**Supplementary Table**

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| **Supplementary Table 1. Sample characteristics (N=3,914 municipalities)** | |
| **Characteristic** | **Mean (SD) or %** |
| Public transit use | 3.2 (6.0) |
| Active travel | 6.2 (7.8) |
| Code reform zoning | 14.3% |
| Zoning scale | 3.2 (2.1) |
| Population size (# persons) | 37,648 (117,000) |
| % households in poverty | 12.0 (7.5) |
| Median age (years) | 38.7 (6.5) |
| % occupied housing with no vehicle | 6.9 (5.7) |
| Walkability scale | 1.0 (1.0) |
| Racialized economic segregation (measured by ICE) | |
| Quintile 1 (-0.57 - -0.01) | 20.0% |
| Quintile 2 (>-0.01 - 0.06) | 20.0% |
| Quintile 3 (>0.06 - 0.12) | 20.0% |
| Quintile 4 (>0.12 - 0.22) | 20.0% |
| Quintile 5 (>0.22 - 0.79) | 20.0% |
| Region |  |
| West | 19.3% |
| Midwest | 30.4% |
| Northeast | 22.0% |
| South | 28.3% |