

Supplemental Table. Hospitals contributing data to this analysis.

VON Member	City	State
Ascension St. Vincent's Birmingham	Birmingham	AL
University of Alabama at Birmingham	Birmingham	AL
Huntsville Hospital	Huntsville	AL
USA Children's and Women's Hospital	Mobile	AL
Children's Hospital at Providence, Alaska	Anchorage	AK
Flagstaff Medical Center	Flagstaff	AZ
Abrazo Arrowhead Campus	Glendale	AZ
Banner Children's at Thunderbird	Glendale	AZ
Banner Children's at Desert	Mesa	AZ
Arizona Children's Cent Maricopa Integrated Health	Phoenix	AZ
Banner Estrella Medical Center	Phoenix	AZ
Banner University Medical Center Phoenix	Phoenix	AZ
Phoenix Children's Hospital	Phoenix	AZ
St. Joseph's Hospital and Medical Center	Phoenix	AZ
Banner University Medical Center - Tucson	Tucson	AZ
Washington Regional Medical Center	Fayetteville	AR
Mercy Hospital Fort Smith	Fort Smith	AR
Willow Creek Women's Hospital - NICU	Johnson	AR
St. Bernards Medical Center	Jonesboro	AR
Arkansas Children's Hospital	Little Rock	AR
University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences	Little Rock	AR
Mercy Hospital Northwest Arkansas	Rogers	AR
Anaheim Regional Medical Center	Anaheim	CA
KFH Orange County - Anaheim	Anaheim	CA
St. Mary Medical Center - Apple Valley	Apple Valley	CA
Methodist Hospital of Southern California	Arcadia	CA
Adventist Health Bakersfield	Bakersfield	CA
Bakersfield Memorial Hospital	Bakersfield	CA

VON Member	City	State
Kern Medical Center	Bakersfield	CA
KFH Baldwin Park	Baldwin Park	CA
Alta Bates Summit Medical Center	Berkeley	CA
Providence St. Joseph Medical Center	Burbank	CA
Mercy San Juan Medical Center	Carmichael	CA
Rady Children's at Scripps Mercy Chula Vista	Chula Vista	CA
Sharp Chula Vista Medical Center	Chula Vista	CA
Clovis Community Medical Center	Clovis	CA
Arrowhead Regional Medical Center	Colton	CA
KFH Downey	Downey	CA
Rady Children's at Scripps Encinitas Memorial Hosp	Encinitas	CA
Rady Children's at Palomar Medical Center Escondido	Escondido	CA
Northbay Medical Center	Fairfield	CA
KFH Fontana	Fontana	CA
Fountain Valley Regional Hospital & Medical Center	Fountain Valley	CA
Washington Hospital - Fremont	Fremont	CA
San Joaquin General Hospital	French Camp	CA
Community Regional Med. Center - Fresno	Fresno	CA
Valley Children's Hospital at St. Agnes Medical Center	Fresno	CA
St. Jude Medical Center	Fullerton	CA
Adventist Health - Glendale	Glendale	CA
Glendale Memorial Hospital and Health Center	Glendale	CA
MarinHealth Medical Center	Greenbrae	CA
KFH South Bay	Harbor City	CA
Centinela Hospital Medical Center	Inglewood	CA
KFH Orange County - Irvine	Irvine	CA
Rady Children's at Scripps La Jolla	La Jolla	CA
UCSD Health La Jolla - Jacobs Medical Center	La Jolla	CA
Grossmont Hospital, Women's Health Center	La Mesa	CA

VON Member	City	State
Memorialcare Saddleback Medical Center	Laguna Hills	CA
Antelope Valley Hospital	Lancaster	CA
Loma Linda University Children's Hospital	Loma Linda	CA
Memorialcare Miller Children's & Women's Hospital	Long Beach	CA
St. Mary Medical Center	Long Beach	CA
Adventist Health - White Memorial	Los Angeles	CA
California Hospital Medical Center - Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center	Los Angeles	CA
Children's Hospital Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA
Hollywood Presbyterian Medical Center	Los Angeles	CA
KFH Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA
KFH West Los Angeles	Los Angeles	CA
LAC/USC Medical Center	Los Angeles	CA
PIH Health Good Samaritan Hospital	Los Angeles	CA
UCLA Mattel Children's Hospital	Los Angeles	CA
St. Francis Medical Center	Lynwood	CA
Valley Children's Hospital	Madera	CA
Adventist Health and Rideout	Marysville	CA
Providence Holy Cross Medical Center	Mission Hills	CA
CHOC Children's at Mission Hospital	Mission Viejo	CA
Doctors Medical Center of Modesto	Modesto	CA
KFH Modesto	Modesto	CA
Memorial Medical Center - Modesto	Modesto	CA
Garfield Medical Center	Monterey Park	CA
KFH Moreno Valley	Moreno Valley	CA
Riverside University Health System Medical Center	Moreno Valley	CA
El Camino Hospital	Mountain View	CA
Rady Children's at Rancho Springs Medical Center	Murrieta	CA
Hoag Memorial Hospital, Presbyterian	Newport Beach	CA

VON Member	City	State
Northridge Hospital Medical Center	Northridge	CA
KFH Oakland	Oakland	CA
UCSF Benioff Children's Hospital - Oakland	Oakland	CA
Tri-City Medical Center	Oceanside	CA
KFH Ontario Campus	Ontario	CA
CHOC Children's Hospital	Orange	CA
UC Irvine Medical Center	Orange	CA
St. John's Regional Medical Center	Oxnard	CA
Desert Regional Medical Center	Palm Springs	CA
Lucile Packard Children's Hospital Stanford	Palo Alto	CA
KFH Panorama City	Panorama City	CA
Huntington Memorial Hospital	Pasadena	CA
Pomona Valley Hospital Medical Center	Pomona	CA
Mercy Medical Center - Redding	Redding	CA
Redlands Community Hospital	Redlands	CA
LPCH Special Care Nursery at Sequoia Hospital	Redwood City	CA
AHMC Parkview Community Medical Center	Riverside	CA
KFH Riverside	Riverside	CA
Riverside Community Hospital	Riverside	CA
KFH Roseville	Roseville	CA
Sutter Roseville Medical Center	Roseville	CA
Anderson Lucchetti Women's and Children's Center	Sacramento	CA
Methodist Hospital of Sacramento	Sacramento	CA
UC Davis Medical Center	Sacramento	CA
Natividad Medical Center	Salinas	CA
Salinas Valley Memorial Hospital	Salinas	CA
Community Hospital of San Bernardino	San Bernardino	CA
St. Bernardine Medical Center	San Bernardino	CA
KFH San Diego	San Diego	CA

VON Member	City	State
Rady Children's Hospital San Diego	San Diego	CA
Rady Children's at Scripps Mercy Hospital San Diego	San Diego	CA
Sharp Mary Birch Hospital for Women and Newborns	San Diego	CA
UCSD Medical Center - Hillcrest	San Diego	CA
California Pacific Medical Center Van Ness Campus	San Francisco	CA
KFH San Francisco	San Francisco	CA
UCSF Benioff Children's Hospital in San Francisco	San Francisco	CA
Zuckerberg San Francisco General Hospital and Trauma Center	San Francisco	CA
San Gabriel Valley Medical Center	San Gabriel	CA
Good Samaritan Hospital, San Jose	San Jose	CA
O'Connor Hospital - San Jose	San Jose	CA
Regional Medical Center of San Jose	San Jose	CA
Santa Clara Valley Medical Center	San Jose	CA
KFH San Leandro	San Leandro	CA
Sierra Vista Regional Medical Center	San Luis Obispo	CA
Orange County Global Medical Center	Santa Ana	CA
Santa Barbara Cottage Hospital	Santa Barbara	CA
KFH Santa Clara	Santa Clara	CA
Dignity Health Dominican Hospital	Santa Cruz	CA
Marian Regional Medical Center	Santa Maria	CA
Providence St. John's Health Center	Santa Monica	CA
Santa Monica - UCLA Medical Center & Orthopaedic Hospital	Santa Monica	CA
Santa Rosa Memorial Hospital	Santa Rosa	CA
Sutter Santa Rosa Regional Hospital	Santa Rosa	CA
St. Joseph's Medical Center - Stockton	Stockton	CA
LAC/Olive View - UCLA Medical Center	Sylmar	CA
Providence Cedars-Sinai Tarzana Medical Center	Tarzana	CA
Los Robles Regional Hospital & Medical Center	Thousand Oaks	CA
LAC/Harbor - UCLA Medical Center	Torrance	CA

VON Member	City	State
Providence Little Company of Mary Medical Center	Torrance	CA
Torrance Memorial Medical Center	Torrance	CA
San Antonio Regional Hospital	Upland	CA
Henry Mayo Newhall Memorial Hospital	Valencia	CA
Valley Presbyterian Hospital	Van Nuys	CA
Community Memorial Hospital of Ventura	Ventura	CA
Ventura County Medical Center (VCMC)	Ventura	CA
Kaweah Delta Healthcare District	Visalia	CA
John Muir Health, Walnut Creek Medical Center	Walnut Creek	CA
KFH Walnut Creek	Walnut Creek	CA
Emanate Health - Queen of the Valley Hospital	West Covina	CA
Presbyterian Intercommunity Hospital	Whittier	CA
KFH Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills	CA
Medical Center of Aurora	Aurora	CO
UCHSC	Aurora	CO
St. Francis Medical Center	Colorado Springs	CO
Denver Health Medical Center	Denver	CO
Rocky Mountain Hospital for Children at P/SL	Denver	CO
Rose Medical Center	Denver	CO
Saint Joseph Hospital	Denver	CO
Swedish Medical Center	Englewood	CO
Poudre Valley Hospital	Fort Collins	CO
St. Mary's Hospital and Medical Center	Grand Junction	CO
Banner Health Northern Colorado Medical Center	Greeley	CO
Good Samaritan Medical Center	Lafayette	CO
Sky Ridge Medical Center	Lone Tree	CO
Yale-New Haven Children's at Bridgeport Hospital	Bridgeport	CT
Danbury Hospital	Danbury	CT
Connecticut Children's NICU at UCONN Health Center	Farmington	CT

VON Member	City	State
Greenwich Hospital	Greenwich	CT
Connecticut Children's Medical Center	Hartford	CT
St. Francis Hospital	Hartford	CT
Hospital of Central Connecticut, The	New Britain	CT
Yale-New Haven Children's Hospital	New Haven	CT
Norwalk Hospital	Norwalk	CT
Stamford Hospital	Stamford	CT
ChristianaCare	Newark	DE
MedStar Georgetown University Hospital	Washington	DC
Washington Hospital Center	Washington	DC
Brandon Regional Hospital	Brandon	FL
Halifax Medical Center	Daytona Beach	FL
Broward Health Medical Center/Salah Foundation Chi	Fort Lauderdale	FL
Golisano Children's Hospital of Southwest Florida	Fort Myers	FL
Lawnwood Regional Medical Center & Heart Institute	Fort Pierce	FL
North Florida Regional Medical Center, Inc.	Gainesville	FL
UF Shands Hospital Gainesville	Gainesville	FL
Joe DiMaggio Children's Hospital	Hollywood	FL
UF Health Jacksonville	Jacksonville	FL
Wolfson Children's Hospital	Jacksonville	FL
Osceola Regional Medical Center	Kissimmee	FL
Lakeland Regional Health Medical Center	Lakeland	FL
Northwest Medical Center	Margate	FL
Baptist Children's Hospital	Miami	FL
Jackson Memorial Hospital	Miami	FL
Kendall Regional Medical Center	Miami	FL
Mercy Hospital	Miami	FL
Nicklaus Children's Hospital	Miami	FL
Orange Park Medical Center	Orange Park	FL

VON Member	City	State
AdventHealth for Children	Orlando	FL
Nemours Children's Hospital	Orlando	FL
Winnie Palmer Hospital for Women and Babies	Orlando	FL
Gulf Coast Regional Medical Center	Panama City	FL
Studer Family Children's Hospital at Ascension Sac	Pensacola	FL
Plantation General Hospital	Plantation	FL
Bayfront Health Port Charlotte	Port Charlotte	FL
Johns Hopkins All Children's Hospital	Saint Petersburg	FL
All Children's at Sarasota Memorial	Sarasota	FL
Tallahassee Memorial Hospital	Tallahassee	FL
St. Joseph's Children's Hospital	Tampa	FL
Tampa General Hospital	Tampa	FL
Women's Center - Advent Health Tampa	Tampa	FL
Wellington Regional Medical Center	Wellington	FL
Phoebe Putney Memorial Hospital	Albany	GA
Piedmont Athens Regional	Athens	GA
Emory University Hospital, Midtown	Atlanta	GA
Grady Memorial Hospital	Atlanta	GA
Northside Hospital	Atlanta	GA
Piedmont Hospital	Atlanta	GA
Augusta University Health System	Augusta	GA
Wellstar Cobb Hospital	Austell	GA
Northside Hospital Cherokee	Canton	GA
Medical Center at Columbus Regional, The	Columbus	GA
Piedmont Rockdale Hospital	Conyers	GA
Northside Hospital Forsyth	Cumming	GA
Hamilton Medical Center	Dalton	GA
Piedmont Fayette Hospital	Fayetteville	GA
Northeast Georgia Medical Center	Gainesville	GA

VON Member	City	State
Emory Johns Creek Hospital	Johns Creek	GA
Gwinnett Hospital System	Lawrenceville	GA
Coliseum Medical Center	Macon	GA
Wellstar Kennestone Hospital	Marietta	GA
Floyd Medical Center	Rome	GA
Memorial Health Savannah	Savannah	GA
St. Joseph's/Candler Health System	Savannah	GA
Eastside Medical Center	Snellville	GA
Piedmont Henry Hospital	Stockbridge	GA
Kaiser Permanente Moanalua Medical Center	Honolulu	HI
Kapiolani Medical Center for Women & Children	Honolulu	HI
St. Luke's Regional Medical Center	Boise	ID
Kootenai Health	Coeur d'Alene	ID
Eastern Idaho Regional Medical Center	Idaho Falls	ID
St. Luke's Meridian Medical Center	Meridian	ID
St. Luke's Magic Valley	Twin Falls	ID
Northwest Community Healthcare	Arlington Heights	IL
Rush Copley Medical Center	Aurora	IL
Memorial Hospital of Carbondale	Carbondale	IL
Advocate Illinois Masonic Medical Center	Chicago	IL
John H. Stroger, Jr. Hospital of Cook County	Chicago	IL
Mercy Hospital and Medical Center	Chicago	IL
Mt. Sinai Hospital Medical Center	Chicago	IL
Northwestern Memorial	Chicago	IL
Rush University Medical Center	Chicago	IL
St. Joseph Hospital Chicago	Chicago	IL
University of Chicago	Chicago	IL
University of Illinois at Chicago	Chicago	IL
Advocate Good Samaritan Hospital	Downers Grove	IL

VON Member	City	State
Elmhurst Hospital	Elmhurst	IL
Evanston Hospital	Evanston	IL
Adventist Hinsdale Hospital	Hinsdale	IL
St. Alexius Medical Center	Hoffman Estates	IL
Amita Health St. Joseph Medical Center	Joliet	IL
RMCH at Loyola University Medical Center	Maywood	IL
Centegra Hospital-McHenry	McHenry	IL
UnityPoint Trinity-Moline	Moline	IL
Edward Hospital and Health Services	Naperville	IL
Advocate Children's Hospital - Oak Lawn	Oak Lawn	IL
Advocate Children's Hospital - Park Ridge	Park Ridge	IL
CHOI at OSF St. Francis Medical Center	Peoria	IL
UnityPoint Health-Methodist Hospital	Peoria	IL
Javon Bea Hospital - Riverside	Rockford	IL
SwedishAmerican Hospital	Rockford	IL
St. John's Hospital	Springfield	IL
Carle Foundation Hospital	Urbana	IL
Central DuPage Hospital	Winfield	IL
Ascension St. Vincent Carmel	Carmel	IN
IU Health North Hospital	Carmel	IN
Franciscan Health Crown Point	Crown Point	IN
Ascension St. Vincent Evansville	Evansville	IN
Dupont Hospital	Fort Wayne	IN
Lutheran Hospital of Indiana	Fort Wayne	IN
Parkview Women's and Children's Hospital	Fort Wayne	IN
Ascension St. Vincent Hospital - Women's	Indianapolis	IN
Community Hospital North Indianapolis	Indianapolis	IN
Franciscan St. Francis Health	Indianapolis	IN
Riley Hospital for Children at IU Health	Indianapolis	IN

VON Member	City	State
Clark Memorial Health	Jeffersonville	IN
Franciscan Health Lafayette	Lafayette	IN
Saint Joseph Regional Medical Center	Mishawaka	IN
Ball Memorial Hospital	Muncie	IN
Community Hospital	Munster	IN
Women's Hospital	Newburgh	IN
Memorial Hospital	South Bend	IN
Union Hospital	Terre Haute	IN
UnityPoint Trinity-Bettendorf	Bettendorf	IA
St. Luke's Hospital	Cedar Rapids	IA
Genesis Medical Center	Davenport	IA
Blank Children's Hospital	Des Moines	IA
Mercy Medical Center	Des Moines	IA
University of Iowa Children's Hospital	Iowa City	IA
St. Luke's Regional Medical Center	Sioux City	IA
Covenant Medical Center	Waterloo	IA
University of Kansas Hospital Authority	Kansas City	KS
Overland Park Regional Medical Center	Overland Park	KS
Shawnee Mission Medical Center	Shawnee Mission	KS
Ascension Via Christi Hospital	Wichita	KS
Wesley Medical Center	Wichita	KS
King's Daughters Medical Center	Ashland	KY
Medical Center NICU Bowling Green	Bowling Green	KY
St. Elizabeth Healthcare	Edgewood	KY
Hardin Memorial Hospital	Elizabethtown	KY
Frankfort Regional Medical Center	Frankfort	KY
Deaconess Henderson Hospital	Henderson	KY
Jennie Stuart Medical Center	Hopkinsville	KY
Baptist Health Lexington	Lexington	KY

VON Member	City	State
Kentucky Children's Hospital	Lexington	KY
Women's Hospital at St. Joseph East	Lexington	KY
Baptist Health Louisville	Louisville	KY
Norton Children's Hospital	Louisville	KY
Norton Women's and Children's Hospital	Louisville	KY
University of Louisville Hospital	Louisville	KY
Baptist Health Madisonville	Madisonville	KY
Owensboro Health Regional Hospital	Owensboro	KY
Baptist Health Paducah	Paducah	KY
Pikeville Medical Center	Pikeville	KY
Christus St. Frances Cabrini Hospital	Alexandria	LA
Rapides Women's and Children's Hospital	Alexandria	LA
Baton Rouge General Medical Ctr - Bluebonnet	Baton Rouge	LA
Ochsner Medical Center Baton Rouge	Baton Rouge	LA
Woman's Hospital	Baton Rouge	LA
Lakeview Regional Medical Center	Covington	LA
St. Tammany Parish Hospital	Covington	LA
Ochsner Medical Center WestBank	Gretna	LA
North Oaks Medical Center	Hammond	LA
Terrebonne General Medical Center	Houma	LA
Lafayette General Medical Center	Lafayette	LA
Our Lady of Lourdes Women's & Children's Hospital	Lafayette	LA
Christus Lake Area Hospital	Lake Charles	LA
Lake Charles Memorial Hospital for Women	Lake Charles	LA
West Jefferson Medical Center	Marrero	LA
East Jefferson General Hospital	Metairie	LA
Tulane Lakeside Hospital	Metairie	LA
St. Francis Medical Center	Monroe	LA
Children's Hospital of New Orleans	New Orleans	LA

VON Member	City	State
Ochsner Baptist Medical Center	New Orleans	LA
Touro Infirmary	New Orleans	LA
CHRISTUS Highland	Shreveport	LA
Ochsner LSU Health St. Mary Medical Center	Shreveport	LA
Willis Knighton South	Shreveport	LA
Slidell Memorial Hospital	Slidell	LA
Eastern Maine Medical Center	Bangor	ME
Barbara Bush Children's at Maine Medical	Portland	ME
Anne Arundel Medical Center	Annapolis	MD
Ascension Saint Agnes Hospital	Baltimore	MD
Franklin Square Hospital Center	Baltimore	MD
Greater Baltimore Medical Center	Baltimore	MD
JHBMC Hopkins Bayview Medical Ctr	Baltimore	MD
Johns Hopkins Hospital	Baltimore	MD
Mercy Medical Center - Baltimore	Baltimore	MD
Sinai Hospital of Baltimore	Baltimore	MD
Univ of Maryland Medical Center	Baltimore	MD
Walter Reed National Military Medical Center	Bethesda	MD
University of Maryland Capital Region Medical	Cheverly	MD
Howard County General Hospital	Columbia	MD
Frederick Memorial Hospital	Frederick	MD
Shady Grove Adventist Hospital	Rockville	MD
Holy Cross Hospital	Silver Spring	MD
University of Maryland St. Joseph Medical Center	Towson	MD
Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center	Boston	MA
Boston Medical Center	Boston	MA
Brigham and Women's Hospital	Boston	MA
Massachusetts General Hospital for Children	Boston	MA
Tufts Medical Center	Boston	MA

VON Member	City	State
Steward St. Elizabeth's Medical Center	Brighton	MA
South Shore Hospital	South Weymouth	MA
Baystate Medical Center	Springfield	MA
UMass Memorial Healthcare	Worcester	MA
St. Joseph Mercy Hospital	Ann Arbor	MI
U. of MI, CS Mott Children's, Brandon NICU	Ann Arbor	MI
Beaumont Hospital - Dearborn	Dearborn	MI
Ascension St. John Hospital	Detroit	MI
Children's Hospital of Michigan	Detroit	MI
DMC Sinai-Grace Hospital	Detroit	MI
Henry Ford Hospital	Detroit	MI
Hutzel Women's Hospital	Detroit	MI
Hurley Medical Center	Flint	MI
Helen DeVos Children's Hospital	Grand Rapids	MI
Mercy Health Saint Mary's	Grand Rapids	MI
Henry Ford Allegiance Health	Jackson	MI
Children's Hospital at Bronson	Kalamazoo	MI
Sparrow Hospital	Lansing	MI
UPHS-Marquette	Marquette	MI
St. Joseph Mercy Oakland	Pontiac	MI
William Beaumont Hospital	Royal Oak	MI
Covenant Healthcare	Saginaw	MI
Ascension Providence Hospital Southfield Campus	Southfield	MI
Munson Medical Center	Traverse City	MI
Essentia Health - St. Mary's Children's Hospital	Duluth	MN
Maple Grove Hospital	Maple Grove	MN
Children's Minnesota - Minneapolis	Minneapolis	MN
Hennepin County Medical Center	Minneapolis	MN
University of MN Masonic Children's Hospital	Minneapolis	MN

VON Member	City	State
North Memorial Medical Center	Robbinsdale	MN
Mayo Foundation	Rochester	MN
St. Cloud Hospital	Saint Cloud	MN
Children's Minnesota-St. Paul	Saint Paul	MN
Merit Health River Oaks	Flowood	MS
Merit Health Woman's Hospital	Flowood	MS
Delta Regional Medical Center	Greenville	MS
Memorial Hospital at Gulfport	Gulfport	MS
Forrest General Hospital	Hattiesburg	MS
Merit Health Wesley	Hattiesburg	MS
Children's Hospital at U. of MS Health Care	Jackson	MS
Merit Health Central	Jackson	MS
Mississippi Baptist Health Systems	Jackson	MS
St. Dominic, Jackson Memorial Hospital	Jackson	MS
North Mississippi Medical Center	Tupelo	MS
St. Francis Medical Center	Cape Girardeau	MO
Women's & Children's Hosp, U. of MO	Columbia	MO
Centerpoint Medical Center	Independence	MO
Freeman Hospital and Health System	Joplin	MO
Mercy Hospital Joplin	Joplin	MO
Children's Mercy Kansas City	Kansas City	MO
Research Medical Center	Kansas City	MO
St. Luke's Hospital	Kansas City	MO
Truman Medical Center	Kansas City	MO
Mercy Children's Hospital	Saint Louis	MO
SSM Health Cardinal Glennon Children's Hospital	Saint Louis	MO
St. Louis Children's Hospital	Saint Louis	MO
Cox Health - Neonatology	Springfield	MO
Mercy Kids Springfield	Springfield	MO

VON Member	City	State
Billings Clinic	Billings	MT
St. Vincent Hospital & Health Center	Billings	MT
Benefis Healthcare	Great Falls	MT
Kalispell Regional Medical Center	Kalispell	MT
Community Medical Center	Missoula	MT
Bryan Medical Center	Lincoln	NE
CHI Health St. Elizabeth	Lincoln	NE
CHI Health Bergan Mercy Medical Center	Omaha	NE
Methodist Women's Hospital	Omaha	NE
Nebraska Medical Center	Omaha	NE
St. Rose Dominican Hospital Siena Campus	Henderson	NV
Children's Hospital of Nevada at UMC	Las Vegas	NV
MountainView Hospital	Las Vegas	NV
Sunrise Hospital and Medical Center	Las Vegas	NV
Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center	Lebanon	NH
Elliot Hospital	Manchester	NH
Children's at Cooper University Medical Center	Camden	NJ
JFK Medical Center	Edison	NJ
Englewood Hospital and Medical Center	Englewood	NJ
Hackensack University Medical Center	Hackensack	NJ
Jersey City Medical Center	Jersey City	NJ
Saint Barnabas Medical Center	Livingston	NJ
Monmouth Medical Center	Long Branch	NJ
Mountainside Hospital	Montclair	NJ
Goryeb Children's Hospital	Morristown	NJ
Jersey Shore University Medical Center	Neptune	NJ
Robert Wood Johnson University Hospital	New Brunswick	NJ
St. Peter's Medical Center	New Brunswick	NJ
Children's Hospital of New Jersey at NBIMC	Newark	NJ

VON Member	City	State
University Hospital Rutgers-NJMS	Newark	NJ
St. Joseph Hospital and Medical Center	Paterson	NJ
Capital Health Medical Center-Hopewell	Pennington	NJ
Penn Medicine Princeton Medical Center	Plainsboro	NJ
Atlanticare Regional Medical Center	Pomona	NJ
Shore Medical Center	Somers Point	NJ
Inspira Health Network	Vineland	NJ
Virtua Hospital Systems	Voorhees	NJ
Hackensack UMC at Pascack Valley	Westwood	NJ
Children's Medical Center at Presbyterian Hospital	Albuquerque	NM
Lovelace Women's Hospital	Albuquerque	NM
University of New Mexico Health Sciences Center	Albuquerque	NM
Albany Medical Center	Albany	NY
St. Peter's Hospital	Albany	NY
Montefiore Medical Center-Wakefield Division	Bronx	NY
NYC Health + Hospitals - Jacobi Medical Center	Bronx	NY
Weiler Hospital Montefiore	Bronx	NY
Brookdale Hospital Medical Center	Brooklyn	NY
Brooklyn Hospital Center, The	Brooklyn	NY
Maimonides Medical Center	Brooklyn	NY
NYC Health + Hospitals - Kings County	Brooklyn	NY
NYU Lutheran Medical Center	Brooklyn	NY
University Hospital of Brooklyn	Brooklyn	NY
Sisters of Charity Hospital	Buffalo	NY
NYC Health + Hospitals - Elmhurst	Elmhurst	NY
Arnot Ogden Medical Center	Elmira	NY
North Shore University Hospital	Manhasset	NY
NYU Winthrop	Mineola	NY
Northern Westchester Hospital	Mount Kisco	NY

VON Member	City	State
Cohen Children's Medical Center of New York	New Hyde Park	NY
Columbia University Medical Center	New York	NY
Lenox Hill Hospital	New York	NY
Mt. Sinai Kravis Children's Hospital, The	New York	NY
NYC Health + Hospitals - Bellevue	New York	NY
NYC Health + Hospitals - Harlem Hospital Center	New York	NY
Tisch Hospital, NYU Medical Center	New York	NY
Weill Cornell Medical Center	New York	NY
Vassar Brothers Hospital	Poughkeepsie	NY
Golisano Children's Hospital at Strong	Rochester	NY
Richmond University Medical Center	Staten Island	NY
Staten Island University Hospital	Staten Island	NY
Stony Brook University Medical Center	Stony Brook	NY
Crouse Health Baker Regional NICU	Syracuse	NY
St. Joseph's Health Center	Syracuse	NY
Good Samaritan Hospital Medical Center	West Islip	NY
Mission Children's Hospital	Asheville	NC
North Carolina Children's Hospital	Chapel Hill	NC
Carolinas Medical Center	Charlotte	NC
Novant Health Presbyterian Medical Center	Charlotte	NC
Jeff Gordon Children's Hospital at CMC	Concord	NC
Duke University	Durham	NC
Cape Fear Valley Medical Center	Fayetteville	NC
Cone Health Women & Children's Center	Greensboro	NC
Vidant Medical Center	Greenville	NC
Catawba Valley Medical Center	Hickory	NC
Onslow Memorial Hospital	Jacksonville	NC
FirstHealth Moore Regional Hospital	Pinehurst	NC
Rex Hospital	Raleigh	NC

VON Member	City	State
WakeMedical Center	Raleigh	NC
Novant Health New Hanover Regional Medical Center	Wilmington	NC
Brenner Children's Hospital at WFUBMC	Winston-Salem	NC
Forsyth Memorial Hospital	Winston-Salem	NC
Sanford Bismarck Medical Center	Bismarck	ND
Essentia Health	Fargo	ND
Sanford Medical Center Fargo	Fargo	ND
Altru Health System	Grand Forks	ND
Trinity Hospital	Minot	ND
Akron Children's Hospital	Akron	OH
Akron Children's Special Care Nursery at Summa	Akron	OH
Akron Children's NICU at St. Elizabeth - Boardman	Boardman	OH
Akron Children's NICU at Aultman	Canton	OH
Children's Hospital Medical Center Cincinnati	Cincinnati	OH
Good Samaritan Hospital	Cincinnati	OH
University Hospital, Cincinnati	Cincinnati	OH
Cleveland Clinic Foundation, The	Cleveland	OH
Fairview Hospital	Cleveland	OH
MetroHealth Medical Center	Cleveland	OH
Rainbow Babies & Children's Hospital	Cleveland	OH
Mount Carmel East	Columbus	OH
NCH Main Campus	Columbus	OH
NCH NICU at Ohio State Medical Ctr	Columbus	OH
NCH at Doctor's Hospital West	Columbus	OH
NCH at Grant Medical Center	Columbus	OH
NCH at Riverside Methodist Hospital	Columbus	OH
Dayton Children's Hospital	Dayton	OH
Miami Valley Hospital	Dayton	OH
NCH at Dublin Methodist Hospital	Dublin	OH

VON Member	City	State
Mount Carmel Grove City	Grove City	OH
Kettering Medical Center	Kettering	OH
CCF Children's - Hillcrest NICU	Mayfield Heights	OH
Mercy Children's Hospital	Toledo	OH
Russell J. Ebeid Children's Hospital	Toledo	OH
NCH NICU at Mount Carmel St. Ann's Hospital	Westerville	OH
Mercy Hospital Oklahoma City	Oklahoma City	OK
O.U. Health Sciences Center	Oklahoma City	OK
Ascension St John Medical Center	Tulsa	OK
Henry Zarrow Neonatal Intensive Care Unit	Tulsa	OK
Peggy V. Helmerich Women's Center	Tulsa	OK
St. Charles Health Care	Bend	OR
Kaiser Sunnyside Medical Center	Clackamas	OR
Rogue Regional Medical Center	Medford	OR
Oregon Health and Science University	Portland	OR
Providence Portland Medical Center	Portland	OR
Providence St. Vincent Medical Center	Portland	OR
Randall Children's Hospital at Legacy Emanuel	Portland	OR
Salem Hospital	Salem	OR
PeaceHealth Riverbend	Springfield	OR
Abington Memorial Hospital	Abington	PA
Lehigh Valley Health Network	Allentown	PA
St. Luke's Allentown Campus	Allentown	PA
St. Luke's University Hospital	Bethlehem	PA
Bryn Mawr Hospital	Bryn Mawr	PA
Holy Spirit Hospital	Camp Hill	PA
Geisinger Medical Center	Danville	PA
Penn Highlands DuBois	DuBois	PA
Einstein Medical Center Montgomery	East Norriton	PA

VON Member	City	State
St. Luke's Hospital - Anderson Campus	Easton	PA
Ephrata Community Hospital	Ephrata	PA
Hamot Medical Center	Erie	PA
St. Vincent Health Center	Erie	PA
Pinnacle Health Hospitals	Harrisburg	PA
Penn State Children's Hospital	Hershey	PA
Conemaugh Memorial Medical Center	Johnstown	PA
Lancaster General Health-Women & Babies Hospital	Lancaster	PA
St. Mary Medical Center	Langhorne	PA
Holy Redeemer Hospital and Medical Center	Meadowbrook	PA
Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Newborn Center	Philadelphia	PA
Einstein Medical Center Philadelphia	Philadelphia	PA
Hahnemann University Hospital	Philadelphia	PA
Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	PA
Pennsylvania Hospital	Philadelphia	PA
Temple University Hospital	Philadelphia	PA
Thomas Jefferson University Hospital	Philadelphia	PA
Magee-Womens Hospital of UPMC	Pittsburgh	PA
Western Pennsylvania Hospital	Pittsburgh	PA
Reading Hospital-Tower Health	Reading	PA
Moses Taylor Hospital	Scranton	PA
Crozer Chester Medical Center	Upland	PA
CHOP Newborn Care at Chester County Hospital	West Chester	PA
Geisinger Wyoming Valley Medical Center	Wilkes-Barre	PA
Lankenau Medical Center	Wynnewood	PA
WellSpan York Hospital	York	PA
Women & Infants Hospital	Providence	RI
Shawn Jenkins Children's Hospital	Charleston	SC
Trident Medical Center	Charleston	SC

VON Member	City	State
Palmetto Health Richland	Columbia	SC
Prisma Health Baptist	Columbia	SC
McLeod Regional Medical Center	Florence	SC
Children's Hospital of Greenville	Greenville	SC
St. Francis Eastside	Greenville	SC
Piedmont Medical Center	Rock Hill	SC
Spartanburg Regional Healthcare System	Spartanburg	SC
Summerville Medical Center	Summerville	SC
Monument Health Rapid City Hospital	Rapid City	SD
Avera McKennan	Sioux Falls	SD
Boekelheide NICU at Sanford Health	Sioux Falls	SD
Children's Hospital at Erlanger	Chattanooga	TN
Parkridge East Hospital	Chattanooga	TN
Maury Regional Medical Center	Columbia	TN
TriStar Summit Medical Center	Hermitage	TN
Jackson Madison County General Hospital	Jackson	TN
Niswonger Children's Hospital	Johnson City	TN
East Tennessee Children's Hospital	Knoxville	TN
University of Tennessee Medical Center	Knoxville	TN
Baptist Memorial Hospital for Women	Memphis	TN
Regional One Health	Memphis	TN
Children's Hospital at TriStar Centennial	Nashville	TN
Monroe Carell Jr. Children's Hospital Vanderbilt	Nashville	TN
Hendrick Medical Center	Abilene	TX
Hendrick Medical Center South	Abilene	TX
Baptist St. Anthony's Health System	Amarillo	TX
Northwest TX Healthcare System	Amarillo	TX
Medical City Arlington	Arlington	TX
TX Health Arlington Memorial Hospital	Arlington	TX

VON Member	City	State
Ascension Seton Medical Center Austin	Austin	TX
Dell Children's Medical Center of Central TX	Austin	TX
North Austin Medical Center	Austin	TX
St. David's Medical Center	Austin	TX
St. David's South Austin Medical Center	Austin	TX
CHRISTUS Southeast TX Hospital	Beaumont	TX
Valley Baptist Medical Center - Brownsville	Brownsville	TX
Valley Regional Medical Center TX	Brownsville	TX
HCA Houston Healthcare Conroe	Conroe	TX
Christus Spohn Hospital Corpus Christi South	Corpus Christi	TX
Corpus Christi Medical Center	Corpus Christi	TX
Driscoll Children's Hospital	Corpus Christi	TX
Memorial Hermann Cypress Hospital	Cypress	TX
Medical City Dallas	Dallas	TX
Methodist Dallas Medical Center	Dallas	TX
TX Health Presbyterian Hospital Dallas	Dallas	TX
University of TX Southwestern Medical Center Dallas	Dallas	TX
William P. Clements Jr. University Hospital	Dallas	TX
TX Health Presbyterian Hospital Denton	Denton	TX
Women's Hospital At Renaissance	Edinburg	TX
Del Sol Medical Center	El Paso	TX
El Paso Children's Hospital	El Paso	TX
Las Palmas Medical Center	El Paso	TX
TX Health Presbyterian Hospital Flower Mound	Flower Mound	TX
Baylor All Saints Medical Center	Fort Worth	TX
Cook Children's Medical Center	Fort Worth	TX
Harris Methodist Fort Worth Hospital	Fort Worth	TX
John Peter Smith Hospital	Fort Worth	TX
Medical City Alliance	Fort Worth	TX

VON Member	City	State
Medical City Frisco	Frisco	TX
University of TX Medical Branch	Galveston	TX
Valley Baptist Medical Center - Harlingen	Harlingen	TX
Ben Taub General Hospital	Houston	TX
Children's Memorial Hermann Hospital	Houston	TX
HCA Houston Healthcare Cypress Fairbanks	Houston	TX
HCA Houston Healthcare Northwest	Houston	TX
Houston Methodist West Hospital	Houston	TX
Lyndon B. Johnson General Hospital	Houston	TX
Memorial Hermann Greater Heights Hospital	Houston	TX
Memorial Hermann Memorial City Med Ctr	Houston	TX
Memorial Hermann Southeast	Houston	TX
Memorial Hermann Southwest	Houston	TX
Methodist Willowbrook Hospital	Houston	TX
St. Joseph Hospital	Houston	TX
TX Children's Hospital, Baylor College of Med.	Houston	TX
Woman's Hospital of TX, The	Houston	TX
Memorial Hermann Northeast Hospital	Humble	TX
Memorial Hermann Katy Hospital	Katy	TX
HCA Houston Healthcare Kingwood	Kingwood	TX
Medical City Lewisville	Lewisville	TX
Christus Good Shepherd Medical Center	Longview	TX
Longview Regional Medical Center	Longview	TX
Covenant Children's Hospital	Lubbock	TX
University Medical Center	Lubbock	TX
Methodist Mansfield Medical Center	Mansfield	TX
Rio Grande Regional Hospital	McAllen	TX
Medical City of McKinney	McKinney	TX
HCA Houston Healthcare Southeast	Pasadena	TX

VON Member	City	State
Medical City Plano	Plano	TX
TX Health Presbyterian Hospital Plano	Plano	TX
Methodist Richardson Medical Center	Richardson	TX
Lake Pointe Medical Center	Rowlett	TX
Children's Hospital of San Antonio	San Antonio	TX
Methodist Children's Hospital	San Antonio	TX
Methodist Stone Oak Hospital (MSOH)	San Antonio	TX
Metropolitan Methodist Hospital	San Antonio	TX
North Central Baptist Hospital	San Antonio	TX
St. Luke's Baptist Hospital	San Antonio	TX
University Hospital San Antonio	San Antonio	TX
Houston Methodist Sugar Land Hospital	Sugar Land	TX
Baylor Scott & White McLane Children's Medical Center	Temple	TX
Christus St. Michael Health System	Texarkana	TX
Houston Methodist The Woodlands Hospital	The Woodlands	TX
Memorial Hermann The Woodlands	The Woodlands	TX
St. Luke's The Woodlands Hospital	The Woodlands	TX
TX Children's Hospital The Woodlands	The Woodlands	TX
Christus Trinity Mother Frances Health System	Tyler	TX
DeTar Hospital North	Victoria	TX
Baylor Scott & White Medical Center - Hillcrest	Waco	TX
HCA Houston Healthcare Clear Lake	Webster	TX
Intermountain Medical Center	Murray	UT
McKay Dee Hospital Center	Ogden	UT
Ogden Regional Medical Center	Ogden	UT
Timpanogos Regional Hospital	Orem	UT
Utah Valley Regional Medical Center	Provo	UT
St. George Regional Medical Center	Saint George	UT
St. Mark's Hospital	Salt Lake City	UT

VON Member	City	State
University of Utah Health Sciences Center	Salt Lake City	UT
University of Vermont Children's Hospital	Burlington	VT
Inova Alexandria Hospital	Alexandria	VA
Virginia Hospital Center	Arlington	VA
University of Virginia	Charlottesville	VA
Inova Fair Oaks Hospital	Fairfax	VA
INOVA Children's Hospital	Falls Church	VA
Mary Washington Hospital	Fredericksburg	VA
Spotsylvania Regional Medical Center	Fredericksburg	VA
Inova Loudoun Hospital	Leesburg	VA
Centra Health, Virginia Baptist Hospital	Lynchburg	VA
Children's Hospital of the King's Daughters	Norfolk	VA
Reston Hospital Center	Reston	VA
Bon Secours St. Mary's Hospital	Richmond	VA
CJW Medical Center, Chippenham Campus	Richmond	VA
Children's Hosp of Richmond at VCU	Richmond	VA
Henrico Doctors' Hospital	Richmond	VA
Johnston-Willis Hospital	Richmond	VA
Sentara Northern Virginia Medical Center	Woodbridge	VA
Overlake Hospital Medical Center	Bellevue	WA
Providence Regional Medical Center Everett	Everett	WA
Evergreen Health	Kirkland	WA
UW Medicine - Valley Medical Center	Renton	WA
Kadlec Regional Medical Center	Richland	WA
Swedish Med Cen-First Hill Pavilion	Seattle	WA
University of Washington Medical Center	Seattle	WA
Deaconess Hospital	Spokane	WA
Providence Sacred Heart Medical Center & Childrens	Spokane	WA
MultiCare Health System-Tacoma General Hospital	Tacoma	WA

VON Member	City	State
St. Joseph Medical Center	Tacoma	WA
Legacy Salmon Creek Hospital	Vancouver	WA
PeaceHealth Southwest Medical Center	Vancouver	WA
Yakima Valley Memorial Hospital	Yakima	WA
Charleston Area Medical Center	Charleston	WV
Cabell Huntington Hospital, Inc.	Huntington	WV
Berkeley Medical Center	Martinsburg	WV
West Virginia University School of Medicine	Morgantown	WV
Ascension NE Wisconsin - St Elizabeth Campus	Appleton	WI
Aurora Baycare Medical Center	Green Bay	WI
St. Vincent Hospital	Green Bay	WI
Gundersen Lutheran Medical Center	La Crosse	WI
Meriter Hospital	Madison	WI
SSM Health St. Mary's Hospital Madison	Madison	WI
Marshfield Medical Center - Marshfield	Marshfield	WI
Ascension Columbia St. Mary's Hospital Milwaukee	Milwaukee	WI
Ascension SE Wisconsin Hospital - St Joseph Campus	Milwaukee	WI
Aurora Sinai Medical Center	Milwaukee	WI
Children's Hospital of Wisconsin, Fox Valley	Neenah	WI
Ascension All Saints Hospital	Racine	WI
Waukesha Memorial Hospital	Waukesha	WI
Aspirus Wausau Hospital	Wausau	WI
Children's Wisconsin	Wauwatosa	WI
Aurora Women's Pavilion	West Allis	WI