

[illegible][illegible]

VDRS Program	2003	2004	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Ohio								X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Oklahoma		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Oregon	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pennsylvania													X ^k	X ^l	X ^m	X ⁿ	X	X
Puerto Rico														X	X	X	X	X
Rhode Island		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
South Carolina	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
South Dakota																	X	X
Tennessee																	X	X
Texas																	X ^o	X ^p
Utah			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vermont												X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Virginia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Washington													X ^q	X ^r	X	X	X	X
West Virginia														X	X	X	X	X
Wisconsin		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Wyoming																X	X	X
TOTAL	7	13	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	27	32	37	41	44	50	50

Abbreviations NVDRS: National Violent Death Reporting System; WISQARS: Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System; RAD: Restricted Access Database; VDRS: [State/Territory/Jurisdiction] Violent Death Reporting System

Key X: Data included; 0: No data included

California

***2017: Four counties:** (Los Angeles, Riverside, San Francisco, and Santa Clara). These 4 counties represented 30.1% of California's population.

***2018: Twenty-one counties:** (Amador, Butte, Fresno, Humboldt, Imperial, Kern, Kings, Lake, Los Angeles, Marin, Mono, Placer, Sacramento, San Benito, San Mateo, San Diego, San Francisco, Shasta, Siskiyou, Ventura, and Yolo). These 21 counties represented 54.0% of California's population.

***2019: Thirty counties:** (Amador, Butte, Colusa, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Imperial, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Lake, Los Angeles, Marin, Modoc, Mono, Orange, Placer, Sacramento, San Benito, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Tehama, Trinity, Ventura, and Yolo). These 30 counties represented 57% of California's population.

***2020: Thirty-five counties:** (Amador, Butte, Colusa, Contra Costa, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Imperial, Kern, Kings, Lassen, Lake, Los Angeles, Marin, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Orange, Placer, Sacramento, San Benito, San Diego, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Stanislaus, Tehama, Trinity, Ventura, and Yolo). These 35 counties represented 71% of California's population.

***2021: Thirty-one counties:** (Amador, Butte, Colusa, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Imperial, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Los Angeles, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Orange, Placer, Sacramento, San Benito, San Diego, San Francisco, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Siskiyou, Solano, Sonoma, Tehama, Ventura, and Yolo). These 31 counties represented 64% of California's population.

Florida, Hawaii, and New York

^kData for these data years for these states are excluded because the data did not meet the completeness threshold for circumstances in the National Violent Death Reporting System.

Illinois

***2016: Seventeen counties:** (Champaign, Cook, DuPage, Effingham, Kane, Kankakee, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, McLean, Madison, Peoria, St. Clair, Sangamon, Tazewell, Will, and Winnebago). These 17 counties represented 80.9% of IL's population.

***2017: Sixteen counties:** (Cook, DuPage, Effingham, Kane, Kankakee, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, McLean, Madison, Peoria, St. Clair, Sangamon, Tazewell, Will, and Winnebago). These 16 counties represented 79.3% of IL's population.

***2018: Twenty-eight counties:** (Adams, Boone, Champaign, Cook, DuPage, Effingham, Fulton, Kane, Kankakee, Kendall, Lake, LaSalle, Livingston, Logan, McDonough, McHenry, McLean, Macoupin, Madison, Peoria, Perry, Rock Island, St. Clair, Sangamon, Tazewell, Vermillion, Will, and Winnebago). These 28 counties represent 86% of IL's population.

'2019: Forty-seven counties: Adams, Alexander, Bond, Boone, Brown, Bureau, Champaign, Clay, Cook, DeKalb, Douglas, DuPage, Effingham, Fayette, Fulton, Grundy, Henry, Iroquois, Jackson, Jefferson, Kane, Kankakee, Kendall, Lake, LaSalle, Livingston, Logan, McDonough, McHenry, McLean, Macoupin, Madison, Menard, Peoria, Perry, Piatt, Putnam, Rock Island, St. Clair, Sangamon, Schuyler, Stark, Tazewell, Vermilion, Wayne, Will, and Winnebago). These 47 counties represented 90% of IL's population.

Pennsylvania

'2016: Twenty-eight counties: (Adams, Allegheny, Beaver, Berks, Bucks, Cambria, Chester, Cumberland, Dauphin, Delaware, Erie, Fayette, Franklin, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lawrence, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Montgomery, Northampton, Perry, Philadelphia, Schuylkill, Washington, Wayne, Westmoreland, and York). These 28 counties represent 81.6% of PA's population.

'2017: Twenty-eight counties: (Adams, Allegheny, Beaver, Berks, Bucks, Cambria, Chester, Cumberland, Dauphin, Delaware, Erie, Fayette, Franklin, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lawrence, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Montgomery, Northampton, Perry, Philadelphia, Schuylkill, Washington, Wayne, Westmoreland, and York). These 28 counties represent 81.7% of PA's population.

"2018: Thirty-nine counties: (Adams, Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Cambria, Carbon, Centre, Chester, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Columbia, Crawford, Dauphin, Delaware, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Philadelphia, Schuylkill, Union, Wayne, Westmoreland, Wyoming, and York). These 39 counties represent 82.2% of PA's population.

"2019: Forty counties: (Adams, Allegheny, Armstrong, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Cameron, Cambria, Carbon, Centre, Chester, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Dauphin, Delaware, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Montgomery, Northampton, Philadelphia, Schuylkill, Somerset, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Union, Westmoreland, Wyoming, and York). These counties represented 83% of PA's population.

Texas

'2020: Four counties: (Bexar, Dallas, Harris, and Tarrant). These four counties represented 39% of TX's population.

'2021: Thirteen counties: (Bell, Bexar, Collin, Dallas, Denton, El Paso, Fort Bend, Harris, Montgomery, Nueces, Tarrant, Travis, and Williamson). These 13 counties represented 63% of TX's population.

Washington

'2016: Fifteen counties: (Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Island, King, Kitsap, Mason, Pierce, Skagit, Snohomish, Spokane, Thurston, Whatcom, and Yakima). These 15 counties represented 86.3% of WA's population.

'2017: Twenty-five counties: (Adams, Benton, Chelan, Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, Douglas, Franklin, Grant, Grays Harbor, Island, King, Kitsap, Kittitas, Klickitat, Mason, Okanogan, Pierce, Skagit, Snohomish, Spokane, Stevens, Thurston, Whatcom, and Yakima). These 25 counties represented 95.5% of WA's population.

^a Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 4 counties (n=1,866; representing 27.8% of violent deaths that occurred in California in 2017), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

^b Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 21 counties (n=3,659; representing 55.1% of violent deaths that occurred in California in 2018), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

^c Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 30 counties (n=3,645; representing 55.3% of violent deaths that occurred in California in 2019), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

^d Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 35 counties (n=4,675; representing 68.1% of violent deaths that occurred in California in 2020), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

^e Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 31 counties (n=4,319; representing 61.5% of violent deaths that occurred in California in 2021), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

^f Excluded from the data year due to incomplete case reporting.

^g Collected data on >80% of violent deaths in state, in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

^h Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 4 counties (n=2,741; representing 40.5% of all violent deaths that occurred in Texas in 2020), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

ⁱ Collected data for violent deaths that occurred in 13 counties (n=4,327; representing 61.9% of all violent deaths that occurred in Texas in 2021), in accordance with requirements under which the state was funded.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2. Number and Percentage* of Homicides of Hispanic/Latino persons by victim and incident characteristics — National Violent Death Reporting System,* 49 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, 2003–2021

Characteristic	Victim Sex					
	Male (n=20,627)		Female (n=3954)		Total (n=24,581)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total Victims ≥ 18	18,949	91.9	3,315	83.8	20,627	83.9
Victims of Reproductive Age with Known Pregnancy Status[§]			830	31.4		
Pregnant or <1 year postpartum[¶]			154	18.6		
Age group (years)						
<1	194	0.9	181	4.6	375	1.5
1-9	346	1.7	239	6.0	585	2.4
10-17	1,138	5.5	219	5.5	1,357	5.5
18-24	5,492	26.6	763	19.3	6,255	25.5
25-34	6,420	31.1	998	25.2	7,418	30.2
35-44	3,837	18.6	747	18.9	4,584	18.7
45-54	1,939	9.4	429	10.9	2,368	9.6
55-64	838	4.1	215	5.4	1,053	4.3
>64	410	2.0	160	4.1	570	2.3
Missing or Unknown	13	0.1	3	0.1	16	0.1
Race					19,457	
White	16,277	78.9	3,180	80.4	19,457	79.2
Black	1,463	7.1	174	4.4	1,637	6.7
American Indian/Alaska Native	139	0.7	37	0.9	176	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	53	0.3	22	0.6	75	0.3
Two or more races	340	1.7	91	2.3	431	1.8
Other/Unspecified/Unknown	2,355	11.4	450	11.4	2,805	11.4
Place of Birth					17,037	
Born in U.S.	14,374	69.7	2,663	67.4	17,037	69.3
Born outside U.S.	4,276	20.7	890	22.5	5,166	21.0
Missing or Unknown	1,977	9.6	401	10.1	2,378	9.7
Education^{**}						
<High School (HS) graduation or GED certificate equivalent	7,462	39.4	995	30.0	8,457	38.0
HS graduation or GED certificate equivalent	7,007	37.0	1,105	33.3	8,112	36.4
Some college or more	2,049	10.8	789	23.8	2,838	12.8
Unknown	2,431	12.8	426	12.9	2,857	12.8
Methods of injury						
Firearm	13,932	67.5	1,894	47.9	15,826	64.4

Characteristic	Victim Sex					
	Male (n=20,627)		Female (n=3954)		Total (n=24,581)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
					6	
Sharp instrument	2,236	10.8	675	17.1	2,911	11.8
Blunt instrument	695	3.4	241	6.1	936	3.8
Personal weapons (e.g., feet, fists)	656	3.2	175	4.4	831	3.4
Hanging/strangulation/suffocation	221	1.1	293	7.4	514	2.1
Other method	454	2.2	212	5.4	666	2.7
Unknown	2,433	11.8	464	11.7	2,897	11.8
Known Residence	20,606	99.9	3,951	99.9	24,557	99.9
Known Injury Location	20,349	98.7	3,878	98.1	24,227	98.6
Metropolitan status^{§§}					21,954	
Metropolitan resident	18,508	89.8	3,446	87.2	21,954	89.4
Metropolitan injury location	17,421	85.6	3,211	82.8	20,632	85.2
Location of injury^{§§}					24,581	
House/apartment	5,863	28.4	2,245	56.8	8,108	33.0
Street/highway	5,728	27.8	369	9.3	6,097	24.8
Natural area	427	2.1	85	2.2	512	2.1
Motor vehicle	2,048	9.9	302	7.6	2,350	9.6
Parking lot/public garage/public transport	997	4.8	102	2.6	1,099	4.5
Other location	2,561	12.4	304	7.7	2,865	11.7
Unknown	3,003	14.6	547	13.8	3,550	14.4
Injured at victim's home	3,485	19.4	1,809	51.7	5,294	24.7
Total	20,627	83.9	3,954	16.1	24,581	100.0

Abbreviations: GED: General Education Development.

*Percentages might not sum to 100% because of rounding.

[§] Proportion among women of reproductive age (15–44 years); n=2,640.

^{*}Proportion among women of reproductive age (15–44 years) with known pregnancy status.

^{**}Proportion among those ≥18 years at time of death.

^{§§} Proportion among victims with known injury location.

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 3. Homicides of Hispanic/Latino persons, suspect characteristics by victim's sex— National Violent Death Reporting System, †
2003–2021, 49 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, 2003–2021**

Characteristic	Victim Sex					
	Male (n=20,627)		Female (n=3,954)		Total (n=24,581)	
	No.	%§	No.	%§	No.	%§
Total Homicides with Known Suspects	12,835	62.2	2,993	75.7	15,828	64.4
Suspect age group (years)						
<18	555	4.3	107	3.6	662	4.2
18-24	2,610	20.3	447	14.9	3,057	19.3
25-34	2,429	18.9	725	24.2	3,154	19.9
35-44	1,062	8.3	461	15.4	1,523	9.6
45-54	415	3.2	275	9.2	690	4.4
55-64	159	1.2	137	4.6	296	1.9
>64	5,503	42.9	821	27.4	6,324	40.0
Unknown	102	0.8	20	0.7	122	0.8
Suspect sex						
Male	8,981	70.0	2,294	76.7	11,275	71.2
Female	545	4.3	215	7.2	760	4.8
Unknown	3,309	25.8	484	16.2	3,793	24.0
Suspect ethnicity						
Hispanic/Latino	4,415	34.4	1,294	43.2	5,709	36.1
Unknown	6,574	51.2	1,178	39.4	7,752	49.0
Suspect race/ethnicity¶						
White	3,953	30.8	1,262	42.2	5,215	33.0
Hispanic/Latino	2,772	70.1	909	72.0	3,681	70.6
Not						
Hispanic/Latino or Unknown	1,181	29.9	353	28.0	1,534	29.4
Black	1,940	15.1	356	11.9	2,296	14.5
Hispanic/Latino	420	21.6	52	14.6	472	20.6
Not						
Hispanic/Latino or Unknown	1,520	78.4	304	85.4	1,824	79.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	60	0.5	19	0.6	79	0.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	52	0.4	16	0.5	68	0.4
Two or more races	56	0.4	24	0.8	80	0.5
Hispanic/Latino	32	57.1	18	75.0	50	62.5

Characteristic	Victim Sex							
	Male (n=20,627)		Female (n=3,954)		Total (n=24,581)			
	No.	%§	No.	%§	No.	%§		
Not Hispanic/Latino or Unknown	24	42.9	6	25.0	30	37.5		
Other/Unspecified/Unknown	6,774	52.8	1,316	44.0	8,090	51.1		
Hispanic/Latino Not	1,185	17.5	313	23.8	1,498	18.5		
Hispanic/Latino or Unknown	5,589	82.5	1,003	76.2	6,592	81.5		
Victim's relationship to suspect								
Spouse/intimate partner (current or former)			236	1.8	1,205	40.3	1,441	9.1
Acquaintance/friend			1,926	15.0	178	6.0	2,104	13.3
Child			435	3.4	299	10.0	734	4.6
Parent			184	1.4	103	3.4	287	1.8
Other relative			366	2.9	114	3.8	480	3.0
Romantic jealousy			73	0.6	1	0.0	74	0.5
Other known person			1,547	12.1	168	5.6	1,715	10.8
Other (e.g., rival gang member, law enforcement, stranger)			2,005	15.6	208	7.0	2,213	14.0
Relationship is Unknown			6,063	47.2	717	24.0	6,780	42.8
Total			20,627	83.9	3,954	16.1	24,581	100.0

[†] All proportions based on the number of homicides with known suspects.

[§] Percentages might not sum to 100% because of rounding.

[¶] Hispanic and Latino persons can be of any race.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 4. Circumstances of homicides* of Hispanic/Latino persons, by victim's sex— National Violent Death Reporting System,† 2003–2021, 49 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, 2003–2021

Circumstance	Victim Sex					
	Male (n=20,627)			Female (n=3,954)		Total (n=24,581)
	No.	%§	No.	%§	No.	%§
Homicides with known circumstances (% of total)						
	14,726	71.4	3,011	76.2	17,737	72.2
Total Homicides with Known Suspects	12,835	62.2	2,993	75.7	15,828	64.4
Interpersonal						
Intimate partner violence-related	858	5.8	1,426	47.4	2,284	12.9
Family relationship problem†	430	3.3	189	7.3	619	4.0
Other relationship problem (nonintimate)	1,169	7.9	122	4.1	1,291	7.3
Jealousy	497	3.4	187	6.2	684	3.9
Victim of interpersonal violence during past month	123	0.8	157	5.2	280	1.6
Perpetrator of interpersonal violence during past month	190	1.3	13	0.4	203	1.1
Life Stressor						
Argument or conflict	5,084	34.5	1,051	34.9	6,135	34.6
Physical fight (two persons, not a brawl)**	1,634	13.7	203	8.7	1,837	12.9
Crisis during previous or upcoming two weeks	678	4.6	263	8.7	941	5.3
History of child abuse/neglect	84	0.6	63	2.1	147	0.8
Crime and criminal activity						
Precipitated by another crime	3,464	23.5	521	17.3	3,985	22.5
Crime in progress§§	2,084	60.2	299	57.4	2,383	59.8
Drug involvement	2,785	18.9	175	5.8	2,960	16.7
Gang related	3,669	24.9	216	7.2	3,885	21.9
Homicide event						
Victim used a weapon	861	5.9	35	1.2	896	5.1

Circumstance	Victim Sex					
	Male (n=20,627)			Female (n=3,954)		Total (n=24,581)
	No.	% [§]	No.	% [§]	No.	% [§]
Caretaker abuse/neglect led to death**	282	2.4	219	9.4	501	3.5
Brawl	503	3.4	18	0.6	521	2.9
Random violence [†]	394	3.0	97	3.7	491	3.2
Justifiable self-defense	333	1.6	9	0.2	342	1.4
Drive-by shooting [†]	1,979	15.2	160	6.2	2,139	13.7
Mentally ill suspect ^{§§}	162	1.3	142	4.8	304	1.9
Walk-by assault**	847	7.1	71	3.1	918	6.5
Victim was a bystander	329	2.2	149	5.0	478	2.7
Victim was an intervener assisting a crime victim	183	1.2	25	0.8	208	1.2
Stalking**	25	0.2	35	1.5	60	0.4
Total	20,627	83.9	3,954	16.1	24,581	100.0

[†] Proportions are based on the total number of homicides with known circumstances, unless otherwise noted. More than one circumstance can be reported.

[§] Percentages might not sum to 100% because of rounding.

[†] Variable collected since 2009. Proportions are based on homicides with known circumstances from 2009–2021 (men n=13,016; female n=2,594; total n=15,610)

** Variable collected since 2013. Proportions are based on homicides with known circumstances from 2013–2020 (men n=11,904; female n=2,322; total n=14,226)

^{††} Proportion based on the number of homicides precipitated by another crime.

^{§§} Proportion among those homicides with known suspects.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 5. Intimate partner violence-related homicides* of Hispanic/Latino persons by victim, and incident characteristics — National Violent Death Reporting System, Puerto Rico, 2017–2021

	Victim Sex				
	Female (n=209)		Total (n=3098)		
	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicides with known circumstances	96.3	204	97.6	2986	96.4
IPV-Related Homicides*	6.2	83	40.7	254	8.5
IPV-related victim and homicide characteristics†					
Race					
White	79.0	73	88.0	208	81.9
Black	21.1	10	12.1	46	18.1
Education					
<HS graduation or GED certificate equivalent	35.1	17	20.5	77	30.3
HS graduation or GED certificate equivalent	42.7	33	39.8	106	41.7
Some college or more	18.7	30	36.1	62	24.4
Metropolitan status§					
Metropolitan resident	95.9	77	92.8	241	94.9
Metropolitan injury location	97.1	75	90.4	241	94.9
Methods of injury					
Firearm	86.6	52	62.7	200	78.7
Sharp instrument	8.8	20	24.1	35	13.8
Location of injury					
House/apartment	19.3	57	68.7	90	35.4
Street/highway	43.3	11	13.3	85	33.5
Motor vehicle	19.9	10	12.1	44	17.3
Injured at victim's home	9.4	49	59.0	65	25.6
Homicides with known suspect		80		196	
Victim's relationship to suspect†					
Intimate partner	12.9	75	93.8	90	45.9
Current intimate partner	---	40	50.0	---	---

Former intimate partner	---	31	38.8	---	---
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	Victim Sex					
	Male (n=2889)		Female (n=209)		Total (n=3098)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Romantic jealousy	19	16.4	---	---	---	---
Other known person	45	38.8	---	---	---	---
Other social tie	12	10.3	---	---	---	---
Unknown	16	13.8	---	---	---	---
Circumstances[†]						
Intimate partner violence-related	167	97.7	82	98.8	249	98.0
Jealousy	130	76.0	20	24.1	150	59.1
Argument or conflict	48	28.1	30	36.1	78	30.7
Physical fight (two persons, not a brawl)	15	8.8	---	---	---	---
Crisis during previous or upcoming two weeks	18	10.5	12	14.5	30	11.8
Total Homicides	2889	93.3	209	6.8	3098	100.00

Abbreviations: GED = General Education Development; IPV = intimate partner violence.

* IPV-related deaths were defined as those involving homicides committed by intimate partners (i.e., victim was an intimate partner or spouse [current, former, or unspecified] of the suspect); corollary victims of intimate partner homicide (i.e., other deaths associated with IPV, including homicides of victims who were not the intimate partner, e.g., family, friends, others who intervened in IPV, first responders, and bystanders); or homicides precipitated by jealousy or distress over an intimate partner's relationship or suspected relationship with another person.

[†]variables excluded from table if count ≤10

[§]Proportion among victims with known injury location