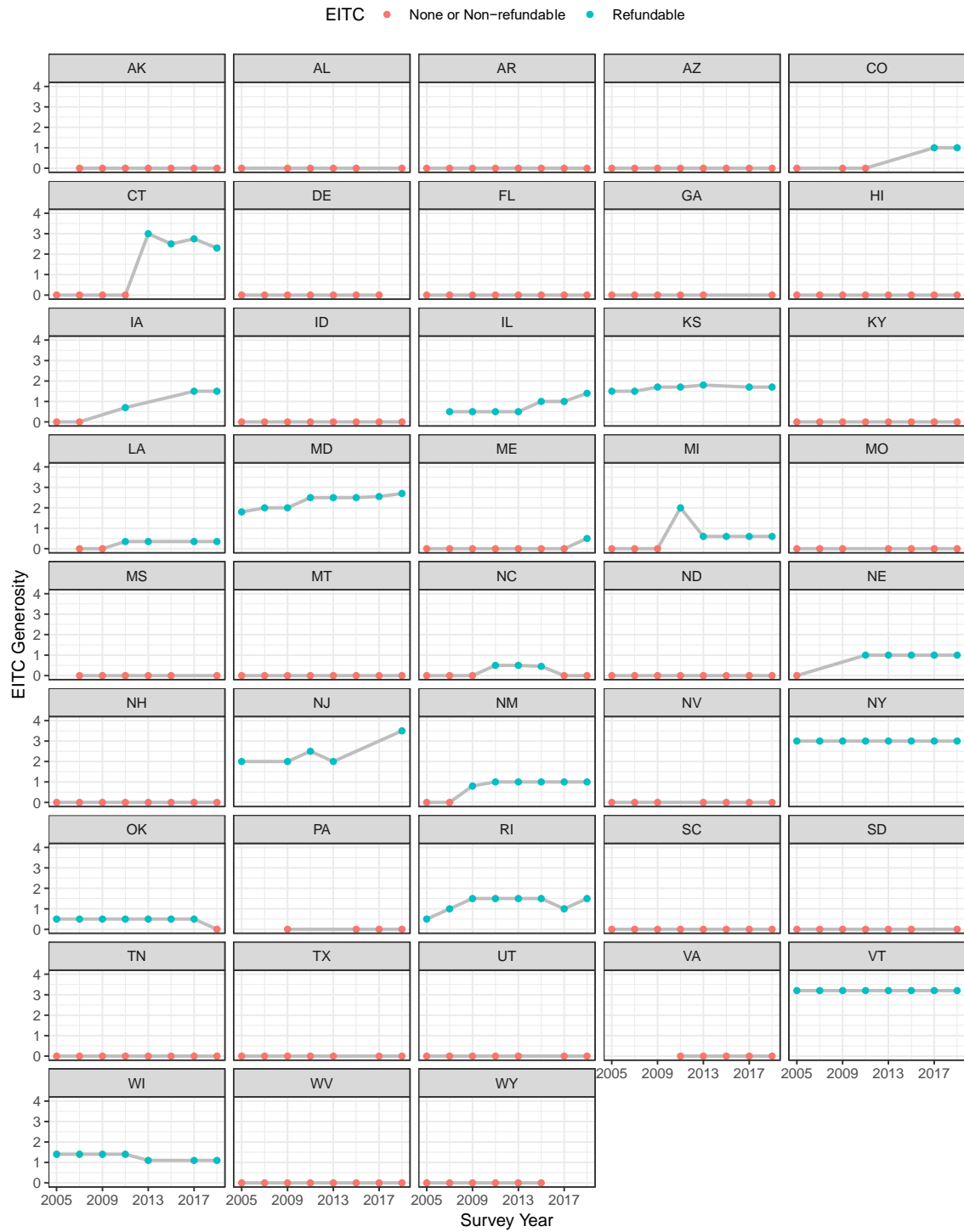


Appendix

Figure A1

State EITC generosity as a percent of the federal EITC in increments of 10-percentage points by state and year for the study sample



Appendix

Note. Wisconsin varies the percentage of the federal benefit by the number of dependents. In this analysis, we used the percentage for two dependents. Maryland allows for taxpayers to claim a 25.5 percent refundable credit or a 50 percent non-refundable credit. In this analysis, we set Maryland to the percent under the refundable option (25.5). Rhode Island offers a partially refundable credit; therefore, we adjusted the percentage to reflect the refundable amount. The structure of the California EITC, which was introduced in 2015, phases in at a lower income and phases out at a lower income compared to the federal credit to target lower income households, particularly those with incomes less than \$15,000 (Davis & White, 2019). Due to this notably different structure and the recency of its EITC adoption, we removed California from the analysis.

Appendix

Table A1

Number of states included in the analysis for each survey year from 2005-2019

Survey Year	Physical Fight	Physical Fight on School Property	Threatened or Injured with a Weapon on School Property
2005	36	37	37
2007	36	37	37
2009	39	39	37
2011	39	37	36
2013	35	33	34
2015	28	30	27
2017	34	30	31
2019	31	32	34
Total Unique States Contributing Time	42	43	43

Appendix

Table A2

Number of years included in the analysis by state for each youth violence outcome

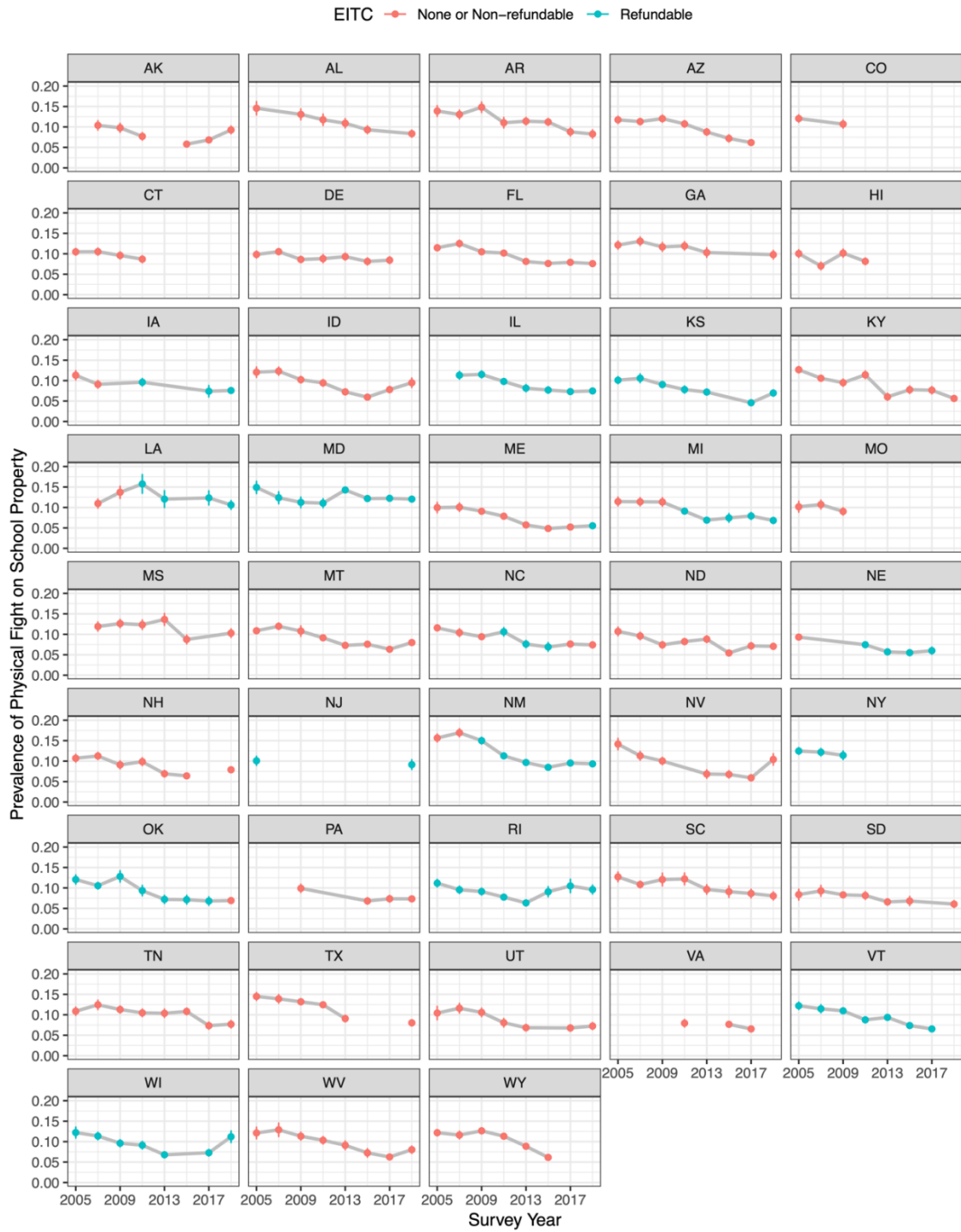
State Abbreviation	Physical Fight	Physical Fight on School Property	Threatened or Injured with a Weapon on School Property
AK	6	6	3
AL	6	6	6
AR	8	8	8
AZ	8	7	8
CO	5	2	4
CT	8	4	8
DE	7	7	7
FL	8	8	8
GA	5	6	6
HI	8	4	4
IA	5	5	5
ID	7	8	8
IL	7	7	7
KS	7	7	7
KY	8	8	8
LA	6	6	6
MD	4	8	8
ME	8	8	8
MI	8	8	8
MO	5	3	3
MS	6	6	6
MT	8	8	8
NC	8	8	8
ND	0	8	2
NE	6	5	6
NH	5	7	4
NJ	4	2	5
NM	8	8	2
NV	6	7	7
NY	8	3	8
OK	8	8	8
PA	4	4	4
RI	5	8	4
SC	8	8	8
SD	7	7	7
TN	7	8	8
TX	7	6	7
UT	7	7	7
VA	5	3	5
VT	7	7	8
WI	6	7	7
WV	8	8	8
WY	6	6	6

Appendix

Figure A2

Prevalence of Physical Fighting on School Property in the past 12 months by state over time.

Color denotes state EITC status.



Appendix

Figure A3

Prevalence of being threatened or injured with a weapon in the past 12 months by state over time. Color denotes state EITC status.

