible Solid, but fine airborne dust may explode.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 320-367°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 45 g/m ³	Oxidizers, sulfuric acid, nitric acid	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Sulfur dioxide <chem>SO2</chem> 7446-09-5 WS4550000	Sulfurous acid anhydride, Sulfurous oxide, Sulfur oxide	NIOSH 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 5 ppm (13 mg/m ³) OSHA† 5 ppm (13 mg/m ³)	100 ppm	Colorless gas with a characteristic, irritating, pungent odor. [Note: A liquid below 14°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 64.1 BP: 14°F Sol: 10% FLP: NA IP: 12.30 eV RGasD: 2.26 Nonflammable Gas	VP: 3.2 atm FRZ: -104°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Powdered alkali metals (such as sodium & potassium), water, ammonia, zinc, aluminum, brass, copper [Note: Reacts with water to form sulfurous acid (H ₂ SO ₃).]	Filter/pad; NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC; IV [#6004]
Sulfur hexafluoride <chem>SF6</chem> 2551-62-4 WS4900000	Sulfur fluoride [Note: May contain highly toxic sulfur pentafluoride as an impurity.]	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (6000 mg/m ³)	N.D.	Colorless, odorless gas. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas. Condenses directly to a solid upon cooling.]	MW: 146.1 BP: Sublimes Sol(77°F): 0.003% FLP: NA IP: 19.30 eV RGasD: 5.11 Nonflammable Gas	VP: 21.5 atm FRZ: -83°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Disilane	Bag; none; GC portable; IV [#6602]
1080 126	1 ppm = 5.98 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys;	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	60 ppm: SA	Abs	head, dizz, weak, gidd,	Skin:	Water flush immed	CNS, CVS
Wash skin:	When contam	150 ppm: SA,CF	Ing	conf, convuls; blurred	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam	250 ppm: SCBAF/SAF	Con	vision; dysp; abdom pain,	Swallow:	Medical attention	
Change:	Daily	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA		nau, vomit		immed	
Provide:	Eyewash	Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE					
[Succinonitrile]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, upper	Eye:	Irr immed	Eyes, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con	resp sys; cough	Breath:	Fresh air	
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Sucrose]							
Skin:	Frostbite	NIOSH	Inh	Irrit eyes, nose, throat;	Eye:	Frostbite	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Frostbite	20 ppm: CCRS*/SA*	Con	rhin; choking, cough;	Skin:	Frostbite	
Wash skin:	N.R.	50 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPRS*		reflex bronchoconstriction;	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	When wet or contam (liq)	100 ppm: CCRS*/GMFS*/PAPRS*/		liq: frostbite			
Change:	N.R.	SAT-CF*/SCBAF/SAF					
Provide:	Frostbite	§: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA					
		Escape: GMFS/SCBAE					
[Sulfur dioxide]							
Skin:	Frostbite	TBAL	Inh	Asphy: incr breath rate,	Eye:	Frostbite	Resp sys
Eyes:	Frostbite			pulse rate; slight musc	Skin:	Frostbite	
Wash skin:	N.R.			inco, emotional upset;	Breath:	Resp support	
Remove:	N.R.			ftg, nau, vomit, convuls			
Change:	N.R.						
Provide:	Frostbite						
[Sulfur hexafluoride]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Sulfuric acid H_2SO_4 7664-93-9 WS5600000 1830 137 1831 137 (fuming) 1832 137 (spent)	Battery acid, Hydrogen sulfate, Oil of vitriol, Sulfuric acid (aqueous)	NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³	15 mg/m ³	Colorless to dark- brown, oily, odorless liquid. [Note: Pure compound is a solid below 51°F. Often used in an aqueous solution.]	MW: 98.1 BP: 554°F Sol: Miscible F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.84 (96-98% acid) Noncombustible Liquid, but capable of igniting finely divided combustible materials.	VP: 0.001 mm FRZ: 51°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Organic materials, chlorates, carbides, fulminates, water, powdered metals [Note: Reacts violently with water with evolution of heat. Corrosive to metals.]	Si gel; NaHCO ₃ / Na ₂ CO ₃ ; IC; IV [#7903, Inorganic Acids]
Sulfur monochloride S_2Cl_2 10025-67-9 WS4300000 1828 137	Sulfur chloride, Sulfur subchloride, Thiosulfurous dichloride 1 ppm = 5.52 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³)	5 ppm	Light-amber to yellow-red, oily liquid with a pungent, nauseating, irritating odor.	MW: 135.0 BP: 280°F Sol: Decomposes F.P.: 245°F IP: 9.40 eV Sp.Gr: 1.68 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 7 mm FRZ: -107°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Peroxides, oxides of phosphorous, organics, water [Note: Decomposes violently in water to form hydrochloric acid, sulfur dioxide, sulfur, sulfite, thiosulfate, and hydrogen sulfide. Corrosive to metals.]	None available
Sulfur pentafluoride S_2F_{10} 5714-22-7 WS4480000	Disulfur decafluoride, Sulfur decafluoride 1 ppm = 10.39 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 0.01 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³) OSHA† 0.025 pp (0.25 mg/m ³)	1 ppm	Colorless liquid or gas (above 84°F) with an odor like sulfur dioxide.	MW: 254.1 BP: 84°F Sol: Insoluble F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr(32°F): 2.08 RGasD: 3.77 Noncombustible Liquid Nonflammable Gas	VP: 561 mm FRZ: -134°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	None available
Sulfur tetrafluoride SF_4 7783-60-0 WT4800000 2418 125	Tetrafluorosulfurane 1 ppm = 4.42 mg/m ³	NIOSH C 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with an odor like sulfur dioxide. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 108.1 BP: -41°F Sol: Reacts F.P.: NA IP: 12.63 eV RGasD: 3.78 Nonflammable Gas	VP(70°F): 10.5 atm FRZ: -185°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Moisture, concentrated sulfuric acid, dioxigen difluoride [Note: Readily hydrolyzed by moisture, forming hydrofluoric acid & thionyl fluoride.]	Bub; NaOH; IC OSHA [#D110]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash (>1%), Quick drench (>1%)	NIOSH/OSHA 15 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPRAGHIE/ CCRFAGHIE/GMFAGHIE/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF.PD.PP/SAF.PD.PP.ASCBA Escape: GMFAGHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; pulm edema, bron; emphy; conj. stomatis; dental erosion; trachbronc; eye, skin burns; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, teeth
Sulfuric acid]						
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/OSHA 5 ppm: CCRFS/GMFS/PAPRS/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF.PD.PP/SAF.PD.PP.ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; lac; cough; eye, skin burns; pulm edema	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Sulfur monochloride]						
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact N.R. When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 0.1 ppm: SA 0.25 ppm: SA:CF 0.5 ppm: SAT:CF/SCBAF/SAF 1 ppm: SA:PD,PP §: SCBAF.PD.PP/SAF.PD.PP.ASCBA Escape: GMFAG/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; in animals: pulm edema, hemorr	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Sulfur pentafluoride]						
kin: yes: wash skin: remove: change: rovide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, muc memb; eye, skin burns (from SF ₆ releasing hydrofluoric acid on exposure to moisture); liq: frostbite; in animals: dysp, weak, rhin	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Sulfur tetrafluoride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Sulfuryl fluoride SO_2F_2 2699-79-8 WT5075000	Sulfur difluoride dioxide, Vikane®	NIOSH 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³) OSHA† 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³)	200 ppm	Colorless, odorless gas. [insecticide/ fumigant] [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 102.1 BP: -58°F Sol(32°F): 0.2% FLP: NA IP: 13.04 eV	VP(70°F): 15.8 atm FRZ: -212°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Char, NaOH; IC; IV [#6012]
2191 123	1 ppm = 4.18 mg/m ³				RGASD: 3.72 Nonflammable Gas			
Sulprofos $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2\text{PS}_3$ 35400-43-2 TE4165000	Bolstar® O-Ethyl O-(4-methylthio)- phenyl S-propyl- phosphorodithioate	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Tan-colored liquid with a sulfide-like odor.	MW: 322.5 BP: ? Sol: Low FLP: ? IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.20	VP: <8 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	OVS-2; Toluene/ Acetone; GC/FPD; IV [#5600, Organo- phosphorus Pesticides]
2,4,5-T $\text{Cl}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{COOH}$ 93-75-5 AJ8400000	2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid	NIOSH/OSHA 10 mg/m ³	250 mg/m ³	Colorless to tan, odorless crystalline solid. [herbicide]	MW: 255.5 BP: Decomposes Sol(77°F): 0.03% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.80 Combustible Solid, but burns with difficulty.	VP: <1 x 10 ⁻² mm MLT: 307°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; Methanol; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#5001]
2765 152								
Talc (containing no asbestos and less than 1% quartz) $\text{Mg}_3\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ 14807-96-6 WW2710000	Hydrous magnesium silicate, Steatite talc	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 20 mppcf	1000 mg/m ³	Odorless, white powder.	MW: Varies BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp. Gr: 2.70-2.80 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1652- 1832°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; LTA; XRD; III [P&CAM #355]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
kin: yes: lash skin: emove: hange: rovide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 50 ppm: SA* 125 ppm: SA,CF* 200 ppm: SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Conj. rhinitis, pharyngitis, pares; liq. frostbite; in animals: narco, tremor, convuls; pulm edema, kidney inj	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
[sulfuryl fluoride]							
kin: yes: lash skin: emove: hange:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing	Nau, vomit, abdom cramps, diarr, saliv; head, gidd, verti, weak; rhin, chest tight; blurred vision, miosis; card irreg; musc fasc; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[sulprofos]							
kin: yes: lash skin: emove: hange:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : DM 100 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 250 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/HIEF/PAPRDM/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: ataxia; skin irrit, acne-like rash, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver, GI tract
[4,5-T]							
kin: yes: lash skin: emove: hange:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ : DM 20 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 50 mg/m ³ : PAPRDM/SA,CF 100 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT-CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 1000 mg/m ³ : SA,PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Fibrotic pneumoconiosis, irrit eyes	Eye: Breath:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, resp sys, CVS
*alc (containing no asbestos and less than 1% quartz)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Tantalum (metal and oxide dust, as Ta) Ta (Metal) 7440-25-7 (Metal) WW5505000 (Metal)	Tantalum metal; Tantalum-131 Synonyms of other tantalum dusts (including oxide dusts) vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³ OSHA 5 mg/m ³	2500 mg/m ³ (as Ta)	Metal: Steel-blue to gray solid or black, odorless powder.	MW: 180.9 BP: 9797°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 16.65 (Metal) 14.40 (Powder) Metal: Combustible Solid; powder ignites SPONTANEOUSLY in air.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 5425°F UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: <200 g/m ³	Strong oxidizers, bromine trifluoride, fluorine	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
TEDP [(CH ₃ CH ₂ O) ₂ PSi ₂ O 3689-24-5 XN4375000 1704 153	Bladafum®, Dithion, Sulfotep, Tetraethyl dithiono- pyrophosphate, Tetraethyl dithiopyro- phosphate, Thiotepp®	NIOSH/OSHA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]	10 mg/m ³	Pale-yellow liquid with a garlic-like odor. [Note: A pesticide that may be absorbed on a solid carrier or mixed in a more flammable liquid.]	MW: 322.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.0007% F.L.P.: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.20 Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.0002 mm FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, iron [Note: Corrosive to iron.]	None available
Tellurium Te 13494-80-9 WY2625000	Aurum paradoxum, Metallum problematum	NIOSH*OSHA* 0.1 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other tellurium compounds (as Te) except Tellurium hexafluoride, and Bismuth telluride.]	25 mg/m ³ (as Te)	Odorless, dark-gray to brown, amorphous powder or grayish- white, brittle solid.	MW: 127.6 BP: 1814°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 6.24 Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 842°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Oxidizers, chlorine, cadmium	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Tellurium hexafluoride TeF ₆ 7783-80-4 WY2800000 2195 125	Tellurium fluoride	NIOSH/OSHA 0.02 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³)	1 ppm	Colorless gas with a repulsive odor.	MW: 241.6 BP: Sublimes Sol: Decomposes F.L.P.: NA IP: ? R.GasD: 8.34 Nonflammable Gas	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -36°F (Sublimes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water [Note: Hydrolyzes slowly in water to telluric acid.]	Char; NaOH; FAAS; II(3) [#S187]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin;	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.	25 mg/m ³ DM ^a	Con	in animals: pulm irrit	Breath:	Irr immed Resp support
Wash skin:	N.R.	50 mg/m ³ DMXSO ^a /DMFu/SA				
Remove:	N.R.	125 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRDM ^a				
Change:	N.R.	250 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF				
		2500 mg/m ³ SA/PD/PP				
		§ SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
Tantalum (metal and oxide dust, as Ta)]						
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin; eye pain,	Eye:	Eyes, skin, resp sys,
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact	2 mg/m ³ SA	Abs	blurred vision, lac; rhin;	Skin:	CNS, CVS, blood chol
Wash skin:	When contam	5 mg/m ³ SA/CF	Ing	head, cyan; anor; nau,	Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash immed
Remove:	When wet or contam	10 mg/m ³ SCBAF/SAF	Con	vomit, diarr; local sweat,	Swallow:	Resp support Medical attention
Change:	N.R.	§ SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA		weak, twitch, para,		immed
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench	Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE		Chayne-Stokes respiration, convuls, low BP, card irreg		
TEDP]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Garlic breath, sweat, dry	Eye:	Skin, CNS, blood
Eyes:	N.R.	0.5 mg/m ³ DM ^a	Ing	mouth, metallic taste; som;	Skin:	
Wash skin:	N.R.	1 mg/m ³ DMXSO ^a /DMFu/SA	Con	anor; nau, no sweat; derm;	Breath:	Soap wash prompt
Remove:	N.R.	2.5 mg/m ³ SA/CF/PAPRDM ^a		in animals: CNS, red	Swallow:	Resp support
Change:	N.R.	5 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT/CF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF		blood cell effects		Medical attention immed
		25 mg/m ³ SA/PD/PP				
		§ SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA				
		Escape: HIEF/SCBAE				
Tellurium]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA	Inh	Head, dysp; garlic breath;	Breath:	Resp support
Eyes:	N.R.	0.2 ppm: SA		in animals: pulm edema		Resp sys
Wash skin:	N.R.	0.5 ppm: SA/CF				
Remove:	N.R.	1 ppm: SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF				
Change:	N.R.	§ SCBAF/PD/PP/SAF/PD/PP/ASCBA				
		Escape: GMFS/SCBAE				
Tellurium hexafluoride]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Temephos $S[C_6H_4OP(S)(OCH_3)_2]_{12}$ 3383-96-8 TF6890000	Abate®; Temefos; O,O,O',O'-Tetramethyl O,O'- thiodi-p-phenylene phosphorothioate	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	White, crystalline solid or liquid (above 87°F). [insecticide] [Note: Technical grade is a viscous, brown liquid.]	MW: 466.5 BP: 248-257°F (Decomposes) Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.32 Combustible Solid	VP(77°F): 0.00000007 mm MLT: 87°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates a NOR: #0500 (total) #0600 (resp)]
TEPP $[(CH_3CH_2O)_2PO]_2O$ 107-49-3 UX6825000	Ethyl pyrophosphate, Tetraethyl pyrophosphate, Tetron®	NIOSH/OSHA 0.05 mg/m ³ [skin]	5 mg/m ³	Colorless to amber liquid with a faint, fruity odor. [insecticide] [Note: A solid below 32°F.]	MW: 290.2 BP: Decomposes Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.19 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 0.00015 mm FRZ: 32°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers, alkalis, water [Note: Hydrolyzes quickly in water to form pyrophosphoric acid.]	Chrom-102 (2); Toluene; GC/FPD; IV [#2504, Tetraethyl Pyrophos- phate]
o-Terphenyl $C_6H_5C_6H_4C_6H_5$ 84-15-1 WZ6472000	o-Diphenylbenzene; 1,2-Diphenylbenzene; 2-Phenylbiphenyl; 1,2-Terphenyl; ortho-Terphenyl; o-Triphenyl	NIOSH C 5 mg/m ³ (0.5 ppm) OSHA† C 9 mg/m ³ (1 ppm)	500 mg/m ³	Colorless or light- yellow solid.	MW: 230.3 BP: 630°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 325°F IP: 7.99 eV Sp.Gr: 1.1 Combustible Solid	VP: Very low MLT: 136°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; CS; GC/FID; IV [#5021]
m-Terphenyl $C_6H_5C_6H_4C_6H_5$ 92-06-8 WZ6470000	m-Diphenylbenzene; 1,3-Diphenylbenzene; Isodiphenylbenzene; 3-Phenylbiphenyl; 1,3-Terphenyl; meta-Terphenyl; m-Triphenyl	NIOSH C 5 mg/m ³ (0.5 ppm) OSHA† C 9 mg/m ³ (1 ppm)	500 mg/m ³	Yellow solid (needles).	MW: 230.3 BP: 689°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 375°F IP: 8.01 eV Sp.Gr: 1.23 Combustible Solid	VP: Very low MLT: 192°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; CS; GC/FID; IV [#5021]
	1 ppm = 9.42 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, blurred vision; dizz, conf, dysp; saliv; abdom cramps, nau, diarr, vomit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, CVS, blood chol
[Temephos]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH/IOSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ , SA 125 mg/m ³ , SA,CF 2.5 mg/m ³ , SAT,CF/SCBAF/SAF 5 mg/m ³ , SA,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Eye pain, blurred vision, lac, rhin; head, chest tight, cyan, anor, nau, vomit, diarr; weak, twitch, para Cheyne-Stokes respiration, convuls; low BP, card irreg; sweat	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, CVS, GI tract, blood chol
[TEPP]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 25 mg/m ³ , DM ^f 50 mg/m ³ , DMXSQ/SA ^f 125 mg/m ³ , SA,CF/PAPRDM ^f 250 mg/m ³ , HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ , SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; thermal skin burns, head, sore throat; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[o-Terphenyl]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 25 mg/m ³ , DM ^f 50 mg/m ³ , DMXSQ/SA ^f 125 mg/m ³ , SA,CF/PAPRDM ^f 250 mg/m ³ , HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ , SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; thermal skin burns, head, sore throat; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[m-Terphenyl]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
p-Terphenyl <chem>C6H5C6H4C6H5</chem> 92-94-4 WZ6475000	p-Diphenylbenzene; 1,4-Diphenylbenzene; 4-Phenylbiphenyl; 1,4-Terphenyl; para-Terphenyl; p-Triphenyl	NIOSH C 5 mg/m ³ (0.5 ppm) OSHA† C 9 mg/m ³ (1 ppm)	500 mg/m ³	White or light- yellow solid.	MW: 230.3 BP: 761°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 405°F IP: 7.78 eV	VP: Very low MLT: 415°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; CS; GC/FID; IV [#5021]
	1 ppm = 9.42 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.23 Combustible Solid			
2,3,7,8-Tetrachloro- dibenzo-p-dioxin <chem>C12H4Cl4O2</chem> 1746-01-6 HP3500000	Dioxin; Dioxine; TCDBD; TCDD; 2,3,7,8-TCDD [Note: Formed during past production of 2,4,5-tri- chlorophenol, 2,4,5-T & 2(2,4,5-trichlorophenoxy)- propionic acid]	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless to white, crystalline solid. [Note: Exposure may occur through contact at previously contaminated worksites]	MW: 322.0 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.00000002% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.000002 mm MLT: 581°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	UV light (decomposes)	None available
					Sp.Gr: ?			
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro- 2,2-difluoroethane <chem>CCl3CClF2</chem> 76-11-9 K11425000	2,2-Difluoro-1,1,1,2- tetrachloroethane; Freon® 112a; Halocarbon 112a; Refrigerant 112a	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm (4170 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless solid with a slight, ether-like odor. [Note: A liquid above 105°F.]	MW: 203.8 BP: 197°F Sol: 0.01% FLP: NA IP: ?	VP: 40 mm MLT: 105°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as potassium, beryllium, powdered aluminum, zinc, magnesium, calcium & sodium; acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1016]
	1 ppm = 8.34 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.65 Noncombustible Solid			
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro- 1,2-difluoroethane <chem>CCl2FCCl2F</chem> 76-12-0 K11420000	1,2-Difluoro-1,1,2,2- tetrachloroethane; Freon® 112; Halocarbon 112; Refrigerant 112	NIOSH/OSHA 500 ppm (4170 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless solid or liquid (above 77°F) with a slight, ether-like odor.	MW: 203.8 BP: 199°F Sol(77°F): 0.01% FLP: NA IP: 11.30 eV	VP: 40 mm MLT: 77°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals such as potassium, beryllium, powdered aluminum, zinc, magnesium, calcium & sodium; acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1016]
	1 ppm = 8.34 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.65 Noncombustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 25 mg/m ³ DMF 50 mg/m ³ DMXSO/SAF 125 mg/m ³ SA,CF ₃ /PAPRDMF 250 mg/m ³ HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ SAF-PD,PP g: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; thermal skin burns; head, sore throat; in animals: liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
[p-Terphenyl]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH x: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/HIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; allergic derm, chloracne, porphyria, GI dist; possible repro, terato effects; in animals: liver, kidney damage; hemorr; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, liver, kidneys, repro sys [in animals: tumors at many sites]
[2,3,7,8-Tetrachloro-dibenzo-p-dioxin]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA/SCBAF g: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; CNS depres; pulm edema; drow; dysp	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro-2,2-difluoroethane]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA/SCBAF g: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin; conj; pulm edema; narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro-1,2-difluoroethane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1,1,1,2-Tetrachloro- ethane CCl ₃ CH ₂ Cl 630-20-6 K18450000 1702 151	None	NIOSH Handle with caution in the workplace. See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) OSHA none	N.D.	Yellowish-red liquid.	MW: 167.9 BP: 267°F Sol: 0.1% FLP: ? IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.54	VP(77°F): 14 mm FRZ: -94°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Potassium; sodium; dinitrogen tetroxide; potassium hydroxide; nitrogen tetroxide; sodium potassium alloy; 2,4-dinitrophenyl disulfide	None available
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloro- ethane CHCl ₂ CHCl ₂ 79-34-5 K18575000 1702 151	Acetylene tetrachloride, Symmetrical tetrachloro- ethane 1 ppm = 6.87 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) 1 ppm (7 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (35 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid with a pungent, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 167.9 BP: 296°F Sol: 0.3% FLP: NA IP: 11.10 eV Sp Gr(77°F): 1.59 Noncombustible Liquid	VP: 5 mm FRZ: -33°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals, strong caustics, fuming sulfuric acid [Note: Degrades slowly when exposed to air.]	Char(pet); CS; GC/FID; IV [#1019]
Tetrachloroethylene Cl ₂ C=CCl ₂ 127-18-4 KX3850000 1897 160	Perchloroethylene, Perchloroethylene, Perk, Tetrachloroethylene 1 ppm = 6.78 mg/m ³	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A Minimize workplace exposure concentrations; limit number of workers exposed. OSHA† 100 ppm C 200 ppm 300 ppm (5-min max peak in any 3 hrs)	Ca [150 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a mild, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 165.8 BP: 250°F Sol: 0.02% FLP: NA IP: 9.32 eV Sp. Gr: 1.62 Noncombustible Liquid, but decomposes in a fire to hydrogen chloride and phosgene.	VP: 14 mm FRZ: -2°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong oxidizers; chemically-active metals such as lithium, beryllium & barium; caustic soda; sodium hydroxide; potash	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
Tetrachloronaphthalene C ₁₀ H ₄ Cl ₄ 1335-88-2 QK3700000	Halowax®, Nibren wax, Seekay wax	NIOSH/OSHA 2 mg/m ³ [skin]	Unknown	Colorless to pale- yellow solid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 265.9 BP: 599-680°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 410°F IP: ? Sp. Gr: 1.59-1.65 Combustible Solid	VP: <1 mm MLT: 360°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter/Bub; none; GC/FID; II(2) [#S130]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; weak, restless, irreg respiration, musc inco; in animals: liver changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, CNS, liver
[1,1,1,2-Tetrachloroethane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Nau, vomit, abdom pain; tremor fingers; jaun, hepatitis, liver tend; derm, monoc, kidney damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, liver, kidneys, CNS, GI tract [in animals: liver tumors]
[1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH # SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; nau, flush face, neck; verti, dizz, inco, head, som; skin eryt; liver damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys, CNS [in animals: liver tumors]
[Tetrachloroethylene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 20 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Acne-form derm; head, ftg, anor, verti; jaun, liver inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver, skin, CNS
[Tetrachloronaphthalene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Tetraethyl lead (as Pb) $Pb(C_2H_5)_4$ 78-00-2 TP4550000	Lead tetraethyl, TEL Tetraethylplumbane	NIOSH/OSHA 0.075 mg/m ³ [skin]	40 mg/m ³ (as Pb)	Colorless liquid (unless dyed red, orange, or blue) with a pleasant, sweet odor. [Note: Main usage is in anti-knock additives for gasoline.]	MW: 323.5 BP: 228°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.00002% FLP: 200°F IP: 11.10 eV Sp.Gr: 1.65 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP: 0.2 mm FRZ: -202°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.8%	Strong oxidizers, sulfuryl chloride, rust, potassium permanganate [Note: Decomposes slowly at room temperature and more rapidly at higher tempera- tures.]	XAD-2; Pentane; GC/PID; IV [#2533]
Tetrahydrofuran C_4H_8O 109-99-9 LU5950000	Diethylene oxide; 1,4-Epoxybutane; Tetraethylene oxide; THF	NIOSH 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (735 mg/m ³) OSHA† 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm [10%LEL]	Colorless liquid with an ether-like odor.	MW: 72.1 BP: 151°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 6°F IP: 9.45 eV Sp.Gr: 0.89 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 132 mm FRZ: -163°F UEL: 11.8% LEL: 2%	Strong oxidizers, lithium-aluminum alloys [Note: Peroxides may accumulate upon prolonged storage in presence of air.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1609]
2056 127	1 ppm = 2.95 mg/m ³							
Tetramethyl lead (as Pb) $Pb(CH_3)_4$ 75-74-1 TP4725000	Lead tetramethyl, Tetramethylplumbane, TML	NIOSH/OSHA 0.075 mg/m ³ [skin]	40 mg/m ³ (as Pb)	Colorless liquid (unless dyed red, orange, or blue) with a fruity odor. [Note: Main usage is in anti-knock additives for gasoline.]	MW: 267.3 BP: 212°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.002% FLP: 100°F IP: 8.50 eV Sp.Gr: 2.00 Class III Combustible Liquid	VP: 23 mm FRZ: -15°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers such as sulfuryl chloride or potassium permanganate	XAD-2; Pentane; GC/PID; IV [#2534]
1649 131								
Tetramethyl succinonitrile $(CH_3)_2C(CN)C(CN)(CH_3)_2$ 3333-52-6 WN4025000	Tetramethyl succino- dinitrile, TMSN	NIOSH/OSHA 3 mg/m ³ (0.5 ppm) [skin]	5 ppm	Colorless, odorless solid. [Note: Forms cyanide in the body.]	MW: 136.2 BP: Sublimes Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.07 Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 338°F (Sublimes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; III(3) [#S155]
	1 ppm = 5.57 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (>0.1%) Prevent eye contact When contam (>0.1%) When wet or contam (>0.1%) Daily Quick drench (>0.1%)	NIOSH/OSHA 0.75 mg/m ³ SA 1.875 mg/m ³ SA/CF 3.75 mg/m ³ SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF 40 mg/m ³ SA/PD,PP § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Insom, lass, anxiety; tremor, hyper-reflexia, spasticity, bradycardia, hypotension, hypothermia, pallor, nau, anor, low-wgt, conf, disorientation, halo, psychosis, mania, convuls, coma, eye irrit	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, CVS, kidneys, eyes
[Tetraethyl lead (as Pb)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA/CF ⁵ /CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV ⁵ /SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys; nau, dizz, head, CNS depres	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS
[Tetrahydrofuran]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact (>0.1%) Prevent eye contact When contam (>0.1%) When wet or contam (>0.1%) Daily Quick drench (>0.1%)	NIOSH/OSHA 0.75 mg/m ³ SA 1.875 mg/m ³ SA/CF 3.75 mg/m ³ SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF 40 mg/m ³ SA/PD,PP § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Insom, bad dreams, restless, anxious; hypotension; nau, anor; delirium, mania, convuls; coma	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, CVS, kidneys
[Tetramethyl lead (as Pb)]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 28 mg/m ³ SA/SCBAF § SCBAF/PD,PP/SAF/PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Head, nau; convuls, coma; liver, kidney, GI effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	CNS, liver, kidneys, GI tract
[Tetramethyl succinonitrile]							

Chemical name, structure formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Tetranitromethane $C(NO_2)_4$ 509-14-8 PB4025000	Tetan, TNM	NIOSH/OSHA 1 ppm (8 mg/m ³)	4 ppm	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid or solid (below 57°F) with a pungent odor.	MW: 196.0 BP: 259°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: ? IP: ?	VP: 8 mm FRZ: 57°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Hydrocarbons, alkalis, metals, oxidizers, aluminum, toluene, cotton [Note: Combustible material wet with tetranitromethane may be highly explosive.]	Imp/Ethyl Acetate none; GC/FID IV [#3513]
1510 143	1 ppm = 8.02 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.62 Combustible Liquid, but difficult to ignite.			
Tetrasodium pyrophosphate $Na_4P_2O_7$ 7722-88-5 UX7350000	Pyrophosphate, Sodium pyrophosphate, Tetrasodium diphosphate, Tetrasodium pyrophosphate (anhydrous), TSPP	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Odorless, white powder or granules. [Note: The decahydrate ($Na_4P_2O_7 \cdot 10H_2O$) is in the form of colorless, transparent crystals.]	MW: 265.9 BP: Decomposes Sol(77°F): 7% F.L.P.: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1810°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Strong acids	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates a NOR (total)]
Tetryl $(NO_2)_3C_6H_2N(NO_2)CH_3$ 479-45-8 BY6300000	N-Methyl-N,2,4,6- tetranitroaniline, Nitramine, 2,4,6-Tetryl; 2,4,6-Trinitrophenyl- N-methylnitramine	NIOSH/OSHA 1.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	750 mg/m ³	Colorless to yellow, odorless, crystalline solid.	MW: 287.2 BP: 356-374°F (Explodes) Sol: 0.02% F.L.P.: Explodes IP: ?	VP: <1 mm MLT: 268°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizable materials, hydrazine	Filter; Reagent; Vis; II(3) [#S225]
					Sp.Gr: 1.57 Combustible Solid (Class A Explosive)			
Thallium (soluble compounds, as TI)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific soluble thallium compound.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	15 mg/m ³ (as TI)	Appearance and odor odor vary depending upon the specific soluble thallium compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble thallium compound.		Varies	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) Daily Eyewash	NIOSH/IOSHA 4 ppm: SA:CF ⁵ /CCRF5/4GMFS/4 PAPRS/4/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFS/4/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; dizz; head; chest pain, dysp; methemo, cyan; skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CNS
Tetranitromethane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash (soln)	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Tetrasodium pyrophosphate]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/IOSHA 7.5 mg/m ³ : DM 15 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ ⁴ /SA ⁴ 37.5 mg/m ³ : SA:CF ⁵ /PAPRDM ⁴ 75 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 750 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Sens derm, itch, eryt, edema on nasal folds, cheeks, neck; kera; sneez; anemia; ftg; cough, coryza; irrity; mal, head, lass, insom; naus, vomit; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
Tetryl]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/IOSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ : DM ⁴ 1 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ ⁴ /SA ⁴ 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA:CF/PAPRDM ⁴ 5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT:CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 15 mg/m ³ : SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Nau, diarr, abdom pain, vomit, ptosis, strabismus; peri neuritis, tremor; retster tight, chest pain, pulm edema; sez, chorea, psychosis; liver, kidney damage; alopecia; pares legs	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, GI tract, body hair
Thallium (soluble compounds, as TI)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
4,4'-Thiobis(6-tert-butyl-m-cresol) $(\text{CH}_3(\text{OH})\text{C}_6\text{H}_3\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2)_2\text{S}$ 96-69-5 GP3150000	4,4'-Thiobis(3-methyl-6-tert-butylphenol); 1,1'-Thiobis(2-methyl-4-hydroxy-5-tert-butylbenzene)	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Light-gray to tan powder with a slightly aromatic odor.	MW: 358.6 BP: ? Sol: 0.08% F.P.: 420°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.10 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.000006 mm MLT: 302°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total) #0600 (resp)]
Thioglycolic acid HSCH ₂ COOH 68-11-1 AI5950000	Acetyl mercaptan, Mercaptoacetate, Mercaptoacetic acid, 2-Mercaptoacetic acid, 2-Thioglycolic acid, Thiovanic acid	NIOSH 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a strong, disagreeable odor characteristic of mercaptans. [Note: Olfactory fatigue may occur after short exposures.]	MW: 92.1 BP: ? Sol: Miscible F.P.: >230°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.32 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(64°F): 10 mm FRZ: 2°F UEL: ? LEL: 5.9%	Air, strong oxidizers, bases, active metals (e.g., sodium, potassium, magnesium, calcium) [Note: Readily oxidized by air.]	None available
1940 153	1 ppm = 3.77 mg/m ³							
Thionyl chloride SOCl ₂ 7719-09-7 XM5150000	Sulfinyl chloride, Sulfur chloride oxide, Sulfurous dichloride, Sulfurous oxychloride, Thionyl dichloride	NIOSH C 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to yellow to reddish liquid with a pungent odor like sulfur dioxide. [Note: Fumes form when exposed to moist air.]	MW: 119.0 BP: 169°F Sol: Reacts F.P.: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.64 Noncombustible Liquid	VP(70°F): 100 mm FRZ: -156°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Water, acids, alkalis, ammonia, chloryl perchlorate [Note: Reacts violently with water to form sulfur dioxide & hydrogen chloride.]	None available
1836 137	1 ppm = 4.87 mg/m ³							
Thiram C ₂ H ₄ N ₂ S ₄ 137-26-8 JO1400000	bis(Dimethylthiocarbamoyl) disulfide, Tetramethylthiuram disulfide [(CH ₃) ₂ NC(S)SSC(S)(CH ₃) ₂]	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³	Colorless to yellow, crystalline solid with a characteristic odor. [Note: Commercial pesticide products may be dyed blue.]	MW: 240.4 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.003% F.P.: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.29 Combustible Solid	VP: 0.000008 mm MLT: 312°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, oxidizable materials	Filter; CH ₃ CN; HPLC/UV/D; IV [#5005]
2771 151								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: N.R. Eyes: N.R. Wash skin: N.R. Remove: N.R. Change: N.R.		TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys	Eye: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[4,4'-Thiobis(6-tert-butyl-m-cresol)]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, lac, corn damage; skin burns, blisters, in animals: weak, gasping respirations, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Thioglycolic acid]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: N.R. Provide: Eyewash, Quick drench		TBAL	Inh Ing Con Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; eye, skin burns	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Thionyl chloride]							
Skin: Prevent skin contact Eyes: Prevent eye contact Wash skin: When contam Remove: When wet or contam Change: Daily		NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : CCROVDMFu*/SA* 100 mg/m ³ : SA:CF*/CCRFOVHIE/ GMFOVHIE/PAPROVDMFu*/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; derm; Antabuse-like effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[Thiram]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Tin Sn 7440-31-5 XP7320000	Metallic tin, Tin flake, Tin metal, Tin powder	NIOSH*OSHA* 2 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other inorganic tin compounds (as Sn) except tin oxides.]	100 mg/m ³ (as Sn)	Gray to almost silver-white, ductile, malleable, lustrous solid.	MW: 118.7 BP: 4545°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 449°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chlorine, turpentine, acids, alkalis	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
					Sp.Gr: 7.28 Noncombustible Solid, but powdered form may ignite.			
Tin (organic compounds, as Sn)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific organic tin compound. [Note: Also see specific listing for Cyhexatin.]	NIOSH* 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] [*Note: The REL applies to all organic tin compounds except cyhexatin.] OSHA† 0.1 mg/m ³	25 mg/m ³ (as Sn)	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific organic tin compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific organic tin compound.		Varies	Filter/ XAD-2; Acetic acid/ CH ₃ CN; HPLC/GFAAS: IV [#5504]
Tin(II) oxide (as Sn) SnO 21651-19-4	Stannous oxide, Tin protoxide [Note: Also see specific listing for Tin(IV) oxide (as Sn).]	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Brownish-black powder.	MW: 134.7 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT(600 mmHg): 1976°F (Decomposes) UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; Acids; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
					Sp.Gr: 6.3			
Tin(IV) oxide (as Sn) SnO ₂ 18282-10-5 XQ4000000	Stannic dioxide, Stannic oxide, White tin oxide [Note: Also see specific listing for Tin(II) oxide (as Sn).]	NIOSH 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	White or slightly gray powder.	MW: 150.7 BP: Decomposes Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2966°F (Decomposes) UEL: ? LEL: ?	Chlorine trifluoride	Filter; Acids; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
					Sp.Gr: 6.95			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 10 mg/m ³ : DM* 20 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ**/SA* 50 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRDM** 100 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; in animals: vomit, diarr, para with musc twitch	Eye:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Ccn		Skin:		
Wash skin:	N.R.				Breath:		
Remove:	N.R.				Swallow:		
Change:	N.R.						
[Tin]							
Recommendations vary depending upon the specific compound.		NIOSH/OSHA 1 mg/m ³ : CCROVDM/SA 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA,CF/PAPROVDM 5 mg/m ³ : CCRFOVHIE/GMFOVHIE/ PAPRTOVHIE/SAT,CF/ SCBAF/SAF 25 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP §: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; resp sys; head, vert; psycho-neurologic dist; sore throat, cough; abdom pain, vomit, urine retention, paresis, focal anes, skin burns, pruritus; in animals: hemolysis; hepatic nec; kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys, urinary tract, blood
[Tin (organic compounds, as Sn)]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Stannosis (benign pneumoconiosis): dysp, decr pulm func	Eye:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con		Breath:		
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Tin(II) oxide (as Sn)]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Stannosis (benign pneumoconiosis): dysp, decr pulm func	Eye:	Irr immed Fresh air	Resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con		Breath:		
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Tin(IV) oxide (as Sn)]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.L.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Titanium dioxide TiO_2 13463-67-7 XR2275000	Rutile, Titanium oxide, Titanium peroxide	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† 15 mg/m ³	Ca [5000 mg/m ³]	White, odorless powder.	MW: 79.9 BP: 4532- 5432°F Sol: Insoluble F.L.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 4.26 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3326- 3362°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; Acid; FAAS; II(3) [#S385]
o-Tolidine $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2$ 119-93-7 DD1225000	4,4'-Diamino-3,3'-dimethyl- biphenyl; Diaminoditoly; 3,3'-Dimethylbenzidine; 3,3'-Dimethyl-4,4'-diphenyl- diamine, 3,3'-Tolidine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C C 0.02 mg/m ³ [60-min] [skin] OSHA See Appendix C	Ca [N.D.]	White to reddish crystals or powder. [Note: Darkens on exposure to air. Often used in paste or wet cake form. Used as a basis for many dyes.]	MW: 212.3 BP: 572°F Sol 0.1% F.L.P.: ? IP: ? Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid	VP: ? MLT: 264°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Water; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5013, Dyes]
Toluene $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_3$ 108-88-3 XS5250000 1294 130	Methyl benzene, Methyl benzol, Phenylmethane, Toluol 1 ppm = 3.77 mg/m ³	NIOSH 100 ppm (375 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (560 mg/m ³) OSHA† 200 ppm C 300 ppm 500 ppm (10-min max peak)	500 ppm	Colorless liquid with a sweet, pungent, benzene- like odor.	MW: 92.1 BP: 232°F Sol(74°F): 0.07% F.L.P.: 40°F IP: 8.82 eV Sp.Gr: 0.87 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 21 mm FRZ: -139°F UEL: 7.1% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1500, Hydro- carbons] [Also #4000, #1501]
Toluenediamine $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4(\text{NH}_2)_2$ 25376-45-8 95-80-7 (2,4-TDA) XS9445000 XS9625000 (2,4-TDA) 1709 181	Diaminotoluene, Methylphenylene diamine, TDA, Tolylenediamine	NIOSH Ca (all isomers) See Appendix A OSHA none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless to brown, needle-shaped crystals or powder. [Note: Tends to darken on storage & exposure to air. Properties given are for 2,4-TDA.]	MW: 122.2 BP: 558°F Sol: Soluble F.L.P.: 300°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.05 (Liquid at 212°F) Combustible Solid	VP(224°F): 1mm MLT: 210°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Imp; Reagent; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5516]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. Daily	NIOSH M: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Lung fib; [carc]	Breath:	Resp support	Resp sys [in animals: lung tumors]
[Titanium dioxide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH M: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; in animals: liver, kidney damage; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver, kidneys [in animals: liver, bladder & mammary gland tumors]
[o-Tolidine]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 500 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF S: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; ftg, weak, conf, euph, dizz, head; dilated pupils, lac; ner; muscle ftg, insom; pares; derm; liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys
[Toluene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH M: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; derm; ataxia, tacar, nau, vomit, convuls, resp depres; methemo, cyan, head, ftg, dizz, bluish skin; liver inj; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, CVS, liver, CNS [in animals: liver, skin & mammary gland tumors]
[Toluenediamine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Toluene-2,4- dithiocyanate $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_3(\text{NCS})_2$ 584-84-9 CZ6300000	TDI; 2,4-TDI; 2,4-Toluene dithiocyanate	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† C 0.02 ppm (0.14 mg/m ³)	Ca [2.5 ppm]	Colorless to pale- yellow solid or liquid (above 71°F) with a sharp, pungent odor.	MW: 174.2 BP: 484°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 260°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.05 mm MLT: 71°F UEL: 9.5% LEL: 0.9%	Strong oxidizers, water, acids, bases & amines (may cause foam & spatter); alcohols [Note: Reacts slowly with water to form carbon dioxide and polyureas.]	Coated glass wool; Methanol; HPLC/UV; IV [#2535]
2078 156	1 ppm = 7.13 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.22 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
o-Toluidine $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NH}_2$ 95-53-4 XU2975000	o-Aminotoluene, 2-Aminotoluene, 1-Methyl-2-aminobenzene, o-Methylaniline, 2-Methylaniline, ortho-Toluidine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A [skin] OSHA 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [50 ppm]	Colorless to pale- yellow liquid with an aromatic, aniline-like odor.	MW: 107.2 BP: 392°F Sol: 2% FLP: 185°F IP: 7.44 eV	VP: 0.3 mm FRZ: 6°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, nitric acid, bases	Si gel; Ethanol; GC/FID; IV [#2002, Aromatic Amines]
1708 153	1 ppm = 4.38 mg/m ³				Sp Gr: 1.01 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
m-Toluidine $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NH}_2$ 108-44-1 XU2800000	3-Amino-1-methylbenzene, 1-Aminophenylmethane, m-Aminotoluene, 3-Methylaniline, 3-Methylbenzenamine, 3-Toluidine, m-Tolylamine	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to light- yellow liquid with an aromatic, amine- like odor. [Note: Used as a basis for many dyes.]	MW: 107.2 BP: 397°F Sol: 2% FLP: 187°F IP: 7.50 eV	VP(108°F): 1 mm FRZ: -23°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, acids	Si gel; Ethanol; GC/FID; IV [#2002, Aromatic Amines]
1708 153					Sp Gr: 0.999 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
p-Toluidine $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{NH}_2$ 106-49-0 XU3150000	4-Aminotoluene, 4-Methylaniline, 4-Methylbenzenamine, 4-Toluidine, Tolylamine	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	White solid with an aromatic odor. [Note: Used as a basis for many dyes.]	MW: 107.2 BP: 393°F Sol: 0.7% FLP: 188°F IP: 7.50 eV	VP(108°F): 1 mm MLT: 111°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, acids	Si gel; Ethanol; GC/FID; IV [#2002, Aromatic Amines]
1708 153					Sp Gr: 1.05 Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, choke, paroxysmal cough; chest pain, retailer soreness; nau, vomit, abdom pain; bron, bronchospasm, pulm edema; dysp, asthma; conj, lac; derm, skin sens; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys [in animals: pancreas, liver, mammary gland, circulatory sys & skin tumors]
[Toluene-2,4-diisocyanate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes; anoxia, head, cyan; weak, dizz, drow; micro hema, eye burns; derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood kidneys, liver, CVS [bladder cancer]
[o-Toluidine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; hema, methemo, cyan, nau, vomit, low BP, convuls, anemia, weak	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood CVS
[m-Toluidine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ✗ SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; derm; hema, methemo, cyan, nau, vomit, low BP, convuls; anemia, weak; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, blood, CVS [in animals: liver tumors]
[p-Toluidine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Tributyl phosphate (CH ₃) ₃ CH ₂ (O) ₂ PO 126-73-8 TC7700000	Butyl phosphate, TBP, Tributyl ester of phosphoric acid, Tri-n-butyl phosphate	NIOSH 0.2 ppm (2.5 mg/m ³) OSHA† 5 mg/m ³	30 ppm	Colorless to pale- yellow, odorless liquid.	MW: 266.3 BP: 552°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.6% FLP(oc): 295°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.98 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid	VP(77°F): 0.004 mm FRZ: -112°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Alkalis, oxidizers, water, moist air	Filter; Diethyl ether; GC/FPD; IV [#5034]
Trichloroacetic acid CCl ₃ COOH 76-03-9 AJ7875000	TCA, Trichloroethanoic acid	NIOSH 1 ppm (7 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless to white, crystalline solid with a sharp, pungent odor.	MW: 163.4 BP: 388°F Sol: Miscible FLP: NA IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.62 Noncombustible Solid	VP(124°F): 1mm MLT: 136°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Moisture, iron, zinc, aluminum, strong oxidizers [Note: Decomposes on heating to form phosgene & hydrogen chloride. Corrosive to metals.]	None available
1839 153 (solid) 2564 153 (solution)	1 ppm = 6.68 mg/m ³							
1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene C ₆ H ₃ Cl ₃ 120-82-1 DC2100000none	unsym-Trichlorobenzene; 1,2,4-Trichlorobenzol	NIOSH C 5 ppm (40 mg/m ³) OSHA†	N.D.	Colorless liquid or crystalline solid (below 63°F) with an aromatic odor. 2.5%	MW: 181.4 BP: 416°F Sol: 0.003% FLP: 222°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.45 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid Combustible Solid	VP: 1mm FRZ: 63°F UEL(302°F): 8.6% LEL(302°F):	Acids, acid fumes, oxidizers, steam	Filter/ XAD-2; Hexane; GC/ECD; IV [#5517, Poly- chloro- benzenes]
2321 153 (liquid)	1 ppm = 7.42 mg/m ³							
1,1,2-Trichloroethane CHCl ₂ CH ₂ Cl 79-00-5 KJ3150000	Ethane trichloride, β-Trichloroethane, Vinyl trichloride	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C (Chloroethanes) 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a sweet, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 133.4 BP: 237°F Sol: 0.4% FLP: ? IP: 11.00 eV Sp.Gr: 1.44 Combustible Liquid, forms dense soot.	VP: 19 mm FRZ: -34°F UEL: 15.5% LEL: 6%	Strong oxidizers & caustics; chemically-active metals (such as aluminum, magnesium powders, sodium & potassium)	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Halo- genated Hydro- carbons]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH 2 ppm: SA 5 ppm: SA,CF 10 ppm: SCBAF/SAF 30 ppm: SAF,PD,PP 5: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHE/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; head, nau	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[Tributyl phosphate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; cough, dysp, delayed pulm edema; eye, skin burns; derm; salv, vomit, diarr	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, GI tract
[Trichloroacetic acid]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, muc memb; in animals: liver, kidney damage; possible terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, repro sys
[1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 5: SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose; CNS depress; liver, kidney damage; derm; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys [in animals: liver cancer]
[1,1,2-Trichloroethane]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Trichloroethylene $\text{ClCH}=\text{CCl}_2$ 79-01-6 KX4550000	Ethylene trichloride, TCE, Trichloroethene, Triene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A See Appendix C OSHA† 100 ppm C 200 ppm 300 ppm (5-min max peak in any 2 hrs)	Ca [1000 ppm]	Colorless liquid (unless dyed blue) with a chloroform- like odor.	MW: 131.4 BP: 189°F Sol 0.1% FLP: ? IP: 9.45 eV	VP: 58 mm FRZ: -99°F UEL(77°F): 105% LEL(77°F): 8%	Strong caustics & alkalis; chemically- active metals (such as barium, lithium, sodium, magnesium, titanium & beryllium)	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1022]
1710 160	1 ppm = 5.37 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.46 Combustible Liquid, but burns with difficulty.			
Trichloronaphthalene $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_7\text{Cl}_3$ 1321-65-9 QK4025000	Halowax®, Niren wax, Seekay wax	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Unknown	Colorless to pale- yellow solid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 231.5 BP: 579-669°F Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 392°F IP: ?	VP: <1 mm MLT: 199°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter/Bub; none; GC/FID; II(2) [#S128]
					Sp.Gr: 1.58 Combustible Solid			
1,2,3-Trichloropropane $\text{CH}_2\text{ClCHClCH}_2\text{Cl}$ 96-18-4 TZ9275000	Allyl trichloride, Glycerol trichlorohydrin, Glyceryl trichlorohydrin, Trichlorohydrin	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 50 ppm (300 mg/m ³)	Ca [100 ppm]	Colorless liquid with a chloroform- like odor.	MW: 147.4 BP: 314°F Sol 0.1% FLP: 160°F IP: ?	VP: 3 mm FRZ: 6°F UEL(302°F): 12.6% LEL(248°F): 3.2%	Chemically-active metals, strong caustics & oxidizers	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1003, Haloge- nated Hydro- carbons]
	1 ppm = 6.03 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.33 Class IIIA Combustible Liquid			
1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2- trifluoroethane $\text{CCl}_2\text{FCClF}_2$ 76-13-1 KJ4000000	Chlorofluorocarbon-113, CFC-113, Freon® 113, Genetron® 113, Halocarbon 113, Refrigerant 113, TTE	NIOSH 1000 ppm (7600 mg/m ³) ST 1250 ppm (9500 mg/m ³) OSHA† 1000 ppm (7600 mg/m ³)	2000 ppm	Colorless to water-white liquid with an odor like carbon tetrachloride at high concentra- tions. [Note: A gas above 118°F.]	MW: 187.4 BP: 118°F Sol(77°F): 0.02% FLP: ? IP: 11.99 eV	VP: 285 mm FRZ: -31°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Chemically-active metals such as calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc, magnesium & beryllium [Note: Decomposes if in contact with alloys containing >2% magnesium.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1020]
	1 ppm = 7.67 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr(77°F): 1.56 Noncombustible Liquid at ordinary temperatures, but the gas will ignite and burn weakly at 1256°F.			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH W: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin; head, vert; vis dist, fig, gidd, tremor, som, nau, vomit; derm; card arthy, pares; liver inj; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, heart, liver, CNS [in animals: liver & kidney cancer]
[Trichloroethylene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF S: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anor, nau; vert; jaun, liver inj	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Liver
[Trichloronaphthalene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH W: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, nose, throat; CNS depres; in animals: liver, kidney inj; [canc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys [in animals: forestomach, liver & mammary gland cancer]
[1,2,3-Trichloropropane]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 2000 ppm: SA/SCBAF S: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit skin, throat; drow; derm; CNS depres; in animals: card arthy, narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, heart, CNS, CVS
[1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Triethylamine (C ₂ H ₅) ₃ N 121-44-8 YEO175000	TEA	NIOSH See Appendix D OSHA† 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³)	200 ppm	Colorless liquid with a strong, ammonia-like odor.	MW: 101.2 BP: 193°F Sol: 2% FLP: 20°F IP: 7.50 eV	VP: 54 mm FRZ: -175°F UEL: 8.0% LEL: 1.2%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids, chlorine, hypochlorite, halogenated compounds	Bub; NaOH; GC/FID; III(3) [#S152]
1296 132	1 ppm = 4.14 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.73 Class IB Flammable Liquid			
Trifluorobromomethane CBrF ₃ 75-63-8 PA5425000	Bromotrifluoromethane, Fluorocarbon 1301, Freon® 13B1, Halocarbon 13B1, Halon® 1301, Monobromotrifluoromethane, Refrigerant 13B1, Trifluoromonobromomethane	NIOSH/OSHA 1000 ppm (6100 mg/m ³)	40,000 ppm	Colorless, odorless gas. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 148.9 BP: -72°F Sol: 0.03% FLP: NA IP: 11.78 eV	VP: >1 atm FRZ: -267°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chemically-active metals (such as calcium, powdered aluminum, zinc & magnesium)	Char(2); CH, Cl; GC/FID; IV [#1017]
1009 126	1 ppm = 6.09 mg/m ³				RGasD: 5.14 Nonflammable Gas			
Trimellitic anhydride C ₉ H ₄ O ₅ 552-30-7 DC2050000	1,2,4-Benzenetricarboxylic anhydride; 4-Carboxyphthalic anhydride; TMA; TMAN; Trimellitic acid anhydride [Note: TMA is also a synonym for Trimethylamine.]	NIOSH 0.005 ppm (0.04 mg/m ³) Should be handled in the workplace as an extremely toxic substance. OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless solid.	MW: 192.1 BP: ? Sol: ? FLP: NA IP: ?	VP: 0.000004 mm MLT: 322°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#5036]
1 ppm = 7.86 mg/m ³					Sp.Gr: ? Combustible Solid			
Trimethylamine (CH ₃) ₃ N 75-50-3 PA0350000	N,N-Dimethylmethanamine; TMA [Note: May be used in an aqueous solution (typically 25%, 30%, or 40% TMA.)]	NIOSH 10 ppm (24 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (36 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a fishy, amine odor. [Note: A liquid below 37°F. Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 59.1 BP: 37°F Sol(86°F): 48% FLP: NA (Gas) 20°F (Liq) IP: 7.62 eV	VP(70°F): 1454 mm FRZ: -179°F UEL: 11.6% LEL: 2.0%	Strong oxidizers (including bromine), ethylene oxide, nitrosating agents (e.g., sodium nitrite), mercury, strong acids [Note: Corrosive to many metals (e.g., zinc, brass, aluminum, copper).]	None available
1083 118 (anhydrous) 1297 132 (aqueous soln.)	1 ppm = 2.42 mg/m ³				RGasD: 2.09 Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (>1%). Quick drench (>1%)	OSHA 200 ppm: SA/CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCB Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; in animals: myocardial, kidney, liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS, liver, kidneys
Triethylamine]							
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH/OSHA 10,000 ppm: SA 25,000 ppm: SA/CF 40,000 ppm: SAT/CF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP-ASCB Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	LI-head: card arrhy; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CNS, heart
Trifluorobromomethane]							
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, resp sys; pulm edema, resp sens; rhinitis, asthma, cough, wheez, dysp, mal, fever, muscle aches, sneez	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Trimellitic anhydride]							
skin: eyes: Wash skin: remove: change: provide:	Prevent skin contact (liq/soln)/Frostbite Prevent eye contact (liq/soln)/Frostbite When contam (soln) When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash (liq/soln), Quick drench (liq/soln), Frostbite	TBAL	Inh Ing (soln) Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; cough, dysp, delayed pulm edema; blurred vision, corn nec; skin burns; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed (liq/soln)/Frostbite Water flush immed (liq/soln)/Frostbite Resp support Medical attention immed (soln)	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Trimethylamine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp. Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene $C_6H_3(CH_3)_3$ 526-73-8 DC3300000	Hemellitrol [Note: Hemimellitene is a mixture of the 1,2,3-isomer with up to 10% of related aromatics such as the 1,2,4-isomer.] 1 ppm = 4.92 mg/m ³	NIOSH 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a distinctive, aromatic odor.	MW: 120.2 BP: 349°F Sol: Low FLP: ? IP: 8.48 eV Sp.Gr: 0.89 Flammable Liquid	VP(62°F): 1 mm FRZ: -14°F UEL: 6.6% LEL: 0.8%	Oxidizers, nitric acid	None available
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene $C_6H_3(CH_3)_3$ 95-63-6 DC3325000	Assymetrical trimethyl- benzene, psi-Cumene, Pseudocumene [Note: Hemimellitene is a mixture of the 1,2,3-isomer with up to 10% of related aromatics such as the 1,2,4-isomer.] 1 ppm = 4.92 mg/m ³	NIOSH 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a distinctive, aromatic odor.	MW: 120.2 BP: 337°F Sol: 0.006% FLP: 112°F IP: 8.27 eV Sp.Gr: 0.88 Class II Flammable Liquid	VP(56°F): 1 mm FRZ: -77°F UEL: 6.4% LEL: 0.9%	Oxidizers, nitric acid	None available
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene $C_6H_3(CH_3)_3$ 108-67-8 OX6825000	Mesitylene, Symmetrical trimethyl- benzene, sym-Trimethylbenzene 1 ppm = 4.92 mg/m ³	NIOSH 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear, colorless liquid with a distinctive, aromatic odor.	MW: 120.2 BP: 329°F Sol: 0.002% FLP: 122°F IP: 8.39 eV Sp.Gr: 0.86 Class II Flammable Liquid	VP: 2 mm FRZ: -49°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, nitric acid	None available
2325 129 Trimethyl phosphite $(CH_3O)_3P$ 121-45-9 TH1400000	Methyl phosphite, Trimethoxyphosphine 1 ppm = 5.08 mg/m ³	NIOSH 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a distinctive, pungent odor.	MW: 124.1 BP: 232°F Sol: Reacts FLP: 82°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 1.05 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP(77°F): 24 mm FRZ: -108°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Magnesium perchlorate, None water [Note: Reacts (hydrolyzes) with water.]	None available

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; bron; hypochromic anemia, head, drow, ftg, dizz, nau, inco, vomit, conf, chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; bron; hypochromic anemia, head, drow, ftg, dizz, nau, inco, vomit, conf, chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, resp sys; bron; hypochromic anemia, head, drow, ftg, dizz, nau, inco, vomit, conf, chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, blood
[1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys, derm; in animals: terato effects	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, repro sys
[Trimethyl phosphite]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene <chem>CH3C6H2(NO2)3</chem> 118-96-7 XU0175000	1-Methyl-2,4,6-trinitrobenzene; TNT; Trinitrotoluene; sym-Trinitrotoluene; Trinitrotoluol	NIOSH 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 1.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	500 mg/m ³	Colorless to pale-yellow, odorless solid or crushed flakes.	MW: 227.1 BP: 484°F (Explodes) Sol(77°F): 0.01% FLP: ? (Explodes) IP: 10.59 eV Sp.Gr: 1.65 Combustible Solid (Class A Explosive)	VP: 0.0002 mm MLT: 176°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers, ammonia, strong alkalis, combustible materials, heat [Note: Rapid heating will result in detonation.]	Tenax GC; Acetone; GC/TEA-EAP; OSHA [#44]
1356 113 (wet)								
Triorthocresyl phosphate <chem>(CH3C6H4O)3PO</chem> 78-30-8 TD0350000	TCP, TOCP, Tri-o-cresyl ester of phosphoric acid, Tri-o-cresyl phosphate	NIOSH 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† 0.1 mg/m ³	40 mg/m ³	Colorless to pale-yellow, odorless liquid or solid (below 52°F).	MW: 368.4 BP: 770°F (Decomposes) Sol: Slight FLP: 437°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.00002 mm FRZ: 52°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers	Filter; Diethyl ether; GC/FPD; IV [#5037]
2574 151					Sp.Gr: 1.20 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
Triphenylamine <chem>(C6H5)3N</chem> 603-34-9 YK2680000	N,N-Diphenylaniline; N,N-Diphenylbenzenamine	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless solid.	MW: 245.3 BP: 689°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: ? IP: 7.60 eV	VP: ? MLT: 261°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
					Sp.Gr: 0.77			
Triphenyl phosphate <chem>(C6H5O)3PO</chem> 115-86-6 TC8400000	Phenyl phosphate, TPP, Triphenyl ester of phosphoric acid	NIOSH/OSHA 3 mg/m ³	1000 mg/m ³	Colorless, crystalline powder with a phenol-like odor.	MW: 326.3 BP: 776°F Sol(129°F): 0.002% FLP: 428°F IP: ?	VP(380°F): 1mm MLT: 120°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; Diethyl ether; GC/FPD; IV [#5038]
					Sp.Gr: 1.29 Combustible Solid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ : SA* 12.5 mg/m ³ : SA, CF* 25 mg/m ³ : SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ : SAF, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit skin, muc memb; liver damage, jaun; cyan; sneez; cough, sore throat; peri neur, musc pain; kidney damage; cataract; sens derm; leucyt; anemia; card irreg	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, liver, CVS, CNS, kidneys
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ : DM 1 mg/m ³ : DMXSQ/SA 2.5 mg/m ³ : SA, CF/PAPRDM 5 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT, CF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF 40 mg/m ³ : SA, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	GI dist; peri neur; cramps in calves, pares in feet or hands; weak feet, wrist drop, para	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	PNS, CNS
Triorthocresyl phosphate]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact Daily N.R. Daily	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	In animals: irrit skin	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin
Triphenylamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 15 mg/m ³ : D 30 mg/m ³ : HIE/OXSQ/SA 75 mg/m ³ : SA, CF/PAPRDM 150 mg/m ³ : HIEF/SAT, CF/PAPRTHIE/SCBAF/SAF 1000 mg/m ³ : SA, PD, PP §: SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing	Minor changes in blood enzymes; in animals: musc weak, para	Breath: Swallow: Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, PNS
Triphenyl phosphate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Tungsten W 7440-33-7 Y07175000	Tungsten metal, Wolfram	NIOSH* 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL also applies to other insoluble tungsten compounds (as W).] OSHA† none	N.D.	Hard, brittle, steel-gray to tin-white solid.	MW: 183.9 BP: 10,701°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp Gr: 19.3 Combustible in the form of finely divided powder, may ignite spontaneously.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 6170°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Bromine, trifluoride, chlorine, trifluoride, fluorine, iodine, pentafluoride	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7074]
Tungsten (soluble compounds, as W)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific soluble tungsten compound.	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ OSHA† none	N.D.	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific soluble tungsten compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble tungsten compound.		Varies	Filter; Acid; FAAS; IV [#7074]
Tungsten carbide (cemented) WC/Co/Ni/Ti 1: 11107-01-0 2: 12718-69-3 3: 37329-49-0 1: Y07350000 2: Y07525000 3: Y07700000	Cemented tungsten carbide, Cemented WC, Hard metal [Note: The tungsten carbide (WC) content is generally 85-95% & the cobalt content is generally 5-15%.] [1: 85% WC, 15% Co 2: 92% WC, 8% Co 3: 78% WC, 14% Co, 8% Ti]	NIOSH See Appendix C OSHA† See Appendix C	N.D.	A mixture of tungsten carbide, cobalt, and sometimes other metals & metal oxides or carbides.	Properties vary depending upon the specific mixture.		Tungsten carbide: Fluorine, chlorine trifluoride, oxides of nitrogen, lead dioxide	None available
Turpentine C ₁₀ H ₁₆ (approx) 8006-64-2 Y08400000	Gums, spirits, Gum turpentine, Spirits of turpentine, Steam distilled turpentine, Sulfate wood turpentine, Turps, Wood turpentine	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (560 mg/m ³)	800 ppm	Colorless liquid with a characteristic odor.	MW: 136 (approx) BP: 309-338°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 95°F IP: ?	VP: 4 mm FRZ: -58 to -76°F UEL: ? LEL: 0.8%	Strong oxidizers, chlorine, chromic anhydride, stannic chloride, chromyl chloride	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1551]
1299 128	1 ppm 5.56 mg/m ³ (approx)				Sp Gr: 0.86 Class IC Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)	
skin:	N.R.	NIOSH 50 mg/m ³ HIE/SA/SCBAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; diffuse pulm fib; loss of appetite, nau, cough; blood changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood
eyes:	N.R.		Ing				
wash skin:	N.R.		Con				
remove:	N.R.						
change:	N.R.						
Tungsten]							
Recommendations vary depending upon the specific compound.		NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ HIE/SA 25 mg/m ³ SA:CF 50 mg/m ³ HIEF/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; in animals: CNS disturbances; diarr, resp failure; behavior, body weight, blood changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, GI tract
Tungsten (soluble compounds, as W)]							
skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH 0.25 mg Co/m ³ DM ^a 0.5 mg Co/m ³ DMXSQ**/DMFu*/SA* 1.25 mg Co/m ³ SA:CF*/PAPRDM**/PAPRDMFu* 2.5 mg Co/m ³ HIEF/SCBAF/SAF 20 mg Co/m ³ SAF:PD,PP § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; possible skin sens to cobalt, nickel; diffuse pulm fib; loss of appetite, nau, cough; blood changes	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood
eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Ing				
wash skin:	When contam/Daily (Ni)		Con				
remove:	When wet or contam						
change:	Daily						
Tungsten carbide (cemented)]				Tungsten carbide (cemented) containing NICKEL NIOSH § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE			
skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH/OSHA 800 ppm: SA:CF*/PAPROV*/CCRFOV/ GMFOV/SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; head, verti, convuls; skin sens; hema, album; kidney damage; abdom pain, nau, vomit, diarr, chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, kidneys
eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Abs				
wash skin:	When contam		Ing				
remove:	When wet (flamm)		Con				
change:	N.R.						
Turpentine]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
1-Undecanethiol $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{SH}$ 5332-52-5	Undecyl mercaptan	NIOSH C 0.5 ppm (3.9 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA none	N.D.	Liquid.	MW: 188.4 BP: 495°F Sol: Insoluble F.P.: ? IP: ?	VP: ? FRZ: 27°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Oxidizers, reducing agents, strong acids & bases, alkali metals	None available
1228 131	1 ppm = 7.71 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.84 Combustible Liquid			
Uranium (insoluble compounds, as U) U (Metal) 7440-61-1 (Metal) YR3490000 (Metal) 2979 162 (Metal, pyrophoric)	Uranium metal: Uranium I Synonyms of other insoluble uranium compounds vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.2 mg/m ³ ST 0.6 mg/m ³ OSHA† 0.25 mg/m ³	Ca [10 mg/m ³ (as U)]	Metal: Silver-white, malleable, ductile lustrous solid. [Note: Weakly radioactive.]	MW: 238.0 BP: 6895°F Sol: Insoluble F.P.: NA IP: NA	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2097°F UEL: NA LEL: NA MEC: 60 g/m ³	Carbon dioxide, carbon tetrachloride, nitric acid, fluorine [Note: Complete coverage of uranium metal scrap with oil is essential for prevention of fire.]	None available
					Sp.Gr: 19.05 (Metal) Metal: Combustible Solid, especially turnings and powder.			
Uranium (soluble compounds, as U)	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific soluble uranium compound.	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 0.05 mg/m ³ OSHA 0.05 mg/m ³	Ca [10 mg/m ³ (as U)]	Appearance and odor vary depending upon the specific soluble uranium compound.	Properties vary depending upon the specific soluble uranium compound. Uranium hexafluoride:		Uranyl nitrate: combustibles water	None available
n-Valeraldehyde $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CHO}$ 110-62-3 YV3600000	Amyl aldehyde, Pentanal, Valeral, Valeraldehyde, Valeric aldehyde	NIOSH 50 ppm (175 mg/m ³) See Appendix C (Aldehydes) OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a strong acid, pungent odor.	MW: 86.2 BP: 217°F Sol: Slight F.P.: 54°F IP: 9.82 eV	VP: 26 mm FRZ: -133°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	XAD-2*; Toluene; GC/FID; IV [#2536]
2058 129	1 ppm = 3.53 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.81 Class IB Flammable Liquid			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
4kin: y:yes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 5 ppm: CCROV/SA 12.5 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 25 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; conf, dizz, head, drow, nau, vomit, weak, convuls	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
[11-Undecanethiol]							
4kin: y:yes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash	NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Derm; kidney damage; blood changes; in animals: lung, lymph node damage Potential for cancer is a result of alpha- emitting properties & radioactive decay products (e.g., radon).	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, kidneys, bone marrow, lymphatic sys [lung cancer]
[Uranium (insoluble compounds, as U)]							
4kin: y:yes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam/Daily When wet or contam Daily Eyewash (UF ₆), Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape(Halides): GMFAGHIE/SCBAE Escape(Non-halides): HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Lac, conj; short breath, cough, chest rales; nau, vomit; skin burns; RBC, casts in urine; album; high BUN; [carc] Potential for cancer is a result of alpha- emitting properties & radioactive decay products (e.g., radon).	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, blood, liver, kidneys, lymphatics sys, skin, bone marrow [lung cancer]
[Uranium (soluble, compounds as U)]							
4kin: y:yes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
[n-Valeraldehyde]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1) (1)
					MW, BP, SOL F.P., IP, Sp. Gr., flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Vanadium dust V_2O_5 1314-62-1 YW2450000	Divanadium pentoxide, Vanadic anhydride, Vanadium oxide, Vanadium pentaoxide Other synonyms vary depending upon the specific vanadium compound.	NIOSH* C 0.05 mg V/m ³ [15-min] [*Note: The REL applies to all vanadium compounds except Vanadium metal & Vanadium carbide (see Ferrovandium dust).] OSHA† C 0.5 mg V_2O_5 /m ³ (resp)	35 mg/m ³ (as V)	Yellow-orange powder or dark gray, odorless flakes dispersed in air.	MW: 181.9 BP: 3182°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.8% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 3.36 Noncombustible Solid, but may increase intensity of fire when in contact with combustible materials.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1274°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Lithium, chlorine trifluoride	Filter; THF; XRD; IV [#7504] [Also #7300, Elements]
Vanadium fume V_2O_5 1314-62-1 YW2460000	Divanadium pentoxide, Vanadic anhydride, Vanadium oxide, Vanadium pentaoxide Other synonyms vary depending upon the specific vanadium compound.	NIOSH* C 0.05 mg V/m ³ [15-min] OSHA† C 0.1 mg V_2O_5 /m ³	35 mg/m ³ (as V)	Finely divided particulate dispersed in air.	MW: 181.9 BP: 3182°F (Decomposes) Sol: 0.8% F.P.: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 3.36 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 1274°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Lithium, chlorine trifluoride	Filter; THF; XRD; IV [#7504] [Also #7300, Elements]
Vegetable oil mist 68956-68-3 YX1850000	Vegetable mist	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	An oil extracted from the seeds, fruit, or nuts of vegetables or other plant matter.	MW: varies BP: ? Sol: Insoluble F.P.: 323-540°F IP: ? Sp.Gr: 0.91-0.95 Combustible Liquid	VP: ? FRZ: ? UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]
Vinyl acetate $CH_2=CHOOCH_3$ 108-05-4 AK0875000	1-Acetoxyethylene, Ethenyl acetate, Ethenyl ethanoate, VAC, Vinyl acetate monomer, Vinyl ethanoate	NIOSH C 4 ppm (15 mg/m ³) [15-min] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid with a pleasant, fruity odor. [Note: Raw material for many poly- vinyl resins.]	MW: 86.1 BP: 162°F Sol: 2% F.P.: 18°F IP: 9.19 eV Sp.Gr: 0.93 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 83 mm FRZ: -136°F UEL: 13.4% LEL: 2.6%	Acids, bases, silica gel, alumina, oxidizers, azo compounds, ozone [Note: Usually con- tains a stabilizer (e.g., hydroquinone or diphenylamine) to prevent polymeriza- tion.]	Carbon mol sieve; CH_2Cl_2 / Methanol; GC/FID; IV [#1453]
1301 129P	1 ppm = 3.52 mg/m ³							

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH (as V) 0.5 mg/m ³ : HE*/SA* 1.25 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRHE* 2.5 mg/m ³ : HEF/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 35 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, throat; green tongue, metallic taste, eczema; cough; fine rales, wheez, bron, dysp	Eye:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Inh		Skin:		
Wash skin:	When contam		Con		Breath:		
Remove:	When wet or contam				Swallow:		
Change:	N.R.						
[Vanadium dust]							
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH (as V) 0.5 mg/m ³ : HE*/SA* 1.25 mg/m ³ : SA,CF*/PAPRHE* 2.5 mg/m ³ : HEF/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF 35 mg/m ³ : SAF,PD,PP § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HEF/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, throat; green tongue, metallic taste; cough, fine rales, wheez, bron, dysp; eczema	Breath:	Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con				
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Vanadium fume]							
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; lac	Eye:	Irr immed Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.		Con		Breath:		
Wash skin:	N.R.						
Remove:	N.R.						
Change:	N.R.						
[Vegetable oil mist]							
Skin:	Prevent skin contact	NIOSH 40 ppm: CCROV*/SA* 100 ppm: SA,CF*/PAPROV* 200 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV*/ SCBAF/SAF 4000 ppm: SA,PD,PP* § SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; hoarseness, cough; loss of smell; eye burns, skin blisters	Eye:	Irr immed Soap flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	Prevent eye contact		Inh		Skin:		
Wash skin:	When contam		Con		Breath:		
Remove:	When wet or contam				Swallow:		
Change:	N.R.						
Provide:	Eyewash, Quick drench						
[Vinyl acetate]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Vinyl bromide $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHBr}$ 593-60-2 KUB400000	Bromoethene, Bromoethylene	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless gas or liquid (below 60°F) with a pleasant odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas with 0.1% phenol added to prevent polymerization.]	MW: 107.0 BP: 60°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 9.80 eV	VP: 1.4 atm FRZ: -219°F UEL: 15% LEL: 9%	Strong oxidizers [Note: May polymerize in sunlight.]	Char; Ethanol; GC/FID; IV [#1009]
1085 116P	1 ppm = 4.38 mg/m ³				RGasD: 3.79 Sp.Gr: 1.49 (Liquid at 60°F) Flammable Gas Class IA Flammable Liquid			
Vinyl chloride $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHCl}$ 75-01-4 KUB925000	Chloroethene, Chloroethylene, Ethylene monochloride, Monochloroethene, Monochloroethylene, VC, Vinyl chloride monomer (VCM)	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A [Use 1910.1017] OSHA[1910.1017] 1 ppm C 5 ppm [15-min]	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless gas or liquid (below 77°F) with a pleasant odor at high concentrations. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 62.5 BP: 7°F Sol(77°F): 0% FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 9.99 eV	VP: 3.3 atm FRZ: -256°F UEL: 33.0% LEL: 3.6%	Copper, oxidizers, aluminum, peroxides, iron, steel [Note: Polymerizes in air, sunlight, or heat unless stabilized by inhibitors such as phenol. Attacks iron & steel in presence of moisture.]	Char(2); CS; GC/FID; IV [#1007]
1086 116P	1 ppm = 2.56 mg/m ³				RGasD: 2.21 Flammable Gas			
Vinyl cyclohexene dioxide $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$ 106-67-6 RN8640000	1-Epoxyethyl-3,4-epoxy- cyclohexane; 4-Vinylcyclohexene diepoxide; 4-Vinyl-1-cyclohexene dioxide	NIOSH Ca Appendix A 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless liquid.	MW: 140.2 BP: 441°F Sol: High FLP(oc): 230°F IP: ?	VP: 0.1 mm FRZ: -164°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Alcohols, amines, water [Note: Slowly hydrolyzes in water.]	None available
	1 ppm = 5.73 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 1.10 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
Vinyl fluoride $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHF}$ 75-02-5 YZ7351000	Fluoroethene, Fluoroethylene, Monofluoroethylene, Vinyl fluoride monomer	NIOSH 1 ppm C 5 ppm [use 1910.1017] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a faint, ethereal odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 46.1 BP: -98°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.37 eV	VP: 25.2 atm FRZ: -257°F UEL: 21.7% LEL: 2.6%	None reported [Note: Inhibited with 0.2% terpenes to prevent polymeriza- tion.]	None available
1860 116P	1 ppm = 1.89 mg/m ³				RGasD: 1.60 Flammable Gas			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection—maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact (liq) Prevent eye contact (liq) When contam (liq) When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH ✗ SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing (liq) Con (liq)	Irrit eyes, skin; dizz, conf, inco, narco, nau, vomit, liq, frostbite; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed (liq) Water flush immed (liq) Resp support Medical attention immed (liq)	Eyes, skin, CNS, liver [in animals: liver & lymph node tumors]
[Vinyl bromide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH ✗ SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFS/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Weak; abdom pain, GI bleeding, enlarged liver; pallor or cyan of extremities; liq, frostbite; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	Liver, CNS, blood, resp sys, lymphatic sys [liver cancer]
[Vinyl chloride]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH ✗ SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin, resp sys; testicular atrophy; leupen; nec thymus; skin sens; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Water wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, blood, thymus, repro sys [in animals: skin tumors]
[Vinyl cyclohexene dioxide]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH 10 ppm: CCROV/SA 25 ppm: SA/CF/PAPROV 50 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 200 ppm: SAF:PD,PP ✗ SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP/ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Head, dizz, conf, inco, narco, nau, vomit, liq, frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CNS
[Vinyl fluoride]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Vinylidene chloride $\text{CH}_2=\text{CCl}_2$ 75-35-4 KV9275000	1,1-DCE; 1,1-Dichloroethene; 1,1-Dichloroethylene; VDC; Vinylidene chloride monomer; Vinylidene dichloride	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Colorless liquid or gas (above 89°F) with a mild, sweet, chloroform-like odor.	MW: 96.9 BP: 89°F Sol: 0.04% FLP: -2°F IP: 10.00 eV Sp.Gr: 1.21 Class IA Flammable Liquid	VP: 500 mm FRZ: -189°F UEL: 15.5% LEL: 6.5%	Aluminum, sunlight, air, copper, heat [Note: Polymerization may occur if exposed to oxidizers, chlorosulfonic acid, nitric acid, or oleum. Inhibitors such as the monomethyl ether of hydroquinone are added to prevent polymerization.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1015]
Vinylidene fluoride $\text{CH}_2=\text{CF}_2$ 75-38-7 KW0560000	Difluoro-1,1-ethylene; 1,1-Difluoroethene; 1,1-Difluoroethylene; Halocarbon 1132A; VDF; Vinylidene difluoride	NIOSH 1 ppm C 5 ppm [use 1910.1017] OSHA none	N.D.	Colorless gas with a faint, ethereal odor. [Note: Shipped as a liquefied compressed gas.]	MW: 64.0 BP: -122°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA (Gas) IP: 10.29 eV RGasD: 2.21 Flammable Gas	VP: 35.2 atm FRZ: -227°F UEL: 21.3% LEL: 5.5%	Oxidizers, aluminum chloride [Note: Violent reaction with hydrogen chloride when heated under pressure.]	None available
1959 116P	1 ppm = 2.62 mg/m ³							
Vinyl toluene $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHC}_6\text{H}_5$ 25013-15-4 WL5075000	Ethynylmethylbenzene, Methylstyrene, Tolyethylene	NIOSH/OSHA 100 ppm (480 mg/m ³)	400 ppm	Colorless liquid with a strong, disagreeable odor.	MW: 118.2 BP: 339°F Sol: 0.009% FLP: 127°F IP: 8.20 eV Sp.Gr: 0.89 Class II Combustible Liquid	VP: 1 mm FRZ: -106°F UEL: 11.0% LEL: 0.8%	Oxidizers, peroxides, strong acids, iron or aluminum salts [Note: Usually inhibited with tert-butyl catechol to prevent polymerization.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
2618 130P	1 ppm = 4.83 mg/m ³							
VM & P Naphtha 8032-32-4 OI6180000	Ligroin, Painters naphtha, Petroleum ether, Petroleum spirit, Refined solvent naphtha, Varnish makers' & painters' naphtha	NIOSH 350 mg/m ³ C 1800 mg/m ³ [15-min] OSHA† none	N.D.	Clear to yellowish liquid with a pleasant, aromatic odor.	MW: 87-114 (approx) BP: 203-320°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: 20-55°F IP: ? Sp.Gr(60°F): 0.73-0.76 Class IB Flammable Liquid	VP: 2-20 mm FRZ: ? UEL: 6.0% LEL: 1.2%	None reported [Note: VM&P Naphtha is a refined petroleum solvent predominantly C ₇ -C ₁₁ , which is typically 55% paraffins, 30% mono- cycloparaffins, 2% dicyclo- paraffins & 12% alkylbenzenes.]	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1550, Naphthas]
1271 128								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 6)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, throat; dizz, head, nau; dysp; liver, kidney dysfunc; pneutis; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, liver, kidneys [in animals: liver & kidney tumors]
Vinylidene chloride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Frostbite Frostbite N.R. When wet (flamm) N.R. Frostbite	NIOSH 10 ppm: CCROV/SA 25 ppm: SA, CF/PAPROV 50 ppm: CCRFOV/GMFOV/PAPRTOV/ SCBAF/SAF 200 ppm: SAF-PD, PP §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Con (liq)	Dizz, head, nau; liq: frostbite	Eye: Skin: Breath: Frostbite Frostbite Resp support	CNS
Vinylidene fluoride]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 400 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/GMFOV/ SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; drow; in animals: narco	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
Vinyl toluene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH 3500 mg/m ³ : CCROV/SA 8750 mg/m ³ : SA, CF/PAPROV 17,500 mg/m ³ : CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPRTOV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, upper resp sys; derm, CNS depres; chemical pneu (aspir liq)	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS
VM & P naphtha]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Warfarin $C_{19}H_{16}O_4$ 81-81-2 GN4550000	3-(α -Acetonyl)-benzyl- 4-hydroxycoumarin, 4-Hydroxy-3-(3-oxo-1-phenyl butyl)-2H-1-benzopyran- 2-one, WARF	NIOSH/OSHA 0.1 mg/m ³	100 mg/m ³	Colorless, odorless, crystalline powder. [rodenticide]	MW: 308.3 BP: Decomposes Sol: 0.002% FLP: ? IP: ?	VP(71°F): 0.09 mm MLT: 322°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	Strong oxidizers	Filter; Methanol; HPLC/UVD; IV [#5002]
					Sp.Gr. ? Combustible Solid			
Welding fumes ZC2550000	Synonyms vary depending upon the specific component of the welding fumes.	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A OSHA† none	Ca [N.D.]	Fumes generated by the process of joining or cutting pieces of metal by heat, pressure, or both.	Properties vary depending upon the specific component of the welding fumes.		Varies	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Wood dust ZC9850000	Hard wood dust, Soft wood dust, Western red cedar dust	NIOSH Ca See Appendix A 1 mg/m ³ OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Ca [N.D.]	Dust from various types of wood.	MW: varies BP: NA Sol: ? FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr. ? Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: NA UEL: NA LEL: NA	None reported	Filter; none; Grav; IV [#0500, Particulates NOR (total)]
o-Xylene $C_8H_{10}(CH_3)_2$ 95-47-6 ZE2450000 1307 130	1,2-Dimethylbenzene; ortho-Xylene; o-Xylol 1 ppm = 4.34 mg/m ³	NIOSH 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (655 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³)	900 ppm	Colorless liquid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 106.2 BP: 292°F Sol: 0.02% FLP: 90°F IP: 8.56 eV Sp.Gr. 0.88 Class IC Flammable Liquid	VP: 7 mm FRZ: -13°F UEL: 6.7% LEL: 0.9%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards				
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)		Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact N.R. When contam When wet or contam Daily	NIOSH/OSHA 0.5 mg/m ³ DM 1 mg/m ³ DMXQ/SA 2.5 mg/m ³ SA,CF/PAPRDM 5 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 100 mg/m ³ SA-PD,PP §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Abs Inh Con	Hema, back pain; hematoma arms, legs; epis; bleeding lips, muc memb hemorr; abdom pain, vomit, fecal blood; petechial rash; abnor hematologic indices	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Blood, CVS
[Warfarin]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOVHIE/SCBAE	Inh Con	Symptoms vary depending upon the specific component of the welding fumes; metal fume fever; flu-like symptoms, dysp, cough, musc pain, fever, chills; interstitial pneu; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS [lung cancer]
[Welding fumes]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R. N.R.	NIOSH §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes; epis; derm; resp hypersensitivity; granulomatous pneumitis; asthma; cough, wheez; sinusitis; prolonged colds; [carc]	Eye: Skin: Breath:	Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air	Eyes, skin, resp sys [nasal cancer]
[Wood dust]							
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 900 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD,PP/SAF-PD,PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; dizz, excitement, drow, inco, staggering gait; corn vacuolization; anor, nau, vomit, abdom pain; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow:	Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, GI tract, blood, liver, kidneys
[o-Xylene]							

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
m-Xylene $C_8H_{10}(CH_3)_2$ 108-38-3 ZE2275000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene; meta-Xylene; m-Xylol	NIOSH 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (655 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³)	900 ppm	Colorless liquid with an aromatic odor.	MW: 106.2 BP: 282°F Sol: Slight FLP: 82°F IP: 8.56 eV	VP: 9 mm FRZ: -54°F UEL: 7.0% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
1307 130	1 ppm = 4.34 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.86 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
p-Xylene $C_8H_{10}(CH_3)_2$ 106-42-3 ZE2625000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene; para-Xylene; p-Xylol	NIOSH 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (655 mg/m ³) OSHA† 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³)	900 ppm	Colorless liquid with an aromatic odor. [Note: A solid below 56°F.]	MW: 106.2 BP: 261°F Sol: 0.02% FLP: 81°F IP: 8.44 eV	VP: 9 mm FRZ: 56°F UEL: 7.0% LEL: 1.1%	Strong oxidizers, strong acids	Char; CS; GC/FID; IV [#1501, Aromatic Hydro- carbons]
1307 130	1 ppm = 4.34 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.86 Class IC Flammable Liquid			
m-Xylene α, α' -diamine $C_8H_{10}(CH_2NH_2)_2$ 1477-55-0 PF8970000	1,3-bis(Aminomethyl)benzene; 1,3-Benzenedimethanamine; MXDA; m-Phenylenebis(methylamine); m-Xylylenediamine	NIOSH C 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin] OSHA† none	N.D.	Colorless liquid.	MW: 136.2 BP: 477°F Sol: Miscible FLP: 243°F IP: ?	VP(77°F): 0.03 mm FRZ: 58°F UEL: ? LEL: ?	None reported	None available
					Sp.Gr: 1.032 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid			
Xylidine $(CH_3)_2C_6H_3NH_2$ 1300-73-8 ZE8575000	Aminodimethylbenzene, Aminoxylene, Dimethylaminobenzene, Dimethylaniline, Xylidine isomers (e.g., 2,4-Dimethylaniline) [Note: Dimethylaniline is also used as a synonym for N,N-Dimethylaniline.]	NIOSH 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin] OSHA† 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³) [skin]	50 ppm	Pale-yellow to brown liquid with a weak, aromatic, amine-like odor.	MW: 121.2 BP: 415-439°F Sol: Slight FLP: 206°F (2,3-) IP: 7.65 eV (2,4-) 7.30 eV (2,6-)	VP: <1 mm FRZ: -33°F UEL: ? LEL: 1.0% (2,3-)	Strong oxidizers, hypochlorite salts	Si gel; Ethanol; GC/FID; IV [#2002]
1711 151	1 ppm = 4.96 mg/m ³				Sp.Gr: 0.98 Class IIIB Combustible Liquid (2,3-)			

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 900 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, dizz, excitement, drow, inco, staggering gait; corn vacuolization; anor, nau, vomit, abdom pain; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, GI tract, blood, liver, kidneys
m-Xylene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet (flamm) N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 900 ppm: CCROV*/PAPROV*/SA*/SCBAF §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat, dizz, excitement, drow, inco, staggering gait; corn vacuolization; anor, nau, vomit, abdom pain; derm	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CNS, GI tract, blood, liver, kidneys
p-Xylene]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench,	TBAL	Inh Abs Ing Con	In animals: irrit eyes, skin; liver, kidney, lung damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Water flush immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys, liver, kidneys
m-Xylene α , α '-diamine]						
Skin: Eyes: Wash skin: Remove: Change: Provide:	Prevent skin contact Prevent eye contact When contam When wet or contam N.R. Eyewash, Quick drench	NIOSH 20 ppm: CCROV/SA 50 ppm: SA/CF/CCRFOV/GMFOV/ PAPROV/SCBAF/SAF §: SCBAF-PD, PP/SAF-PD, PP-ASCBA Escape: GMFOV/SCBAE	Inh Abs Ing Con	Anoxia, cyan, methemo; lung, liver, kidney damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash immed Resp support Medical attention immed	Resp sys, blood, liver, kidneys, CVS
Xylidine]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Yttrium Y 7440-65-5 ZG2980000	Yttrium metal	NIOSH*/OSHA* 1 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL and PEL also apply to other yttrium compounds (as Y).]	500 mg/m ³ (as Y)	Dark-gray to black, odorless solid.	MW: 88.9 BP: 5301°F Sol: Soluble in hot H ₂ O FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 4.47 Noncombustible Solid in bulk form.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 2732°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Oxidizers	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Zinc chloride fume ZnCl ₂ 7646-85-7 ZH1400000	Zinc dichloride fume	NIOSH 1 mg/m ³ ST 2 mg/m ³ OSHA† 1 mg/m ³	50 mg/m ³	White particulate dispersed in air.	MW: 136.3 BP: 1350°F Sol(70°F): 435% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 2.91 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 554°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Potassium	Filter; Water; FAAS; OSHA [#D121]
Zinc oxide ZnO 1314-13-2 ZH4810000 1516 143	Zinc peroxide	NIOSH 5 mg/m ³ (fume/dust) ST 10 mg/m ³ (fume) C 15 mg/m ³ (dust) OSHA† 5 mg/m ³ (fume) 15 mg/m ³ (total dust) 5 mg/m ³ (resp dust)	500 mg/m ³	White, odorless solid.	MW: 81.4 BP: ? Sol(64°F): 0.0004% FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 5.61 Noncombustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3587°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Chlorinated rubber (at 419°F), water [Note: Slowly decomposed by water.]	Filter; none; XRD; IV [#7502]
Zinc stearate Zn(C ₁₈ H ₃₅ O ₂) ₂ 557-05-1 ZH5200000	Dibasic zinc stearate, Zinc distearate, Zinc salt of stearic acid	NIOSH 10 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp) OSHA† 15 mg/m ³ (total) 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	N.D.	Soft, white powder with a slight, characteristic odor.	MW: 632.4 BP: ? Sol: Insoluble FLP(oc): 530°F IP: NA Sp.Gr: 1.10 Combustible Solid	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 266°F UEL: ? LEL: ? MEC: 20 g/m ³	Oxidizers, dilute acids [Note: Hydrophobic (i.e., repels water).]	Filter; none; Grav; IV [Particulates NOR: #0500 (total), #0600 (resp)]

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)		Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
			Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 5 mg/m ³ DM 10 mg/m ³ DMXSO/SA 25 mg/m ³ SA,CF/PAPRDM 50 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE/ SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ SA,PD,PP § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes; in animals: pulm irrit; eye inj; possible liver damage	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash prompt Resp support Medical attention immed	Eyes, resp sys, liver
Eyes:	N.R.					
Wash skin:	N.R.					
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Yttrium]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 10 mg/m ³ DMFu*/SA* 25 mg/m ³ SA,CF*/PAPRDMFu* 50 mg/m ³ HIEF/PAPRTHIE*/ SCBAF/SAF § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Irrit eyes, skin, nose, throat; conj; cough; copious sputum; dysp, chest pain; pulm edema, broncopneux; pulm fib, cor pulmonale; fever; cyan; tachypnea; skin burns	Breath: Resp support	Eyes, skin, resp sys, CVS
Eyes:	N.R.					
Wash skin:	N.R.					
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Zinc chloride fume]						
Skin:	N.R.	NIOSH/OSHA 50 mg/m ³ DMFu/SA 125 mg/m ³ SA,CF/PAPRDMFu 250 mg/m ³ HIEF/SAT,CF/PAPRTHIE SCBAF/SAF 500 mg/m ³ SA,PD,PP § SCBAF,PD,PP/SAF,PD,PP,ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh	Metal fume fever: chills, muscle ache, nau, fever, dry throat, cough, weak, lass; metallic taste; head; blurred vision; low back pain; vomit; ftg; mal; tight chest, dysp, rales, decr pulm func	Breath: Resp support	Resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.					
Wash skin:	N.R.					
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Zinc oxide]						
Skin:	N.R.	TBAL	Inh Ing Con	Irrit eyes, skin, upper resp sys; cough	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Fresh air Medical attention immed	Eyes, skin, resp sys
Eyes:	N.R.					
Wash skin:	N.R.					
Remove:	N.R.					
Change:	N.R.					
[Zinc stearate]						

Chemical name, structure/formula, CAS and RTECS Nos., and DOT ID and guide Nos.	Synonyms, trade names, and conversion factors	Exposure limits (TWA unless noted otherwise)	IDLH	Physical description	Chemical and physical properties		Incompatibilities and reactivities	Measurement method (See Table 1)
					MW, BP, SOL FLP, IP, Sp, Gr, flammability	VP, FRZ UEL, LEL		
Zirconium compounds (as Zr)	Zirconium metal; Zirconium Synonyms of other zirconium compounds vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH* 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³ [*Note: The REL applies to all zirconium compounds (as Zr) except Zirconium tetrachloride.]	50 mg/m ³ (as Zr)	Metal: Soft, malleable, ductile, solid or gray to gold, amorphous powder.	MW: 91.2 BP: 6471°F Sol: Insoluble FLP: NA IP: NA Sp.Gr: 6.51 (Metal) Metal: Combustible, but solid form is difficult to ignite; however, powder form may ignite SPONTANEOUSLY and can continue burning under water.	VP: 0 mm (approx) MLT: 3375°F UEL: NA LEL: NA	Potassium nitrate, oxidizers [Note: Fine powder may be stored completely immersed in water.]	Filter; Acid; ICP; IV [#7300, Elements]
Zr (Metal)								
7440-67-7 (Metal)								
ZH7070000 (Metal)								
1358 170 (powder, wet)								
1932 135 (scrap)		OSHA† 5 mg/m ³						
2008 135 (powder, dry)								

Personal protection and sanitation (See Table 3)	Recommendations for respirator selection — maximum concentration for use (MUC) (See Table 4)	Health hazards			
		Route	Symptoms (See Table 5)	First aid (See Table 6)	Target organs (See Table 5)
Recommendations vary depending upon the specific compound.	NIOSH/OSHA 25 mg/m ³ DM 50 mg/m ³ DMXSQ/PAPRDM/HIEF/SA/ SCBAF § SCBAF, PD, PP/SAF, PD, PP, ASCBA Escape: HIEF/SCBAE	Inh Con	Skin, lung granulomas; in animals: irrit skin, muc memb, X-ray evidence of retention in lungs	Eye: Skin: Breath: Swallow: Irr immed Soap wash Resp support Medical attention immed	Skin, resp sys
[Zirconium compounds (as Zr)]					

APPENDICES

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APPENDIX A — NIOSH POTENTIAL OCCUPATIONAL CARCINOGENS

New Policy

For the past 20 plus years, NIOSH has subscribed to a carcinogen policy that was published in 1976 by Edward J. Fairchild, II, Associate Director for Cincinnati Operations, which called for "no detectable exposure levels for proven carcinogenic substances" (Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 271:200-207, 1996). This was in response to a generic OSHA rulemaking on carcinogens. Because of advances in science and in approaches to risk assessment and risk management, NIOSH has adopted a more inclusive policy. NIOSH recommended exposure limits (RELs) will be based on risk evaluations using human or animal health effects data, and on an assessment of what levels can be feasibly achieved by engineering controls and measured by analytical techniques. To the extent feasible, NIOSH will project not only a no-effect exposure, but also exposure levels at which there may be residual risks. This policy applies to all workplace hazards, including carcinogens, and is responsive to Section 20(a)(3) of the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970, which charges NIOSH to "...describe exposure levels that are safe for various periods of employment, including but not limited to the exposure levels at which no employee will suffer impaired health or functional capacities or diminished life expectancy as a result of his work experience."

The effect of this new policy will be the development, whenever possible, of quantitative RELs that are based on human and/or animal data, as well as on the consideration of technological feasibility for controlling workplace exposures to the REL. Under the old policy, RELs for most carcinogens were

non-quantitative values labeled "lowest feasible concentration (LFC)." [Note: There are a few exceptions to LFC RELs for carcinogens (e.g., RELs for asbestos, formaldehyde, benzene, and ethylene oxide are quantitative values based primarily on analytical limits of detection or technological feasibility). Also, in 1989, NIOSH adopted several quantitative RELs for carcinogens from OSHA's permissible exposure limit (PEL) update.]

Under the new policy, NIOSH will also recommend the complete range of respirators (as determined by the *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic*) for carcinogens with quantitative RELs. In this way, respirators will be consistently recommended regardless of whether a substance is a carcinogen or a non-carcinogen.

Old Policy

In the past, NIOSH identified numerous substances that should be treated as potential occupational carcinogens even though OSHA might not have identified them as such. In determining their carcinogenicity, NIOSH used the OSHA classification outlined in 29 CFR 1910.103, which states in part:

Potential occupational carcinogen means any substance, or combination or mixture of substances, which causes an increased incidence of benign and/or malignant neoplasms, or a substantial decrease in the latency period between exposure and onset of neoplasms in humans or in one or more experimental mammalian species as the result of any oral, respiratory or dermal exposure, or

any other exposure which results in the induction of tumors at a site other than the site of administration. This definition also includes any substance which is metabolized into one or more potential occupational carcinogens by mammals.

When thresholds for carcinogens that would protect 100% of the population had not been identified, NIOSH usually recommended that **occupational exposures to carcinogens be limited to the lowest feasible concentration**. To ensure maximum protection from carcinogens through the use of respiratory protection, NIOSH also recommended that only the most reliable and protective respirators be used. These respirators include (1) a self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) that has a full facepiece and is operated in a positive-pressure mode, or (2) a supplied-air respirator that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with an auxiliary SCBA operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

Recommendations to be Revised

The RELs and respirator recommendations for carcinogens listed in this edition of the *Pocket Guide* still reflect the old policy. This edition, which contains other updated information, is long overdue; hence, it is published now rather than later. Changes in the RELs and respirator recommendations that reflect the new policy will be included in future editions.

APPENDIX B — THIRTEEN OSHA-REGULATED CARCINOGENS

Without establishing PELs, OSHA promulgated standards in 1974 to regulate the industrial use of 13 chemicals identified as potential occupational carcinogens (2-acetylaminofluorene, 4-aminodiphenyl, benzidine, bis-chloromethyl ether, 3,3'-dichlorobenzidine, 4-dimethylaminoazobenzene, ethyleneimine, methyl chloromethyl ether, alpha-naphthylamine, beta-naphthylamine, 4-nitrobiphenyl, N-nitrosodimethylamine, and beta-propiolactone). Exposures of workers to these 13 chemicals are to be controlled through the required use of engineering controls, work practices, and personal protective equipment, including respirators. See 29 CFR 1910.1003-1910.1016 for specific details of these requirements.

Respirator selections in the *Pocket Guide* are based on NIOSH policy, which considers the 13 chemicals to be potential occupational carcinogens.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS

Aldehydes (Low-Molecular-Weight)

Exposure to acetaldehyde has produced nasal tumors in rats and laryngeal tumors in hamsters, and exposure to malonaldehyde has produced thyroid gland and pancreatic islet cell tumors in rats. NIOSH therefore recommends that acetaldehyde and malonaldehyde be considered potential occupational carcinogens in conformance with the OSHA carcinogen policy. Testing has not been completed to determine the carcinogenicity of acrolein, butyraldehyde (CAS#: 123-72-8), crotonaldehyde, glutaraldehyde, glyoxal (CAS#: 107-22-2), paraformaldehyde (CAS#: 30525-89-4), propionaldehyde (CAS#: 624-67-9), propionaldehyde (CAS#: 123-38-6), and n-valeraldehyde, nine related low-molecular-weight-aldehydes. However, the limited studies to date indicate that these substances have chemical reactivity and mutagenicity similar to acetaldehyde and malonaldehyde. Therefore, NIOSH recommends that careful consideration should be given to reducing exposures to these nine related aldehydes. Further information can be found in the "NIOSH Current Intelligence Bulletin 55: Carcinogenicity of Acetaldehyde and Malonaldehyde, and Mutagenicity of Related Low-Molecular-Weight Aldehydes" [DHHS (NIOSH) Publication No. 91-112.]

Asbestos

NIOSH considers asbestos (i.e., actinolite, amosite, anthophyllite, chrysotile, crocidolite, and tremolite) to be a potential occupational carcinogen and recommends that exposures be reduced to the lowest possible concentration. For asbestos fibers >5 micrometers in length, NIOSH recommends a REL of 100,000 fibers per cubic meter of air (100,000 fibers/m³), which is equal to 0.1 fiber per cubic centimeter of air (0.1 fiber/cm³), as determined by a 400-liter air sample collected over 100 minutes and NIOSH Analytical Method #7400.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

As found in 29 CFR 1910.1001, the OSHA PEL for asbestos fibers (i.e., actinolite asbestos, amosite, anthophyllite asbestos, chrysotile, crocidolite, and tremolite asbestos) is an 8-hour TWA airborne concentration of 0.1 fiber (longer than 5 micrometers and having a length-to-diameter ratio of at least 3 to 1) per cubic centimeter of air (0.1 fiber/cm³), as determined by the membrane filter method at approximately 400X magnification with phase contrast illumination. No worker should be exposed in excess of 1 fiber/cm³ (excursion limit) as averaged over a sampling period of 30 minutes.

Benzidine-, o-Tolidine, and o-Dianisidine-based Dyes

In December 1980, OSHA and NIOSH jointly published the Health Hazard Alert: Benzidine-, o-Tolidine, and o-Dianisidine-based Dyes. In this Alert, OSHA and NIOSH concluded that benzidine and benzidine-based dyes were potential occupational carcinogens and recommended that worker exposure be reduced to the lowest feasible level. OSHA and NIOSH further concluded that o-tolidine and o-dianisidine (and dyes based on them) may present a cancer risk to workers and should be handled with caution and exposure minimized.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

Carbon Black

NIOSH considers "Carbon Black" to be the material consisting of more than 80% elemental carbon in the form of near-spherical colloidal particles and coalesced particle aggregates of colloidal size that is obtained by the partial combustion or thermal decomposition of hydrocarbons. The NIOSH REL (10-hour TWA) for carbon black is 3.5 mg/m³. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), particulate polycyclic organic material (PPOM), and polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PNAs) are terms frequently used to describe various petroleum-based substances that NIOSH considers to be potential occupational carcinogens. Since some of these aromatic hydrocarbons may be formed during the manufacture of carbon black (and become adsorbed on the carbon black), the NIOSH REL (10-hour TWA) for carbon black in the presence of PAHs is also 0.1 mg PAHs/m³ (measured as the cyclohexane-extractable fraction). The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for carbon black is 3.5 mg/m³.

Chloroethanes

NIOSH considers ethylene dichloride; hexachloroethane; 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane; and 1,1,2-trichloroethane; to be potential occupational carcinogens. Additionally, NIOSH recommends that the other five chloroethane compounds: 1,1-dichloroethane; ethyl chloride; methyl chloroform; pentachloroethane; and 1,1,1,2-tetrachloroethane be treated in the workplace with caution because of their structural similarity to the four chloroethanes shown to be carcinogenic in animals.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

Chromic Acid and Chromates (as CrO_3), Chromium(II) and Chromium(III) Compounds (as Cr), and Chromium Metal (as Cr)

The NIOSH REL (10-hour TWA) is $0.001 \text{ mg Cr(VI)}/\text{m}^3$ for all hexavalent chromium [Cr(VI)] compounds. NIOSH considers all Cr(VI) compounds (including chromic acid, tert-butyl chromate, zinc chromate, and chromyl chloride) to be potential occupational carcinogens. The NIOSH REL (8-hour TWA) is $0.5 \text{ mg Cr}/\text{m}^3$ for chromium metal and chromium(II) and chromium(III) compounds.

The OSHA PEL is $0.1 \text{ mg CrO}_3/\text{m}^3$ (ceiling) for chromic acid and chromates (including tert-butyl chromate with a "skin" designation and zinc chromate); $0.5 \text{ mg Cr}/\text{m}^3$ (8-hour TWA) for chromium(II) and chromium(III) compounds; and $1 \text{ mg Cr}/\text{m}^3$ (8-hour TWA) for chromium metal and insoluble salts.

Coal Tar Pitch Volatiles

NIOSH considers coal tar products (i.e., coal tar, coal tar pitch, or creosote) to be potential occupational carcinogens; the NIOSH REL (10-hour TWA) for coal tar products is $0.1 \text{ mg}/\text{m}^3$ (cyclohexane-extractable fraction).

The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for coal tar pitch volatiles is $0.2 \text{ mg}/\text{m}^3$ (benzene-soluble fraction). OSHA defines "coal tar pitch volatiles" in 29 CFR 1910.1002 as the fused polycyclic hydrocarbons that volatilize from the distillation residues of coal, petroleum (excluding asphalt), wood, and other organic matter and includes substances such as anthracene, benzo(a)pyrene (BaP), phenanthrene, acridine, chrysene, pyrene, etc.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

Coke Oven Emissions

The production of coke by the carbonization of bituminous coal leads to the release of chemically-complex emissions from coke ovens that include both gases and particulate matter of varying chemical composition. The emissions include coal tar pitch volatiles (e.g., particulate polycyclic organic matter [PPOM], polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons [PAHs], and polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons [PNAs]), aromatic compounds (e.g., benzene and β -naphthylamine), trace metals (e.g., arsenic, beryllium, cadmium, chromium, lead, and nickel), and gases (e.g., nitric oxides and sulfur dioxide).

Cotton Dust (raw)

NIOSH recommends reducing exposures to cotton dust to the lowest feasible concentration to reduce the prevalence and severity of byssinosis; the REL is $<0.200 \text{ mg/m}^3$ (as lint-free cotton dust).

As found in OSHA Table Z-1 (29 CFR 1910.1000), the PEL for cotton dust (raw) is 1 mg/m^3 for the cotton waste processing operations of waste recycling (sorting, blending, cleaning, and willowing) and ginning. PELs for other sectors (as found in 29 CFR 1910.1043) are 0.200 mg/m^3 for yarn manufacturing and cotton washing operations, 0.500 mg/m^3 for textile mill waste house operations or for dust from "lower grade washed cotton" used during yarn manufacturing, and 0.750 mg/m^3 for textile slashing and weaving operations. The OSHA standard in 29 CFR 1910.1043 does not apply to cotton harvesting, ginning, or the handling and processing of woven or knitted materials and washed cotton. All PELs for cotton dust are mean concentrations of lint-free, respirable cotton dust collected by the vertical elutriator or an equivalent method and averaged over an 8-hour period.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

Lead

NIOSH considers "Lead" to mean metallic lead, lead oxides, and lead salts (including organic salts such as lead soaps but excluding lead arsenate). The NIOSH REL for lead (10-hour TWA) is 0.100 mg/m³; air concentrations should be maintained so that worker blood lead remains less than 0.060 mg Pb/100 g of whole blood.

OSHA considers "Lead" to mean metallic lead, all inorganic lead compounds (lead oxides and lead salts), and a class of organic compounds called soaps; all other lead compounds are excluded from this definition. The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) is 0.050 mg/m³; other OSHA requirements can be found in 29 CFR 1910.1025. The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for lead in "non-ferrous foundries with less than 20 employees" is 0.075 mg/m³.

Mineral Dusts

These OSHA PELs for "mineral dusts" listed below are from Table Z-3 of 29 CFR 1910.1000. The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for crystalline silica (as respirable quartz) is either 250 mppcf divided by the value "%SiO₂ + 5" or 10 mg/m³ divided by the value "%SiO₂ + 2". The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for crystalline silica (as total quartz) is 30 mg/m³ divided by the value "%SiO₂ + 2". The OSHA PELs (8-hour TWAs) for cristobalite and tridymite are ½ the values calculated above using the count or mass formulae for quartz.

The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for amorphous silica (including diatomaceous earth) is either 80 mg/m³ divided by the value "%SiO₂", or 20 mppcf.

The OSHA PELs (8-hour TWAs) for mica, soapstone, and talc (not containing asbestos) are 20 mppcf.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for Portland cement is 50 mppcf. The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for graphite (natural) is 15 mppcf.

The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for coal dust (as the respirable fraction) containing less than 5% SiO_2 is 2.4 mg/m^3 divided by the value $\% \text{SiO}_2 + 2$. The OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) for coal dust (as the respirable fraction) containing greater than 5% SiO_2 is 10 mg/m^3 divided by the value $\% \text{SiO}_2 + 2$.

NIAX® Catalyst ESN

In May 1978, OSHA and NIOSH jointly published the Current Intelligence Bulletin (CIB) 26: NIAX® Catalyst ESN. In this CIB, OSHA and NIOSH recommended that occupational exposure to NIAX® Catalyst ESN, its components, dimethylaminopropionitrile and bis(2-(dimethylamino)ethyl)ether, as well as formulations containing either component, be minimized. Exposures should be limited to as few workers as possible, while minimizing workplace exposure concentrations with effective work practices and engineering controls. Exposed workers should be carefully monitored for potential disorders of the nervous and genitourinary system. Although substitution is a possible control measure, alternatives to NIAX® Catalyst ESN or its components should be carefully evaluated with regard to possible adverse health effects.

Trichloroethylene

NIOSH considers trichloroethylene (TCE) to be a potential occupational carcinogen and recommends a REL of 2 ppm (as a 60-minute ceiling) during the usage of TCE as an anesthetic agent and 25 ppm (as a 10-hour TWA) during all other exposures.

APPENDIX C — SUPPLEMENTARY EXPOSURE LIMITS (Continued)

Tungsten Carbide (Cemented)

"Cemented tungsten carbide" or "hard metal" refers to a mixture of tungsten carbide, cobalt, and sometimes metal oxides or carbides and other metals (including nickel). When the cobalt (Co) content exceeds 2%, its contribution to the potential hazard is judged to exceed that of tungsten carbide. Therefore, the NIOSH REL (10-hour TWA) for cemented tungsten carbide containing >2% Co is 0.05 mg Co/m³; the applicable OSHA PEL is 0.1 mg Co/m³ (8-hour TWA). Nickel (Ni) may sometimes be used as a binder rather than cobalt. NIOSH considers cemented tungsten carbide containing nickel to be a potential occupational carcinogen and recommends a REL of 0.015 mg Ni/m³ (10-hour TWA). The OSHA PEL for Insoluble Nickel (i.e., a 1 mg Ni/m³ 8-hour TWA) applies to mixtures of tungsten carbide and nickel.

APPENDIX D — SUBSTANCES WITH NO ESTABLISHED RELs

After reviewing available published literature, NIOSH provided comments to OSHA on August 1, 1988, regarding the "Proposed Rule on Air Contaminants" (29 CFR 1910, Docket No. H-020). In these comments, NIOSH questioned whether the PELs proposed (and listed below) for the following substances included in the *Pocket Guide* were adequate to protect workers from recognized health hazards: acetylene tetrabromide [TWA 1 ppm], chlorobenzene [TWA 75 ppm], coal dust (<5% SiO₂) [2 mg/m³ (as the respirable dust fraction)], coal dust (≥ 5% SiO₂) [0.1 mg/m³ (as the respirable quartz fraction)], ethyl bromide [TWA 200 ppm; STEL 250 ppm], ethylene glycol [Ceiling 50 ppm], ethyl ether [TWA 400 ppm; STEL 500 ppm], fenthion [TWA 0.2 mg/m³ (skin)], furfural [TWA 2 ppm (skin)], 2-isopropoxyethanol [TWA 25 ppm], isopropyl acetate [TWA 250 ppm; STEL 310 ppm], isopropylamine [TWA 5 ppm; STEL 10 ppm], manganese tetroxide (as Mn) [TWA 1 mg/m³], molybdenum (soluble compounds as Mo) [TWA 5 mg/m³], nitromethane [TWA 100 ppm], m-toluidine [TWA 2 ppm (skin)], and triethylamine [TWA 10 ppm; STEL 15 ppm].

At that time, NIOSH also conducted a limited evaluation of the literature and concluded that the documentation cited by OSHA was inadequate to support the proposed PEL (as an 8-hour TWA) of 10 mg/m³ for α-alumina, benomyl, emery, glycerine (mist), graphite (synthetic), magnesium oxide fume, molybdenum (insoluble compounds as Mo), particulates not otherwise regulated, picloram, and rouge.

APPENDIX E—RESPIRATOR RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SELECTED CHEMICALS

Mercury compounds [except (organo) alkyls]

Mercury vapor:

NIOSH

0.5 mg/m³: CCRS[†]/SA

1.25 mg/m³: SA:CF/PAPRS[†](canister)

2.5 mg/m³: CCRFS[†]/GMFS[†]/SAT:CF/

PAPRTS[†](canister)/

SCBAF/SAF

10 mg/m³: SA:PD,PP

§: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA

Escape: GMFS[†]/SCBAE

Other non (organo) alkyl mercury compounds:

NIOSH/OSHA

1 mg/m³: CCRS[†]/SA

2.5 mg/m³: SA:CF/PAPRS[†](canister)

5 mg/m³: CCRFS[†]/GMFS[†]/SAT:CF/

PAPRTS[†](canister)/

SCBAF/SAF

10 mg/m³: SA:PD,PP

§: SCBAF:PD,PP/SAF:PD,PP:ASCBA

Escape: GMFS[†]/SCBAE

APPENDIX F—MISCELLANEOUS NOTES

Benzene: The final OSHA Benzene standard in 1910.1028 applies to all occupational exposures to benzene except some subsegments of industry where exposures are consistently under the action level (i.e., distribution and sales of fuels, sealed containers and pipelines, coke production, oil and gas drilling and production, natural gas processing, and the percentage exclusion for liquid mixtures); for the excepted subsegments, the benzene limits in Table Z-2 apply (i.e., an 8-hour TWA of 10 ppm, an acceptable ceiling of 25 ppm, and 50 ppm for a maximum duration of 10 minutes as an acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling).

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs

acetaldehyde:	TWA 100 ppm (180 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (270 mg/m ³)	Allyl propyl disulfide:	TWA 2 ppm (12 mg/m ³) ST 3 ppm (18 mg/m ³)
acetic anhydride:	C 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³)	α-Alumina:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)
acetone:	TWA 750 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) ST 1000 ppm (2400 mg/m ³)	Aluminum (pyro powders & welding fumes, as Al):	TWA 5 mg/m ³
acetonitrile:	TWA 40 ppm (70 mg/m ³) ST 60 ppm (105 mg/m ³)	Aluminum (soluble salts & alkyls, as Al):	TWA 2 mg/m ³
acetylsalicylic acid:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Amitrole:	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³
acrolein:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.25 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³)	Ammonia:	ST 35 ppm (27 mg/m ³)
acrylamide:	TWA 0.03 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ammonium chloride fume:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ ST 20 mg/m ³
acrylic acid:	TWA 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ammonium sulfamate:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)
allyl alcohol:	TWA 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 4 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin]	Aniline (and homologs):	TWA 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³) [skin]
allyl chloride:	TWA 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) ST 2 ppm (6 mg/m ³)	Atrazine:	TWA 5 mg/m ³
allyl glycidyl ether:	TWA 5 ppm (22 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (44 mg/m ³)	Barium sulfate:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Benomyl:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	2-Butanone:	TWA 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³) ST 300 ppm (885 mg/m ³)
Benzenethiol:	TWA 0.5 ppm (2 mg/m ³)	2-Butoxyethanol:	TWA 25 ppm (120 mg/m ³) [skin]
Bismuth telluride (doped with selenium sulfide, as Bi ₂ Te ₃):	TWA 5 mg/m ³	n-Butyl acetate:	TWA 150 ppm (710 mg/m ³) ST 200 ppm (950 mg/m ³)
Borates, tetra, sodium salts (Anhydrous):	TWA 10 mg/m ³	Butyl acrylate:	TWA 10 ppm (55 mg/m ³)
Borates, tetra, sodium salts (Decahydrate):	TWA 10 mg/m ³	n-Butyl alcohol:	C 50 ppm (150 mg/m ³) [skin]
Borates, tetra, sodium salts (Pentahydrate):	TWA 10 mg/m ³	sec-Butyl alcohol:	TWA 100 ppm (305 mg/m ³)
Boron oxide:	TWA 10 mg/m ³	tert-Butyl alcohol:	TWA 100 ppm (300 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (450 mg/m ³)
Boron tribromide:	C 1 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	n-Butyl glycidyl ether:	TWA 25 ppm (135 mg/m ³)
Bromacil:	TWA 1 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	n-Butyl lactate:	TWA 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³)
Bromine:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (2 mg/m ³)	n-Butyl mercaptan:	TWA 0.5 ppm (1.5 mg/m ³)
Bromine pentafluoride:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³)	o-sec-Butylphenol:	TWA 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) [skin]
n-Butane:	TWA 800 ppm (1900 mg/m ³)	p-tert-Butyltoluene:	TWA 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) ST 20 ppm (120 mg/m ³)
		Calcium cyanamide:	TWA 0.5 mg/m ³

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Caprolactam:	Dust: TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³ Vapor: TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³)	Cesium hydroxide:	TWA 2 mg/m ³
Captadol:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³	Chlorinated camphene:	TWA 0.5 mg/m ³ ST 1 mg/m ³ [skin]
Captan:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Chlorine:	TWA 0.5 ppm (1.5 mg/m ³) ST 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³)
Carbofuran:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³	Chlorine dioxide:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (0.9 mg/m ³)
Carbon dioxide:	TWA 10,000 ppm (18,000 mg/m ³) ST 30,000 ppm (54,000 mg/m ³)	Chloroacetyl chloride:	TWA 0.05 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³)
Carbon disulfide:	TWA 4 ppm (12 mg/m ³) ST 12 ppm (36 mg/m ³) [skin]	o-Chlorobenzylidene malononitrile:	C 0.05 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) [skin]
Carbon monoxide:	TWA 35 ppm (40 mg/m ³) C 200 ppm (229 mg/m ³)	Chlorodifluoromethane:	TWA 1000 ppm (3500 mg/m ³)
Carbon tetrabromide:	TWA 0.1 ppm (1.4 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (4 mg/m ³)	Chloroform:	TWA 2 ppm (9.78 mg/m ³)
Carbon tetrachloride:	TWA 2 ppm (12.6 mg/m ³)	1-Chloro-1-nitropropane:	TWA 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³)
Carbonyl fluoride:	TWA 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 5 ppm (15 mg/m ³)	Chloropentafluoroethane:	TWA 1000 ppm (6320 mg/m ³)
Catechol:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) [skin]	β-Chloroprene:	TWA 10 ppm (35 mg/m ³) [skin]
		o-Chlorostyrene:	TWA 50 ppm (285 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (428 mg/m ³)
		o-Chlorotoluene:	TWA 50 ppm (250 mg/m ³)

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Chlorpyrifos:	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]	Cyhexatin:	TWA 5 mg/m ³
Coal dust:	TWA 2 mg/m ³ (<5% SiO ₂) (resp dust) TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ (≥5% SiO ₂) (resp quartz)	Decaborane:	TWA 0.3 mg/m ³ (0.05 ppm) ST 0.9 mg/m ³ (0.15 ppm) [skin]
Cobalt metal dust & fume, as Co:	TWA 0.05 mg/m ³	Diazinon®:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]
Cobalt carbonyl (as Co):	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³	2-N-Dibutylaminoethanol:	TWA 2 ppm (14 mg/m ³)
Cobalt hydrocarbonyl (as Co):	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³	Dibutyl phosphate:	TWA 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³)
Crag® herbicide:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Dichloroacetylene:	C 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)
Cruformate:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	p-Dichlorobenzene:	TWA 75 ppm (450 mg/m ³) ST 110 ppm (675 mg/m ³)
Cyanamide:	TWA 2 mg/m ³	1,3-Dichloro-5,5-dimethylhydantoin:	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ ST 0.4 mg/m ³
Cyanogen:	TWA 10 ppm (20 mg/m ³)	Dichloroethyl ether:	TWA 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin]
Cyanogen chloride:	C 0.3 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³)	Dichloromonofluoromethane:	TWA 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³)
Cyclohexanol:	TWA 50 ppm (200 mg/m ³) [skin]	1,1-Dichloro-1-nitroethane:	TWA 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³)
Cyclohexanone:	TWA 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) [skin]	1,3-Dichloropropene:	TWA 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [skin]
Cyclohexylamine:	TWA 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³)		
Cyclonite:	TWA 1.5 mg/m ³ [skin]		
Cyclopentane:	TWA 600 ppm (1720 mg/m ³)		

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

2,2-Dichloropropionic acid:	TWA 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³)	Dimethyl sulfate:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.5 mg/m ³) [skin]
Dicrotophos:	TWA 0.25 mg/m ³ [skin]	Dinitolmide:	TWA 5 mg/m ³
Dicyclopentadiene:	TWA 5 ppm (30 mg/m ³)	Di-sec octyl phthalate:	TWA 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³
Dicyclopentadienyl iron:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Dioxane:	TWA 25 ppm (90 mg/m ³) [skin]
Diethanolamine:	TWA 3 ppm (15 mg/m ³)	Dioxathion:	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]
Diethylamine:	TWA 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 25 ppm (75 mg/m ³)	Diphenylamine:	TWA 10 mg/m ³
Diethylenetriamine:	TWA 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³)	Dipropylene glycol methyl ether:	TWA 100 ppm (600 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (900 mg/m ³) [skin]
Diethyl ketone:	TWA 200 ppm (705 mg/m ³)	Dipropyl ketone:	TWA 50 ppm (235 mg/m ³)
Diethyl phthalate:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Diquat (Diquat dibromide):	TWA 0.5 mg/m ³
Diglycidyl ether:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.5 mg/m ³)	Disulfiram:	TWA 2 mg/m ³
Diisobutyl ketone:	TWA 25 ppm (150 mg/m ³)	Disulfoton:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]
N,N-Dimethylaniline:	TWA 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³) [skin]	2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol:	TWA 10 mg/m ³
Dimethyl-1,2-dibromo-2,2-dichlorethyl phosphate:	TWA 3 mg/m ³ [skin]	Diuron:	TWA 10 mg/m ³
		Divinyl benzene:	TWA 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³)

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Emery:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Ethyl ether:	TWA 400 ppm (1200 mg/m ³) ST 500 ppm (1500 mg/m ³)
Endosulfan:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ethylidene norbornene:	C 5 ppm (25 mg/m ³)
Epichlorohydrin:	TWA 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ethyl mercaptan:	TWA 0.5 ppm (1 mg/m ³)
Ethanolamine:	TWA 3 ppm (8 mg/m ³) ST 6 ppm (15 mg/m ³)	N-Ethylmorpholine:	TWA 5 ppm (23 mg/m ³) [skin]
Ethion:	0.4 mg/m ³ [skin]	Ethyl silicate:	TWA 10 ppm (85 mg/m ³)
Ethyl acrylate:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) ST 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) [skin]	Fenamiphos:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]
Ethyl benzene:	TWA 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³) ST 125 ppm (545 mg/m ³)	Fensulfothion:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³
Ethyl bromide:	TWA 200 ppm (890 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (1110 mg/m ³)	Fenthion:	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]
Ethylene chlorohydrin:	C 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) [skin]	Ferbam:	TWA 10 mg/m ³
Ethylene dichloride:	TWA 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) ST 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³)	Ferovanadium dust:	TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³
Ethylene glycol:	C 50 ppm (125 mg/m ³)	Fluorotrichloromethane:	C 1000 ppm (5600 mg/m ³)
Ethylene glycol dinitrate:	ST 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Fonofos:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]
		Formamide:	TWA 20 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 30 ppm (45 mg/m ³)
		Furfural:	TWA 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³) [skin]

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Furfuryl alcohol:	TWA 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin]	n-Hexane:	TWA 50 ppm (180 mg/m ³)
Gasoline:	TWA 300 ppm (900 mg/m ³) ST 500 ppm (1500 mg/m ³)	Hexane isomers (except n-Hexane):	TWA 500 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) ST 1000 ppm (3600 mg/m ³)
Germanium tetrahydride:	TWA 0.2 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³)	2-Hexanone:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³)
Glutaraldehyde:	C 0.2 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³)	Hexone:	TWA 50 ppm (205 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (300 mg/m ³)
Glycerin (mist):	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Hexylene glycol:	C 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³)
Glycidol:	TWA 25 ppm (75 mg/m ³)	Hydrazine:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³) [skin]
Graphite (natural):	TWA 2.5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Hydrogenated terphenyls:	TWA 0.5 ppm (5 mg/m ³)
Graphite (synthetic):	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Hydrogen bromide:	C 3 ppm (10 mg/m ³)
n-Heptane:	TWA 400 ppm (1600 mg/m ³) ST 500 ppm (2000 mg/m ³)	Hydrogen cyanide:	ST 4.7 ppm (5 mg/m ³) [skin]
Hexachlorobutadiene:	TWA 0.02 ppm (0.24 mg/m ³)	Hydrogen fluoride (as F):	TWA 3 ppm ST 6 ppm
Hexachlorocyclopentadiene:	TWA 0.01 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³)	Hydrogen sulfide:	TWA 10 ppm (14 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (21 mg/m ³)
Hexafluoroacetone:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.7 mg/m ³) [skin]	2-Hydroxypropyl acrylate:	TWA 0.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³) [skin]
		Indene:	TWA 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³)

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Indium:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³	Isopropyl alcohol:	TWA 400 ppm (980 mg/m ³) ST 500 ppm (1225 mg/m ³)
Iodoform:	TWA 0.6 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	Isopropylamine:	TWA 5 ppm (12 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (24 mg/m ³)
Iron pentacarbonyl (as Fe):	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.8 mg/m ³) ST 0.2 ppm (1.6 mg/m ³)	N-Isopropylaniline:	TWA 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin]
Iron salts (soluble, as Fe):	TWA 1 mg/m ³	Isopropyl glycidyl ether:	TWA 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (360 mg/m ³)
Isoamyl alcohol (primary & secondary):	TWA 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³) ST 125 ppm (450 mg/m ³)	Kaolin:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)
Isobutane:	TWA 800 ppm (1900 mg/m ³)	Ketene:	TWA 0.5 ppm (0.9 mg/m ³) ST 1.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³)
Isobutyl alcohol:	TWA 50 ppm (150 mg/m ³)	Magnesium oxide fume:	TWA 10 mg/m ³
Isooctyl alcohol:	TWA 50 ppm (270 mg/m ³) [skin]	Malathion:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ [skin]
Isophorone:	TWA 4 ppm (23 mg/m ³)	Manganese compounds and fume (as Mn):	Compounds: C 5 mg/m ³ Fume: TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³
Isophorone diisocyanate:	TWA 0.005 ppm ST 0.02 ppm [skin]	Manganese cyclopentadienyl tricarbonyl (as Mn):	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]
2-Isopropoxyethanol:	TWA 25 ppm (105 mg/m ³)		
Isopropyl acetate:	TWA 250 ppm (950 mg/m ³) ST 310 ppm (1185 mg/m ³)		

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Manganese tetroxide (as Mn):	TWA 1 mg/m ³	Methylacrylonitrile:	TWA 1 ppm (3 mg/m ³) [skin]
Mercury compounds, as Hg [except(organo) alkyls]:	Hg Vapor: TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ [skin] Non-alkyl compounds: C 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Methyl alcohol:	TWA 200 ppm (260 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (325 mg/m ³) [skin]
Mercury (organo) alkyl compounds (as Hg):	TWA 0.01 mg/m ³ ST 0.03 mg/m ³ [skin]	Methyl bromide:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) [skin]
Mesityl oxide:	TWA 15 ppm (60 mg/m ³) ST 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³)	Methyl chloride:	TWA 50 ppm (105 mg/m ³) ST 100 ppm (210 mg/m ³)
Methacrylic acid:	TWA 20 ppm (70 mg/m ³) [skin]	Methyl chloroform:	TWA 350 ppm (1900 mg/m ³) ST 450 ppm (2450 mg/m ³)
Methomyl:	TWA 2.5 mg/m ³	Methyl-2-cyanoacrylate:	TWA 2 ppm (8 mg/m ³) ST 4 ppm (16 mg/m ³)
Methoxychlor:	TWA 10 mg/m ³	Methylcyclohexane:	TWA 400 ppm (1600 mg/m ³)
4-Methoxyphenol:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Methylcyclohexanol:	TWA 50 ppm (235 mg/m ³)
Methyl acetate:	TWA 200 ppm (610 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (760 mg/m ³)	o-Methylcyclohexanone:	TWA 50 ppm (230 mg/m ³) ST 75 ppm (345 mg/m ³) [skin]
Methyl acetylene-propadiene mixture	TWA 1000 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) ST 1250 ppm (2250 mg/m ³)	Methyl cyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl (as Mn):	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]
		Methyl demeton:	TWA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

4,4'-Methylenebis(2-chloroaniline):	TWA 0.02 ppm (0.22 mg/m ³) [skin]	Mica:	TWA 3 mg/m ³ (resp)
Methylene bis(4-cyclohexylisocyanate):	C 0.01 ppm (0.11 mg/m ³) [skin]	Molybdenum (insoluble compounds, as Mo):	TWA 10 mg/m ³
Methyl ethyl ketone peroxide:	C 0.7 ppm (5 mg/m ³)	Monocrotophos:	TWA 0.25 mg/m ³
Methyl formate:	TWA 100 ppm (250 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (375 mg/m ³)	Monomethyl aniline:	TWA 0.5 ppm (2 mg/m ³) [skin]
Methyl iodide:	TWA 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin]	Morpholine:	TWA 20 ppm (70 mg/m ³) ST 30 ppm (105 mg/m ³) [skin]
Methyl isoamyl ketone:	TWA 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³)	Naphthalene:	TWA 10 ppm (50 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (75 mg/m ³)
Methyl isobutyl carbinol:	TWA 25 ppm (100 mg/m ³) ST 40 ppm (165 mg/m ³) [skin]	Nickel metal & other compounds (as Ni):	Metal & insoluble compounds: TWA 1 mg/m ³ Soluble compounds: TWA 0.1 mg/m ³
Methyl isopropyl ketone:	TWA 200 ppm (705 mg/m ³)	Nitric acid:	TWA 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 4 ppm (10 mg/m ³)
Methyl mercaptan:	TWA 0.5 ppm (1 mg/m ³)	p-Nitroaniline:	TWA 3 mg/m ³ [skin]
Methyl parathion:	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]	Nitrogen dioxide:	ST 1 ppm (1.8 mg/m ³)
Methyl silicate:	TWA 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³)	Nitroglycerine:	ST 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]
α-Methyl styrene:	TWA 50 ppm (240 mg/m ³) ST 100 ppm (485 mg/m ³)	2-Nitropropane:	TWA 10 ppm (35 mg/m ³)
Metribuzin:	TWA 5 mg/m ³		

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Nitrotoluene (o-, m-, p-isomers):	TWA 2 ppm (11 mg/m ³) [skin]	Pentaerythritol:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)
Nonane:	TWA 200 ppm (1050 mg/m ³)	n-Pentane:	TWA 600 ppm (1800 mg/m ³) ST 750 ppm (2250 mg/m ³)
Octachloronaphthalene:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ ST 0.3 mg/m ³ [skin]	2-Pentanone:	TWA 200 ppm (700 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (875 mg/m ³)
Octane:	TWA 300 ppm (1450 mg/m ³) ST 375 ppm (1800 mg/m ³)	Perchloryl fluoride:	TWA 3 ppm (14 mg/m ³) ST 6 ppm (28 mg/m ³)
Osmium tetroxide (as Os):	TWA 0.002 mg/m ³ (0.0002 ppm) ST 0.006 mg/m ³ (0.0006 ppm)	Petroleum distillates (naphtha):	TWA 400 ppm (1600 mg/m ³)
Oxalic acid:	TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 2 mg/m ³	Phenothiazine:	TWA 5 mg/m ³ [skin]
Oxygen difluoride:	C 0.05 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³)	Phenyl glycidyl ether:	TWA 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³)
Ozone:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.2 mg/m ³) ST 0.3 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³)	Phenylhydrazine:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³) [skin]
Paraffin wax fume:	TWA 2 mg/m ³	Phenylphosphine:	C 0.05 ppm (0.25 mg/m ³)
Paraquat:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ (resp) [skin]	Phorate:	TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ ST 0.2 mg/m ³ [skin]
Pentaborane:	TWA 0.005 ppm (0.01 mg/m ³) ST 0.015 ppm (0.03 mg/m ³)	Phosdrin:	TWA 0.01 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³) ST 0.03 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³) [skin]

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Phosphine:	TWA 0.3 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³) ST 1 ppm (1 mg/m ³)	Propargyl alcohol:	TWA 1 ppm (2 mg/m ³) [skin]
Phosphoric acid:	TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³	Propionic acid:	TWA 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³)
Phosphorus oxychloride:	TWA 0.1 ppm (0.6 mg/m ³)	Propoxur:	TWA 0.5 mg/m ³
Phosphorus pentasulfide:	TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³	n-Propyl acetate:	TWA 200 ppm (840 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (1050 mg/m ³)
Phosphorus trichloride:	TWA 0.2 ppm (1.5 mg/m ³) ST 0.5 ppm (3 mg/m ³)	n-Propyl alcohol:	TWA 200 ppm (500 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (625 mg/m ³)
Phthalic anhydride:	TWA 6 mg/m ³ (1 ppm)	Propylene dichloride:	TWA 75 ppm (350 mg/m ³) ST 110 ppm (510 mg/m ³)
m-Phthalodinitrile:	TWA 5 mg/m ³ TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total)	Propylene glycol dinitrate:	TWA 0.05 ppm (0.3 mg/m ³)
Picloram:	TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Propylene glycol monomethyl ether:	TWA 100 ppm (360 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (540 mg/m ³)
Piperazine dihydrochloride:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Propylene oxide:	TWA 20 ppm (50 mg/m ³)
Platinum metal (as Pt):	TWA 1 mg/m ³	n-Propyl nitrate:	TWA 25 ppm (105 mg/m ³) ST 40 ppm (170 mg/m ³)
Portland cement:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Resorcinol:	TWA 10 ppm (45 mg/m ³) ST 20 ppm (90 mg/m ³)
Potassium hydroxide:	TWA 2 mg/m ³	Ronnel:	TWA 10 mg/m ³

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Rosin core solder, pyrolysis products (as formaldehyde):	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³	Sodium azide:	C 0.1 ppm (as HN ₃) [skin] C 0.3 mg/m ³ (as NaN ₃) [skin]
Rouge:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Sodium bisulfite:	TWA 5 mg/m ³
Silica, amorphous:	TWA 6 mg/m ³ TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ (fused)	Sodium fluoroacetate:	TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ ST 0.15 mg/m ³ [skin]
Silica, crystalline (as respirable dust):	TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ (cristobalite) TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ (tridymite) TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ (quartz) TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ (tripoli)	Sodium hydroxide:	C 2 mg/m ³
Silicon:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Sodium metabisulfite:	TWA 5 mg/m ³
Silicon carbide:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Stoddard solvent:	TWA 525 mg/m ³ (100 ppm)
Silicon tetrahydride:	TWA 5 ppm (7 mg/m ³)	Styrene:	TWA 50 ppm (215 mg/m ³) ST 100 ppm (425 mg/m ³)
Soapstone:	TWA 6 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 3 mg/m ³ (resp)	Subtilisins:	ST 0.00006 mg/m ³ [60-minute]
		Sulfur dioxide:	TWA 2 ppm (5 mg/m ³) ST 5 ppm (13 mg/m ³)
		Sulfur monochloride:	C 1 ppm (6 mg/m ³)
		Sulfur pentafluoride:	C 0.01 ppm (0.1 mg/m ³)
		Sulfur tetrafluoride:	C 0.1 ppm (0.4 mg/m ³)

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Sulfuryl fluoride:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³) ST 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³)	Tin(II) oxide (as Sn):	TWA 2 mg/m ³
Sulprofos:	TWA 1 mg/m ³	Tin(IV) oxide (as Sn):	TWA 2 mg/m ³
Talc:	TWA 2 mg/m ³ (resp)	Titanium dioxide:	TWA 10 mg/m ³
Temephos:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	Toluene:	TWA 100 ppm (375 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (560 mg/m ³)
Terphenyl (o-, m-, p-isomers):	C 5 mg/m ³ (0.5 ppm)	Toluene-2,4-diisocyanate:	TWA 0.005 ppm (0.04 mg/m ³) ST 0.02 ppm (0.15 mg/m ³)
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane:	TWA 1 ppm (7 mg/m ³) [skin]	m-Toluidine:	TWA 2 ppm (9 mg/m ³) [skin]
Tetrachloroethylene:	TWA 25 ppm (170 mg/m ³)	p-Toluidine:	TWA 2 ppm (9 mg/m ³) [skin]
Tetrahydrofuran:	TWA 200 ppm (590 mg/m ³) ST 250 ppm (735 mg/m ³)	Tributyl phosphate:	TWA 0.2 ppm (2.5 mg/m ³)
Tetrasodium pyrophosphate:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Trichloroacetic acid:	TWA 1 ppm (7 mg/m ³)
4,4'-Thiobis(6-tert-butyl-m-cresol):	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)	1,2,4-Trichlorobenzene:	C 5 ppm (40 mg/m ³)
Thioglycolic acid:	TWA 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³) [skin]	Trichloroethylene:	TWA 50 ppm (270 mg/m ³) ST 200 ppm (1080 mg/m ³)
Thionyl chloride:	C 1 ppm (5 mg/m ³)	1,2,3-Trichloropropane:	TWA 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³)
Tin (organic compounds, as Sn):	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	1,1,2-Trichloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethane:	TWA 1000 ppm (7600 mg/m ³) ST 1250 ppm (9500 mg/m ³)

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Triethylamine:	TWA 10 ppm (40 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (60 mg/m ³)	Tungsten carbide (cemented):	TWA 5 mg/m ³ (as W) ST 10 mg/m ³ (as W) TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ (as Co) TWA 1 mg/m ³ (as Ni)
Trimellitic anhydride:	TWA 0.005 ppm (0.04 mg/m ³)		
Trimethylamine:	TWA 10 ppm (24 mg/m ³) ST 15 ppm (36 mg/m ³)	Uranium (insoluble compounds, as U):	TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ ST 0.6 mg/m ³
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene:	TWA 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³)	n-Valeraldehyde:	TWA 50 ppm (175 mg/m ³)
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene:	TWA 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³)	Vanadium dust:	TWA 0.05 mg V ₂ O ₅ /m ³ (resp)
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene:	TWA 25 ppm (125 mg/m ³)	Vanadium fume:	C 0.05 mg V ₂ O ₅ /m ³
Trimethyl phosphite:	TWA 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	Vinyl acetate:	TWA 10 ppm (30 mg/m ³) ST 20 ppm (60 mg/m ³)
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene:	TWA 0.5 mg/m ³ [skin]	Vinyl bromide:	TWA 5 ppm (20 mg/m ³)
Triorthocresyl phosphate:	TWA 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Vinyl cyclohexene dioxide:	TWA 10 ppm (60 mg/m ³) [skin]
Triphenylamine:	TWA 5 mg/m ³	Vinylidene chloride:	TWA 1 ppm (4 mg/m ³)
Tungsten (insoluble compounds, as W):	TWA 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³	VM & P Naphtha:	TWA 1350 mg/m ³ (300 ppm) ST 1800 mg/m ³ (400 ppm)
Tungsten (soluble compounds, as W):	TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 3 mg/m ³	Welding fumes:	TWA 5 mg/m ³

APPENDIX G—VACATED 1989 OSHA PELs (Continued)

Wood dust (all wood dusts except Western red cedar):	TWA 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³	Zinc oxide:	TWA 5 mg/m ³ (fume) ST 10 mg/m ³ (fume)
Wood dust (Western red cedar):	TWA 2.5 mg/m ³		TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total dust) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp dust)
Xylene (o-, m-, p-isomers):	TWA 100 ppm (435 mg/m ³) ST 150 ppm (655 mg/m ³)	Zinc stearate:	TWA 10 mg/m ³ (total) TWA 5 mg/m ³ (resp)
m-Xylene α,α' -diamine:	C 0.1 mg/m ³ [skin]	Zirconium compounds (as Zr):	TWA 5 mg/m ³ ST 10 mg/m ³
Xylidine:	TWA 2 ppm (10 mg/m ³) [skin]		
Zinc chloride fume:	TWA 1 mg/m ³ ST 2 mg/m ³		

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