

Supplemental Table: Results Comparison between the Complete-Case Sample and the Multiple-Imputation Sample

Outcome	The Complete-Case Sample (N=12,843) Parental Incarceration (AOR, 95% CI) (Reference: No Parental Incarceration)	The Multiple-Imputation Sample (N=14,169) Parental Incarceration (AOR, 95% CI) (Reference: No Parental Incarceration)
Fighting	1.89*** [1.40, 2.56]	1.85*** [1.34, 2.54]
Fighting in a Group	1.30 [.86, 1.95]	1.33 [.87, 2.04]
Fighting that Seriously Injured Someone	2.04** [1.23, 3.39]	2.06** [1.25, 3.39]
Weapon-Related Violence	1.24 [.84, 1.84]	1.23 [.82, 1.86]
Any Violent Delinquent Behavior	1.59*** [1.25, 2.02]	1.58*** [1.24, 2.02]

The Supplemental Table expands Table 2 by including regression results from the multiple-imputation sample.

All models controlled for the following Wave 1 characteristics: grade (proxy for age), sex, family structure, foreign born, race/ethnicity, father and mother education, father and mother alcoholism, family receipt of public assistance, history of emotional, physical, and sexual abuse.

AOR: Odds Ratio; CI: Confidence Interval

*** P < .001; ** P < .01; * P < .05